

EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS IN FLORIDA

PART I

OF THE

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

State Superintendent of Public Instruction

For the Fiscal Years Beginning July 1, 1936,
and Ending June 30, 1938.



COLIN ENGLISH

State Superintendent of Public Instruction



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COLIN ENGLISH

State Superintendent of Public Instruction

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

State Department of Public Instruction

Tallahassee, Florida,

January 15, 1939.

To His Excellency,
Fred P. Cone,
Governor of Florida.

Sir:

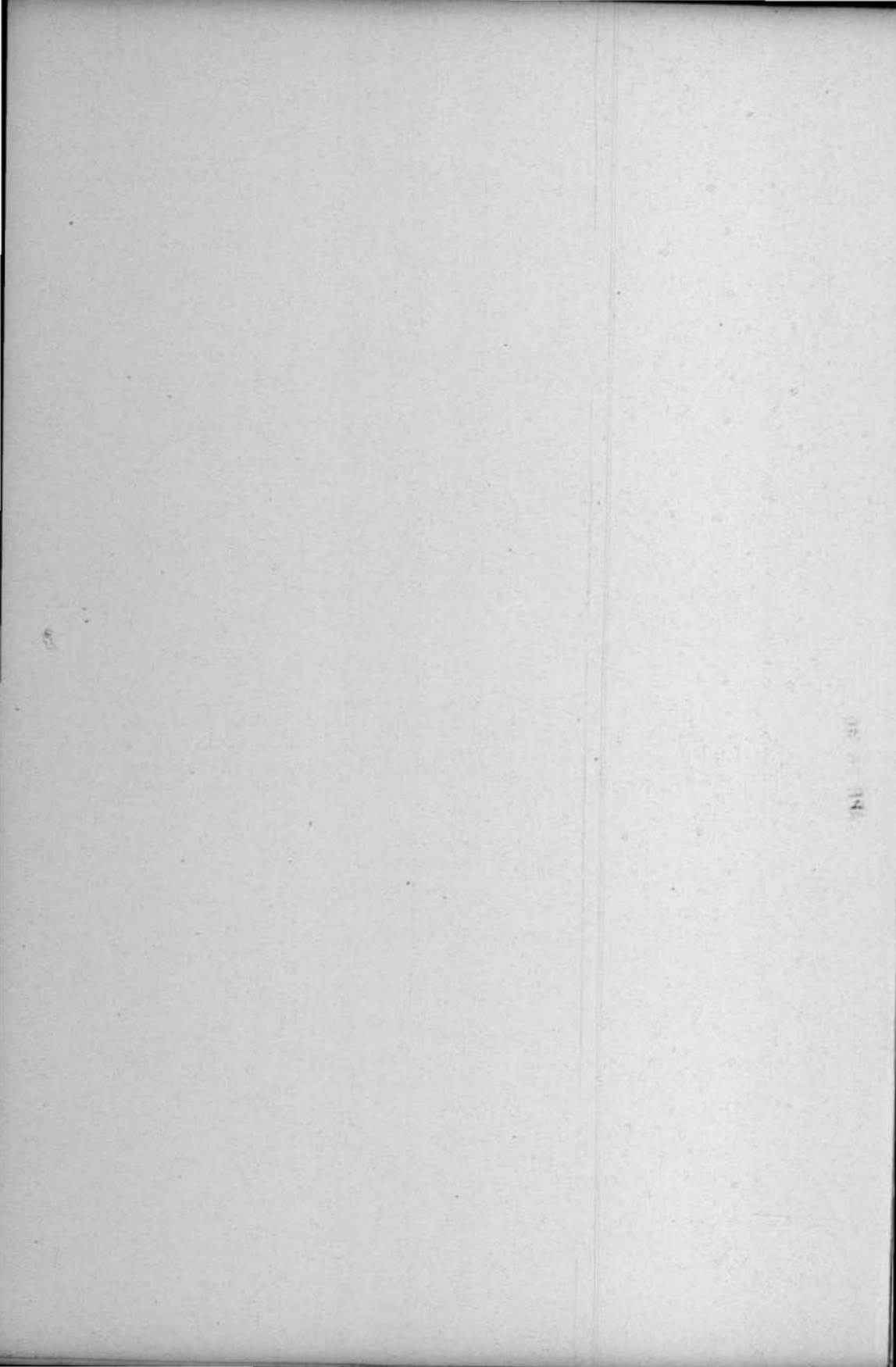
In compliance with Section 27, Article IV, of the Constitution of Florida, I have the honor to submit herewith Part I of the Biennial Report of the State Department of Public Instruction for the two years beginning July 1, 1936, and ending June 30, 1938.

Yours respectfully,

COLIN ENGLISH,

State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

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Jonathan C. Gibbs (colored).....	January 23, 1873
Samuel B. McLin, Secretary of State and Acting State Superintendent.....	August 17, 1874
Rev. William Watkin Hicks.....	March 1, 1875
William P. Haisley.....	January 6, 1877
Eleazer K. Foster.....	January 31, 1881
Albert J. Russell.....	February 21, 1884
William N. Sheats.....	January 3, 1893
William M. Holloway.....	January 3, 1905
William N. Sheats.....	January 7, 1913
W. S. Cawthon.....	July 24, 1922
Colin English.....	January 5, 1937

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(Terms Expire January, 1941)

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Bay	A. L. Hardy	Panama City
Bradford	A. J. Griffis	Starke
Brevard	D. A. Hutzler	Titusville
Broward	U. J. Bennett	Fort Lauderdale
Calhoun	George Atkins	Blountstown
Charlotte	Miss Sallie Jones	Punta Gorda
Citrus	I. R. Nolen	Inverness
Clay	A. E. Maxwell	Green Cove Springs
Collier	Ernest Bridges	Everglades
Columbia	R. O. Williams	Lake City
Dade	J. T. Wilson	Miami
DeSoto	D. G. Barnett	Arcadia
Dixie	Ollie Williams	Cross City
Duval	R. C. Marshall	Jacksonville
Escambia	J. H. Varnum	Pensacola
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Levy	H. A. White	Bronson
Liberty	Grady Shuler	Bristol
Madison	E. B. Browning	Madison
Manatee	Miss Jessie P. Miller	Bradenton
Marion	Don T. Mann	Ocala
Martin	J. A. Jamison	Stuart
Monroe	M. E. Russell	Key West
Nassau	N. J. Wooten	Fernandina
Okaloosa	J. Z. Walding	Crestview
Okeechobee	H. H. Hancock	Okeechobee
Orange	J. B. Walker	Orlando
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Taylor	S. L. Walker	Perry
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FOREWORD

This Biennial Report, which covers the first year and a half of the present administration, as well as a half year of the previous administration, has been prepared and is being presented in three distinct parts.

Part I is narrative in nature. In this part of the report I have attempted to present significant trends in education in the state during recent years with particular emphasis on developments of the last two years. I have also attempted to call attention to some of the needs for further progress. I hope that this part of the report can be placed in the hands of all who are particularly interested in the educational program of the state and can be given the careful attention of each such person. Florida has made much progress in education during recent years, but there are still many problems to be solved. If this part of the report can aid in centering attention on some of these problems and help to make possible a solution in the near future, it will have served its major purpose.

During the biennium plans have been developed or at least begun for bringing about improvements in many aspects of education in the state. These plans are generally referred to as **The Florida Program for the Improvement of Schools**. Obviously, this program has as many phases as there are aspects of education. Many of the major phases of this program are discussed to some extent in this narrative part of the report.

Part II of the Biennial Report is entirely statistical in nature. It is devoted exclusively to statistics for the fiscal years beginning July 1, 1936, and ending June 30, 1938. In the main, the statistics presented in this part of the report represent actual conditions prevailing during each of the years of the biennium. However, the statistical data presented are necessarily limited by the facilities for recording and reporting such data. The statistics for neither of these years are entirely complete and satisfactory in every respect. For example, financial accounts were not kept on an accrual basis until the year beginning July 1, 1937. Financial data, therefore, for the first year of the biennium do not include all of the expenditures for some of the counties, while those for the second year include somewhat more than the actual expenditures for that year because unpaid obligations which had not been reported for the previous year are probably included. However, it is our conviction that these data are more valid and accurate than similar data previously presented and that data during the next biennium will be even more accurate and complete than data presented in this report. The new record-

ing and reporting procedures are certain to insure increasing accuracy in the presentation of data regarding the schools.

The plans followed in organizing data for this second part of the report are, in general, as follows: First come state summaries, intended to give a quick picture of the major aspects of the school situation in the state for the two years. Following this summary come analyses of state-wide data. This is followed by statistics for the year 1936-37, beginning with state summaries, followed by county data on attendance, personnel, and length of term, continuing through receipts and expenditures and finally through the analyses of statistical data previously presented for each county. The last section of this part of the report is devoted to a similar presentation of data for the year 1937-38.

Part III of the Biennial Report is devoted entirely to trends. This part is intended to provide ready reference for anyone seeking information on what has occurred in connection with various phases of education in the state during recent years. It represents the first attempt to present a comprehensive picture of educational trends in this state in statistical form.

The narrative part of the report (Part I) is being printed and bound for separate distribution because it is recognized that far more people will be interested in this discussion and in the information presented in connection with the discussion than will be interested in attempting to become familiar with the various aspects of statistical information. However, the statistical parts of the report will serve a most valuable purpose for persons who are interested in a more detailed study of the state school system from this angle.

Obviously, a report of this scope and nature represents the cooperative work and efforts of many individuals. Without the conscientious and praiseworthy cooperation of the teachers, principals, secretarial assistants, and county superintendents throughout the state, the progress herein represented in accuracy and completeness of information presented could not have been possible even with the instrumentation of a revised system of records and reports. Members of the State Department staff, as well as clerical and special assistants in the department are deserving of unlimited praise for their outstanding contributions to the improvement of all phases of the school program. Much assistance in the preparation of special tabulations for the biennium, as well as those devoted to trends, has been obtained through W. P. A. Project No. 2835.

COLIN ENGLISH.

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EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS IN FLORIDA

INTRODUCTION

The years following the Civil War, especially those since the turn of the century, have witnessed a phenomenal growth and development of education in the state. From the public school system of 1860, housed in 97 primitive school buildings and staffed by 98 school teachers, Florida has advanced by progressive stages to a position of educational leadership in the South, and in many respects, in the Nation.

Educational progress in Florida owes much to the efforts and vision of its leaders in the past. During the fifty years preceding 1937 the schools of the state have had counsel, guidance and direction from four men who have served with distinction as State Superintendent of Public Instruction: Hon. Albert J. Russell, Hon. W. N. Sheats, Hon. W. M. Holloway, and Hon. W. S. Cawthon. To the names of these men should be added the names of the thousands of school men and women—superintendents, principals, teachers, school officials and laymen—whose contributions to educational progress have made possible a developing social heritage for Florida's children.

People Have Encouraged Better Schools

It is not alone those who have been identified with education in professional service to whom credit should be given for educational progress in Florida. The people of the state as a whole have been interested in improving their schools. The fact that the people of Florida are determined to provide better educational opportunities for their children has been demonstrated often. Evidences are abundant that the welfare and development of education is of primary concern to the public. A sentiment for greater financial aid for the educational program has been reflected in steadily increasing state support. A desire for adequate physical plants and equipment has been revealed in the willingness of the people to bond their property in order that public education may be properly housed and equipped. An informed public opinion has had its influence in making provision for higher certification standards for teachers. The growing interest and faith in public education is manifest in the retentive power of the public school. Children no longer typically leave school at the fifth or sixth grade level, but continue in school in ever larger numbers on higher grade levels. A growing consciousness of school needs and a desire to provide adequate educational facilities for the youth of the state is reflected in a trend toward consolidation of schools, elimination wherever practicable of one and two teacher schools, the es-

establishment of central high schools, and the enlargement of attendance areas through provision for transportation.

The desire on the part of the people to make public education a vital service in the state, inarticulate for the most part, has found forceful expression through civic, social, and educational organizations. These organizations have done much to mold and crystalize public thinking in regard to education and educational needs. Through these agencies a militant public opinion has been aroused from time to time to the need for constructive improvement in the program of public education. Often that public opinion has functioned to provide a legal framework for educational progress. Legislation has permitted development of education in areas of organization for administration, physical plant and equipment, personnel, transportation, and finance. Administration of schools is no longer an incidental function of the general county officials. County judges and boards of county commissioners have been replaced as school officers by boards of public instruction who have as their sole official interest the program of public education. Provision for school building programs has been made. Textbooks have been supplied to pupils of all grades. Teaching has been placed through certification standards on a quasi-professional basis. Transportation has altered the character of education for the rural child; richer, more varied opportunities are his in better equipped schools. The contribution of district, county, and state to public education, now measured in millions of dollars, is a far cry from the pittance formerly doled to the public schools from the sale of Federal lands. There has been progress—undeniable progress—progress made possible by strong professional leadership and by a people who have had an interest, a pride, and a faith in their schools.

Further Progress Needed.

While there has been progress—gradual but continuous—the forward motion has been slow, almost indistinguishable at times. Often progress has not been planned, and as a consequence there has been waste: waste of money, waste of professional services, and waste of the educational opportunities of boys and girls. The march of progress in public education has been a broken pace. Certain phases of the school program have failed to keep abreast; some of the progress made has been one-sided and partial rather than complete and satisfactory.

Changes in our culture often have been ignored by educational curricula. Activity all around the public schools has been organized to meet the needs of a changing, dynamic, highly mechanized civiliza-

tion. That activity is organized in units of transportation, communication, trades and vocations, and in securing, processing and dispensing raw materials. Much that has been retained in our educational program has had an origin in a remote past; consequently, many offerings in our public schools are anachronistic legacies from another age. School units, notably in the dead languages, secondary school mathematics, and the study of ancient civilizations, are for the most part out of touch with modern thought and activity.

One of the goals of education must be to bring about a closer relationship between the public school and the vital, moving current of the age in which we live. That age, fraught with instability, maladjustment, and fear, has placed an obligation and opportunity upon public education to bring educative forces to bear through the public school which will act as bulwarks of defense against economic dependence; against fears engendered by feelings of inferiority and frustration, and against disintegration of our democratic ideals and institutions. Never before in the history of the world has there been such a need for light, guidance, and leadership.

Questions of grave import confront the state and nation. Shall we waste or conserve our natural, technical, and human resources? How shall we solve the conflicts arising between individualism and interdependence—between natural law in economy and social security? How shall we plan and maintain our international relationships in a world torn by hate and dissension? These questions and others that are readily brought to mind have implications for education. They present a challenge to enlightened thought which must be answered and must be answered quickly.

In view of the need for a reanimated and vitalized educational program, the present biennium has been a period of appraisal and planning. Evaluations of progress in other years have been made. Immediate plans for the public school program have been weighed in the light of the past and in view of their implications for the future. Progress both in educational planning and practice has been made, but what premanent benefits for education have been or shall be achieved must be answered in tomorrow's civic ideals, and in the personal, economic, and social adjustments of tomorrow's citizen.

Florida has advantages of climate and soil equaled by no other state in the Union. Florida's future is assured as a great tourist state. Possibilities for development, however, transcend and go far beyond coaxing the casual tourist to the state for brief and transient periods each winter. Possible development of the state and its resources is limited only by our vision. The statement "Where there

is no vision the people perish" is as true for the vital development of the people of Florida as it was applicable to the life of an ancient people. Florida can attract and hold permanent residents of a type whose impact on the history and development of the state will prove the promise of its natural advantages and resources. Little permanent progress or development can be made, however, without parallel progress and development of the public school. People as a rule are not inclined to make permanent residence in areas where the possibilities for education of their children are limited and inadequate. Those who have enjoyed educational advantages know the importance of education to well-rounded living. Generally, those to whom an education has been denied hope to see ambitions, dreams, and aspirations of their own youth bud—blossom—and come to fruition in the lives of their children.

Unusual and extraordinary demands for understanding and support of education by the people of Florida must be made if the public schools of the state are to achieve a place among the best in the nation. Florida should have schools which will attract permanent residents to the state; schools which will equip boys and girls to occupy places of future leadership—to direct as well as serve the progress and development of Florida; and schools which are keyed to the tempo of life—its demands, needs, and behavior.

Educational progress in Florida for the future must be brought about as a result of careful and thoughtful planning. Boom-time school building activity is an illustration of the folly of sudden, unplanned, and untimely development. Planning must be rooted in a sound and well-grounded educational philosophy avoiding the extremes of traditionalism on the one hand and uncritical experimentation and practice on the other. Educational progress must be unified, integrated and balanced. The whole educational program must advance from goal to goal to avoid the lags which characterize spasmodic and occasional development.

With confidence in the lessons learned from the past, and with a present perspective used as a base for planning, let us look forward to a school of the future more closely related to the capacities, interests, and needs of the youth of Florida, and to a school which will stimulate both thinking and action to provide constructive solutions for problems that affect the stability and development of home, community, state, region, and nation.

PROBLEMS AND NEEDS OF SCHOOLS MUST BE UNDERSTOOD

The progress which has been made to date in improving the Florida school system and in providing better schools has been possible largely because the citizens of the state have understood reasonably well the needs of the schools. They have believed in education and have wanted to take advantage of the opportunities afforded by the schools.

If that progress is to continue into the future, the people of Florida must continue to understand their schools,—a matter that will become increasingly difficult. While schools have not changed drastically, they have changed in a number of respects. One- and two-teacher schools have, in many sections of the state, been replaced by larger schools. That has meant that many of the people are not as close to the schools physically as they were sometime ago. With the development of roads and of automobile travel, the community has expanded, and the school community has expanded along with the general community. The people affected by these changes must make many adjustments to understand fully their significance and to be in position to take advantage of the opportunities afforded thereby. In almost every community, there are some people who have failed to understand this situation, and, as a result, have been critical of changes along these lines. In some communities, these people have been in a majority, and, as a result, small schools have been retained, sometimes at great expense.

Before the children in such communities can be given the opportunities which should be available to them at an economical cost, their parents are going to have to understand better the real needs of the school program.

This problem is particularly acute in the high school field because of the expense of operating small high schools. There are still many small communities in the state in which the citizens have been accustomed to think the school as "their" school. They are sincere in believing that there should be a high school in the community and that any attempt to change the situation is an attack on the community.

Years ago when most of the school support came from local funds that feeling was probably more justified than it is today. Moreover, at that time the high school program was far simpler and relatively less expensive than it is today. With a larger proportion of the support for the schools coming from state and county funds, it is going to become increasingly necessary for the school program to be planned on a larger basis than the community. It will be necessary for the

people in those communities to understand that, in the first place, the cost of maintaining a small high school is greater than the state can afford unless the community is isolated and it would not be possible for the children to attend a larger high school. In the second place, it will be necessary for them to understand that their own children are being handicapped by attending a small school. Even at greater cost it is usually not possible for a small school to present as rich curricular offering and as good teaching as the larger school.

The tendency toward the establishment of larger schools is merely one change that is taking place as a result of the demand of school people and parents alike that the schools be better adapted to the needs of modern civilization. Schools are changing in many respects, and they are going to change in many more respects in the future. The average parent is hardly in position to understand all of these changes. Parents who have done a lot of reading and have included materials on education in their reading are bound to know that methods of teaching reading, for example, have changed strikingly within recent years. They will have learned that teachers no longer start with the A, B, C's because experience and experiment have shown that a child who learns to read by learning letters and then putting the letters together to form words usually makes a slow reader.

The average parent who, himself, started to learn to read by learning the A, B, C's and then learning words undoubtedly has a difficult time understanding why his own child does not start in that manner. He may be inclined to assume that the reason is that the modern school is not doing a very satisfactory job. In fact, the statement has often been made that children in the modern schools get a superficial training. Facts as shown by studies and tests are that children in the average modern school get better training and learn far more in a given period of time than did children of equal ability in schools of a couple of generations ago.

The average business or professional man who finds that his child is taking less and less in the way of foreign languages and, perhaps, does not have much advanced algebra but, instead, has considerably more in the way of social sciences is likely to remember his own experiences and belief in the transfer of training. He may then assume that the modern school curriculum is simply an easy curriculum and that children are not getting the training they should have. He may overlook the fact that training in Latin does not prepare a child to meet problems of modern civilization. He needs to understand this situation in order to understand the modern school and its problems.

These observations should have considerable significance for the school program in the future. Patrons will continue to tend to think of the schools in terms of their own experience in school. As civilization changes and as changes are made in the schools to adapt them better to the needs of civilization, patrons are going to find it increasingly difficult to understand these changes. That means that local school officials, teachers, and principals, must make an added effort to interpret their schools and their needs to their patrons. They must know the facts regarding the schools and the school program, must be able to understand the significance of changes in civilization and the bearing of such changes on the school program and to have a definite plan for explaining these matters properly. These local school officials, teachers, and principals will be the key to the proper understanding of the problems and needs of the schools. To the extent that they succeed in understanding and interpreting properly these needs to their patrons, the school program in the various counties can be improved. To the extent that they fail, the school program will be handicapped, and progress will be retarded.

State school officials must increasingly have at their command facts regarding the school needs and must increasingly rely upon these facts. While legislators and other leaders in the state will continue to be sincere in trying to meet the needs of the children, they will want facts rather than sentiment on which to base their efforts and to plan progress.

SCHOOL PROGRAM MUST BE PLANNED

If further progress is to be made in developing a satisfactory school program in Florida that progress must be planned—it will not simply “happen.” The planning is a very difficult procedure which will involve the best efforts of the outstanding leaders of the state. There are certain characteristics of planning which must be observed if it is to be satisfactory and is to assure a properly developed school program.

In the first place, all planning must proceed democratically. While one person may sit down and develop certain ideas and proposals, those proposals can not be put into effect unless they are accepted by the majority. Such a large responsibility is involved that the best efforts of the best thinkers must be directed to the development of proper plans. Only in that manner can the planning of a school program be safeguarded. In the second place, all planning must be based on facts. Educational leaders can not simply retire to themselves and “think out” the next steps in the program. Likewise, lay

leaders can not develop proposals for a program on the basis of tradition or in terms of their feelings.

Facts regarding all phases of the school program must be assembled, organized, and interpreted. These facts must be studied most carefully to determine their significance for the school program and their relationship to problems which exist at the present time.

Attempting to plan a school program has its dangers and disadvantages. There are always persons who do not want to break away from tradition, regardless of what the evidence may show, and these persons are always dissatisfied with any attempt at planning improvements. Moreover, there is always a possibility that the plan which is developed may not be the best plan. However, proper planning is far safer than lack of planning. Lack of planning is not only dangerous but is inexcusable in modern civilization. We have learned that things change, regardless of whether or not we want them to change. If we can control the changes and see that they occur in beneficial ways, we shall be far better off than if we, like primitive man, simply remain as victims of our environment.

SCHOOL PROGRAM MUST BE BALANCED

If progress in education is to be satisfactory, advancement must be made on all fronts. It is, of course, possible, and oftentimes desirable, to improve some one phase of the school program. That is usually the case, however, because progress has previously been irregular and some one phase of the program has been permitted to lag.

After all, only limited progress can be made in one phase of education or of any other aspect of civilization without some progress being made in other phases. For example, it might be possible to spend millions of dollars developing the most beautiful school buildings in the country, but everyone will recognize the fact that from a long-time point of view this might not represent progress at all. So much emphasis might be placed on buildings that other phases of the program might be neglected. There might, conceivably, even be insufficient funds to care properly for these buildings, so that the net result would be a loss rather than a gain.

Some phases of the educational program have occasionally been distorted by undue emphasis, or progress has been handicapped by neglecting some aspects of the program. There are so many phases to the school program and so many demands that the matter of maintaining a balanced program is most difficult. Usually the more material demands tend to get the most attention. Again and again

during past years there has been a tendency for school officials to meet the more insistent of these demands with the result that some of the less tangible phases of the program have been neglected. Sometimes the more obvious demands have encroached upon the funds to the extent that far too little has been left for teachers' salaries. This has probably meant that the teaching part of the program was handicapped, either because low salaries resulted in securing inefficient teachers, or, if the teachers were efficient to begin with, low salaries and economic problems resulted in worry and consequently in decreased efficiency.

In developing any school program primary attention must be given to securing better and more efficient teachers. However, if too limited equipment is provided these teachers will be handicapped. If building facilities are uncomfortable and unattractive both teachers and children will be handicapped. If there is no stimulating leadership, even the most promising teachers will eventually lose their enthusiasm and become merely routine teachers. If the organization is inefficient, many of the possibilities for improved teaching are bound to be lost. If the funds available for the program are insufficient, any one or several phases may be handicapped, and in the long run all phases will suffer.

The problem of preparing and preserving a balanced program of education is of the utmost importance and yet of the greatest difficulty. It is one of the outstanding challenges to lay as well as educational leaders of the present time.

Any program tends to become unbalanced with the passage of time. Maintaining a balanced program is perhaps even more difficult than the matter of planning such a program.

PLANNING CONTINUED EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS IN FLORIDA

During the biennium for which this report is prepared, the State Superintendent and his staff have devoted most of their attention to the matter of determining the outstanding educational problems in the state and to developing plans for solving those problems so that better schools can be provided for the children. This has been and will continue to be a task with a thousand angles. At first glance, a layman might consider it simple and might think of it only as a matter of providing funds with which to get teachers to teach. Yet this is only one aspect out of hundreds of others which must be considered at the same time. Ofttimes many background problems must

be attacked and solved before much of an approach can be made toward the solution of some basic problems. For example, in the actual operation and administration of schools it may prove to be practically impossible to get a satisfactory teacher to go to some isolated community to teach seven or eight children. Moreover, it may be relatively expensive, even though only seven or eight hundred dollars may be available for the salary of the teacher. Yet before a satisfactory solution can be found for those children it may be necessary for county school officials to work with the county commissioners to get certain roads improved so that the children may be transported.

The atom is something which is very complicated. Man knows comparatively little about the atom, yet a human being is far more complicated than an atom, and from many points of view science knows even less about the total makeup of a human being than about the makeup of the average atom. How complicated and difficult then is the problem of planning an educational program which will be of maximum benefit to hundreds of thousands of children in a state, as well as to civilization itself.

Fortunately, there are many lay as well as educational leaders who are interested in this problem. Outstanding citizens of the state have given untiringly of their energies in an effort to understand and to make worthwhile suggestions. Outstanding educational leaders have continued to study various aspects of the problem and have brought the results of their study to bear upon proposals for making improvements. The fact that so many people are so interested in improving the school program is, in itself, an inspiration. Without the cooperation of these hundreds of interested citizens of the state, the problem of helping to plan improvements in the school program would be almost hopeless.

The following pages are devoted to a discussion of some of the outstanding steps which have been taken during the biennium to promote progress in the field of education and to a discussion of problems which need further attention. This biennium represents only one brief but important instant in the march of civilization toward progress or catastrophe. At this time and under these circumstances, it seems that much real progress has been made with still far more to be accomplished in the future. The significance of some of the steps which have been taken will have to be judged ultimately in terms of their bearing on the entire school program and of their contribution toward promoting progress in the proper direction.

ORGANIZATION OF STATE DEPARTMENT FOR EFFECTIVE SERVICE

During the biennium much attention has been given to the problem of organizing the State Department of Public Instruction to render more effective service to the schools. Not only has the department been organized along the lines indicated below but a number of services have been added which have already paid noteworthy dividends to the schools of the state. In fact, if the value of the services of the department to the state were to be measured only in actual savings in terms of dollars and cents—and of course that represents only one small phase of the work of the department—it can clearly be demonstrated that during the biennium the department has saved the State more than the total amount spent for salaries and expenses of the entire staff. While procedures used to effect some of these economies are explained on subsequent pages, major attention is and should be centered on the long-time value and effectiveness of the services rendered in helping to bring about improvements in the school program.

The work of any state department of public instruction may be divided into two types of services: 1. Those of an administrative nature carried out in fulfilling the specific requirements of state law and of regulations of the state board of education; 2. Those in the nature of leadership afforded in developing and putting into use progressive educational practices. The extent to which these services may be provided with resulting benefit to the schools is determined by the amount of money available for the operation of the department, and by the ability of the personnel employed. The plan for the organization of the department, therefore, should be developed with the idea of promoting greatest efficiency in rendering necessary and desirable services, and the personnel employed should be well trained, experienced and capable.

Some of the services expected of the Florida State Department of Public Instruction are: school financial advice; statistical information on Florida schools; assistance in developing record and report forms; assistance in school plant planning, both in selecting desirable sites and in designing and reviewing plans for schools; assistance in planning the transportation program so as to insure that the one and one-half million dollars spent yearly in school transportation is spent most effectively; development of plans, including proper supervision, for the most effective method of caring for textbooks for which the state spends approximately a half-million dollars annually; development of standards and provision of information on school sup-

plies; assistance in conducting school surveys for the purpose of planning the entire county school program; assistance in planning school curricula, and in preparing courses of study in the various subject matter fields; development of standards for the training of teachers, and assistance to teacher training institutions in planning their work of training teachers; provisions for issuing and keeping up-to-date certificates and personnel information for the more than 13,000 active teachers in Florida; assistance in the selection of proper textbooks for the public schools; development of standards for and visitation of nearly 2,500 public schools of the State where more than 385,000 pupils are in attendance; compilation and dissemination of information regarding public schools; provision for calling and conducting conferences for the purpose of developing various phases of the educational program; provision for giving supervision and consultant services in fields needing special assistance—such as school libraries, health and physical education, negro education, trade and industrial education, agricultural education, home economics education and vocational rehabilitation.

Each of these expected services has elements of both of the types of services indicated in the first paragraph. Each has a direct relationship to all of the others. In order to make sure that these relationships are properly maintained and that the work is done effectively, the personnel of the Florida Department has been organized into two logical divisions—the **Division of Administration and Finance**, and the **Division of Instruction**—with a director of each division whose duty it is to assist the members of the department charged with specific responsibilities to discharge those responsibilities effectively. The titles of the staff members indicate the services for which they are chiefly responsible. Those services which the department must render not indicated specifically in the title of the staff members are assigned individually, or jointly, to members of the department as need arises. The present organization of the department, with the title of staff members is shown on page 6 of this report.

Each member of the department has been selected because of his training, experience, and ability, and each is responsible to the director of his division and to the State Superintendent for the effectiveness of his work. Likewise, every member of the department is responsible to the people of Florida, and every member is expected to do all within his power to make his efforts contribute effectively to the "Florida Program for the Improvement of Schools." These factors insure that the types of services indicated as needed will be provided insofar as funds available for the operation of the department will permit.

The contributions already made by the two divisions and by the individual members of these divisions are discussed somewhat in detail in other parts of this report. Some of the plans for services in the future are also given. This planning and work for continued improvement mean that schools of the state should show definite progress during coming years, with resulting benefits to community life.

THE FLORIDA PROGRAM FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF SCHOOLS

As stated elsewhere in this report, the people of Florida believe in better schools. Not only the State Superintendent and the State Department but various professional and lay organizations, as well as individuals, are interested in ways and means of providing better schools. During the biennium the term **The Florida Program for the Improvement of Schools** has been adopted as an expression which is intended to incorporate all of the ideas and efforts of those who are interested in and working for a better school program in the state.

There are a number of characteristics of **The Florida Program for the Improvement of Schools** which are worthy of attention. In the first place, the program is being democratically developed and planned. While the State Department may assume leadership in planning and carrying out certain phases of the program, this leadership is kept on a democratic basis. Every individual or organization in the state which has suggestions is given opportunity to participate as effectively as possible in planning and carrying out the program.

In the second place, **The Florida Program for the Improvement of Schools** has many aspects. A serious attempt is being made to develop a well balanced program. Prime attention is being given to those aspects of education which have been most neglected. Moreover, there has been developed or is being developed a program for improving every phase of education so that progress may be made along the entire front. There is a program for improving the curriculum, a program for improving teaching, a program for improving organization, a program for improving administration, and so on through the various phases of education.

The remainder of this report is largely concerned with the progress which has been made during the biennium in developing and carrying out plans for the improvement of schools in the state. Necessarily attention is here centered on the contributions made through the State Superintendent's office and the State Department. The

efforts and contributions of other organizations and individuals should, however, be recognized as essential to the development of the program and as having contributed substantially to the progress that has been made.

THE PROPOSED FLORIDA SCHOOL CODE

Fifty years with no comprehensive or systematic revision—that is the true picture of our school laws today. Of course, through all these years, frequent additions and some changes have been made, but the best that can be said is that since the adoption of the Constitution of 1868, and surely since the Constitution of 1885, the school laws of Florida, like Topsy, largely have “just grewed up.”

Prior to 1868, Florida had no state school system. Efforts had been made in that direction, but difficulties due to lack of funds, scattered population, and poorly trained teachers made the organization of a state-wide system impossible. Then came the Civil War—a time when self-preservation alone was uppermost in the minds of all. The prostrate and well nigh hopeless state of mind following the War made reorganization of schools a seemingly superhuman task, but due to the indomitable will to improve the condition of our people the framers of the Constitution of 1868 actually set up a state school system that had qualities of merit and permanence, perhaps unsuspected at the time by members of the convention.

The article on education in the Constitution of 1885 is more detailed than that of 1868, but no radical changes were adopted. Added impulse was given to state-wide education, and constitutional rights and limitations were a little better defined than in the document of 1868, but by no stretch of the imagination could the Constitution of 1885 be considered to have established a new foundation for the school system.

During the fifty-year period from 1885 to the present time the ox cart has been succeeded by the automobile and the airplane, good roads have taken the place of dim trails, the electric light has driven out the tallow dip, the tractor and cultivator have replaced crude farm implements, the telephone and telegraph have annihilated distance, railroads and bus lines have multiplied and facilitated transportation, cities have sprung up as if by magic, the newspaper brings the news of the world daily to our doors, and, as a matter of fact, there are few traces now left of the world of fifty-years ago. However, when we turn the pages of our compiled school laws we find little in keeping with the progress observed in the material world about us. A patch-

work of laws attached to the fabric of fifty years ago is the best we can discover. Some of these laws are obsolete, some are out of harmony with other laws, while others, of course, are excellent and outstanding. This compilation was described in the last Biennial Report of the State Superintendent as "a heterogeneous, unwieldy, and disjointed mass that can be comprehended only by those skilled in legal research."

For several years those interested in improving education in Florida have seen the need for a thoroughgoing revision of the school laws. The task of revision, however, has seemed so great and knowledge of actual school conditions has been so meager that, for a long time, no person or group of persons had the hardihood to attempt to make a start. Resolutions of educational bodies and other groups called attention to needed constitutional and statutory changes, and much was gained in the matter of securing better support for schools, improved teacher personnel, better curricula, better school buildings, consolidation of schools, free textbooks, etc. Much of the success in securing passage of desirable school laws is due to the untiring efforts of the Florida Education Association, the Parent-Teacher Association, the Continuing Council, and similar organizations.

About the year 1924 united effort was begun to determine statewide educational needs. The Legislature of 1925 provided for a school survey of Florida, but insufficient funds were made available to carry out the purposes of the act. In 1927, the Legislature passed another survey act, and this time sufficient funds from a state appropriation and a donation by the General Education Board made possible a comprehensive survey. A survey commission composed of representative citizens was appointed by the Governor, and under the direction of this commission a group of educational specialists gathered facts and made a comprehensive report of its findings. This report comprises much valuable information about the actual condition of Florida schools.

Following publication of the Survey Report there was an increasing demand on the part of thoughtful persons for complete reorganization of the school laws of the state. Friends of education saw that nothing less than formulation of laws in an orderly fashion designed to meet present and future demands of public education was the first step to be taken if Florida was to take her place in the front rank of progressive states. Recognizing the need for planning in order to insure efficiency in governmental affairs, in January, 1936, the Governor of the state appointed a special committee to investigate school laws. This committee was reappointed with only a few changes in

1937. The members were charged with the responsibility of examining, insofar as possible, the whole field of education and making recommendations to insure planned direction in its development.

Time and financial resources were inadequate to conduct as extensive an investigation and to organize supporting data as effectively as might be desired. It was necessary to touch only briefly many phases and to omit altogether some of the parts of the educational program, but the committee labored tirelessly in pursuing its investigations. After many meetings the committee formulated a report, and this was published in March, 1937, as the **Report of the Florida School Code Committee**.

This Report was so favorably received that the Legislature of 1937 passed an act (Chapter 18,136) authorizing, directing, and empowering the State Superintendent of Public Instruction to undertake the revision and codification of the laws of Florida relating to education. The following language is used in the preamble to the above mentioned law:

"Whereas, the school laws of the State of Florida have been in the process of development for many years, and,

"Whereas, there has at no time been a systematic effort to harmonize divergent points of view expressed in laws enacted at different periods, and,

"Whereas, the present statutes relating to education contain numerous conflicts, uncertainties, and omissions which interfere with proper efficiency and economy in the operation of the school system. . ."

Then follows the law as enacted. Section 4 of Chapter 18,136 provides for the appointment of two members of the Senate and three members of the House to constitute "a Committee of the Legislature on Revision and Codification of School Laws," and Section 5 provides "that this committee shall receive not later than February 1, 1939, the proposed revision and codification of school laws submitted by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction. . . . and it shall be the duty of this committee to examine the proposed revision and codification of school laws, together with any other materials submitted by the Superintendent of Public Instruction and to prepare a report to be submitted to the biennial session of the Legislature convening in 1939, containing the recommendations of the committee."

In compliance with the requirements of the above mentioned law, the State Superintendent immediately began making plans for pro-

posed revision and codification of the school laws. The following steps have been taken:

1. A working preparatory code committee composed of members of the State Department staff was appointed and assigned definite tasks with reference to the work to be done. Each staff worker was urged to study his assignment in the light of present practice in this and other states before beginning to write.

2. Frequent meetings of this committee were held with the State Superintendent or with the Directors of Instruction and of Administration and Finance, and reports were made on progress being made.

3. Existing school laws were carefully studied, and an attempt was made to retain in the new code all that is best in laws already in force.

4. The services of an outstanding attorney were secured to examine the legal aspects of all proposed laws being incorporated in the code.

5. An outline of the new code was tentatively drawn up to include twelve chapters, each chapter being a major division relating to some broad particular phase, subject, or topic. The chapters were divided into articles, sections, sub-sections, and items.

6. The staff committee took up tentative chapters as written, article by article, section by section, sub-section by sub-section, and item by item, and, after the consensus of opinion on every possible point was obtained and noted, each chapter was rewritten. Nearly all of the chapters were analyzed and rewritten many times.

7. On May 9, 1938, the State Superintendent and representatives from the State Department met at Ocala with the School Code Committee and the special Legislative School Code Committee appointed under authority of the School Code Act, and at this meeting tentative approval was given the work accomplished up to that time, suggestions for improvement in some of the chapters submitted at that time were noted, and changes were made in conformity with these suggestions.

8. Progress and problems involved in the preparation of the Code have been discussed at district conferences for school officials, teachers, principals, and lay representatives, which have been held in various parts of the state. Suggestions received at these conferences have been incorporated, insofar as practicable, in the proposed Code.

9. The various chapters of the Proposed School Code are being submitted as completed to members of the Legislative School Code

Committee for consideration. The completed draft should be in their hands by February 1, 1939, as contemplated in the School Code Act.

These points may be summarized by the following observations:

The school laws of Florida have not been reorganized systematically during a period of fifty years or more. The body of our school laws is an accumulation of acts, some of them obsolete, some out of harmony with other laws, and many of them not in line with any modern conception of a state educational system.

Friends of education for many years have seen the need for a thoroughgoing remaking of the School Code, but the task has seemed almost impossible. The educational survey in 1928-29 gave a clear picture of actual conditions and pointed the way to an improved school system, but actual results from the survey did not come as quickly as its proponents expected.

Unrest on the part of those who hope for a new code and determination to carry on resulted in the appointment of a Code Committee in 1936. The activities of this committee brought about the enactment of the law of 1937 authorizing, directing, and empowering the State Superintendent to undertake the revision and codification of the school laws.

The new School Code has been prepared with extreme care, every effort being made to produce a body of laws easy to be understood, applicable to modern conditions and needs, and so arranged and correlated as to make the laws of easy access to all.

Florida seriously needs a new School Code. The Code presented for adoption by the Legislature may not be a perfect product, but it does possess many points of merit and will help to promote progress. To the end that Florida may take her place educationally in the front rank of progressive states, it is hoped that this Code may be adopted.

CONFERENCES AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS

Before a group can make much progress toward a revised educational program or in any other undertaking requiring concerted action, there must be ample opportunity for discussion of important problems which confront the particular group. The results of discussing important problems should ultimately lead to a basic point of view commonly accepted by those who are to participate in the enterprise. Unity of purpose and agreement on certain basic principles are indispensable to a program for educational improvement. Progress in any county in the State of Florida is derived from the beliefs, feelings, attitudes, knowledge, and purposes of those concerned with the educational program.

The school people of Florida have long recognized the importance of conferences of various types as a means of centering attention on outstanding educational problems, of integrating the various points of view, and of arriving at a common understanding regarding needs. The Florida Education Association, for example, has for years held annual and district meetings which have been devoted, in part at least, to conferences. The school officials of the State have also been holding district and sometimes state meetings of their own. At these meetings they have discussed various problems of mutual interest and have attempted to arrive at a solution which is mutually satisfactory.

Fortunately this biennium was ushered in with an express desire on the part of the school and lay people of this State to improve the educational program. The people have been definitely interested in progress but have been faced with the very difficult task of planning satisfactory needed improvements. To supplement conferences held by educational organizations as well as informal conferences held by various groups of school officials, it has seemed desirable that various district and state conferences should be held under the leadership of the State Department of Public Instruction in order to center attention on the leading issues of the day and to aid in planning satisfactory improvements in the educational program.

The first occasion for such conferences during the biennium was afforded in connection with the work of the Florida School Code Committee which had been appointed by the Governor in 1936 and which was reappointed during the early part of 1937. Just at that time several of the special studies carried on under the direction of the Committee were being completed, and the results were being made available. Numerous conferences with members of the Commit-

tee were found desirable in order to arrive at a common understanding. The Committee consisted not only of leading school people but of lay leaders interested in education and representative of different groups and areas of the State. Naturally, many of the members of the Committee at first held to points of view which were quite different from points of view held by others. Following a series of conferences at which the results of the various special studies and the tentative recommendations were discussed, the School Code Committee finally agreed unanimously on the recommendations incorporated in the report. This outstanding publication known as "The Report of the Florida School Code Committee" may be considered in many respects the charter for many of the educational plans which have been developed since that time. It constitutes an outstanding example of the effectiveness of the conference procedure in arriving at a common understanding regarding problems and needs. To quote from the report of the Committee: "Since so many ideas and points of view were represented in the preparation of the report in its original form, it was necessary to make many changes before the report was ready for publication. The School Code Committee discussed at great length many of the points and made such changes as were necessary to bring complete agreement on all fundamental principles and recommendations. Many of the original contributions have necessarily had to be considerably revised, but the report is undoubtedly much better as a result of these discussions and the resulting changes. It is significant that such a far-reaching report could be prepared containing only principles and recommendations having the unanimous endorsement of the Code Committee."

As an outgrowth of the recommendations of the School Code Committee, a number of bills were formulated which were presented to the 1937 Legislature. In planning the details of these various bills, numerous conferences with educational as well as lay leaders were found to be necessary. Some of these conferences were informal, but many of them were definitely scheduled in many areas of the State so that all school officials in the State could have an opportunity to discuss the problems. The success of these conferences in arriving at common understanding and agreement is evidenced by the fact that three outstanding bills were enacted into law, the School Code Bill requiring the preparation of a proposed school code by February of 1939, the School Budget Law, and the Textbook and Courses of Study Law.

The many changes found necessary during the spring of 1937, partly as a result of the acts passed by the Legislature and partly as a result of efforts to improve various phases of the school program,

brought many problems to the county superintendents. Some of these problems were most troublesome, and the need for a common understanding and approach to a solution became more and more evident. In July of 1937 a conference of all county superintendents in the State was called to be held at Camp Roosevelt near Ocala, Florida. Two outstanding out-of-state educational leaders contributed to the conference, J. A. Keller, then State Superintendent of Education in Alabama, and Dr. Thomas C. Holy, Director of the Bureau of Educational Research of Ohio State University, who has done outstanding work in the field of school district reorganization. This conference was so successful in bringing about common understanding and a solution of the major problems that the county superintendents themselves requested that another such conference be held during the coming summer. The 1938 summer conference was held near Daytona Beach, Florida, and was again devoted to problems of outstanding interest to county superintendents. Out of the conference grew a number of decisions and agreements which are now being used as the basis for further progress toward the solution of important school problems.

The need for periodic discussion of problems in the various districts of the State became evident in the early part of 1937. Accordingly, the State was divided into five districts, and a conference center was chosen for each of these districts. This arrangement was made so that every school official and principal in the State would have opportunity to attend one of these district conferences without any undue hardship on account of excessive travel. The first series of district conferences was held in December of 1937. The five districts at which conferences were held were Marianna, Gainesville, Orlando, Punta Gorda, and West Palm Beach. These conferences were attended by county superintendents, board members, and principals, and again resulted in a better understanding of problems and a better agreement regarding further steps needed in working out problems confronting the State.

The second series of district conferences was held at the same centers in the spring of 1938. At that time district trustees were also invited to attend, and the discussion was centered mainly on proposals for the new school code and on problems in the field of instruction, particularly those involving the selection and use of textbooks in the new fields of instruction for the coming year.

So successful were these conferences that in each district the school officials and other representatives present requested that the district conferences be continued as a regular planning feature, so

that all who are interested in educational progress might have an opportunity at least once and perhaps even twice each year to assemble at a convenient center and to help to plan various phases of the educational program.

In addition to the more or less formal general conferences discussed above, numerous specialized and more or less informal conferences have been held. For example, as indicated elsewhere in this report, many of the phases of the program have been planned through the very valuable cooperation and assistance of committees. Among the committees which have been outstanding in this respect are the F. E. A. Committee on Records and Reports, which has so successfully assisted in revising and putting on a practicable basis the Florida system of school records and reports; the County Superintendents' Committee on Financial Accounting, which has helped to develop the new financial accounting system; the County Superintendents' Committee on Transportation, which assisted in developing the rules and regulations and other proposals for the improvement of transportation; and other similar committees. The Courses of Study Committee, of course, is an official committee with definite legal standing, and its contribution is recognized as invaluable. Many of the other committees have not been appointed on the basis of the requirements of law but have grown out of a desire on the part of State Department officials to secure assistance from representatives from the various phases of education in the state and of a desire on the part of educational groups in the State to participate actively in planning improvements in the school program.

The significance and value of conferences, not only with professional people but also with lay organizations, as a means of cooperative planning has thus been demonstrated again and again during the biennium. In fact, the conference procedure is now recognized as indispensable and will be continued in order that the program may continue to be planned on a democratic basis. The State program thus becomes a program which has not been developed by a few officials but one which has been democratically planned and developed and which is acceptable because the need for the program and the procedures to be followed have been agreed upon in advance.

SPECIAL STUDIES

In addition to assembling the customary and necessary facts relating to various phases of the school program, the staff of the State Department has carried on a series of special studies. The decision

to make these special studies was based upon evidence relating to the problems and needs in various phases of the school program.

One of the most important and interesting of these special studies was the age-grade-progress study of elementary pupils which was carried on cooperatively by the directors of the two divisions in the department. Before this study was made, it was known in a general way that a large number of the elementary pupils were retarded because of failure, but there had been no recent State-wide study to bring out the factors relating to the situation.

In December of 1937 every elementary teacher in the State was requested to fill out an age-grade-progress form included in the register for her pupils. These forms were assembled in the State Department during the early part of 1938 and various aspects of the age-grade-progress status were very carefully studied. The results of this study were published as Vol. 1, No. 3 of the *Florida School Bulletin* issued by the State Department of Public Instruction, under the title "Age-Grade-Progress Status of Elementary Pupils." The summary and conclusions from this study, which should have many significant outcomes in the way of further studies of the curriculum of teaching procedures and of practices relating to organization and administration during coming years, are quoted below:

"In the elementary schools of Florida last year 36.5% of the white children and 50.4% of the negro children were over-age and had made slow progress. These percentages indicate that the problem of over-age slow-progress pupils is a major problem which demands our attention.

"It is quite evident that the first grade is a critical point in the school program. Approximately 30% of all white children and 50% of all negro children require two or more years to complete the first grade. In view of these facts it would seem to be wise for administrators to be particularly careful in the selection of first grade teachers, and to avoid overcrowded rooms for this grade. Improvement can be brought about in many schools by improvements of methods and the providing of more and better materials of instruction.

"Particularly in white schools it seems evident that many under-age children are admitted to the first grade who are not ready for the work of the grade. One-fifth of the pupils in this grade were under-age at the opening of school and another 7.9% who were repeating the first grade were under-age when they first entered the grade.

"The large schools show a definite superiority over the small schools in the age-grade-progress status of pupils. Thirty and eight-tenths per cent of the pupils in schools having 21 or more teachers had made slow progress compared with 44% in the one and two-teacher schools. These facts suggest that the one and two-teacher schools should be eliminated wherever practicable. In isolated communities where transportation to a larger school center does not seem wise, attention should be given to improving the small schools that must be continued.

"More attention should be given to the attendance of pupils. The percentage of over-age pupils who are three years or more over-age is more than twice as great as the percentage of slow-progress pupils who had made three or more years of slow progress. This difference is probably to be explained partly in irregular attendance.

"In our negro schools an effort should be made to bring in to the first grade all children who have reached the age of six. Of negro pupils in the first grade, 17.2% entered over-age.

"The solution of the problem of over-ageness and slow progress is not to be found in a policy of eliminating retardation by promoting pupils without regard to effort or achievement. Instead, we should focus our attention upon our curriculum, our methods, and our procedures, giving particular attention to the problem of making adjustments for individual differences."

A closely related study to determine the promotion and failure of pupils at the end of the school year, 1937-38, has just been completed on the basis of reports submitted by teachers, principals and county superintendents. This study shows clearly that a very large percentage of the failure is occurring in the first grade and calls attention to the acute problems which exist in that grade. Some of these problems undoubtedly exist because under present practices large numbers of pupils have been permitted to enter this grade before having reached the age commonly designated as "reading readiness age." Some of the problems also undoubtedly come from the fact that, according to tradition, it has not been considered necessary for teachers in some of the earlier grades to be as well-prepared as teachers in the more advanced grades. The fallacy of this assumption is now being recognized with the result that many county boards are insisting that only well-prepared and competent teachers be

placed in the first grade so that children may be started properly. Moreover, there are certain conditions relating to the first grade which may account for some of the failure. At one time in many schools there was a chart class as well as a first grade class. Modern practice has tended to change this conception. Yet, undoubtedly, a number of teachers and perhaps some school officials and parents hold to the notion that children should spend a year in what amounts to a chart class and another year in more advanced work which may be designated as upper first grade work. Under modern methods of teaching reading this should not be at all necessary for the average pupil; yet the condition still persists. It would be far better to have kindergartens organized for a larger proportion of the under-age pupils who are now entering the first grades when kindergartens are not available.

During the biennium, special studies have also been made in the fields of transportation, school buildings, finance with particular emphasis on indebtedness, and other related fields. Most of these studies are discussed elsewhere in the report. A most important study of teaching personnel is now underway and will be completed during the coming year. When this study is completed information will be available concerning training, experience, certification, salary, tenure, and other factors regarding teachers on each grade level, as well as teachers in schools of various sizes and teachers of various ages. On the basis of phases of studies in this field already completed evidence is available to show the need for the revision of present certification laws, the need for more attention to the problem of the small high school in which the teacher load is small and the expenses of instruction unusually high, attention to the problem of improving tenure status of teachers, salary schedules, and similar problems.

PRESENTING FACTS AND INTERPRETING NEEDS

During the biennium the policy of requesting only facts which are to be used as the basis for study, as well as the policy of proper study and careful interpretation of all significant facts available, has been carefully followed. From time to time, the results of these studies and proposals in the form of recommendations for improving the program have been made available to school and lay leaders through conference discussions as explained below, special summaries, articles, and bulletins.

Each month, the Florida Education Association has placed at the disposal of the department a page in the *Journal of the Florida*

Education Association which is used in interpreting policies and presenting recommendations to members of that association.

During the year 1937-38, the department issued a mimeographed bulletin from time to time which was sent to principals and superintendents throughout the State. At the beginning of 1938-39, a plan was developed for printing semi-monthly a small bulletin for reporting these materials. This bulletin, designated as the **Florida School Bulletin**, has been most helpful in presenting and interpreting to educational and lay leaders the problems and needs of the schools.

COUNTY AND LOCAL LEADERSHIP

All educational leadership is directed toward one common goal: child development.

The reward for good leadership in a commercial enterprise is dividends measured in terms of dollars. In education the reward for good leadership is in dividends of character and citizenship measured in terms of mental abilities, moral attitudes, and health habits of growing children. The reward in education is less tangible than in business but of greater concern to the community and the nation.

It is just as essential for a leader in education to be as thoroughly grounded in the educational procedures which yield dividends of intelligent citizenship as it is for any producer of material goods to know the procedures and the latest developments in his field.

Unfortunately, the rapid turnover and stimulus of a highly competitive business world is not so apparent in the field of education. It is too easy for leaders to simulate progress by presenting the public with favorable statistics of their own selection, or to point to a single progressive step, and at the same time neglect instructional procedures which are essential for adequate child guidance. Growth in character and intelligence is a continuing process. The dividends are not returned to society until later years.

It is this intangible, unmeasurable quality which makes child development in any county so dependent upon the professional training and experience, the energy, and the ethical character of the educational leadership.

School officials will appreciate an awakened sense of public judgment which will accept decisions that are not based on fear of unpopularity, but rather upon sound principles. Thorough training

in educational principles and experience in applying them within existing financial limitations are essential factors. The educational leader who is lacking in either training or experience turns willingly to those decisions which are immediately popular. Frequently he lacks the information necessary to present the educational viewpoint and to adapt it to the case in hand.

Few leaders with special training in education were available to the county school system in early days. As a result, the public turned principally to business men who had been more or less successful and aspired to public leadership. Relatively few superintendents had college training and only a small portion of these had made special studies in education. In recent years the public has recognized the value of trained leadership, and there is a definite trend toward the election of school officials with a background of special study in the field of education as well as successful experience which qualifies them for the business management of a school system.

Today 34 of the 67 county superintendents of Florida hold four-year college degrees and of these nine hold master's degrees in education.

The time has arrived for raising the standard of qualifications which must be met by any citizen who aspires to the office of county superintendent. There are no educational requirements today, and a candidate need not be able to read nor write the English language if he can muster sufficient votes without this ability. The principal of an accredited high school, however, must hold a graduate state certificate based upon educational training in a standard college. It is logical, then, to require an inexperienced county superintendent to hold a four-year college degree and to have successful experience in the field of education. Present superintendents, in the fulfillment of their duties, have obtained a background of practical experience which should be accepted as sufficient qualification in lieu of college training.

Educational leadership is seriously handicapped in virtually all Florida counties because of the lack of definitely recognized responsibilities and duties. Florida schools have been developed to their present standards in spite of over-lapping and uncertain responsibilities of district trustees, county board members, and county superintendents. In many cases outstanding leaders were given a free hand and the wholehearted support of other officials. These other officials, however, could withdraw their support and inject their own legal authority whenever personal conflict or differences of opinion arose.

One of Florida's greatest educational needs is a legal clarification of the duties and responsibilities of each school officer. If the district trustees, county board members, and the county superintendent are to fulfill their responsibilities, each one must understand clearly which duties and responsibilities are his own and which are dependent upon the decisions of the other officials. Probably the most important single responsibility which requires the cooperative effort of all officials is the appointment of professionally trained and experienced school principals and supervisors.

The State Board of Education has established minimum standards to be observed throughout each county system. These standards cannot assure progress and efficiency, however, except through local leadership. In no county or community can the school program be expected to advance beyond the level of its educational leadership.

The most strategic position in the leadership of the county school system is held by the county superintendent. The principal of a school is likewise a professional leader of the educational forces of his school community. It is of utmost importance that trustees and county board members strive to maintain a friendly and cooperative relationship between school principals and the county superintendent. In order for this cooperative relationship between trustees, principals, superintendent, and board members to be maintained in the face of those difficult situations which arise in any school system, it is necessary for each of these educational leaders to adjust his activities in the program to the responsibilities faced by the others.

There is a distinctive difference between the manner in which leadership is exercised by the district board of trustees and the county board as legislative bodies and by superintendents, supervisors, and principals as active directors of school activities. The activities and decisions of trustees and county board members are limited to official board meetings. As an official body they have broad legislative authority. As individuals they have no authority whatever.

The official actions of a board of district trustees are placed before the county school board as recommendations. These recommendations must be given full consideration by the county board and accepted or rejected in accordance with policies adopted for the best interests of the county as a whole. It is expected that these recommendations will be approved by the county board when they conform to existing policies adopted for the county and fulfill minimum standards prescribed by law and by regulations of the State Board of Education.

Actions of the county board must be taken in official meetings which are open to the public. The board has broad powers within limitations prescribed by state laws and regulations. The actions and policies adopted by the board must be recorded by the county superintendent, and the record must be officially approved by the board. The full range of authority of the board, like that of other legislative bodies, is incorporated in this record of its transactions. State laws and regulations have placed definite responsibilities in other hands for observing and carrying out the actions and policies adopted by the county board in accordance with this procedure.

It is extremely important that full recognition be given to the transfer of responsibility from the county board to the county superintendent at the moment the board gives its official sanction to any recommendation or resolution. The superintendent, as ex-officio secretary, has no official voice in the decisions of the legislative body; yet because of his presence and participation in the meeting, he is acquainted with all facts at hand and should be prepared to assume full responsibility in making the actions and policies effective in accordance with the expressed wishes of the board. No other person except the county superintendent has this responsibility.

In view of this responsibility, it is essential for county boards to provide adequate facilities and to employ only those supervisors, principals, teachers, janitors, school bus drivers, and office assistants who are fully qualified for their duties and will work in harmony with the county superintendent. If personal and political differences exist, they must be compromised if the person who is elected by the people to serve as an educational leader is to operate an efficient educational program.

There is seldom any unsurmountable difficulty in reaching a compromise where political or personal differences are involved when all parties concerned are willing to weigh judgment in the light of the one common purpose of education: child development. The development of a program which is adequate to meet the needs of all future citizens is a challenge which overshadows any local conflict of personalities and opinions.

The democratic form of government which was provided by our forefathers is on trial today in every community where the efficiency of any governmental function is lessened by local differences. Continuation of the democratic ideal may depend in a greater degree than we realize upon the determination of local and county leaders to harmonize their activities. Adequate leadership is essential for the coordination of activities which will make possible the fulfillment of duties and responsibilities of each school officer and school employee.

DANGER FROM POLITICS IN THE SCHOOLS

"Politics in the schools" is one of the most frequently mentioned problems of our public school system. There is ample reason for believing that its blighting influence on school progress is fully as great as the frequency of comment would indicate. It would seem reasonable to assume that a handicap so clearly recognized by most of the people and so generally publicized as a curse would be eliminated or at least greatly reduced in extent. The consensus of opinion does not indicate that there is a definite trend in that direction. The difficulty has been commented on so frequently that many communities have come to the attitude of accepting it as a necessary evil which must be tolerated because nothing can be done about it.

It is true that this is not a problem peculiar to Florida. The problem exists in different forms and in varying degrees in all of the states of the Union. However, comments from Florida citizens who have lived in other states, and facts which have been secured from school administrators in other sections, indicate that Florida has not made as much progress toward eliminating this evil as have a number of the other states.

The problem assumes a number of forms in different communities. In some school communities it is generally understood that school positions are given only to those who are related to the right people; in others, school positions are distributed on the basis of need for employment. In some districts and counties the policy of employing local talent has been carried to the extent of employing an unprepared, incompetent teacher in preference to a well prepared, efficient teacher whose home may be in another county. This desire to take care of home people has also resulted in the employment of an unnecessarily large number of teachers in some schools and counties, thus reducing the amount available for the salary of each teacher, and thereby lowering the qualifications of the teachers who can be secured for the amount available.

There are other phases of politics in the schools other than those mentioned relating to teaching personnel. In some counties buses have been purchased when there was no real need for them. In others, political considerations have influenced purchases to such an extent as to sacrifice economy in the operation of schools.

It is highly desirable for the people of the State of Florida and the citizens of the several school communities to adopt as the primary statement of their school policy the following: **Florida schools must be operated solely for the benefit of the children who should attend them.**

If this cardinal policy should be adopted and acted upon, the next statement should probably be as follows: **Teachers should be elected on the basis of merit only.** Merit includes not only academic preparation: it includes all of the physical, mental, social, and spiritual qualities which have a bearing on the efficiency of a teacher.

In working toward the solution of this problem of politics in the schools, it is necessary to distinguish carefully between two groups: professional personnel, including teachers, principals, superintendents, and lay leadership, including trustees and county boards. Part of the trouble may be attributed to each group, but the ways of eliminating the trouble will be different for the two groups. "Politics in the schools" is encouraged by the present lack of understanding and agreement as to the proper responsibilities of these two groups. Perhaps it would be helpful to emphasize several important policies which should underlie our attempts to bring about improvement here.

The function of school boards should be the determination of policies. The public schools are the public's schools. They are financed by the people, they belong to the people, and they should be dedicated to the service of the people. Hence, when we talk about "politics in the schools" we should never forget that there is no way to divorce school administration from public opinion and the wishes of the people. There should be no such separation. From time to time suggestions have been made that school efficiency would be promoted if local control could be done away with, and schools could be administered from a state office or from Washington. Possibly a highly centralized administration such as that of the French school system would promote efficiency of a sort; however, it is repugnant to the American brand of democracy. Our schools should be definitely committed to the perpetuation and development of our American ideals. They cannot contribute to the development of our democratic ideals if they, themselves, are under an autocratic highly centralized control. The solution is not in the direction of separating the schools from local lay control.

Although this policy of local lay control should be clearly established, there should be an accompanying policy that **teaching and school administration are professional tasks** and should not be attempted by citizens who are not professionally trained, no matter how good their intentions may be. The phase of school administration in which lay boards most frequently violate this fundamental policy which should be followed is in the selection of teachers. The final word on all appointments should belong to the lay board; the initial steps in selection and recommendation should in all cases be left to professional principals and county superintendents.

We should give a professional status to those occupying professional positions. Several steps toward bringing this about are recommended here.

- (1) Our school laws should provide that the initial steps in the selection and recommending of teachers should be taken by the principal and county superintendent.
- (2) Teaching should be given more of a professional status by the requirement that decision as to reemployment should be made before the end of the school year, and that the teacher be given a definite written contract.
- (3) The position of county superintendent should be filled by appointment of the county board rather than by election. **This is not recommended as an immediate step,** but at the present time there should be adopted a proposal that candidates for the county superintendency must possess at least the educational qualifications required for the principalship of high schools.

Another phase of the problem in which we should make immediate improvement is in the **clarification of the responsibilities between lay boards and the professional staff; and between trustee boards and county boards.** The county board should be the principal policy-forming board in the county, exercising control over all of the schools of the county subject to State law and regulations of the State Board of Education. The trustee boards should represent the viewpoints of the communities in presenting school needs to the county board, and in approving the personnel of the teaching staff of the schools of the district. Neither board is an administrative board; if it attempts to exercise such functions, "politics in the schools" is almost invariably the result.

It is recommended that a constitutional amendment be proposed to the legislature, and upon its approval submitted to the people, providing for the **election of county school officials at a time other than that in which other public officials are selected.** It is believed that election of school officials at a special school election instead of at the general election would be a big step toward removing an undesirable connection between school control and politics.

As important as these legal steps are in bringing about relief in this disturbing situation, the most important thing is the development of a changed attitude on the part of the public which will demand that schools be operated solely for the benefit of children, and

that the making of decisions on any other bases will not be tolerated. With the development of an active, militant attitude on the part of citizens which will hold their elected officials to compliance with such a policy, a great improvement can be made.

INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING

A State program of education must necessarily involve not only the public schools but the institutions of higher learning in the State. While some progress can be made in improving the public school program without corresponding progress in the institutions of higher learning and, conversely, while some progress can be made in improving the program of the institutions of higher learning without corresponding progress in improving the public school program, such progress must necessarily be limited.

While the programs of the public schools and of the institutions of higher learning are, from one point of view, quite separate and distinct, nevertheless, they are very closely related. Cooperative planning, therefore, is necessary if needed improvements are to be made.

During the biennium considerable progress has been made toward a cooperative attempt to solve the problems of education in the State both through the public schools and the institutions of higher learning. Numerous conferences between members of the State Department staff and faculties of the various institutions have tended to promote a common point of view and understanding of problems and issues. During the summer of 1937 and again during the summer of 1938, members of the State Department staff taught courses at the University of Florida. This work really constituted a phase of the Florida Program for the Improvement of Schools. More extensive plans have been developed for carrying forward this work during coming years and for using the resources of all institutions of higher learning for helping to develop this program.

While much progress has been made in planning cooperative study and effort for the solution of the various problems involving education in Florida, much more needs to be done during coming years than has already been accomplished. This offers a fertile field for further endeavor. From present indications, the efforts of the public schools and of the institutions of higher learning should more and more be directed toward the same end so that the work of each will stimulate and enhance the work of the other.

COOPERATING AGENCIES

The fact that Florida has made considerable progress in educational advancement during the past two years is attributable, in large measure, to the fine cooperation among school people, parents, and civic organizations within the State.

The purpose here is not to take or give credit to any person or organization, but to comment upon the progress that has been made as a result of cooperation and to stress the necessity of continued cooperation of all interested groups in the development of a State educational system.

At the same time this account would not be entirely correct without taking recognition of the fact that this biennium was ushered in by a generous amount of interest and support on the part of the lay people which had already been established and had been made expressive largely through the efforts of the Florida Education Association.

As early as 1932 that Association had sponsored the organization of the Continuing Educational Council which was made up of representatives of various statewide lay groups as well as representatives of teachers, principals, and school officials. It is note-worthy to mention this Council because it was the forerunner of the School Code Committee which has become a semi-official group of laymen cooperating with the State Department of Public Instruction throughout this entire biennium.

Strongly allied with the Parent-Teacher Congress in support of public education has been the Florida Federation of Women's Clubs. These two organizations, together with the American Legion and the State Federation of Labor inspired other lay organizations to become interested in an adequate school system.

These organizations have taken the leadership in helping the Florida Education Association interpret the needs of the schools to the general public. They have helped to lay the foundation for an adequate school system by establishing the policy of generous state-aid for maintaining both elementary and high schools in all counties and by supporting a scientific method of distributing State funds for that purpose.

With the aid, therefore, of an already school-minded public this biennium has witnessed an even larger support and participation of these cooperating lay agencies in the educational problems of the State.

Through close cooperation of lay groups with agencies primarily

concerned with the development of education certain policies have evolved. Foremost among these policies are:

- (1) to disseminate adequate information and to foster reliable opinion concerning schools and a program of public education in general.
- (2) to cooperate in formulating plans for education, and in actively promoting the welfare of the schools.
- (3) to provide funds for a staff of well-trained teachers, for building, equipment, and maintenance.
- (4) to support actively needed school legislation.

The State Superintendent and his staff have recognized the inestimable value of this type of lay support for the welfare and progress of public education. Out of this cooperation on the part of the State Department of Public Instruction and the lay groups participating in the Continuing Educational Council and the School Code Committee have come outstanding accomplishments during these two years. Notable among these are:

1. Authorization and program of the revision of Florida school laws.
2. Recognition of the need of a Teachers Retirement System.
3. School Budget Law.
4. State-wide approval of the School Revenue Amendment.
5. Establishment of an improved program of instruction designed to meet the needs of the child.
6. Determination to have not less than a nine months' school term.

STATE (PERMANENT) SCHOOL FUND

The State School Fund of Florida originated from the grant to the State for school purposes of the sixteenth section of land in every township. This grant was made by the Congress of the United States at the time Florida became a state. The fund has had an interesting history and, unfortunately, has not always been as fully safeguarded and protected for school purposes as it should have been. When the Constitution of 1885 was adopted, a provision was written into the Constitution which requires that the principal of the State School Fund shall remain sacred and inviolate. This means that the

principal of the fund is not at any time to be expended for school purposes or for any other purpose but must be retained in trust, and only the interest or income from the fund is to be used for school purposes.

According to provisions of the Constitution, all funds derived from the following sources are to be added to the principal and to become a part of the State School Fund: (1) Sale of lands granted to the State by the United States for public school purposes; (2) Donations to the State when the purpose is not specified; (3) Proceeds of escheated property or forfeitures; (4) Twenty-five per cent of the sale of public lands which are now or may hereafter be owned by the State of Florida; (5) Any appropriations which may be made by the State specifically to the State School Fund.

Some persons probably thought at the time the State School Fund was originally established that the income of the fund would be sufficient to meet most of the expenses of operating the schools. However, funds derived from the various sources indicated above have not added as much to the principal of the State School Fund as might have been expected, and the population of the State has grown far more rapidly than probably was ever anticipated. As a result, the entire income from the State School Fund for a year would not quite be sufficient to operate the schools of the State for two days.

On June 30, 1938, that is at the close of the biennium, the invested principal of the State School Fund amounted to \$4,830,980.56. If all investments are figured at face value plus \$45,967.33 of uninvested cash on hand, there is a total of \$4,876,947.89. This has been increasing very slowly during recent years. Between 1925 and 1930 the principal of the fund increased from \$2,563,667.00 to \$4,484,100.00, which is an increase of nearly two million dollars during the period, due probably to land sales during the Florida boom. Between June 30, 1930, and June 30, 1935, however, the principal of the fund increased only to \$4,732,850.00, and between 1935 and 1938 it increased only to \$4,876,947.89, or an average of only about thirty thousand dollars each year.

At the present time, this fund is invested in county and municipal bonds, county school time warrants, school district interest and sinking fund bonds, and United States Treasury Bonds. The amount of the principal involved in each type of investment is shown below on the basis of the face value of the securities held by the fund.

HOW PRINCIPAL OF STATE SCHOOL FUND WAS INVESTED
JUNE 30, 1938

Type of Security	Face Value of Investments	Per Cent of Total
County Bonds	\$2,158,000.00	44.67
Municipal Bonds	1,222,500.00	25.30
County School Time Warrants	72,000.00	1.49
School District Bonds	815,480.56	16.88
U. S. Treasury Bonds	563,000.00	11.66
Total	<u>\$4,830,980.56</u>	<u>100.00</u>

It is unfortunately true that a number of these investments could not at the present time be sold at anything like par value. In fact, neither principal nor interest has been paid on some of the investments for a number of years.

The actual receipts in the way of interest payments on these investments in 1936-37 amounted to only \$177,607.10. During the last year of the biennium, these interest payments amounted to \$186,471.29.

It is interesting to note that if interest had been paid on all investments in 1930 at the rate specified by the security held the returns would have been at the rate of 5.75%. By 1935, this possible return had decreased to 5.44%, and by June 30, 1938, had further decreased to 4.89%, due partly to the fact that some of the securities were refunded at a lower rate of interest and due partly to changes in investment policy which involved investing in securities yielding a lower rate of interest.

When the actual yield or interest collected on the investments is compared with the possible yield as shown by the interest supposed to be paid, the difference is significant. In 1930, the actual yield was only at the rate of 5%, and by June 30, 1935, it had dropped to 2.68%. By June 30, 1938, the actual yield had increased, as pointed out above, to the extent that the rate paid was 3.85%. If all interest payments had been made in 1937-38 on the basis on which they were supposed to be paid, the income from the fund would have been approximately \$60,000 greater than the amount actually received that year.

As indicated above, part of the principal and interest on several types of securities was in default last year. Some of these defaults have extended over a number of years. The following tabulation indicates the amount and percentage of principal in default and the amount of interest past due on each type of security.

**AMOUNT OF PRINCIPAL INVESTED, AMOUNT AND PER CENT OF
PRINCIPAL IN DEFAULT, AND AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAST DUE
ON JUNE 30, 1938, STATE SCHOOL FUND INVESTMENTS**

Type of Security	Face Value of Investments	Principal in Default	Per Cent	Amount of Interest Past Due
			of Princi- pal in Default	
County Bonds	\$2,158,000.00	\$ 16,500.00	.76	\$ 63,760.00
Municipal Bonds	1,222,500.00	330,500.00	27.03	209,664.17
County School Time Warrants	72,000.00	72,000.00	100.00	} 44,757.00
School District Bonds	815,480.56	40,469.49	4.96	
U. S. Treasury Bonds	563,000.00	.....	.....	
Total	\$4,830,980.56	\$459,469.49	9.51	\$318,181.17

A brief study of this table shows that \$459,469.49, or approximately one-tenth of the principal of the State School Fund was in default on June 30, 1938, and the amount of defaulted interest was \$318,181.17. Thus, the total defaulted payments due the fund amounted to \$777,650.66.

Most of the defaults were in municipal bonds. Considerably more than one-fourth of all municipal bonds were in default, while slightly more than two-thirds of the interest past due was represented by interest on municipal bonds.

The record on county bonds based on the tabulation above does not seem so bad, as only \$16,500 were shown to be in default. However, this record is not as good as it appears on paper, because more than \$1,120,000 or over one-half of these county bonds have had to be refunded during recent years at a lower rate of interest. Such refunding up to the present has absorbed most of the defaults in county bonds.

The entire investment in county school time warrants was in default. As will be pointed out later, investment in county school time warrants may be desirable or undesirable, depending to a great extent upon the policies and safeguards observed. County school time warrants are not paid from a special levy but are paid from a limited operating fund levy that can be used for debt purposes only after school maintenance has been provided for. School district bonds are paid from an unlimited levy that does not interfere with the school operating program. It is to be expected, therefore, that unless unusual care was used in making investments defaults in county time warrants

would be encountered. The defaults in school district bonds amounted to about one-twentieth of the par value of the bonds.

A study of these figures indicates that the State School Fund is going to require very careful attention during coming years if the principal is to be preserved and if it is to return to the State for the schools a rate of interest consistent with the circumstances.

Since the Constitution of the state requires that the principal of the State School Fund shall remain sacred and inviolate, safety becomes one of the most fundamental principles to be observed in investing the Fund. A continued policy of investing in bonds on which there is some doubt whether payments will be made over a period of time would probably soon result in dissipating a large part of the principal of the fund.

It is unfortunately true that many states in the union have had some regrettable experiences with their respective State School Funds. Florida is among those states. The policy which was followed for some time of investing in county, municipal, and school bonds has not worked out well; otherwise, there would not be such large amounts in default at the present time.

The unfortunate experiences with some of these early investments led the State Board to consider a change in policy and resulted in the adoption of a policy of investing only in government bonds. As long as this policy is followed, there is not much reasonable doubt regarding the safety of the investment. However, investment in government bonds has lowered considerably the income from the fund with the result that potential return on the investment has decreased considerably during recent years.

In addition to observing the requirement of safety, there is still another requirement that should be observed. The State School Fund should be invested in securities which will yield a substantial return and yet which provide a safe investment. The question then arises: Will it be possible for the board to modify its policy somewhat and begin to invest the State School Fund in other than Federal Government securities which will be reasonably safe and yet which will yield a larger return on the fund?

Before there is an attempt to answer this question, there seems to be a third principle which should be given consideration. The State School Fund is definitely a **school fund** and is intended to benefit the schools. The State School Fund should, therefore, if possible be invested in securities so that the investment would aid the schools directly as well as indirectly through the interest return.

Under the Constitution it is practically impossible for county boards in this state to carry on a very extensive school building program without resorting to some plan for issuing school bonds. As a result each year there are a good many thousand dollars worth of school bonds which have to be issued and put on the market. These bonds have been yielding from five to six per cent and in some cases, due to unfavorable marketing conditions or otherwise, the true yield of the bonds has even been considerably above six per cent. That means that the schools have to pay out substantial amounts of money for interest on bonds which are issued. Many of these bonds are as sound as any bonds could possibly be and would constitute a safe investment for any fund. Moreover, the interest return would be sufficiently high that the fund invested would be considerably benefited thereby and the various counties of the state should likewise be considerably benefited because market conditions for sound school bonds would be greatly improved.

While county school time warrants ordinarily are not nearly as safe an investment as school district bonds, nevertheless there are certain conditions under which the State School Fund might safely be invested in county school time warrants, and such an investment might be very advantageous to counties. For example, there are a number of counties in which these time warrants have been selling for from twenty to forty or fifty cents on the dollar. Some of those counties could not possibly pay off the principal of all bonds outstanding and pay a reasonable rate of interest without handicapping or even wrecking their school program. However, many counties could retire outstanding bonds at present market value. Moreover, under the school budget act county boards are authorized to work out in cooperation with the State Superintendent a plan for funding or refunding such outstanding indebtedness on a practicable basis. The school budget act moreover assures that counties will not continue to increase their indebtedness. The financial condition of such counties will improve as the plans for retiring outstanding indebtedness are developed. Thus it is possible under the school budget act for a county to develop a plan for retiring its indebtedness which can, with reasonable certainty, be carried out. If the State School Fund could be used to assist a county which has worked out a practicable plan for retiring such indebtedness, the investment could not only be well safeguarded under the present budget law, but it would yield a fair return and would also materially assist the county involved to clarify an otherwise complicated and unsatisfactory financial situation.

It would appear from the above analysis of the State School Fund that the State Board of Education would do well to adopt a policy of

liquidating the low yielding (2.91 per cent on face value but the actual yield is even lower) United States Treasury Bonds and purchase school bonds which meet only strictly prescribed conditions. There are many high grade Florida school bonds on the market yielding from 4 to 5 per cent. This would mean an increase in interest collection of over \$6,000.00 a year on the same investment: namely, \$563,000.00. As a matter of fact, it would be a good policy to concentrate all future investments of the State School Fund in school bonds and discontinue the purchase of county bonds, municipal bonds, and United States Treasury bonds. The reasons for this recommendation are: (1) 70 per cent of the funds are already invested in county and municipal bonds; (2) the State Board, through the State Department of Public Instruction, receives monthly as well as annual financial statements on the status of the several county school boards, while it receives no statement on the financial status of counties or municipalities; and (3) the State Board regulates the approval of school budgets, accounting methods, borrowing, and has other directory powers over school boards, while it has no control over county or city commissions. Therefore, it is obvious that the State Board is in a favorable position to know and control the financial condition of any county school board, while it is powerless to control the financial status of counties and municipalities.

The State Board should not invest the State School Fund in school bonds merely because they are school bonds. That would be just as unfortunate as investing in any other type of bonds without investigation. The State Board should prescribe the requirements which must be met by any county in which any proposal for issuing school bonds is considered. These conditions should be so definitely stated in State Board regulations that counties which have not complied with them would not expect the State Board to buy any school bonds issued in the county. Among the requirements should be the following:

1. The county board should adopt a county-wide plan for school building construction, showing where elementary, junior high, and senior high school centers and buildings should be located.
2. This plan should be submitted to the State Superintendent for consideration and suggestions before bonds are issued in any district.
3. Proposals for a bond issue in any district, giving the amount of bonds to be issued and the time of retiring those bonds and the purpose for which the funds are to be expended should also be submitted to the State Superintendent for his recommendation.

Before any school bonds are purchased by the State Board, the county board should not only have met all the requirements indicated above, but should also submit its proposals for selling school bonds to the State Board, so that the Board can have ample opportunity to investigate fully the entire situation, including the plan of retirement which is proposed. Only when investigation discloses the investment to be sound in every respect and shows that the proposed plan of retirement can be carried out should the State School Fund be invested in school bonds.

There is a further fact which should be considered by the State Board in investing the State School Fund in school bonds. The Board should adopt the policy of limiting investments in school bonds in any one county. In other words, the investments in school bonds should be distributed among the various counties of the State where the criteria listed above can be met.

There are many situations in the state today where use of the State School Fund for investment in school bonds, if safeguarded as indicated above, would not only be a good investment for the State School Fund but would help the county school system greatly. The adoption of policies along the lines recommended herein would seem to be a step that would be advantageous all the way round.

ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCE

INTRODUCTION

The administration of schools is not an end in itself. It is merely a means to an end. Administration is justified to the extent that it contributes to the improvement of instruction and, consequently, to the better development of children.

The Division of Administration and Finance in the State Department of Public Instruction is usually not concerned directly with the improvement of teaching. It is concerned with bringing about changes or helping to bring about changes which will directly or indirectly result in the improvement of teaching. The extent to which teaching can be improved as the result of changes that have been encouraged thus becomes the ultimate test of the work of the division.

The division, likewise, does not undertake to administer schools. The actual administration of schools in Florida is the responsibility of the respective county boards and county superintendents. The State has retained the authority to set up minimum standards and rules and regulations which are required to be observed in the local administration of schools. Further, the State undertakes to encourage counties to go beyond these minimum standards and to help them plan ways and means of doing so.

The Division of Administration and Finance is thus concerned with all problems relating to the organization, administration, and financing of schools. It seeks to assemble and interpret the facts relating to effectiveness and efficiency in these fields, to determine the handicaps which exist, to ascertain the needs and to propose steps which will result in improvement. It is interested in school laws because defective laws may result in many handicaps. It, likewise, is concerned with school buildings and equipment, transportation, text and library books, school supplies, and all matters relating to records and reports and to school finance because improvements made in these fields are likely to facilitate improvements in the field of instruction.

While the Division of Administration and Finance in the Florida State Department of Public Instruction is relatively new and is a development which has taken place within the biennium, several of the functions and services of the division have been carried on by the State Department for a period of years. With the present plan of organization, these functions and services can be better correlated and more directly brought to bear upon the solution of existing

problems. They thus can be tied in more directly with the improvement of instruction which is a direct concern of the Division of Instruction.

The work of the division might readily be discussed by starting with any one of several functions. Since laws are basic and supplement the Constitution to set the pattern for education in any State, the discussion of the work of the division might well be begun by giving attention to this field.

SCHOOL LAWS

School laws, of course, cover or should cover the whole field of education. As pointed out elsewhere in this report, the entire department has given much attention to this field during the past two years. However, a large part of the work has logically fallen on the Division of Administration and Finance.

The work of the School Code Committee and previous work done by the State Department, by the Florida Education Association, and by other organizations has provided a splendid foundation and has made it possible for studies and analyses of present laws to be carried much farther than ever before. These studies of laws have been paralleled by studies of data and problems in the fields covered by the various laws with the result that it has been possible to help to focus attention on many of the extremely unsatisfactory features of existing laws.

Due partly to the conflicts and uncertainties in present laws, it has been necessary to request numerous opinions from the office of the Attorney General. While many of these opinions have served to clarify issues and help to make possible improvements in school organization and administration, many others necessarily have simply pointed out problems which exist and which can not be solved under present laws.

During the biennium all opinions of the Attorney General relating to existing laws have been briefed, indexed, and filed, partly to facilitate the provision of information relating to the interpretation of present laws and partly to show changes and improvements that need to be recommended in the proposed school code.

Two very important laws involving the field of administration and finance were passed by the 1937 Legislature. One of these, commonly known as the Course of Study and Textbook Law, provided a new and improved plan for selecting and making available textbooks, and the

other, known as the School Budget Law, was designed to provide an effective school budget system. These laws are discussed under the appropriate headings below.

A large part of the responsibility for organizing and preparing the proposed school code, which is discussed elsewhere in this report, has logically fallen on the Division of Administration and Finance. The preparation of the proposed code has, however, involved such a vast amount of work in so many different fields that it could hardly have been undertaken without the cooperation of every member of the department staff, as well as of numerous other groups and individuals.

COUNTY SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION

Since the State of Florida does not actually administer schools, most of the improvements which result from administration have to come through the various county school administrative officers. School officials from practically every county in the state have demonstrated their desire for progress by submitting problems, requesting assistance, or offering suggestions. To work with school officials who are so interested in improving the organization and administration of their schools is a pleasure and a challenge.

Numerous suggestions and instructions have been assembled in various fields and placed in the hands of local school officials. Record and report forms have been revised, as will be explained later, so that more adequate facts could be available. Numerous special studies have been carried on, ranging from surveys to special phase studies in individual counties and to state-wide studies which have thrown light on various problems and helped to indicate solutions. Personal conferences held in the respective counties, as well as in the department, have helped to make possible a common understanding of problems and to direct attention to needed solutions.

Everyone engaged in any phase of school administration, however, will recognize the fact that there are still many possibilities for improvement and development in this field. School administration is such a broad and such a rapidly developing field that even the best administrator is constantly finding possibilities for improvement.

LOCAL SCHOOL ORGANIZATION

Good administration can result in many improvements in local school organization. However, there are a number of problems in this field which grow out of and relate to the law.

While Florida does not have the handicaps and disadvantages from district organization which are found in many states, nevertheless, some of the advantages which might be realized from the county as the basic unit for the organization and administration of schools in Florida are largely offset by the existing special tax school district organization.

Fortunately, most of the school districts in several of the counties of the State are sufficiently large that they offer no particular handicap to the proper organization and administration of schools. On the other hand, more than half of the existing districts in the State are so small that they do afford a distinct handicap. On the basis of evidence available, it is clear that approximately two-thirds of the present special tax school districts in the State should be reorganized in the immediate future if some of the present handicaps are to be removed. Many of these districts were formed years ago before roads and automobiles were improved and before the school system was developed on the present basis.

According to the Constitution, special tax school district funds must be spent for the benefit of the schools of the district. Therefore, it is almost necessary to maintain a school for any children in the district; otherwise, there is no legal provision for expending district funds.

There are districts in the State at the present time from which children are transported to other districts and which have no school within the district. Consequently, some of those districts are not levying any district tax and are not bearing their fair share of the burden for supporting the schools. There are other districts which are maintaining small expensive schools which could be eliminated immediately but for the district boundary lines. For example, one such district is known which maintains a one-teacher school for nine pupils. This school is on a paved road just four miles from a large school in another district which could readily absorb the nine pupils. Moreover, there is a bus now passing this small one-teacher school which could, without extra expense, transport the pupils from that school. Yet, under present laws, as long as the district remains the State is obligated to provide \$800.00 for the support of the small one-teacher school.

Of course, it is possible, under present laws, for districts to consolidate. The very fact that consolidation is not easy, however, and that there are, in the case of schools such as the one pointed out above, financial inducements which oppose consolidation, has resulted in a virtual stalemate in many areas of the State and, consequently,

has made needed progress in this respect almost impossible. In fact, as shown elsewhere in this report, many small districts during recent years have taken advantage of the opportunity to secure WPA or PWA funds and have constructed small buildings, having bonded themselves for their share of the cost. As a result of this and other situations, consolidation of districts is becoming increasingly difficult under existing laws.

Existing small districts not only often result in small and expensive schools but result in much needless extra work for the tax assessor, the tax collector, and for the various county school officials. These small districts are, in almost every instance, so inefficient that they can not be justified; yet, under present laws, they can hardly be eliminated.

Studies that have been made in this field during the biennium tend to focus attention on the problem, but the solution still remains to be worked out. It has been proposed that present laws should be changed to make consolidation of districts much easier. Apparently such a change could readily be made. There seems to be no constitutional reason why the county board might not, just prior to the expiration of the district tax, propose new boundaries comprising several small districts which would make a more satisfactory single district. The electors in the proposed new district could then, at the biennial election, vote in favor of or against the proposed reorganization, and, if the vote is favorable, the reorganized district would become a new district. Any outstanding bonds could be retired from a tax levied on the property in the territory covered by the original district, or some plan of proration could be worked out.

If a law along the lines proposed above could be adopted, it seems reasonable to assume that within a few years practically all of the existing inadequate districts would be eliminated. While the elimination of these districts would probably result in some saving to the State and to the various counties concerned, the more significant result would be in the improved educational facilities which could be provided for the children. It should be made clear that these improvements, in the main, necessarily await a change in law, and as long as the present laws relating to the consolidation of tax districts stand progress is bound to be handicapped.

If every inadequate tax district in the State were reorganized, much progress would be possible as indicated above. However, district reorganization alone would not solve many of the problems. The fact that small elementary schools in the State are not doing as satisfactory work as the larger elementary schools is shown conclu-

sively by the "Age-Grade-Progress Study of Elementary Pupils," published as Volume I, Number 3, of the **Florida School Bulletin**. This does not necessarily indict the small school, but it does show that conditions in small schools found in the State at the present time need to be greatly improved. Available cost studies show, moreover, that many of these schools are expensive. For example, the one-teacher school mentioned above which has nine pupils would cost approximately \$90.00 per pupil, on the basis of the teacher's salary alone, assuming that the teacher is paid the full value of the State instruction unit. The amount per pupil for teachers' salaries in a large school having a much better prepared and a much better paid teacher would probably not exceed a maximum of \$40.00 or \$50.00.

The problems in the small high school field are probably even more acute than the problems in the small elementary school field. Small high schools are probably more likely to be doing efficient work than small elementary schools because of the standards which must be observed if the high school is to be accredited. However, the children attending this school are almost certain to have a very narrow curriculum, and yet the expense will be greater than the expense per pupil for those attending large schools. There are many areas in the State in which small elementary and high schools are unavoidable. More attention in most of those areas needs to be centered upon problems in improving the schools. In areas in which it is possible to combine these small schools with other nearby schools, such a combination should be effected in order to make possible some of the needed improvements at an economical cost.

SCHOOL SURVEYS

It is possible for the school officials in any county to have either a planned or an unplanned program. If the program is unplanned, school buildings may be constructed at centers which are later found to be undesirable, or the wrong type of building may be constructed, or the building as constructed may be entirely too large or too small. Other phases of the program are found to be similarly handicapped unless there is planning.

County school officials of any county could, of course, plan their own program and do it reasonably satisfactorily. In fact, in most counties, the county officials are constantly engaged in some phase of planning and re-planning the school program. However, in most situations the county school officials are so busy with their routine responsibilities or with minor phases of planning that they do not have the time to engage in a thorough and comprehensive study of

the county program in order to attempt to develop a comprehensive plan. Moreover, for certain phases of these studies special analyses and interpretations are often needed, and these to be properly carried out may require the services of persons who have had both special training and long experience in the field.

During the year 1936-37, the State Department established a special service which was designed to assist county school officials in developing a long-time and comprehensive plan for the school program in their respective counties. It is recognized, of course, that any such plan will have to be revised from time to time in order to be kept up to date. The objective of the service is to assist, first of all, in developing a plan and then to assist during coming years in reinterpreting trends and in proposing revisions in the plan.

During the year 1936-37, school surveys were made in Broward, DeSoto, and Martin Counties. These surveys included studies of developments in the respective counties to determine their relationship to the present and probable future school program, studies of school organization, present school centers and attendance areas, transportation, the school plant, the instructional program and teaching staff, and finance. On the basis of these studies and of the maps which were prepared showing the location of every school and of every child attending the various schools, definite proposals were made regarding various phases of the school program. These proposals related particularly to the location of future school centers for elementary, junior, and senior high school purposes, the proposed building program, and an analysis of the financial situation which was used, insofar as possible, to point out ways and means of financing the program.

It is not the policy of the State Department to insist that recommendations made in these surveys be followed by the respective county boards without change. In fact, these recommendations are considered to be merely advisory. A county board is authorized to make such changes as it finds necessary in view of developments in the county. However, these recommendations should, in most cases, serve at least for general guidance and, in many cases, for specific guidance in developing the program.

During the current year a comprehensive study which involves all phases of the school program to a greater extent than the surveys made during the previous years has been undertaken in Dade County. This study, which is being directed through the Division of Administration and Finance, is being undertaken by members of the State Department staff assisted by specialists from various colleges and from

some of the other counties of the State. This special study in Dade County, due to the size of the county and the scope of the work undertaken, will not be completed for several months.

THE SCHOOL BUDGET

During the biennium considerably more attention has been given to the school budget than at any previous time. The need for this attention was brought out by the fact that floating indebtedness had increased in several counties in the State under previous budget laws, that teachers in a number of counties were still given indefinite contracts, and by other conditions in the field.

As a result of studies of practices and difficulties in the field of the preparation and execution of school budgets, the Florida School Code Committee adopted a number of recommendations for changes and improvements in existing legislation, and these recommendations were presented to the 1937 Legislature. The result was a new School Budget Law which was intended to overcome and which, in practice, has been shown to have overcome in a large measure the defects of previous budget laws. One fundamental improvement provided for the estimate of the apportionment of State funds to each county to be made in terms of the full apportionment to which each county is entitled. This figure then has to be incorporated in the budget and provides a definite basis for estimating salaries. Under previous budget laws, the estimate of State funds was purposely kept low in order to avoid a possible deficit at the end of the year and, consequently, teachers had to be given indefinite contracts or contracts for low salaries. If any funds in addition to those estimated came in during the year, they were probably made available in the form of a so-called bonus for teachers or, in some cases, were permitted to remain as a balance to the credit of the county.

The new budget law also provides for proposed expenditures to be based on and limited to estimated receipts plus balances. After the budget has been prepared in this manner and has been officially adopted, the proposed expenditures then become the basis and guide for expenditures for the year. Of course, the budget can be amended under proper circumstances, but at no time can the expenditures exceed the amount proposed in the original or in the amended budget. Moreover, the proposed expenditures are authorized to be used as the basis for actual expenditures. Thus, a county board can, under the new budget law, prepare definite contracts and make definite plans. If there should be any deficit as a result of some unexpected decrease in receipts, that deficit is not carried over indefinitely but

has to be included in the next year's budget and has to be paid that year. The development of a floating indebtedness which increases from year to year is thus avoided under the new budget law.

The new budget law, of course, does not solve the financial problems of a county whose resources are inadequate to meet the needs. It is not intended to do that. It does, however, provide a definite plan for budgeting and meeting expenditures and, if observed, will aid in avoiding many of the financial difficulties which have arisen during past years because of indefiniteness in the preparation or the execution of the budget.

Some difficulties were, of course, encountered during the first year of the operation of the budget. For example, in one county the budget was "balanced" by putting in sufficient tax redemptions to meet the expenditures which were desired. The result in that county is an acute financial situation this year, since the deficit which was incurred as a result of the improper preparation of the budget must be absorbed this year. As a result of this and similar experiences, however, the budget in every county in the State is now probably more carefully prepared than ever before.

In several counties, in spite of the fact that previous laws had designated the county board as the purchasing body, trustees had developed the practice of buying supplies and equipment which they thought they needed for their respective schools. This practice frequently resulted in a deficit at the end of the year because, in many cases, no records were kept. Under the new budget law, the requisitioning plan is assumed, and practically every county has found it necessary to follow this plan in order to avoid financial difficulties. This results in putting school finances on a sounder basis, in that all expenditures are accounted for and charged against the budget as they are incurred, thus making an unintentional deficit practically impossible.

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

In 1933, the Legislature provided for "a uniform system of accounting, budgets, records, audits, and reports to be required by the State Board of Education of and from the several county boards of public instruction." Prior to the passage of that law, there was little uniformity in procedures in these fields. In some counties the system was adequate and up-to-date; in other counties bills were simply filed or supposed to be filed, and the reports at the end of the year were taken from these files. State summaries, therefore, while valid in the

main, had certain defects and imperfections which constituted a serious handicap. Prior to 1928, even State summaries were not prepared in keeping with national practice. As a result, comparisons for the State of Florida using financial data relating to schools prior to 1928 and even prior to 1933 are not as valid as they should be. Comparisons based on data compiled since 1933 are more valid than those based on data prior to that time.

The accounting system put into effect in 1933 constituted a major improvement in every respect. However, as is true of almost any beginning step, the 1933 accounting system did not go as far in some directions as was desirable. Naturally, after the accounting system was put into operation some defects began to come to light. One of the most serious defects arose from the fact that accounting was not put on an accrual basis. Counties simply reported the amount expended for salaries or for other items. As a result, in many counties which were not able to pay all of their obligations during a given year comparisons are not as significant as they should be. Only a small amount of salaries may have been reported for one year because only a part of the salaries were paid. Perhaps the next year it was possible to pay some of the back salaries as well as most of the salaries for the current year. Consequently, the amount of salaries reported for that year would be considerably greater than for the previous year, although there was no actual increase in salaries.

After having studied the 1933 system of accounting for several years, the State Auditing Department and the State Department of Public Instruction cooperated in 1937 in proposing legislation which would put accounting on an accrual basis and which would tie financial accounting in more directly with the budget. This legislation was passed as a part of the 1937 School Budget Act, and immediate steps were taken to make further improvements in the accounting procedure.

It was not found practicable to propose a new set of financial accounting forms for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1937, but instructions were prepared which enabled county superintendents to use fairly satisfactorily the old forms and yet put accounts on an accrual basis. However, it soon became evident that the 1933 accounting forms needed to be revised and simplified. These forms, for example, placed too great emphasis on district accounts. In many counties busses operate without much regard to district lines. To require transportation expenditures to be distributed by districts is no longer very useful. Moreover, the school is coming more and more to be the unit which should be used for keeping financial accounts rather than the district. Of course it is necessary to keep a record of district funds and of the

expenditure of these funds, but this can readily be done if the financial accounts are kept on a school basis so that totals can be obtained for the district. Furthermore, the inventory record that was included in the 1933 financial accounting forms had not worked out very satisfactorily. The inventory was frequently mixed with cash accounts in making reports with resulting inaccuracies in reports involving the cash item.

At the annual meeting of county superintendents held at Ocala in July of 1937, a committee of superintendents was appointed to co-operate with the State Department of Public Instruction in preparing the revised set of financial accounting forms. This committee, under the chairmanship of Superintendent C. H. Gray of Gadsden County, met on numerous occasions during the year to consider various proposals and finally agreed upon a set of financial accounting forms which seemed to be simpler than the previous forms and yet seemed to be sufficiently elastic and comprehensive that even more and better data could be provided than when the previous forms were used. Upon recommendation of the committee, this revised set of accounting forms was adopted by the State Board for use during the year beginning July 1, 1938. As a part of the set of forms, a Monthly Financial Statement was prepared. This is intended, first of all, to provide information which should be available monthly for each county board and which will show the exact financial situation in the county. This monthly statement is also sent to the State Department as one of the requirements of the School Budget Act and not only indicates whether the accounts in the county are being properly kept up-to-date but also provides very helpful information regarding the financial situation in the county. By keeping the Monthly Financial Statements up-to-date, counties at the end of the year have practically prepared their Annual Financial Report and thus avoid the irksome task of waiting until the year is closed and then attempting to wade through all the financial accounts for the year and prepare a balanced summary.

Representatives from the State Department have spent much time, during recent months in particular, in cooperating with county superintendents and their assistants in helping to see that the new financial accounting system is being advantageously and properly used. The result is that financial accounts today are probably in better condition in practically every county in the State than at any previous time. Moreover, county boards have sufficient information that there is no longer any justification or excuse for incurring unexpected indebtedness and, consequently, for encountering unforeseen financial difficulties.

SCHOOL FINANCE

It is obvious that in any county or in any state the more acute the problems of school finance become the more attention they are going to require. If financial problems become sufficiently acute, they are likely to take so much of the time and attention of school administrators that other important phases of the program will be neglected.

The financing of public schools of Florida, as in most other states, has never been an easy task. The school population has grown so rapidly and school needs, or, at any rate, the public's conception of school needs has increased so consistently, that available funds have usually been inadequate.

The funds for the support of public schools in the State are now derived chiefly from the following four sources: Federal, State, county, and district. There are a few miscellaneous funds from philanthropic agencies and other similar sources, but these amounts are only small percentage of the total.

During the biennium receipts from State sources have been stable except that payments have sometimes been delayed, thus making it necessary that counties borrow temporarily against State funds in order to meet their pay rolls. On the other hand, receipts from county and local sources have not been stable. During the biennium, revenue receipts from county sources for the maintenance and support of schools dropped from \$4,209,927.95 to \$3,861,504.02. Receipts from district sources for the maintenance and support of schools dropped from \$3,185,667.77 to \$2,884,026.02.

Largely as a result of these decreases, many of the county school systems have had to reduce the cash balance which has been carried forward at the end of the year in order to meet obligations during the next year until taxes begin to come in the latter part of November. The cash balance in the support and maintenance funds at the beginning of the year 1936-37, for example, was \$3,123,647.78. At the beginning of 1937-38, it had dropped to \$2,795,980.57, and by the end of that fiscal year this cash balance had still further dropped to \$1,492,780.26. Thus the cash balance at the end of the biennium was considerably less than half of the amount that was available at the beginning of the biennium.

Federal Funds.

Originally, Federal funds were indirectly used as practically the sole source of support for the school system of the State. When

Florida became a state, the Federal Government set aside the sixteenth section in each township to be used by the State for public school purposes. This constituted approximately 1/36 of the land area of each township, and at the time it was supposed that the income from the sixteenth section of land would probably be sufficient to support the schools of the State.

Due to inadequate records, to lack of attention, and, sometimes, to mismanagement the proceeds from these Federal land grants did not amount to as much as might be expected. It was soon found that these funds were rapidly being dissipated and that the support for the schools from this source alone was not adequate, even though there were very few public free schools.

Although funds derived from Federal land grants have been used to aid in the support of schools during the entire period of the history of the State, Federal funds as such were not directly appropriated for public elementary and high school use until 1918. At that time, Federal funds for vocational education were first made available, and since that time the appropriation has been greatly increased and expanded until, in 1937-38, \$240,763.80 was received from Federal sources. The Federal appropriations for vocational education, as supplemented by State appropriations and by local funds which are used for that purpose, are now sufficient to provide vocational opportunities in most of the secondary schools of the State. In fact this phase of the program has been developing and expanding even more rapidly than many other phases of the program during recent years.

During the biennium, the Federal Government has continued to approve special projects which involve funds for school building construction. During both years funds have been available through W. P. A., P. W. A., and, to some extent, through N. Y. A. A number of school buildings in the State which could not otherwise have been built at this time have been constructed on the basis of grants and loans from these sources. The temptation for various counties and districts to take advantage of the liberal grants has been so great that, in some instances, buildings have been constructed at centers at which buildings should not have been constructed, or extra classrooms have been constructed which were not urgently needed. In the main, however, the funds have served useful purposes, and Federal grants for such purposes should, in the future, serve even more useful purposes if proper safeguards are provided to require desirable planning.

While there has been considerable discussion of the possibility of Federal appropriations for general elementary and high school purposes, such appropriations have not materialized during the biennium.

The need seems to be very well established and practically all authorities in the field are agreed that the Federal Government should take steps to assist in promoting equality of educational opportunity throughout the Nation. However, in spite of the evidence along that line which is available, there is no assurance that such funds will be provided in the immediate future.

State Funds.

Through the Constitution of 1868, the State assumed full responsibility for the provision of public schools and really established the basis for the public school system. At that time, provision was made for a special tax of not less than one mill on the dollar of all taxable property in the state for the support and maintenance of the common schools. Again, in 1885, the Constitution increased the State school funds somewhat and provided more latitude for local taxes as explained below. This constitution provided for State funds to be apportioned on a school census basis as had the 1868 Constitution. Both constitutions attempted to safeguard the principal of the State Permanent School Fund and provided that only the income from that fund should be used for the support of the schools.

As early as 1905, the Legislature attempted to supplement the State constitutional funds for the support of schools by providing for an appropriation which was declared unconstitutional. Not until 1925, however, was this situation corrected, although it was becoming increasingly apparent that the smaller and poorer counties in particular did not have sufficient revenue for operating their schools. In that year the Constitution was amended (Section 9 of Article XII) to include and authorize appropriations by the Legislature. This amendment also provided that "the apportionment and distribution" of funds "shall be made by general law based upon some declared principle of classification to be determined by the Legislature."

Just prior to the adoption of this amendment, the proceeds from the one mill state tax plus the income from the State Permanent School Fund amounted to only approximately one-half million dollars per year. Following the adoption of the new amendment, however, the Legislature soon began to find additional sources of revenue for the schools and to make appropriations. By 1929-30, the state appropriation for general aid to the schools had increased to \$4,645,536.00, and in addition to that a small appropriation was being made for textbooks.

The basis for apportioning the funds to the various counties following the enactment of the 1925 amendment was average daily at-

tendance, which represented a considerable improvement over the census basis previously used. In the year 1931, the instruction unit basis of apportionment was written into the law and constituted a further improvement. The apportionment at that time was made available for teachers' salaries and other current purposes. Due to the fact that some of the counties abused their privilege under this law and used funds which should have gone for teachers' salaries for other purposes, the law was changed in 1933 in an attempt to provide greater safeguards for salaries. At that time, the fund was designated as the State Teachers Salary Fund, and its use was restricted to the payment of teachers' salaries and part of the cost of transportation of pupils. The amount of funds to be used for transportation, however, was limited to 12½% of the total by regulations of the State Board of Education, except by special approval of the Board.

In 1935, at the time of the adoption of the Homestead Exemption Amendment to the Constitution, the value of the instruction unit was increased to \$800.00. An attempt was also made at that time to provide that payment of salaries of teachers based on this appropriation should be on a parity with salaries paid to other State employees. This latter provision was declared unconstitutional with the result that in 1937 a constitutional amendment providing for parity was enacted by the Legislature and at the General Election in 1938 was passed by an overwhelming vote. This amendment makes it a duty of the Legislature to provide for the support of the public school system of the State in addition to the responsibilities which have previously been prescribed for providing appropriations for the various other departments of government.

In spite of the fact that the value of the instruction unit was increased in 1935 with the expectation that the increase would offset the loss to the counties from Homestead Exemption, the full appropriation was not paid during the ensuing two years because the funds available to the State were inadequate. At that time, taxes from the following sources were designated and set aside to become part of the Teachers Salary Fund: Motor Vehicle Licenses, Mileage Tax on auto transportation companies, Retailers' Occupational Tax, Contractors' Licenses, and an appropriation from the General Revenue of an additional amount sufficient to provide "a sum equivalent to \$800.00 for each instruction unit existing in the State of Florida during the immediately preceding scholastic year."

In view of the fact that these funds had not been sufficient to meet the full State appropriation for teachers' salaries and that the General Fund did not have sufficient revenues to meet other expenses

and supplement this fund in the amount required, the 1937 Legislature proceeded to earmark other revenues specifically for educational purposes. This Legislature transferred from the General Fund the proceeds of one-half mill of the State Gasoline Tax and added that amount to the other earmarked revenues for the State Teachers Salary Fund. Two other minor taxes, one of which has later been ruled out by the courts, were also earmarked. In addition, any surplus from liquor taxes not needed for social security purposes was designated to be added to the Teachers Salary Fund.

But for the fact that the proceeds from local taxes for school purposes have decreased considerably during recent years, the present appropriation for the Teachers Salary Fund should make it possible to meet the school needs in most of the counties in the State. The result is that even many of the more wealthy counties are now face to face with serious financial difficulties. Many of the poorer counties are in particularly serious straits due to the fact that their income from local sources in some cases is hardly enough to pay the salary of the superintendent and his office assistants and is certainly far from adequate to meet the costs of operation, maintenance, and other necessary costs.

The present State Teachers Salary Fund is to some extent an equalizing fund because it supplies aid for smaller schools in somewhat greater proportion than for larger schools. In other words, the attendance is so weighted that a smaller number of pupils is needed to provide an instruction unit in a small school than in a large school. This is an advantage to the smaller counties; yet it has the handicap of tending to encourage the perpetuation of schools which could otherwise be discontinued. For example, it is a well-known fact that several one-teacher schools are being continued in the State merely because, according to present law, each of these schools is counted as one unit and the county thus gets \$800.00 for each such school. Moreover, a number of small high schools which otherwise could be discontinued are being encouraged because the county draws more money from the State on account of these small high schools than would otherwise be the case, and the county can not afford to pay for the change out of its own funds.

The fact that the present fund is not entirely an equalizing fund is shown by the basis of apportionment. Each county which meets the requirements is entitled to \$800.00 per instruction unit, regardless of its ability to support its own program. In 1935-36, for example, the amount apportioned to Bay, Washington, and Holmes Counties, which are among the poorer counties of the State, was only slightly more

than \$33.00 per pupil in average daily attendance, while the amount apportioned to some of the other counties ranged as high as \$5.00 per pupil in average daily attendance. By 1937-38, these extremes apparently did not exist, and in general the more wealthy counties were receiving somewhat less per pupil than the less wealthy on account of the weighting indicated above. Yet those wealthy counties, in general, were receiving from two to twelve times as much per pupil from local taxes with no higher tax levy than that authorized in the poorer counties.

Sooner or later, the people of the wealthy counties, as well as of the State as a whole, will have to recognize the fact that these counties are wealthy not because of any inherent right but because they perhaps have some natural advantages over some of the other counties and that because of those natural advantages wealth tends to flow to some of the larger centers. For example, the wealth of Duval County comes from a large part of the rest of the State. People in many of the surrounding counties do part of their trading in Jacksonville, and Jacksonville is, of course, the banking and financial center for a large section of the State. That simply means that sooner or later additional funds will have to be provided by the State to overcome some of the serious defects that now exist in some of the less wealthy counties. These funds will have to be used largely, or perhaps entirely, as equalizing funds.

While, in general, the present State Teachers Salary Fund has many advantages, it, likewise, has a few disadvantages. For example, under present law, the number of instruction units in each county is figured on the basis of attendance at each school. The law provides that for each school there is to be awarded one instruction unit for an attendance of a designated number of pupils and one unit for each major fraction in addition thereto. Thus, it is possible for a county to receive an additional unit of \$800.00 from the State for one school if there is a change of just a fraction of one pupil in average daily attendance. Since Florida has, in the main, a county unit system, the apportionment to a county could be more equitably calculated on a county-wide basis instead of on a school by school basis. The average daily attendance in all elementary schools other than one-teacher schools having an average daily attendance of less than three hundred pupils might be added together for purposes of computing instruction units, just as the average daily attendance in all schools having more than three hundred pupils can now be added together.

Even a more serious difficulty in present laws perhaps comes from the method which is used in apportioning funds for transportation.

This method served a very useful purpose when it was first set up because transportation needed to be encouraged. However, since it provides that the more money the county spends for transportation the more it will get from the State there is always the temptation on the part of county boards to expand the transportation program perhaps at the expense of other phases of the program. There is really little incentive to operate an economical transportation program. This plan should clearly be changed in the near future. Any plan which is set up should provide an incentive for economy, rather than for expenditure. For example, if the various counties could be allowed a certain sum from the State (the amount to be dependent upon density of transported population because that is the most significant single factor in determining needed cost) for each pupil in average daily attendance transported more than two miles, there would still be an incentive for counties to increase their transportation program where necessary (upper limits could readily be established to prevent any county from going too far with its transportation program) and yet the county would have every incentive to operate its transportation program on the most economical basis. The transportation part of the apportionment would still be available to the county, even though it spent for transportation less than the amount apportioned. The remainder could readily be spent on teachers' salaries or for other important instructional purposes. Counties would then have a real incentive to economize in transportation in order that they might have funds needed for other phases of their program.

The value of the instruction unit has remained constant since 1935, when it was set by the Legislature at \$800. While the value of the unit has not changed, the amount needed to meet the apportionment to the county has been increasing considerably due to a number of factors. One of the most important has been the fact that attendance in high school grades has been increasing rather rapidly. As long as this increase continues, a larger total amount will be needed each year to meet the need.

Another factor which has resulted in some increase until 1938 has been the expenditures for transportation. These expenditures increased rapidly up to the past year. It is significant to note here that, partly as a result of studies made in the field of transportation and of the cooperation which this department has been able to give to the various counties in helping to solve their transportation problems, during 1937-38 for the first time in many years there was not only no increase in the expenditure for transportation but there was a slight decrease. As a result, there was only a slight total increase from

\$11,298,303.95 to \$11,382,896.95 in the amount required for the Teachers Salary Fund.

Textbooks were first provided for elementary grades in 1925. By 1929-30, the amount provided by the State for elementary textbooks came to \$93,111.00. Between that time and 1935, the amount fluctuated between this figure and a maximum of approximately \$300,000.00. In 1935, the Legislature authorized the provision of textbooks at State expense for high school pupils. As a result, the amount provided for textbooks during the next year was slightly in excess of \$800,000.00, was approximately \$750,000.00 during the following year, but was decreased to less than \$500,000.00 in 1937-38 by measures taken through the State Department as explained elsewhere in this report.

Funds from County Sources.

Not until approximately 1880 did the Constitution of the State provide for a county tax for school purposes. At that time the county tax was limited to not more than five mills, although three mills were required. This maximum limit was later changed to seven mills and finally to ten mills, which is the amount now levied in practically all of the counties in the State. The proceeds from this ten mill tax in many counties constitutes practically the only county source of revenue for school purposes. However, prior to 1937, the poll tax, particularly during general election years constituted a rather substantial source of revenue amounting, during some of these years, to more than \$400,000. The poll tax as a prerequisite for voting was repealed by the 1937 Legislature. As a result, collections from this source amounted to only \$54,466.57 during 1937-38.

Several of the counties of the State now receive part of the Racing Commission Fund for school purposes. In most cases these receipts are based on local acts of the Legislature, which may prove to be of doubtful constitutionality. However, without such funds the plight of many county boards of public instruction would have been far more serious during recent years than it is.

The income from county tax sources has declined considerably during recent years and has not proven to be a very stable source of income. This income dropped from approximately three and a half million in 1933-34 to \$2,910,000.00 in 1936-37. A large part of this decrease was due to the constitutional amendment exempting homesteads from taxation which was adopted in 1935. However, the situation in some counties has been far worse than in other counties due to the uncertainty of the payment of these taxes. In some of the counties the taxes collected have amounted to less than fifty per cent

of the taxes assessed. In one or two counties the situation has been particularly serious due to the fact that much of the taxes during recent years have not been paid in cash but have been paid in bonds. The result in these counties has been that the county boards have frequently not had enough to pay the salaries of the superintendents and the office expenses, not to mention any of the expenses of operating the schools. In such counties the situation is most precarious indeed, and some steps must be taken in the immediate future to correct this condition unless the school program is to be handicapped still more than it is at the present time. In fact, the whole local school taxing situation needs very serious study, with a view to developing a plan that will overcome the difficulties that have become so obvious during recent years.

During 1937-38 receipts from tax redemptions from county sources were considerably less than half of the receipts from redemptions for the previous year. County tax redemption receipts in 1936-37 were \$720,909.51 and in 1937-38 were only \$309,127.69. This marked decrease resulted largely from the enactment of special tax bargain laws by the 1937 Legislature.

District Taxes.

There are two types of district taxes for school purposes, district current taxes, which are to be used for the support and maintenance of the schools, and the district bond interest and sinking fund taxes, which are to be used for paying principal and interest on outstanding bonds.

The district current fund taxes are voted by the electors of the district for each biennium. According to the plan in effect prior to 1937, the millage to be voted was written on the ballot by the electors or, occasionally, a suggested millage was printed on the ballot when the ballot was printed. Due to the fact that State funds have been increased during recent years and to this rather indefinite method of deciding upon the millage to be voted, a tendency has grown up in a number of the more wealthy districts, and even in some of the poorer districts, to keep down the district millage on the assumption that the State and county will supply any funds needed that are not provided through the district millage levy. This tendency is most unfortunate because in some instances it has resulted in State and county funds carrying an undue proportion of the loan. In other words, certain districts were really shirking their share of the tax levy.

The 1937 Budget Law required the county superintendent to recommend and the county board to determine the district millage levy

needed in each district to support the term adopted by the county. If the levy needed was found to be less than ten mills and the trustees in any district desired a higher levy, the law authorized them to recommend the higher levy, which, in that case, would have to be printed on the ballot, in lieu of the levy recommended by the county board. Trustees, however, can not recommend a lower levy. This has tended to result in more equitable levies among the various districts. An opinion of the Attorney General rendered during the past year has also helped to clarify the problem. This opinion, rendered under date of January 27, 1938, held that a district in which the electors failed to approve the millage recommended by the county board and voted a lower millage instead would be penalizing itself. In other words, it would have the same term as the other districts in the county, except for the term that the difference between the millage actually levied and the millage recommended by the county board would support.

Even with these steps, however, the problem has not been fully solved. The law should probably be changed to require that electors in each district levy at least six or eight of the ten mills authorized in the Constitution as a prerequisite for a full apportionment of State funds to the county. If this change were made, the county would be penalized for every district which did not levy the required millage, and the penalty would, of course, be passed on by the county to the district.

District current fund receipts from tax redemptions dropped from \$658,044.83 in 1936-37 to \$268,577.61 in 1937-38, as a result of the tax bargain laws previously mentioned. Tax redemptions for the district interest and sinking fund during the same period dropped from \$835,-351.91 to \$305,087.02. Thus the schools lost in this one year over \$900,000 from tax redemptions alone.

The district bond interest and sinking fund tax levies vary greatly, of course, from county to county. Since the levy is entirely separate from the district current fund levy, the problems are not particularly interrelated. This is a problem, however, which is directly related to the indebtedness of a district. This problem will be discussed under the heading below.

Expenditures.

As indicated elsewhere in this report, school expenditures were put on an accrual basis for the first time during the year 1937-38. Counties had previously reported only disbursements; that is, the amount actually paid from school funds for the various purposes. Some of those payments may have been for the previous year and

others for the current year, but they were all reported as disbursements for the current year. As a result, items were not fully comparable. It is impossible, for example, to compare, except in a general way, the amounts expended for salaries during various years, but such comparisons can properly be made in the future.

Since expenditures were put on an accrual basis in 1937-38 and since many county budgets were practically wrecked by the Murphy Act and by the failure of anticipated incomes to materialize, it would be expected that expenditures for the year would be greater than the actual disbursements. About \$300,000 in obligations which had previously been incurred but which had never been distributed to the various items of expense were distributed and accounted for during 1937-38. The expenditures for support and maintenance of schools during 1937-38 are listed as \$20,870,999.31. The disbursements for 1936-37 are listed as \$20,302,820.44. The actual disbursements during 1937-38, however, were actually about \$300,000 less than during 1936-37, as shown by the fact that expenditures reported for the year included \$323,670.43 in obligations which had been distributed but which were unpaid, \$250,556.43 in unpaid current loans, and approximately \$300,000 in obligations for prior years which had not previously been reported as expenditures. It should be recognized that under the terms of the Budget Act the indebtedness of the schools of the State will not be permanently increased as a result of the unexpected decrease in receipts which took place after budgets had been adopted. Instead, any resulting obligations carried forward into 1938-39 will have to be retired during that year.

SCHOOL INDEBTEDNESS

School indebtedness in Florida has, during the past ten or twelve years, constituted one of the major problems. In some instances beginning earlier, but in most instances beginning about 1925, many of the districts of the State issued bonds in ambitious amounts. Bonds at that time did not exceed 20% of the assessed valuation during the previous year, which is a limitation placed on any issue of school bonds by the Constitution. However, due to decreases in assessed values which began a few years after that time and, to some extent, have continued up to the present time, there are now a number of districts in the State in which the amount of bonds outstanding far exceeds the 20% limitation, and, in a few cases, almost equals the total assessed valuation of the district. This situation, in some instances, has resulted in an excessive tax burden, but frequently has resulted in default when the tax burden has become too heavy. Moreover, it has

operated to prevent the construction of needed buildings in a number of areas in the State. For example, there is one district in Broward County in which bonds outstanding far exceed the 20% limitation, although those bonds were issued during the boom years. In that district, there is serious need of a new high school building to serve the needs of that district and an adjoining district. However, there is absolutely no margin for the issuance of additional bonds in the district and, consequently, no possibility of constructing needed buildings from a bond issue.

Ironically enough, there is an excellent building in the district which cost approximately \$100,000 to build but which is now, and has been since the date of its construction, entirely vacant as far as public school usage is concerned. It is not so situated that it can economically be used for public school purposes, in spite of serious needs.

While the situation regarding indebtedness of the district bond interest and sinking fund is acute in a number of instances in the State, it is, from one point of view, not as serious as the situation involving county school indebtedness in a number of the counties. The county school indebtedness is so serious in those counties which have large outstanding indebtedness largely because of the fact that the larger the indebtedness the less available for the current operation of the schools. In other words, if there were no indebtedness in a given county, the entire proceeds of the taxes, as well as of State funds, could be used for the current school program. Any indebtedness of any nature which must be retired from these funds means just that much less in the way of funds for the operation of the schools. Fortunately, there are only eight or ten counties in the State in which the county school indebtedness presents a very serious problem. In most of the other counties, however, there is some indebtedness outstanding, and there are some problems connected with the retirement of that indebtedness, although the situation is not so acute. The total indebtedness for school purposes outstanding on June 30, 1938, amounted to \$53,730,606.46. Of this amount \$1,413,805.94 represented principal and interest in default against the bond interest and sinking fund, and \$43,716,112.39 represented principal not yet due against that fund. \$506,636.98 represented principal and interest in default against district current funds, and \$337,511.80 represented principal not yet due against those funds. The status of this particular type of indebtedness is very doubtful, however, from a legal point of view, since the law makes only limited provisions for indebtedness against district current funds.

The amount of principal and interest in default against county general school funds amounted to \$2,988,477.45, and the amount of principal not yet due amounted to \$4,768,061.90.

According to the 1936 Biennial Report of the U. S. Office of Education, which is the last report published and which contains figures for the year 1935-36, the school debt per pupil in average daily attendance in Florida amounted to \$184.47. The indebtedness per pupil was higher in only five states in the Union: California, Michigan, Rhode Island, New Jersey, and New York. The amount of interest paid per pupil during that year in Florida amounted to \$9.14. This was exceeded in only four other states: California, Rhode Island, New York, and New Jersey.

The most significant development regarding school indebtedness during the biennium is that brought about by the passage of the budget act. Under this act, no county board can contract indebtedness against county and district current funds except that which comes within the budget. In other words, county boards can not pledge funds beyond the current year except within the limits of the budget, and then can only pledge the funds of the next succeeding year. Any indebtedness incurred in this manner has to be repaid during the next fiscal year and can not possibly be carried over beyond that time. Thus, the passage of the School-Budget Act has put an end to the increase in indebtedness against county and district current funds and provides the basis for beginning to solve some of the problems involving this indebtedness. The school budget act also authorized the development of a plan for funding any outstanding indebtedness against county general funds or district current funds which had not been funded prior to the passage of the act. The act also provides that a funding plan, after being worked out by the various county boards, is to be approved by the State Superintendent and that after having been approved the payments agreed upon are to be incorporated in the budget. This has proven to be a very significant measure. It has helped to require those county boards which have been proceeding without any plan of payment and perhaps making payment only on the basis of court action to develop a definite and workable plan. The development of such a plan has tended to appease creditors and to forestall court action. There have been some cases where court action has been initiated after the contemplated plan has been developed and approved. In such cases, the change contemplated in the court action could not be undertaken without amending the budget, and this could not be done without the approval of the State Superintendent. In most cases which have arisen up to the present time, it has been possible to show the court the justice of the plan, and this

has tended to stabilize school finances. As long as the county board has no definite plan for retiring such indebtedness, and it is possible for some creditors to get a preferred position by court action and also to upset the budget for the year, school finances are sure to be on a most unsatisfactory plane. If the budget for the year can be properly planned by the local authorities to include equitable payments on outstanding indebtedness and after being approved by the State Superintendent can be used for guidance during the year with the reasonable certainty that it will not be upset by some creditor seeking a favored position, the school program can be far more satisfactorily planned than it could have been planned under the old procedure.

During the biennium, the State Department has cooperated with numerous counties along these lines, with the result that definite plans have been developed for several counties and that other counties have made progress toward such plans. In one county the outstanding indebtedness is sufficient that it can not possibly be retired without practically destroying the school program. When the situation was analyzed and the facts presented to the creditors, most of the creditors in that county agreed upon a plan for payment which would permit the county board to settle upon the basis of what it could pay. While this was an extreme situation, it does illustrate the possibilities which can be obtained through cooperation.

Progress has also been made toward working out satisfactory refunding plans for a number of bond issues. The previous plan which some county boards had followed of working with some agency in refunding all principal and accumulated interest of bonds with an agreement to pay at some future date but without much prospect of meeting payments that will come due several years hence was, in many cases, expensive and certainly far from satisfactory. Any refunding proposals which are worked out should be developed on a practicable basis. It is most unfortunate when a county board finds itself in the position of having to settle for one hundred cents on the dollar, perhaps plus accumulated interest and a commission, bonds which have been purchased by some individual or group for thirty or forty or fifty cents on the dollar. The county board should be in position to work out a satisfactory plan of refunding and give the tax payers the advantage of a settlement based on prevailing market prices for such bonds.

During the biennium some assistance has been given to county boards on the problem of current loans. A study of the situation which was made during 1937 indicated that no standard procedure was being observed in all counties. Interest rates varied from 4% to 8%.

In some cases money was borrowed for periods of six months or more, while in other cases the agreement provided for the loan to be repaid as soon as funds became available.

As a result of cooperative effort, it was found possible to change the plan of agreement in many counties to provide for loans to be repaid as soon as funds became available. It was also found possible to discontinue the 8% interest rate which was being paid in a number of counties so that, by the end of the year, no county was paying more than 6%, and many counties were paying only 4% or 5%. Partly as a result of these changes, the amount paid in interest on current loans dropped from \$88,876 in 1935-36 to \$65,402 in 1937-38.

RECORDS AND REPORTS

School Records. School progress ordinarily does not simply just occur. It must be planned, and proper planning must be based on the facts. It is becoming increasingly important for facts regarding all phases of the school program to be available. This is important for the State, as well as for local school officials. The teacher finds it impossible to be as helpful as she should be to the pupils under her supervision unless she has available records regarding the class work and experiences of each child. The principal needs records regarding all phases of his school work, and the county superintendent needs to have at hand facts regarding all phases of the school program in the county. Similarly, the State Superintendent must have at hand facts regarding all phases of the school program in the State if he and his staff are to be able to determine problems and to make recommendations for improvements in the school program.

The **Teacher's Register of Attendance** constitutes one of the basic record forms for gathering school information. Florida has had a **Teacher's Register of Attendance**, which has been modified from time to time, and during recent years has been used in all schools in the State. A study of the situation made during the early part of 1937, however, brought out clearly the fact that the procedures used in recording and reporting attendance data were not uniform for the various counties in the State. This situation prevailed in spite of the fact that at that time approximately \$11,000,000 of State funds were being apportioned to the various counties primarily on the basis of average daily attendance. Lack of uniformity meant that some counties were, perhaps, getting an advantage in the apportionment of funds due to the fact that their procedures in recording and reporting attendance were more lax than the procedures in certain other counties.

This laxity was, in part, due to variations in interpretations of the limited instructions which were available.

In order to study this situation thoroughly and to make recommendations for improvements, a committee on records and reports was appointed by the President of the Florida Education Association at the suggestion of the State Department. This committee, consisting of representatives from county superintendents, principals, and classroom teachers, soon came to the conclusion that the Florida **Teacher's Register** should be changed in a number of respects. At that time, the U. S. Office of Education had begun a study of records and reports with considerable attention to teachers' registers in the various states. As a result of this study, a number of recommendations were made for promoting uniformity.

After studying the recommendations of the Office of Education, the committee came to the conclusion that it would be advantageous for teachers' registers in Florida to incorporate these essential features for uniformity, and plans were made accordingly. The result was a new and rather drastically revised **Teacher's Register of Attendance** for use in Florida during the school year 1937-38. Accompanying this register were complete instructions for recording and reporting attendance, so that uniform procedures could be followed in the various counties.

Teachers in the State soon became accustomed to the new register and readily recognized the necessity for the changes that were made. The committee continued its study of the register during that year and found some possibilities for simplification and clarification. These recommendations were incorporated in the register for the year 1938-39. Several other states have already recognized the new Florida **Teacher's Register of Attendance** as outstanding in many respects, and some states have already begun to borrow features which they consider advantageous and adapted to their own needs.

This committee on records and reports, in addition to studying and making recommendations regarding the **Teacher's Register of Attendance**, also made recommendations for a number of other records which have been incorporated into the Florida system of records and reports. A **Bus Driver's Schedule and Report Book**, for example, was worked out, approved by the committee, and put into operation for the year 1938-39. Similarly, a **Principal's Record and Report Book** was developed and is being used throughout the State during the current year. The committee has also given some attention to the problem of promoting uniformity in cumulative records for pupils but has not yet committed any definite recommendations along this line.

A permanent cumulative record for teachers has been developed, and during the current year information is being assembled so that the files of the State Department will contain a complete record of the training and experience of each teacher in the State. This information will be invaluable, not only for special studies but as a means of assisting teachers, county superintendents, and others throughout the State.

Prior to the current year, information regarding the value of school property has been derived largely from estimates submitted by the various county school officials. As discussed elsewhere in this report, a building inventory form has been developed and is now being used for assembling valid information regarding value of school property in the various counties.

At the Ocala conference during the summer of 1937, the county superintendents appointed a committee on financial accounting records. This committee, after studying the situation during the following fall and winter agreed upon recommendations for new accounting forms which were submitted in the spring of 1938. As explained elsewhere in this report, these forms are now in use as the basis for school financial accounting in the several counties of the State.

The most important point for consideration in connection with the development of these records is that democratic procedures have been followed throughout. No records have been developed and imposed from the State Department. While a number of the recommendations have come from the department and the department has taken the leadership in stimulating needed changes and improvements, all record and report forms which have been developed and proposed have come as the result of committee study or of district conferences at which the proposals were discussed.

Reports. A record system is incomplete in itself because much of the information is not available in usable form. To supplement the record system, there must be in each county in each state a properly developed reporting system to make available the information which is of the greatest importance. Prior to 1937, teachers and principals in the State used loose leaf report forms, most of which contained only limited instructions. Many times these loose leaf forms were not available when needed or the duplicate copies were misplaced, so that the preparation of the annual report at the end of the year presented various difficulties. The county superintendent's report at the close of the year was based partly on reports received from principals and teachers but also had to be made up in part by special reports which the county superintendent might request or from records in the office

of the county superintendent if they were available. The county superintendent's report was quite comprehensive, but it was not of a proper size for filing. Moreover, it was so made up that all parts of the report had to be prepared in long hand unless special carriage typewriters were available.

The first basic change in the reporting system which was recommended by the committee of the Florida Education Association referred to above was to incorporate in the **Teacher's Register of Attendance** all monthly reports needed by the teacher. These reports were so tied in with the register that the preparation of the monthly summary provided the material needed for the monthly report. Moreover, a recording form was provided in the Register on which data from the monthly reports could be recorded month by month ready to be added in order to prepare the annual report. The preparation of the annual report thus became a relatively simple matter.

The next step came in the preparation of the **Principal's Record and Report Book**. All principals' report forms were included in the booklet, which also included forms for recording the summary from each monthly report so that these summaries could be added to make the annual report. Thus, principals have the advantage of having all report forms available in bound form and of having all reports before them at the same time so that they can make a study at any time of the facts relating to their respective schools. Copies of their monthly and annual reports are filed in the office of the county superintendent. Principals' reports include not only the reports on attendance but reports on personnel, on accreditation, on transportation, on textbooks, and on school buildings, and these reports combined provide all of the information needed for the county superintendent's report except the financial information.

The county superintendent's report on attendance has been simplified to include just a few facts necessary for checking purposes. The rest of the information on personnel and attendance needed by the State Department is derived from the principals' reports and is then put on machines which are used for making the summaries.

The county superintendent prepares a monthly financial summary on a form which is adopted for typewriter use, and this is so arranged that the last monthly summary at the end of the year practically constitutes the county superintendent's annual financial report. Thus, the matter of reporting has been coordinated and integrated so that if the procedures outlined are followed the matter of preparing and making reports is simplified and yet, at the same time, much more

accurate information is available than has ever previously been available.

During the biennium a number of special reports have been requested as the basis for special studies. One of the most outstanding of these is the age-grade-progress report, discussed elsewhere, which was used as the basis for the age-grade-progress study made by the State. A special report on teaching personnel is another example of these special reports for special studies which are being carried out until the various special fields have been fairly thoroughly studied. After that time, only occasionally will special reports be necessary because practically all the information needed to carry on a continuing study regarding the educational program will be available from the regular reports.

INFORMATION

One of the responsibilities of the Division of Administration and Finance is to assemble and make available statistical information in all fields of education. This statistical information is derived from reports submitted by county superintendents, principals, and others, from special studies of the various phases of education, and from analyses of published materials.

During the biennium, three important steps have been taken in this field. The first has involved the tabulation of materials which will show trends and developments in the various phases of education. Most of these materials have previously been available in biennial reports or in some other form, but the materials from the various reports have never been assembled and compiled in such manner as to provide readily some of the information which should be available regarding trends. These tabulations have been practically completed during the biennium, and some of the most important are being published as part of the biennial report.

Due to the fact that data in all fields are not fully comparable, some tabulations showing trends which would be helpful necessarily had to be omitted or presented in such form that only limited usage is possible. For example, prior to 1928 various educational expenditures were classed under general control. Expenditures for general control prior to 1928 and published in the biennial reports therefor are far greater than expenditures reported since that time, and the data are not comparable.

In the second place, an attempt has been made to organize and classify data in the various fields, so that information needed may

readily be located. The statistical part of the Biennial Report, for example, has been reorganized so that, first of all, come the State summaries and analyses of State summaries. Then come the county by county tabulations on attendance and personnel, followed by receipts and expenditures, and finally comes the county by county analyses. Data for the United States as a whole, as well as for other states, have also been assembled and classified under various major headings so that comparisons can readily be made.

In the third place, procedures for making the information available to persons interested in the schools have been carried forward. Through the department bulletin, through special statements, as well as through the Biennial Report, data in the various fields are presented, interpreted, and brought to bear on the proposed solution of problems.

The assembling, organizing, and interpreting of materials for the Biennial Report, itself, has been no small task and has occupied the time of several members of the staff of the division for a period of several months.

TRANSPORTATION OF PUPILS

There are two essential reasons why transportation of pupils at public expense has in recent years become an educational factor of greater financial significance than any other operating item except teacher salaries.

First: Transportation is the only means by which all children who live beyond a reasonable walking distance may be provided with school facilities. Second: Transportation provides the only means by which schools in small towns and rural communities may be attended by a sufficient number of children to make possible the advantages of graded classes, specialized teaching, and a broad course of study.

In brief, then, the primary purposes of transportation are equalization of educational opportunities and improvement of instruction.

Transportation has been utilized in seeking these objectives in Florida schools for more than 40 years. A fleet of horse-drawn wagonettes was purchased to bring rural children to schools in Jacksonville in 1898. For about 30 years the public transportation of pupils has had a parallel growth with the development of large motor vehicles, with construction of more and better highways, and with the general increase in population. Transportation is an outstanding example of a governmental service resulting from the demand of citizens to

have the full advantages of modern facilities. Naturally in meeting the demand for this comparatively new educational service through the expenditure of public school funds, school officials have faced an ever increasing number of problems.

Urban citizens have been slow to recognize dependence of rural children upon public transportation as a necessary function of education and in many cases have expressed strong opposition to school boards which provide transportation from educational funds. This opposition to expansion of transportation programs made it virtually impossible for several years for many boards to provide rural children with education in schools which are of sufficient size to provide adequate instruction at each grade level. When the state increased its financial assistance to schools in 1931, it stimulated transportation by making a portion of the State Teachers Salary Fund available for this purpose. Since then counties have been reimbursed in this fund for 8/15 of all transportation expenditures the previous year. A number of inequalities and inefficient practices, however, have developed during the seven years that the present state-aid plan has been in operation.

Division of State Teachers' Salary Fund

In 35 counties more than 90 per cent of expenditures for both teachers' salaries and transportation are made from the State Teachers Salary Fund. Since seven/fifteenths of the transportation expenditures are not reimbursed, this portion of the cost of transportation is frequently paid from state funds which were intended for teachers' salaries. If it is impossible for the boards in these counties to provide other funds for teachers, the solution of the problem lies in reduction of transportation costs or curtailment of service, reduction of teachers' salaries or employment of fewer teachers. Any curtailment of service which lowers attendance is undesirable and will reduce the county's apportionment the following year.

In facing these problems a county board is inclined to plan its school program in the way that will produce the greatest amount of state aid. Under the present law each one-teacher school brings in a revenue of at least \$800 regardless of number of pupils. The county will usually suffer a loss in revenue if a small school is consolidated by means of transportation. The law is therefore encouraging the maintenance of many inadequate small schools which from a state-wide viewpoint are uneconomical. Most of these schools are not accredited because they do not meet state educational requirements for standardization. In this way the present method of apportioning state aid defeats both of the primary purposes of public school transporta-

tion, namely, equalization of educational opportunities and improvement of instruction.

State economy and improvement of present educational practices in counties which receive inadequate local revenue depend upon a revision of the present method of apportioning state aid among the counties for teachers' salaries and transportation. The present policy of permitting 12½ per cent of the state fund to be spent by any county for transportation provides inadequate revenue for some counties and allows extravagance in counties which have relatively small needs for transportation.

Twenty per cent of the children of the state are transported, but, in individual counties, this varies as would be expected from about 10 per cent in the most densely populated counties such as Dade, Duval, Palm Beach, and Pinellas to more than 60 per cent in the more sparsely populated counties such as Gilchrist and Santa Rosa. In 1937-38 the average daily cost per pupil in the six counties which are most thickly populated was 8 cents, whereas an average of 23 cents per day was required in the six counties where the rural population is most scattered. Such differences in cost among counties in different density groups are to be expected. In the first group the busses served an average of nearly five pupils per square mile of rural area, whereas in the other groups of counties each child served by the busses represented a thinly populated area of more than two square miles. The increased bus travel required in sparsely settled groups of counties which maintain adequate schools is far greater than in counties where schools are within normal walking distance for most of the children and hence the justifiable cost per pupil transported is far greater.

There is an immediate need for some basis of reimbursement and distribution both of which are based upon actual need and requirements. Present reimbursement is based upon expenditures regardless of actual need, and distribution is based upon the total number of children in attendance expressed in terms of teacher units. It is expected that studies now nearing completion will provide a plan of apportionment of funds for transportation which will more nearly fulfill the following requirements:

- (1) Apportionment to each county should be based upon a reasonable cost of maintaining minimum state standards and requirements for accomplishment of the primary purposes of transportation throughout that county. (Present reimbursement rewards the counties which have the greatest local tax-paying ability, partially at the expense of those counties which have the least local tax-paying ability.)

(2) The development of adequate school centers should be encouraged by means of transportation and counties will be discouraged in the continuation of small and inadequate schools where it is desirable and practicable to transport the children to adequate school centers.

(3) Counties should be encouraged to provide educational opportunities for children who must live in sparsely settled areas.

(4) Surplus transportation funds should be used for teachers' salaries but the Teachers Salary Fund will not be drawn upon for any other purpose than for teachers' salaries.

County Variation in Transportation Cost

The average cost per mile for operating a school bus in Florida in 1937-38 was 17 cents. There was relatively little variation in this cost due to the size of bus, load of children, or length of the bus route. The cost of drivers appears to be the most variable factor in cost of operating county-owned busses. The average driver salary is about \$50 per month, but this varies from an average of \$15 in some counties to \$100 in others.

The driver salary is determined by the county board where the board owns its own equipment. There is evidence that great savings can be made in some counties, and that in others the drivers are entitled to increased pay for their services.

Similarly, there is an unjustifiable variation in the amount paid to contractors who furnish and operate the busses. An analysis of contract cost per mile and cost per pupil was made for a large number of counties in which it appeared that greater economy could be obtained when contracts are renewed. Many contract bus operators received more than 50 cents for each mile traveled and some exceeded 75 cents, whereas similar service in distance, equipment, size of load, and type of road traveled was less than 20 cents a mile in other counties.

A cost comparison reveals that in a majority of cases the counties which have purchased their own equipment, both chassis and bodies, provide adequate transportation services more economically than counties which contract for use of privately owned vehicles. County ownership usually provides better control and therefore more efficient and better coordinated services throughout the county. It is more readily adjustable to changing conditions which frequently require re-routing or changes in the schedule of busses.

Improving the Transportation Program

Recent regulations of the State Board of Education call for county officials to maintain maps of their school bus routes, and to maintain records which will provide all information necessary to determine the operation cost of each bus. The State Department of Public Instruction has been given the cooperation of the State Road Department in making recently prepared county maps available to local school officials. An analysis of the transportation program is made annually in many progressive counties under direction of the county superintendent prior to planning routes and obtaining drivers or contractors for the succeeding year.

Principals of schools, where practicable, are urged to maintain maps showing the school attendance area for both elementary and high school pupils, and to assist superintendents in providing information concerning the location of pupils' homes, school bus stops, and highway hazards. In a number of schools the gathering of this information has become a valuable classroom activity for pupils by the study and understanding of direction, distance, scale of miles, land description, and symbols used in mapping the township or county in which they live. It forms the basis for study of the school community. Other classroom activities valuable to the transportation program include incidental lessons in the study of highway safety, hazards faced by each child going to and from school, and responsibilities of each pupil who rides a bus.

County officials have in general given whole-hearted cooperation in observance of the revised standards and regulations relating to transportation adopted by the State Board of Education May 25, 1938. These regulations are the result of studies and recommendations made by a special committee of the State Association of County Superintendents working in cooperation with members of the State Department. A copy of the regulations was provided for each county official, principal, and bus driver, and is available for any person interested in the program.

The regulations are based upon the educational purposes of transportation and establish definite responsibilities in the program for the State Superintendent, county school board, county superintendent, principal of each school served by a bus, each bus driver, and each pupil. The safety and health of children is designated as a primary requirement for all factors involved in the program. A very few of the new regulations are summarized briefly as follows:

Two miles is interpreted as reasonable walking distance for a child who is not physically handicapped, and busses shall be so chosen

and assigned to attendance areas that, insofar as practicable, the full capacity of each bus shall be used for transporting pupils whose homes are beyond a reasonable walking distance to school.

Each driver shall pass a medical examination prescribed by the State Superintendent and shall hold a state permit to drive. This permit shall be issued only upon certification of a designated physician and the county superintendent that the driver fulfills all requirements. The certificate and permit shall be conspicuously posted in each driver's bus.

When a pupil leaves a bus and must cross the highway, the driver must keep the door open and the stop signal arm extended from the bus. The pupil shall cross in front of the bus within sight and hearing of the driver, look both ways, stay out of traffic, and not proceed except upon signal from the driver that the roadway is clear, unless accompanied by a personal escort.

All newly purchased school busses shall be of all-steel construction and shatter-proof glass shall be used throughout. Windows shall provide at least 240 square inches of clear opening for use as exits in emergency. Each bus shall be equipped with a mechanical stop signal approved by the State Superintendent, and the words "stop on signal" shall be painted in letters not less than five inches high on the rear of the bus. Before purchasing a new bus bids should be obtained from at least three companies or their agencies. Manufacturers shall file full specifications with the State Superintendent and the county superintendent prior to offering new equipment for sale in any county, and shall certify that all state specifications are complied with. County boards shall not purchase or contract for equipment until such a statement has been filed by the manufacturer.

It is essential that minimum state standards and regulations be observed in every county for statewide achievement of the primary objectives of transportation.

In meeting educational needs which are dependent upon transportation the program has been expanded year by year. During the past year 79,443 children were carried daily to and from school in 1,427 busses, which traveled a total of 9,220,020 miles on regularly scheduled routes. This is equivalent to a fleet of 67 busses, one for each county, traveling five and one-half times around the world.

It is expected that some of the means of control and regulation of a program of this size will require exceptions to meet unusual conditions. These exceptions are made upon application of county officials when the facts at hand show them to be desirable in light

of the primary purposes of transportation. The cooperation of county boards and superintendents in this respect will make possible a continuing adjustment of state standards and regulations to meet the needs of schools throughout the state.

SCHOOL BUILDING SERVICES

There are 2,560 school buildings in Florida, many of which are well adapted to a modern school program. Fifty-one per cent of the present buildings house either one- or two-room schools and are dilapidated buildings that should be eliminated at the earliest possible moment. To correct these housing problems involves several factors. Among the most important are the necessity on the part of county officials to see the need of a long-range planned program, the legal right to plan for larger units, and the ability of a county to finance the program after it has been developed.

Present Building Status

The lack of a more definite method of state and county-wide planning for needed school plants has in most cases left each small district to determine its own standards for buildings and equipment and has brought about a wide variation in the type of physical facilities provided. The wide variation over the state in the amount of funds available for teachers' salaries and bus transportation has been largely overcome by a state appropriation. No effort has been made to help poor counties eliminate or improve their inferior school plants. If a balanced educational program is ever attained, the state must sooner or later help the poorer counties erect and equip adequate school plants.

During 1935, the F. E. R. A. and School Building Division of the State Department of Public Instruction cooperated in making a physical analysis of all the public school plants in the state. These building surveys have been of great value to the department in making surveys of the adequacy of the school plants of several counties. As other counties survey their complete school programs, the school plant surveys will prove even more helpful.

Many worthwhile facts were brought out by the school plant survey which proved the inadequacy of hundreds of schools, such as the following: There were 532 schools which had no water available on the school grounds; 533 schools were furnished water through use of insanitary pitcher pumps; 15 schools secured their water from insanitary springs; 715 schools were found to be using dippers and

buckets; five had the children bring their own water. In the schools with water systems, 2,954 additional sanitary bubblers were found to be needed. There were twenty-eight white schools in operation in buildings not owned by the county; there were 341 negro schools operating in churches and dwelling houses; there were 201 schools operating without providing any toilet facilities; 338 schools had surface toilets and there was a need for 2,285 additional toilet stools in schools with flush toilets, based on State Board of Health regulation. Sixty-four per cent of the class rooms were insufficiently lighted (had less than 20 per cent window glass area as compared to floor area). Based on thirty pupils to a class room, there was a need for 10,701 additional class rooms. The value of school property per enrolled child was \$159.80. It would have taken \$33,443,309 of additional expenditure for school plants to bring the value of Florida school property up to the average value per enrolled child in the United States.

In 1913, the average school plant had 67 pupils, consisted of 1.7 class rooms and there were 2,610 buildings being used in the state. The average size of school buildings in Florida increased and the number of buildings decreased consistently from 1913 until 1934 when there were 2,084 buildings in operation housing an average of 183 pupils and consisting of 6.49 class rooms per building. The Federal relief spending program came along and by 1935, there were 2,492 buildings in operation consisting of 5.3 class rooms on the average and housing only 154 pupils per building. Between 1935 and 1938, the P. W. A. program helped to place emphasis on larger and better building projects. By 1938, there were 2,546 buildings in operation and their average size had increased to 5.9 class rooms. They were housing enrollments of 152 pupils per building.

The lack of a state and county program encouraged many districts to build small plants by devious methods. They apparently felt that they had to do this in order to get their share of the money regardless of whether it fitted into a worthwhile, long-time county program.

A Building Program Needed

The importance of correcting many of the defects of Florida school plants and of the erection of needed plants cannot be stressed too much. An attractive school plant in a good setting stimulates the love of beauty and fosters a quiet, dignified atmosphere conducive to the best educational work on the part of teachers and pupils.

The waste and inefficiency resulting from lack of a proper program is well illustrated by a county in the state in which over 50 per cent of all good rural school buildings constructed prior to the survey were either vacant or unused due to improper location and later consolidations.

The basic difficulty in this county as in many other counties in the state is the fact that there is practically no provision for the construction of school buildings except on a district basis. Districts float bonds to build schools, largely on their own initiative, regardless of whether their plans are wise or whether they fit into the best program for a county system. If a system of county-wide planning could have prevailed, pupils in most of the counties would be reasonably well housed today, the bonded debt would be smaller, and there would not be so much unused school property. Though a school building program is needed in Florida, good results cannot be accomplished unless the program is planned which provides for the elimination of the inefficient and uneconomical small schools and districts.

Previous Building Programs

School building programs based on surveys inspire the confidence of patrons. The public appreciates the fact that an analysis of plant facilities and a program for alteration and expansion for a school system are just as essential to their operation as inventories and an annual review of business policies are to a thriving commercial corporation.

The Gadsden County Survey made in 1926 offers proof of what a long-time planning means. All of the recommendations, except one small consolidation, have been put into effect. The county is in good shape financially, the teachers are reasonably well paid, all of the white children are well housed, and there is practically no bonded school debt.

The survey of the schools of the Tampa district by Strayer and Engelhardt in 1925 has been followed very closely and has helped to develop an outstanding program for that city. Similar studies in several other counties or districts of the state have proven very worthwhile.

The State of Alabama has been consistently making county-wide school surveys since 1926. These surveys have done much toward making the program in that state outstanding. The Alabama State School Superintendent in his last annual report says, largely as a result of these surveys, "There has been a significant trend during

the past few years toward the elimination of the inefficient and uneconomical small schools through consolidation into larger centers." Because of wise leadership in establishing a minimum school program along with the survey program, Alabama received a larger portion of P. W. A. funds for buildings than did most other states.

Handicaps To Developing a Building Program

According to the Florida Constitution, the ability of a school district to provide for its physical plant is based on not over 20 per cent of the net bonding capacity of that district. There are many school districts in Florida today that are already bonded to and beyond their constitutional limits (due to shrinkage in their live assessed valuations) that have inadequate plant facilities and have no way of legally acquiring hygienic, reasonably adequate facilities, even though they are willing to provide better accommodations. Many other school districts have poor physical facilities and though they may bond themselves to correct these inadequacies, their assessed valuations are so small and the amount of bonds they could float is so insignificant contrasted with their needs, it would be useless to go to the trouble to vote bonds. The amount involved could not be sold to advantage (perhaps not at all) and the interest and fees involved would swallow the principal over a period of years. To find a means of assisting these poor communities to provide adequate and hygienic facilities constitutes one of the major problems in the field.

Illustrative of the aforementioned problem is a situation now existing in one of the poorer counties. The school building in a certain district in this county recently burned. There were 278 pupils enrolled in this inadequate building, for which the trustees collected only three thousand dollars insurance. The assessed valuation of property in the district this year amounts to \$16,000. The district can bond for \$3,200 which would net far less than this amount if a buyer for such a small issue could be found. A new building equipped to house a program involving 278 or more pupils would cost \$54,488 if the building and equipment were on a par with the average school in Florida which is only 76 per cent of a national average of \$255.00 valuation for school property per enrolled child. These figures show that if this district did all it could legally to finance an adequate physical plant, it could pay approximately 11 per cent of the cost of the needed plant.

The district under discussion is by no means the poorest in the state from an ad valorem tax standpoint, yet, when compared with one of the wealthier districts on a per pupil enrolled standpoint, this

district can secure from taxes only one dollar while one of the wealthier districts collects \$151.00.

Due to a gradual shrinkage in the assessed valuations of property, the Homestead Exemption law, and a constitutional limitation of ten mills on districts and ten mills on county-wide taxes for school purposes, money derived from ad valorem taxes is very limited. In Broward County, for example, the assessed value of property in 1926 was \$19,455,866 and in 1937, the live assessed value was \$3,353,048. The ten mill district tax levied in Broward in 1926 raised \$167,385. The same tax in 1936 raised \$44,122. What is true of this county's tax money is typical in the state.

The fact that some counties collect only a small per cent of taxes assessed hampers the development of a school program. In many counties over the state, the assessed value of property for taxation is unusually low and due to the limit on the number of mills that can be assessed for school purposes, a continuing program of development is seriously handicapped.

How a Building Program Is Developed

A great many facts must be collected concerning a county when a school program is developed. It is necessary to have accurate up-to-date maps so that the homes of all children can be located on the map so various school centers can be established and bus routes surveyed and charted for efficiency and economy.

A complete analysis of the county's policies involving expenditures is essential in order to see what economies might be made by establishing some changes in the control of some of the expenditures in the system. A study of the adequacy of present school plants and their location will be a major part of any building program.

After full information has been collected on the financial condition, the educational offering, the school plants, the transportation system, the population trends, and the teaching personnel of a school system, all of this must be impartially evaluated before a program can be proposed for guidance in connection with the development of future school centers.

Sureness of a definite sum of money for school purposes is necessary if a long-range program is to be effective. One method of making school funds sure would be the elimination of the possibility of tax paying holidays and bargains. The establishment of a competent board of equalizers in each county would mean much to the schools.

It is out of the question for rapidly growing counties like Dade, Duval, and Hillsborough to be faced continually with the necessity of floating bonds for erecting and equipping new schools. A possible solution would be to change the constitution so counties could levy a special millage for capital outlay purposes instead of for bonds and develop a more or less pay as you go plan. This would encourage the development of a long-range, economical and efficient school program.

The establishment of large high school areas fed by large surrounding elementary schools as the taxing unit rather than small inadequate districts would offer a fine opportunity for economically sound programs. Such a school system would have to overcome the false pride of small communities in the interest of better educational offering to their children.

Recently, several states have found it advisable to solve the capital outlay problem of the poor districts by recognizing the responsibility of the State to assist in providing a balanced school program. Such a program requires that the state appropriate state school funds on the basis of educational need in relation to ability to pay. The state appropriation could go toward retirement of warrants which school boards would sell for capital outlay expenditures. Such funds should provide that sound economical projects be presented to the state for approval before a county board could sell its warrants.

Progress can be made toward developing a building program by adopting the recommendations of the Continuing Educational Council's Legislative Program. "Re-establishment of, or replacements for depleted county and school district funds to guarantee operation of full school terms and to make necessary supplements to State-Aid. As a first step to bring this about legislators are asked to discontinue tax adjustment policies and 'bargain' tax paying plans; next, to remedy the imperfections that exist in the operations of assessing and collecting taxes or offset losses resulting therefrom by replacements from other sources." Something more can and must be done to provide more adequate school plant programs.

It is a function of the State Department to assist the various county boards to plan satisfactory building programs and procedures for erecting and maintaining needed school buildings. While the department has worked with practically all of the county boards in connection with most of their projects during the past biennium, it is to be hoped that the services will be used in every project during the next biennium. This service is rendered through a variety of channels as will be indicated by the following discussion.

School Plant Planning Services

Consultation: In carrying out the functions of the department during the biennium, 311 building conferences have been held with Works Progress Administration, National Youth Administration, Public Works Administration, and Farm Security Administration concerning building needs of various communities. The Department has cooperated during the erection of 1,944 class rooms involving an estimated cost of about \$4,655.00. Unfortunately, some of these plans had to be prepared very hastily to meet Federal dead lines. Hasty planning cost the counties many dollars and in some cases resulted in poorly planned buildings. It is to be hoped that the Federal Government will in the future encourage long-time planning before engaging in any further spending-lending programs.

Inventory: Heretofore, there has been no valid means of determining the value of a county's school plants. The nearest approach to a true valuation of school property was the statement of the cost of buildings included in the county superintendent's annual report from year to year. During the past school year, a continuing school plant inventory has been established which will enable the state to have an accurate statement of school plant values in the future. The State Department in cooperation with county superintendents, is making an analysis of all school plants and will place a value on them according to type and age of buildings. In the future, all new capital outlay expenditures will be reported. The department has set up a method of depreciating the value of these plants from year to year so the true value of school property will be known in the future.

Data on the value of school plants will not be of much significance to the state or counties unless related to a study of the adequacy of school plants. Adequacy, when applied to school plants, is a relative term. Adequate plants for one type of program may become woefully inadequate if an enriched curriculum is to be housed. In many cases over the state, enriched programs are seriously hampered by lack of physical equipment. This lack of adequate plants has not been seriously met by our Federal spending program. Unfortunately, the Government program has tended to widen the inadequacies in most cases. Generally speaking, the less needy districts have been the ones most active in taking advantage of the Federal program because of their ability to furnish their proportionate share of the expenses; thus, our better schools are becoming relatively better, and our unsatisfactory schools are becoming, by comparison, more inadequate, unsafe, and unhygienic.

Insurance: The department has given a good deal of time and thought to insurance coverage and costs. A serious problem that confronts all of the state schools is how they can economically and adequately insure against losses. Much has been said about the problem, but until now, not much has been done. A six-year (1932-38) state-wide study of insurance costs to school boards has just been completed. School boards paid for insurance premiums from July 1, 1932, to July 1, 1938, \$1,292,494.21 and received from insurance companies due to losses or premium adjustments \$320,435.65 according to statements submitted by county superintendents. These figures show that stock companies (who write practically all school insurance in Florida) receive \$1.00 for every 24.7 cents they were called upon to pay for losses and adjustments. The insurance study further reveals that many schools are inadequately insured, and many school buildings have no insurance. School boards are aware of the under-coverage of much of their property as is shown by the increase in amount and costs of insurance annually since 1933.

Six years might not give a true picture of insurance costs in Florida, but it is a sufficiently long time to indicate trends. These figures are in line with a study made by the National Association of Public School Business Officials, Bulletin No. 2, "Insurance Practices and Experiences of City School Districts of the United States and Canada," a volume of 230 pages. It shows the loss on school buildings amounted to 28.7 per cent of premiums paid over a period of years in 380 cooperating cities. Evidence seems to show that school insurance rates can and should be lowered.

There are four major ways in which these mounting insurance costs might be avoided. (1) Self-Insurance by states. (2) Self-Insurance by school districts and boards of education. (3) Insurance in Mutual companies. (4) Revision of Stock company rates on school buildings on a basis of making them a preferred risk. Some economies can be effected by a three point insurance program involving the department, local agents, and The Florida Inspection and Rating Bureau as follows:

I. The Department.

- (a) The department to have closer supervision on standards for new construction.
- (b) Recommendations for improvements to existing buildings.
- (c) Assist in making building appraisals.
- (d) Promote an educational fire prevention program.

II. Local Agents.

- (a) Check carefully all policies.
- (b) Check all forms.
- (c) Check on adequate coverage.
- (d) Budget expiration dates.

III. Florida Inspection and Rating Bureau.

- (a) Recheck existing rates.
- (b) Recommend procedures for eliminating existing deficiencies.
- (c) Review plans and specifications for new building plans.

Maintenance Suggestions: One of the most important services rendered by the Department is the fostering of proper maintenance of existing plants. It is "Penny Wise and Pound Foolish" to overlook the proper maintenance of an eighty million dollar investment. Last year, only \$705,835.34 was spent for maintenance of Florida public school plants. As long as 73.6 per cent of the cost of capital outlay expenditures comes from constitutionally limited current taxes, we can not hope to maintain properly our capital expenditures. Since funds are very limited and will probably continue to be limited for years to come, it is highly important that school boards secure a 100 per cent value for all monies spent for maintaining school plants. To secure 100 per cent value, they must seek competently trained help and plan wisely.

Approval of Plans: The State Department can not and probably should not attempt to plan all of the buildings in the state but can and will gladly study all architectural plans to see that they are in line with modern school building standards and suited to the school program they are to house. The department has reviewed 88 buildings planned by architects. The plans as a whole provide for well constructed buildings, but, in many cases, showed a lack of knowledge for planning areas well suited to particular departments. The need for carefully prepared educational specifications for new buildings can not be over-emphasized.

In entirely too many cases, the equipment for buildings was not properly planned in advance and the school boards were put to unnecessary extra expense wiring for special equipment and other extra costs.

Plans Provided: The department furnished 773 sets of small stock school building plans, shop plans, home economics layouts, gymnasiums, table plans, blue prints for home-made desks, detail sheets

and also many sets of specifications and bill of materials. These services have made possible well-planned small buildings that architects could not afford to plan. Most of the districts that use these small plans are not financially able to employ an architect. The department estimates that 990 school rooms were erected from state plans, costing \$1,500,000. Architectural service at three per cent for such plans would have cost the poorer counties \$45,000. Consultant services on large plants planned by architects prevented some poor planning, resulted in savings to the counties of many dollars and secured buildings better adapted to their needs and their ability to pay for them.

Miscellaneous Services: Preparation that school officials should make in order to effectively project a school building program is stressed by the division. The following are some typical suggestions: (a) No building program should be considered until the educational objectives have been reviewed. (b) Every proposed building's relationship to the whole system should be established. (c) The program of studies should be outlined in detail. (d) The enrollment for a period of years should be projected. (e) Where junior or senior high schools are involved, a proposed daily schedule should be worked out so that instructional space requirements can be outlined. (f) The type, kind, and placement of all fixed equipment should be agreed upon. (g) An architect must be selected who has most of the following qualifications: Recent successful school experience, can economize in right direction, can supervise construction as well as draw plans, a good designer, a good diplomat, has an open mind, is honest, one who does not want to build a memorial to himself, and one who will cooperate in working with consultants relative to educational requirements. (h) The construction of school buildings places a grave responsibility upon a school board. Numerous legal, financial, and technical questions arise during a building program that are foreign to the average school board member's experience. Care should be taken in every step to protect the interests of the child and taxpayer. Competent, experienced legal assistance is essential to the calling of bond elections, writing advertisements, receiving bids, drawing construction contracts, validating bonds, drawing up contractors' bonds, mechanics' liens, etc.

TEXTBOOK ADMINISTRATION

Administration of the free textbook program was one of the challenging problems which confronted the staff of the State Department of Public Instruction at the beginning of this biennial period. The problem contained two major elements: first, the necessity to provide statutory authority for a more progressive and a more profes-

sional approach to courses of study planning and textbook selection; second, to provide an organization for textbook administration.

A textbook bill was accordingly drawn by the staff of the State Department of Public Instruction which has been enacted into law (Chapter 18,133, Laws of Florida, Acts of 1937). Under the terms of that law the following improvements have been effected:

1. A Courses of Study Committee was constituted to provide integration between the curriculum and textbook adoption. As a result planning the program of studies now precedes and has a direct bearing on adoption of textbooks.

2. New contracts are entered into for a period of three years rather than eight. The law further provides that the state may continue to use a textbook which has been adopted as long as it is to the mutual advantage of the state and the publisher to continue the contract.

Thus it will be seen that the new textbook law has a greater flexibility than the old. The eight year adoption, with no provision for contract extension occasioned both academic and fiscal losses which administrative measures under the terms of the new law may largely overcome. Changes in any one year may be controlled and the expense of adoptions equalized over a period of years. The solution of the first element in the problem provided an adequate legal control and a framework for the second.

On July 1, 1937, the State Textbook Service was established as a unit of the department to which all questions relating to textbook administration could be delegated. Prior to that date, despite a textbook inventory computed in millions of dollars and annual purchases amounting to hundreds of thousands of dollars, the State Department of Public Instruction had been organized to take care only of the routine clerical details affecting the purchase and distribution of textbooks.

Among the most important phases of textbook administration facing the State Textbook Service after its organization, were textbook problems of (1) specifications, (2) purchase, (3) distribution, (4) exchange, (5) conservation, (6) accounting. Each of these problems has been given careful consideration and treatment.

1. **Specifications.** Prior to 1938 books adopted by the state were considered and selected with little regard to the materials in their composition or how they were processed. As a consequence the state purchased many books which were of inferior structure and mechanical

make-up. Naturally, such books required early replacement with an attendant volume of sales for the publisher, but a limitation upon the use of textbook funds for an expanding program of curricula offerings.

To meet the need for durable books and to conserve a portion of the funds commonly used for replacement, the State Textbook Service, cognizant of standards developed by other states, and aided by advice from the National Bureau of Standards, the Government Printing Office, and the Book Manufacturers' Institute, prepared minimum manufacturing standards and specifications for textbooks. These specifications are concerned with the strength and durability of textiles, paper, thread, tapes, and other materials used in textbook manufacture, together with standards of processing and workmanship. Of particular interest to the people of Florida who have seen books deteriorate under the ravages of roaches, silver-fish, and dampness, are the weather and vermin proof covers which have been specified for all textbooks purchased by the state. These specifications should assure books to the state which will be useful for longer periods; as a consequence, a larger share of the money commonly spent for replacement may be used to provide a greater variety of curricula offerings.

The Courses of Study Committee, during the year of its inception, wisely attempted to supply only some of the most obvious curricula deficiencies in the state school program. An attempt to survey the entire instructional field, with the limited time at its disposal, could have resulted only in an ineffectual and indiscriminating appraisal. The fields in which the Courses of Study Committee recommended enrichments were music, art, general business, practical mathematics, speech, reading, science, agriculture, and character education.

The Committee has made a significant beginning, and during the quadrennium for which its membership is appointed, it is not too much to expect that a series of studies of vital significance to education will be undertaken and consummated.

2. Purchase. Prior to February, 1938, textbooks were purchased subject to delivery to the several county seats at certain discounts on the contract retail price. The new textbook law provides, however, that all textbooks purchased after the ratification of the law shall be purchased f.o.b. the publisher's depository in Florida at the lowest wholesale price obtainable anywhere in the United States. Additional costs for freight and handling are absorbed at a substantial saving to the state under the new standards of purchase. Whenever agreements with publishers are reached which will safeguard the interests of the state, contract extensions include the new purchase provisions.

3. Distribution. (1) **Allocation.** For reasons inspired both by principles of sound business management and necessity for retrenchment in view of the limited legislative appropriation, it was deemed advisable for the school year 1937-38 to allocate to each county a sum of money based on pupil enrollments, which would insure to it a proportionate share of available textbook funds. The amount determined upon was \$1.00 for each pupil enrolled. This principle of allocation at first view would seem fair enough, but in practice it operated inequitably. Some counties had more than enough money available to provide for their needs and others had too little. For the future, allocations should more nearly reflect textbook needs: inventories should be evaluated; concentration of pupils on each grade level should be computed and allocation needs determined in the light of actual grade by grade per pupil costs. However valid an allocation procedure may be, unpredictable factors may conspire to render it invalid for a particular situation. For that reason a small percentage of textbook funds should be reserved from allocation to be used for purposes of equalization. Some of the circumstances which may operate to cause inequities under the proposed apportionment plan are losses by fire or storm, unexpected and unusual increases in enrollment, or other factors not easily anticipated under the terms of the allocation.

(2) **Requisition.** Among the procedures which have promoted economy in textbook administration has been the provision for multiple requisition. Under regulations existing prior to 1937, the department could honor but one requisition per annum. This restriction upon requisitions operated to reduce clerical work in the department, but at the same time encouraged superintendents to order textbooks on a basis of possible maximum, rather than known minimum, needs. As a consequence thousands of books—unneded and unused—accumulated on shelves of school book rooms and county school book depositories. Provision for multiple requisitions has enabled superintendents to order at the time needs arise. The privilege of continuing requisition has made it possible to order on the basis of assured needs and renders unnecessary the hoarding of books for potential emergencies.

(3) **Distribution Procedures.** Books are distributed to the counties from two sources: The Florida School Book Depository and the Textbook Exchange. Both organizations are located in Jacksonville.

a. **Florida School Book Depository.** There has been some misunderstanding about the management, direction and control of the Florida School Book Depository, one of the agencies through which textbooks are distributed. The Florida School Book Depository has no connection with the State Department of Public Instruction, it is

a publishers' joint depository—maintained and operated by the publishers, as required by law, in order that there may be a minimum of delay in filling orders for textbooks. Orders are placed with the Florida School Book Depository after requisitions have been audited in the same manner that purchases would be made from any other business house.

b. The Textbook Exchange. The Textbook Exchange is operated under the supervision and control of the department. Requisitions for textbooks are filled whenever possible from the Exchange shelves.

The idea of a centrally located Textbook Exchange was one of gradual growth. In 1931, precedent to an impending change in state textbook adoptions, a few exchanges of textbooks were made among county superintendents, totaling in aggregate value, several hundreds of dollars. Early in 1937, in order to provide adequately for those counties which needed textbooks, the department authorized a number of textbook exchanges among county superintendents. Here again, the total of textbook exchanges was less than \$1,000.00.

When it became apparent in July, 1937, that thousands of dollars were invested in textbooks which were lying idle on the shelves of the county school book depositories and in individual school book rooms, and that the state was making duplicate purchases of these titles, the need for a central exchange was manifest. The department assumed the task of returning to use the thousands of surplus new textbooks which were part of the state's inventory but not available for use. After a comparison of freight rates weighted by the approximate volume of books to be shipped to each county, Jacksonville was selected as the most logical center for the establishment of the Exchange. Early in September, 1937, storage space was secured in Jacksonville, and the Exchange was inaugurated. During the first year of its operation, textbooks valued at \$63,317.06 were shipped to the Exchange; 47 of the 67 counties of the State participated in the program. Unfortunately, the Exchange was not in operation during the months of July and August, the period of greatest activity in textbook distribution; nevertheless, during the last nine months of the biennial period, textbooks valued at \$28,837.32 were returned to school use by the Exchange.

Textbooks valued at \$32,872.69 have been received at the Exchange during the summer of 1938 and books in the amount of \$42,436.32 have been returned to service in fulfillment of the first semester requisitions for the school year 1938-39. Thus it will be seen that the department, through its exchange program, has made available for use, textbooks which otherwise would have been purchased in the

amount of \$71,273.64, and has received in its warehouse books valued at \$96,189.75. Freight charges have averaged less than 1% of the cost of the books. The inventory carried over, together with other books which will be shipped to the Exchange, should serve to further reduce textbook replacement costs during the next biennial period.

In the future there should be no occasion for large accumulations of textbooks, and as a consequence the necessity for exchange of books will be of diminishing importance.

4. Conservation. Among the objectives of the department during the latter half of this biennial period has been the conservation and care of textbooks. The State Textbook Service has attacked the problem on several fronts: the interest and cooperation of superintendents, principals, teachers, pupils, and parents in the conservation program have been enlisted; policies and practices for distribution of textbooks have been devised and announced; and a commercial program of renovation and rehabilitation of used textbooks has been inaugurated.

Progress has been made in many counties of the state in the co-operative educational plan of conservation. Books which were lost to the state have been returned; and better care of and accounting for books is evident. Superintendents, principals, teachers, and pupils are more keenly aware of their responsibilities for the care of state property. For the most part, school workers now realize that property under their care is the equivalent of cash, and that it is quite as important to the state. An evidence of the increased interest on the part of school officials and instructional personnel is the comparably large return to the state in the form of payments which are now being made for books lost or damaged in 1937-38; the amount so received has aggregated \$2,524.44, a significant figure in view of the fact that the average annual return to the state for such books during the ten year period preceding this biennium was \$636.61.

Procedures for distribution have been prepared and appraised with a view to avoid academic losses, but to insure that the money spent for textbooks would provide only necessary educational tools. It is obvious that every dollar spent unwisely limits the possibilities for variety and enrichment in that amount.

The State Department of Public Instruction has developed plans to effect savings of textbook funds through commercial renovation of used textbooks. During the summer of 1937 a contract to renovate from 7,500 to 12,500 books was let to a commercial book bindery in Jacksonville, Florida. The contract was based upon minute manufacturing standards and specifications designed to insure to the state

a book which would stand up under typical classroom use. Questions of craftsmanship, methods of sewing and processing were given the same careful consideration that were accorded similar specifications for new books.

Under the terms of the contract, books were processed which were pleasing in appearance, clean throughout, and durably bound. This experimental contract foreshadows a field of conservation of economic importance to the state. It is evident from the following figures which relate to the experimental binding contract that a salvage of textbooks may be effected which will represent a substantial saving to the state:

Replacement cost of books rebound.....	\$9,703.86
Cost of rebinding and overhead.....	4,274.30

Net saving to the state through rebinding...\$5,429.56

It is not the intention of the State Department to renovate textbooks indiscriminately. Such a program could occasion both instructional and fiscal losses. Only such books as should be continued in the curricula offerings of the state and on which substantial savings may be effected shall be rebound. The following criteria will be basic in determination of used books to be processed: (1) value of the textbook to the instructional program, (2) cost of rebinding, (3) overhead incidental to rebinding, (4) original cost of the textbook and its replacement cost, (5) probable life of the book on current adoption lists; and (6) possible demand for the book after it is rebound.

It is possible, even probable, that because of the uniformly durable books which are now being purchased, the rebinding program, as a measure of economy, will be of waning importance, but, at the present, potential savings are inherent in the program.

5. Accounting. The State Department of Public Instruction has been concerned during this biennial period to provide an adequate and complete accounting system for textbooks. It has insisted upon an inventory by actual book count; classification of books according to condition; and a reporting system that gives the state necessary information for audit and control. Through the accounting procedures which have been established, avenues of waste should be revealed; inadequacies, adjusted; and the state's investment in textbooks, safeguarded.

6. Economies Effected in Textbook Administration. In spite of the fact that revenues for textbooks for this biennium had been drastically curtailed through legislative appropriation, low tax assessments, and limited collection due to the operation of the Murphy Act,

the State Department of Public Instruction has brought about economies in textbook administration which have enabled the state to provide not only for normal textbook needs but also to provide for purchase during the year 1938-39 textbooks for curricula enrichments in the fields of music, art, general business, agriculture, practical mathematics, remedial reading, and character education—fields of survey by the Courses of Study Committee.

These economies have been made possible to a large degree through the cooperation of school superintendents, principals, teachers, and pupils. Despite an increase of ten thousand pupils from June 30, 1936, to June 30, 1938, large savings have been effected for the state through the following channels:

(1) A saving of approximately \$95,000.00 was made possible by the collection and re-distribution of textbooks which otherwise would have remained—unnneeded and unused—on school book shelves over the state.

(2) A program of renovation and rehabilitation of used textbooks through local and Federal book mending projects, and commercial binding has returned thousands of books to use which otherwise would have been discarded. A conservative estimate of savings in this field is \$25,000.00.

(3) An educational campaign for the conservation and care of textbooks unquestionably has resulted in better care and treatment of books. If the program of education has added only one month to the service expectancy of books now in use—which seems a reasonable assumption—the saving here reflected will approximate \$40,000.00.

(4) Insistence on payment for lost or damaged books, aside from teaching the pupil elementary principles of responsibility, has had two salutary effects: it has operated to influence the return of books which otherwise would have been lost to the state, and it has provided a cash reimbursement to the State Textbook Fund amounting to more than \$2,400.00 for books lost, destroyed, or damaged during the school year 1937-38.

(5) One of the basic policies of the department has been to secure complete use for each dollar invested in textbooks. To that end the department has insisted that all textbooks, regardless of changes in adoption, shall be used until they are physically unsuitable for reissue. From this policy of securing the ultimate in service from textbooks, has resulted savings which may be conservatively estimated at \$50,000.00.

The avenues of economy outlined above, together with a system of checks and balances in accounting, sound requisition and distribution practices have enabled the state to effect reductions in textbook costs for the school year 1937-38 which may be fairly computed somewhere between four and five hundred thousand dollars.

The following table shows the large savings effected during 1937-38 in comparison with expenditures for the two preceding years:

Year	Enrollment	Number Books Issued	Total Cost of Books	Cost per Child
1935-6	385,091	1,067,546	\$823,349.06	\$2.14
1936-7	388,967	1,098,713	743,140.47	1.91
1937-8*	396,005	499,185	310,422.55	.78

*State Textbook Exchange inventory for 1937-8 undistributed: \$30,328.33

*Textbooks purchased in June, 1938, for distribution during 1938-9: \$118,619.32

The maximum peak of savings reached during 1937-38 probably will not again be approximated. Agencies of savings, so well utilized during that period, will no longer serve to reduce costs in the same proportion. The department has collected and distributed the major part of the surplus books available in schools and depositories; the home has returned its accumulation of books to current use; and used books, long continued in service, show signs of deterioration. Faced with these facts and the certainty of steadily increasing enrollments, greater expenditures for textbooks must be anticipated.

7. Need for Greater Textbook Appropriation. Pupil enrollments, especially on the secondary school level, have been marked by substantial and consistent annual increases. Over the past twelve years high school enrollments have, without exception, become larger. The following table will illustrate the trend to growing high school attendance:

Year	Enrollment
1926-27	82,474
1927-28	85,390
1928-29	87,308
1929-30	89,727
1930-31	94,123
1931-32	99,684
1932-33	105,593
1933-34	111,403
1934-35	116,004

1935-36	123,751
1936-37	128,991
1937-38	134,645

Continued growth in high school population—the school level of greatest textbook costs—will appreciably accelerate purchases during the next two years; although the sum needed for textbook purchases will be substantially less than the amounts actually used during the school years 1935-36 and 1936-37. Another factor which will influence future expenditures is the necessity for textbook changes on the elementary school level. Contracts for elementary school textbooks adopted in 1932 will expire in 1940. Necessary changes in that year will encumber a large proportion of the textbook funds provided in the appropriation.

In the face of increasing enrollments and assured changes in textbooks, the department can, during the two year budget period, by practice of the most rigid economy in textbook administration, provide for textbook needs on an income of \$560,000 per annum. A smaller amount will occasion losses in educational efficiency. Annual payments by district, county, and state for instruction in the public schools of Florida are too great to permit anything less than adequate provision for instructional materials. Textbook expenditures account for only 2% of the current costs of public school operation—teachers' salaries, nearly 70%. In view of the importance of textbooks as educational tools; and in view of the fact that only a small proportion of school funds are devoted to their purchase, it would seem unwise to handicap pupils and teachers by curtailment of educational implements to effect savings relatively insignificant when compared with the whole cost of the public school program. Conversely, it would seem sound in policy to make provision for all necessary educational materials. Increased efficiency in the instructional program should compensate the state many times over for purchase of essential equipment. Such implementation of the curriculum should be viewed as an investment and not as a cost.

INSTRUCTION

INTRODUCTION

The major function and concern of the Division of Instruction is the improvement of instruction in the schools of the State. Schools exist for the purpose of helping children to learn better how to meet and solve their problems. The purpose of the Division of Instruction is to assist schools in improving their educational program in order that they may better discharge this responsibility.

An earlier section of this report has discussed the reasons for the formation of a Division of Instruction in the department. Heretofore there has been a great need for coordinating the various phases of the state educational program directly related to instruction. By tying in all of the instructional phases into one division, and by frequent conferences among the staff members of the division, considerable progress has been made toward a proper coordination of different phases of instruction into one unified program. In addition to carrying on the responsibility of the department in regard to the standardization and accreditation of schools, the Division is giving attention to other phases of the instructional program, which, on account of the limited personnel of the Department, have not received adequate attention in the past. The Division is giving particular emphasis to curriculum improvement, improving the education of teachers, improving school libraries, and the improvement of instruction in reading, music, art, and other special subjects. While attempting to give service in specialized subject fields, the Division is attempting to promote the development of a unified functional school program based on the present and future needs of boys and girls, with less attention to the traditional artificial barriers among subject fields.

IMPROVING INSTRUCTION

As indicated elsewhere in this report, the improvement of instruction has many phases and many angles of approach. Where it is necessary to bring about improvements in school organization and administration as a foundation for other steps which should be taken to improve instruction, the Division of Instruction cooperates with the Division of Administration and Finance in helping to bring about needed changes. In other phases of the program for the improvement of instruction, the Division cooperates directly with superintendents, principals, and teachers.

One function of the State Department should be to assist the various counties to improve their own organization, administration, and supervision of their public schools. While the members of the staff of the Division visit many schools in the state during each year, such visitation necessarily constitutes only a very limited part of the entire work of the Division, and is really a means to an end rather than an end in itself. The objective of such visitation is to help improve instruction in such schools over a long period of time by working and counseling with principals, county superintendents, and others in an administrative and supervisory capacity, in order to help them grow in their ability to supervise effectively the work of the teachers.

Cooperation With Other Agencies

Mention has already been made of the responsibility of the Division for coordinating various phases of the educational program relating to instruction. The Division also has the responsibility of coordinating and of cooperating with the work of various other agencies whose activities are educational in nature.

One of the most important educational agencies with which the division cooperates is the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. This organization now, as in the past, exerts a powerful influence on education in the southern states. The Division of Instruction avails itself of help from the Southern Association in many ways and, in return, attempts to cooperate fully toward making successful various efforts of the Association.

In addition to its usual work of accreditation, supervision, and research, the Southern Association has recently engaged in two important studies with which the Division of Instruction has cooperated. The Southern Association, in common with the other regional associations, has been attempting to work out a statement of standards which would deal less exclusively with the objective measures and more with other important elements of the school situation. This study has been generously financed by one of the national foundations. Two public high schools of the state, H. B. Plant High School of Tampa and Punta Gorda High School, and one private high school, the St. Leo school at Dade City, were used by the Southern Association as try-out schools for the development of these measuring instruments. A staff member of the Division of Instruction assisted a field committee of the association in the visitation of these schools and in the try-out of the first tentative statement of Evaluative Criteria. The division is now cooperating with the Southern Association in attempting to implement a new statement of Evaluative Criteria which has been developed. This project of the Southern Association

has already proven stimulating to Southern Association high schools of Florida and will become more so in the next two or three years.

During the biennium, the Southern Association also initiated a program of exploration and experimentation. Thirty high schools in the south were selected for this exploratory program. These thirty high schools have been freed from the usual restrictions of Southern Association standards and have been encouraged to make curriculum and organization adaptations which their faculties believe would result in providing a program more nearly meeting the needs of the pupils. Three of the high schools of the state have been recommended by the state committee and have been chosen by the Southern Association for participation in this program. These schools are the St. Petersburg High School, Miami Beach High School, and the Dixie County High School at Cross City. It is expected that this project will extend over a period of eight to ten years and that it will prove of great value to all of the high schools of the state. The Division of Instruction is cooperating fully with Southern Association officials in this study.

A staff member of the Division of Instruction is a member of the Florida committee for the Commission on Secondary Schools, and assists in the visitation of schools and in the examination of annual reports. During the last year of the biennium he has served on four of the committees of the Southern Association: a committee to formulate plans for a study of the college records of the graduates of Southern Association high schools, the committee on forms, the nominating committee, and the extra-territorial committee.

The division has worked in close cooperation with the Florida Education Association. The Florida Education Association has generously provided a page in its monthly journal for the State Department of Public Instruction, has cooperated fully with the department in the promotion of various phases of the educational program, such as curriculum development, and has cultivated in teachers that spirit of professional improvement which has been one of the main objects of the division. The annual meetings of the Association have become very important means of fostering professional spirit and professional growth.

The division has cooperated with the Florida Association of Colleges and Universities. A staff member of the division has attempted to keep closely in touch with the colleges and universities of the state in improving procedures relating to the issuance of certificates. The Division has also cooperated with the Florida Association of Colleges and Universities in carrying out the state-wide testing program fos-

tered by the Association. Another staff member of the division has been, and is, chairman of the testing committee of the Association.

During the biennium a small beginning has been made toward arousing interest in the forum type of adult education. Dr. A. E. Casgrain, a representative of the Office of Education in Washington, met in Jacksonville with a representative group of interested school and lay leaders to discuss the possibility of progress in this phase of education. As a result of this meeting a continuation committee on forums for Florida was appointed by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction. The members of this committee are: Mrs. Malcolm McClellan, Mrs. Iva T. Sprinkle, A. M. Avison, Mrs. Walter S. Jones, and Rabbi Israel L. Kaplan, all of Jacksonville, James T. Wilson of Miami, Mrs. Ralston Wells of Daytona Beach, Don T. Mann of Ocala, G. V. Fuguitt of Clearwater, and Mrs. Beatrice Parvin of Manatee.

There has been the most cordial cooperation between the educational division of the Works Progress Administration and the National Youth Administration on the one hand, and the State Department of Public Instruction on the other.

School Visitation, Standardization, and Accreditation

One of the most important functions of the Division is that of school visitation, standardization, and accreditation. Accreditation of schools is not an end in itself. It is a means to an end. Standards are established because they can be used as objectives for many of the schools which would otherwise not be in a position to make as much progress as would be desired. Properly developed standards should help many schools to improve, and yet should not handicap the other schools which are in a position to go beyond these standards. Accreditation means classifying schools to indicate those which have made certain progress toward meeting the standards which have been provided. Annual reports are received early in the school year from all schools asking for accreditation. From the data submitted on the report the division makes suggestions to principals and superintendents as to improvements which should be made in the assignment of teachers, in the providing of instructional equipment and supplies, in the teaching load, and in other matters affecting school efficiency. The Division attempts to visit annually each school requesting accreditation. The examination of the annual report, the making of suggestions based thereon, and the annual visit by a member of the State Department staff are intended as services toward the improvement of school efficiency.

During the biennium the standardization forms have been simplified by the omission of a number of items chiefly related to school buildings which did not seem particularly significant as evaluative criteria. A further simplification of standardization blanks is contemplated for the next biennium.

One of the most difficult problems relating to accreditation at the present time is in connection with small high schools. Rural communities and small towns, aspiring as they do to the best educational opportunities for their children, are, nevertheless, frequently influenced by local pride to the extent that small schools are continued in operation in cases where economy and the good of children would be served by consolidation. The division is attempting to make a careful study of this problem. Standardization procedures should not handicap county superintendents and county boards of public instruction who realize that certain consolidations should be made, but who cannot bring about a desire on the part of the people for consolidation as long as unreasonably small schools are accredited.

Those who have made a study of the problems are not in complete agreement as to minimum size for a junior or senior high school below which the average daily attendance should not drop if the school is to be maintained in an efficient and economical manner. Many have suggested 100 as such a figure for the minimum average daily attendance of a junior or senior high school. In the school year 1937-38, 9 four-year high schools, 139 three-year junior high schools, and 95 three-year senior high schools, or a total of 243 high schools had an average daily attendance lower than 100. Of these 5 four-year high schools, 111 three-year junior high schools, and 71 three-year senior high schools, or a total of 187, had an average daily attendance of less than 75. Surely no one would suggest a figure of less than 50 except in isolated communities. Nevertheless, 2 four-year high schools, 69 three-year junior high schools, and 39 three-year senior high schools, or a total of 110 high schools, had an enrollment of less than 50 in average daily attendance. (Notice that a small junior high and a small senior high school may be at the same school center.)

A similar problem exists in regard to small classes. In spite of a regulation of the State Board adopted in 1933 governing the minimum size of classes, unreasonably small classes continue to exist. The following facts are available from a study of teaching load made for the year 1937-38. In four-year high schools having 5 teachers or less, the average section of 9th grade English had 8.2 pupils, 10th grade algebra 7.5, plane geometry 6.5, second year Latin 8, first year Spanish

8, average for all languages 6.8, and similar figures are available for other subjects. Even in four-year high schools having 21 or more teachers, the average enrollment in Latin III and Latin IV was less than 12. In four-year junior high schools, with 5 teachers or less, the average number in 10th grade English was 9.4. In six-year junior highs with 5 teachers or less, the average number in 12th grade English was 5.6, in plane geometry was 5.1, in Spanish I 6, in chemistry 7.5, in physics 5.5, in all commercial classes 9.8. Additional figures would tell the same story in regard to this acute problem.

The division is giving careful consideration to this problem, and will attempt to take reasonable measures through standardization procedures toward helping local school officials remedy this costly situation.

On recommendation by the State Superintendent, the State Board of Education has approved the list of accredited schools and this accredited list has been published in the State Directory each year of the biennium.

Bulletins

In carrying out its desire to become a service division the Division of Instruction inaugurated during the year 1937-38 a bulletin to principals and teachers which was distributed in mimeographed form in six issues during that year. An attempt was made to furnish information and suggestions which would be of value to schools of the state. The response from teachers, principals, and superintendents has indicated that the bulletin has met a great need. Plans have been made to continue the publication of such a bulletin during the year 1938-39 and in order to reduce the expense of mailing and to add to the convenience of those who read it, it has been planned as a printed bulletin, rather than a mimeographed bulletin as it was issued during its first year. In the future, the primary responsibility for these bulletins will not rest with the Division of Instruction. In addition to the bulletins, other similar material was made available through a page in the journal of the FEA.

Conferences

The division has attempted to serve the schools of this state by leading or calling a number of conferences on instructional matters. During the year 1937-38 two-day meetings for principals and superintendents were conducted by the two divisions jointly in each of five centers in the fall and again in the spring. These meetings proved very valuable to school teachers and officials as a means of exchange-

ing ideas in regard to instructional matters. A continuation of such conferences is proposed for the coming biennium.

In the specialized fields of music and art the Division provided special conference opportunities during the spring of 1938, because of the fact that the state had just inaugurated a policy of furnishing textbooks in these fields. Without expense to the state, music conferences were conducted in sixteen centers by a highly competent music specialist. Similarly, twenty-five conferences in art education were conducted at a later time in the same scholastic year. Additional meetings of the same sort are proposed for the year 1938-39.

Surveys

The Division has assisted in the county surveys for Martin, De-Soto, and Broward counties. More complete report on these surveys is found elsewhere in this report.

Studies

The Division has assisted in the making of a state-wide study of age-grade-progress which has never been made the subject of a state-wide study heretofore. The facts have been tabulated and interpreted and a report will be printed early in the scholastic year 1938-39. This study brings to light some of the undesirable teaching situations in the state, and calls attention to some important factors that are contributing to this situation. Among other important studies with which the Division will assist in the year 1938-39 are a study of the teaching personnel of the state and a study of teaching load.

Considerable attention has been given to the matter of helping to develop a system of records and reports, which will make it possible to have available additional information needed for further study during the coming year.

TEACHER EDUCATION

The division has felt that there has not been in the past the proper connection between the State Department of Public Instruction and the institutions of higher learning which prepare the teachers for our state schools. Throughout America those interested in schools have realized that the training of teachers is a state responsibility and that the State Department must assume at least a responsibility of coordination and planning in connection with this phase of the school program. The State Superintendent of Public Instruction has formed, therefore, a Teacher Education Advisory Council which is

composed of a representative from each of the higher institutions in the state which train teachers, and the Director of the Division of Instruction who serves as chairman. This council has served as an opportunity for the discussion of problems relating to teacher education, for the formulation of plans, and for the making of recommendations to the State Department relating to curricula for the education of teachers and relating to the certification of teachers. This council has already proved its extreme value as an advisory and planning body in the field of teacher education.

During the summer of 1937, the State Superintendent called a conference on teacher education at the University of Florida. A staff member of the division served as chairman of the conference. A staff member of the Office of Education and a faculty member of an out-of-the-state teachers' college assisted with the program and participated in the discussions. While the Teacher Education Advisory Council served as the nucleus of the group, approximately 25 additional faculty members of the institutions represented were present and took part in the deliberations. The conference extended over a period of 4 days.

The Council held a one-day meeting in Tallahassee during April, 1937.

As a result of recommendations of the Council, improvements have been made by the State Board in the regulations relating to certification of teachers. These new regulations have been printed and will become effective July 1, 1938.

The division feels that the preparation of teachers is one of the most fruitful areas in which to attempt improvement in our school program. It is recommended that the work of the Council be continued and expanded, and that more attention be given to the planning of teacher education.

As a result of recommendations of the Council, the new certificate regulations require for the first time student-teaching as a prerequisite for graduate state certificates. The division recommends and contemplates giving particular attention to an effort to make this part of the preparation of teachers more effective.

CERTIFICATION OF TEACHERS

Each of the last three biennial reports has carried definite recommendations for a change in the plan of certification of teachers in Florida as soon as conditions permitted. The report issued in 1932

goes into detail regarding the direction these changes should take, and the report for 1936 reemphasizes the need. Both of these reports reflect the opinion of school leaders concerning the necessity for a change.

This report reiterates the necessity for a change and emphasizes the fact that the time for revision is now at hand. It indicates a few factors which show that the present plan of certification not only needs modernizing from an educational standpoint, but also from a standpoint of economy and efficiency. It also attempts to present the factors to be considered in making a change, and to point the direction the changes should take. Definite laws which will put these recommendations into effect are included in the school code.

Temporary Certificates—These are for use when there is an emergency in which it is impossible to get someone holding one of the other types of certificates to fill a given position. The position held by the teacher holding the temporary certificate should be filled by someone holding one of the other certificates as soon as possible.

In the past it has frequently been necessary to fill some positions for an entire year, or for several years, with holders of temporary certificates. No accurate data are available to show to what extent this has been necessary. In a few counties, especially among negro teachers, the occurrence has been quite frequent.

The present availability of teachers holding other types of certificates indicates that temporary certificates should no longer be necessary except for short periods of time in emergency situations while securing a regularly certificated teacher. To avoid confusion of purpose with certificates issued in other states the name of the certificate should be changed to emergency certificate. It would also seem desirable to limit further the period of time for which the certificate is good.

Examination Certificates—There are at present six kinds of examination certificates for which a total of sixty-three sets of questions must be made and examinations must be conducted in every county in the state for a period of three days each time they are given. Under the present law they must be given three times each year. All of this procedure resulted during the school year 1937-38 in only 694 certificates for white teachers and 94 for negro teachers. Of these over one third of the white and half of the negro were for third grade certificates which are good for only one year and cannot be used for any period of time in an accredited school.

The number of certificates secured by examination has decreased each year since 1928. Several counties were forced to expend the

money required for administering the three examinations during the year 1937-1938 for less than five candidates and one county had no applicants at all.

For some examinations prerequisite training is required, and for others an applicant may take the examination without having completed high school or the equivalent. Since the chief purpose of certification is to insure adequate preparation of teachers it would seem well to require of an applicant a definite amount of training as a prerequisite to being allowed to take any examinations. In view of the limited number of applicants it would also seem wise to offer only one kind of examination certificate, and that of the same general nature as the present special certificate. The scarcity of applicants for this type of certificate indicates also that the number of examinations given each year should be reduced to one.

Some have advocated complete abolition of this type of certificate, but from time to time in certain fields there is an inadequate supply of teachers with certificates based on college credentials. There are also instances when individuals have obtained training equal to that received at a college, but there is no way by which this work can be evaluated objectively. This examination type of certificate should make provision for them.

It is also necessary to make it possible for those teachers now in service to continue their work with this type of certificate while they are improving their training. To do other than this would be to work an injustice on certain teachers and rob the schools of much valuable service from these teachers, many of whom are doing excellent work.

Graduate State Certificates—This term is used to apply to certificates issued on the basis of graduation from a two or four year college. The object in requiring actual graduation rather than a certain number of years spent in college is to insure well rounded training and certain standards of work. Colleges in general are tending to do away with graduation at the close of two years. It would seem a progressive step if certificate provisions could be so made that they would relieve the college and the students of the expense and trouble of a two year diploma. It also appears that a certificate based on two years of work should not have the same rating and period of validity as a certificate based on a longer period of training.

For some time, at least, it will probably be necessary and desirable to continue to grant certificates on the basis of two years of college work. General requirements should be established to insure well rounded training for those obtaining certificates on this basis, and the necessity for graduation may thus be eliminated.

Life Certificates—The chief objections to life certificates are that one may use the certificate throughout life as a basis for employment without in any way being required to keep abreast of the times by securing further training or that one may secure a life certificate, drop from the teaching field for a number of years, and then return to teaching without any further training.

Both of these criticisms are valid though the evils have been considerably mitigated in Florida by requirements of various county boards that instructional personnel attend summer school at least once every three years. In order that these problems may be permanently solved, however, it would seem best to change the type of certificate issued in the future from life to that of a long period of validity but with a definite termination unless the certificate is extended or renewed under conditions prescribed.

Summary of Recommendations

1. Temporary certificates should be used only for short period, emergency situations, and the name of the certificates should be changed to emergency certificates.
2. The six kinds of examination certificates should be consolidated into one of the general nature of the present special certificate and a definite minimum of training should be required before one is permitted to take the examination.
3. Those who are now using examination certificates should not be prevented from taking further examinations.
4. The number of examinations given each year should be limited to one.
5. Certificates with a short period of validity should be granted to persons who have completed two years of college work, who have the general and special training desirable for the work to be done, and who give evidence of good scholarship. Actual college graduation should not be necessary for this certificate.
6. Certificates valid for a longer period than the two year certificate should continue to be granted to individuals who are four year graduates of approved institutions of higher learning.
7. Those who hold certificates at the time any change in certification is made should be permitted to secure life certificates under the law in operation at the time the change is made.

8. A certificate with a long period of validity but with a definite termination should be provided for those who hold the certificate based on the four-year degree and who, in addition, fulfill certain conditions which may be specified.

These recommendations, if followed, should permit a shift from the present plan to one which is designed to stimulate professional growth in teachers while giving them security in their certificates, without undue hardship or expense to anyone.

CURRICULUM

During this biennium a great deal of educational planning has been undertaken. These educational plans have included not only ways and means of improving the administration of the educational system, but also plans developed to improve the curriculum as well as instruction in general. A major consideration in making plans for the improvement of the curriculum has been the interests and needs of the boys and girls in Florida.

The State Department of Public Instruction has, during this biennium, given due recognition to a recommendation of the Courses of Study Committee which functioned from 1929 to 1933. The recommendation was that curriculum revision in Florida should be considered as a continuous process. The State Department of Public Instruction accepted this recommendation and, during the biennium, has made plans for an improved instructional program.

The 1937 session of the state legislature is considered by many educators of the state as being one of the most constructive sessions educationally since the session of 1905 when the Buckman Act was passed. Among the constructive bills passed was "The Textbook Bill" providing for the appointment of a Courses of Study Committee, for the adoption, purchase, care, and use of textbooks furnished by the state. The Courses of Study Committee is composed of nine members appointed by the Governor upon the recommendation of the State Superintendent of Schools and serves for a period of four years. The duties of this Courses of Study Committee as shown in House Bill No. 955 are:

- "1. EXAMINE COURSES OF STUDY.—To examine carefully courses of study now used with a view to utilization of the best ideas thus obtained in revising from time to time courses of study for Florida schools.

2. PREPARATION OF TENTATIVE COURSES OF STUDY.—To prepare for consideration, approval and adoption by the State Board of Education courses of study or revisions of courses of study for future use in public elementary and high schools.
3. REPORTS TO THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT.—On or before December 1st of each year the courses of study committee shall submit to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction for his consideration on bases hereinafter set forth:
 - (1) A report or reports which shall include recommendations for possible changes in the courses of study or curriculum of the State.
 - (2) Recommendations as to revisions in the list of subjects in which textbooks are furnished by the State.
 - (3) Recommendations as to the need for change of any textbook being furnished by the State.
 - (4) Recommendations intended for transmission by the Superintendent of Public Instruction to the Schools of the State as to instructional aids which would be of assistance to teachers in carrying out the intent of the course of study."

This new textbook law, passed in the 1937 session, permits changes in textbooks based upon needs of education, rather than upon the expiration of contracts. The new textbook law enables the state to spend annually, much less than formerly, and at the same time provide more adequately for materials most needed in the instructional program. As a result of this legislative act, instruction in the schools has been improved, and at the same time thousands of dollars have been saved in the use and care of free textbooks.

As this biennium began, there was in effect a regulation of the State Board of Education made during the days of the Depression which prevented school systems from using the State Teachers Salary Fund for the payment of the salaries of music, art, and physical education teachers. Early in this biennium the State Board of Education rescinded this regulation and physical education, art, and music are now recognized as being important subjects in the school program. Rapid progress has been made in improving instruction in these special fields.

It is interesting to observe that the Courses of Study Committee has made recommendations from time to time to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction which have modified the program of

studies to some extent in the junior and senior high schools. The recommendations and the final adoption of textbooks in February, 1938, provided additional materials which necessitated a change in the program of studies for junior and senior high schools. After the 1938 adoption, materials were furnished at state expense in the field of music for grades seven and eight, and also textbooks which provided treatment for reading deficiencies for grades 7, 8, and 9, and a text which contained practical mathematics for grade nine. Also a flexible list of materials was provided for use in the agriculture classes in our schools. The trend during this biennium seems to be toward a broad use of materials rather than a single textbook.

Progressive steps have been taken during this biennium in the way of preparation of new courses of study. In the spring of 1938 the Florida Courses of Study Committee recommended to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction that a small committee be appointed to prepare source materials for the improvement of instruction on the secondary level. The work of this committee will result in the publication soon of Bulletin No. 1 of Florida Program for the Improvement of Schools. This bulletin is based directly upon the needs of our youth and at the same time upon the needs of our society. Such topics as "How to Establish a Sound Farm Economy," "How to Make Travel Safer on Our Highways of Florida," "How to Improve Health Conditions in My Community," "How to Recognize Propaganda," "How Hobbies May Contribute to Education," and many other topics of a similar nature are included.

Another notable achievement during this biennium has been the preparation of the course of study in physical education. For a long time there have been divided opinions relative to the preparation of courses of study. It has been argued by some that only curriculum specialists and subject matter experts should prepare the courses of study. Others feel that the courses of study should be prepared by those who expect to use them and, furthermore, that all teachers should be involved in curriculum reorganization and the production of courses of study. The claim was advanced that by so doing, there is a broader, more general understanding on the part of the teachers and the ones who will use the materials. The physical education course of study was developed by calling together a number of teachers directly engaged in the teaching of physical education in the public schools of our state. This group of teachers discussed the philosophy of physical education, contributions of physical education to general education as a whole, ways and means of organizing physical education, and, finally, the content of the course of study in physical educa-

tion. The tentative course of study prepared by these teachers will be distributed in mimeographed form early in the school year 1938-39.

Through the vocational summer school and through the cooperation of various vocational teachers in the state a course of study in industrial arts was prepared. Little material has been supplied to the manual arts teachers during recent years. This course of study has coordinated the work of teachers within the state and is stimulating the study by local teachers of ways and means of improving their program.

The state department plans for the improvement of instruction have taken into consideration the part that can be contributed not only by professional people but also by laymen as well. Some plans which have been made during this biennium for carrying out the recommendation of the 1929-33 committee are as follows:

Handbook on Curriculum Study: Since the heart of curriculum improvement is the individual teacher's philosophy and method, it is proposed, therefore, that a bulletin be prepared in the summer of 1939 which may be used as a handbook by teacher-study groups in curriculum study. This bulletin should set forth the issues basic to the formulation of an adequate philosophy of education for the schools of Florida.

Study Bulletin for Laymen: If real progress is to ensue, it becomes necessary not only to furnish to teachers materials from which a philosophy may be developed, but also to furnish to lay groups, such as parent-teacher associations, Federated Women's Clubs, American Legion Posts and others who are interested in the development of Education in the State, pertinent facts concerning the problems facing the Florida schools. From this effort permanent good will result only to the extent that the roots of understanding will reach back into the public mind. Therefore, it is also proposed that a study bulletin for laymen setting forth the problems confronting the Florida schools be prepared in the summer of 1939. Part of this bulletin should be devoted to a discussion of materials to be taught in the schools—that is, an interpretation of the curriculum for the laymen. Obviously other parts of the bulletin should be concerned with the numerous other problems in the field of education.

Work on Source Materials to Continue: The bulletin produced in the summer of 1938 by the Florida Committee at Peabody may be entitled, "SOURCE MATERIALS FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF INSTRUCTION." In that this material is for the junior-senior high school levels, and since so little is known concerning the proper grade

levels of this material, work on this bulletin should continue during the summer of 1939. The materials should be extended to include grades 1 to 6 also.

Special Surveys: A check-up to estimate what has been accomplished seems to be necessary in any undertaking. In order to determine the progress made during a five or ten year period, the following special surveys should be made as soon as is possible:

- (1) A Library Survey.
- (2) A Survey of Present Curriculum Practices in the Schools of Florida.
- (3) A Survey of Student Interests and Needs.
- (4) Occupational Opportunities of the State.

The information obtained from these surveys will be of great assistance in further steps of the program.

Cooperation with Colleges Secured: The State Department of Public Instruction has secured the cooperation of the officials of the colleges of education at the University of Florida and at the Florida State College for Women, whereby the P. K. Yonge Laboratory School and the Demonstration School may be utilized as laboratories in which newer practices in the curriculum may be introduced and tried out. It is the intention of the department to select a small group of schools in which these newer practices may be carried out during the school year 1939-40. With each successive year the department will attempt to extend further these improvements throughout the State.

The Curriculum Laboratory: Curriculum work in the state will be expedited by services of the curriculum laboratory established by the State Department of Public Instruction at the P. K. Yonge Laboratory School, University of Florida. The function of this laboratory is to collect materials for the improvement of instruction, to disseminate information for the assistance of all schools in the state, and especially to encourage the interchange of the results of progressive curriculum practices. Teachers have been urged to send to the Laboratory accounts of worthwhile experiences and activities used by them in developing pupil purposes and to write for any information that will assist in improving their teaching.

A Course in School Curriculum Planning Necessary: "As the principal so is the school" is a familiar saying. In Florida where there are few curriculum advisers and supervisors, the principal not only must

assume the administrative responsibility, but also he must direct curriculum improvement and assume supervisory duties. It is evident that these duties require special training in three different fields, but the lack of adequate curriculum and supervisory services places the problem on the shoulders of the principal. It becomes the duty, therefore, of the State Department of Public Instruction to encourage principals to assume these duties and prepare for them.

The effectiveness of the program for the improvement of instruction will be dependent upon complete understanding of the program and how to plan for it on the parts of principals and teachers. In order to get the best results from the program, Curriculum Planning Courses for principals and teachers should be given in the Florida State College for Women and the University of Florida beginning in the summer of 1940. Arrangements should be made whereby credit towards higher degrees can be given for this work.

LIBRARY SERVICE

At the beginning of the school year in September, 1937, the State Department of Public Instruction concluded an arrangement with the University of Florida whereby a part of the time of the librarian at the P. K. Yonge Laboratory School, became available to the State Department for library service to the schools of the state. On the request of the Division of Instruction of the State Department, publishers contributed new textbooks and new library books for a State Department library which was established adjacent to the P. K. Yonge School Library. At the end of the year more than fifteen hundred new books had been donated for this purpose. Teachers examine books in the room, and children of the P. K. Yonge School enjoy the collection each day.

Library service to the schools of the state has included answering correspondence, visiting schools, making talks, organizing libraries, and preparing mimeographed bulletins. One hundred and sixty requests for assistance of various kinds were received during the first year. The spot map of the points from which these requests came shows that fifty-seven of the counties of the state availed themselves of this service during the first year.

Thirty-six school libraries were visited. Talks to professional groups were made in seventeen towns and cities. Attention was given in the organization of six new libraries.

Many citizens and some school administrators and teachers still think of education as synonymous with the "book learning" which is

supposed to result from the question and answer procedure in a formal classroom situation. There is no adequate realization of the fact that education is a growth which an individual achieves for himself with the assistance of his teacher and others, and that a large amount of growth comes from the individual reading of the learner. Part of this learning is directly related to the formal assignment and the textbook; a part has no direct relationship to the formal classroom work, but it is no less important because of that fact; a part may be entirely separate and apart from any school work, and, in fact, should continue through the years after school days are over.

No greater contribution could be made to the education of boys and girls than to develop in them the love of books and the habit of reading them. If the school develops this love and this habit in an individual, it is almost a certainty that this individual will develop into an intelligent citizen. If the school fails to do so in the case of any individual, it is almost certain that intellectual growth will cease as soon as the individual graduates or drops out of school.

New classroom methods and curriculum practices magnify the importance of library books to the school program. In fact, they are predicated upon the assumption that adequate library facilities are available. Such an assumption is lamentably untrue so far as Florida schools are concerned. In no section of the state are schools provided with adequate library books and adequate library facilities. In fact, very few schools of the state could be considered satisfactory in this respect.

If the state department should summarize the situation from data given on the standardization reports, the library picture would be most discouraging. As a matter of fact, however, such a summary would not reveal the true facts of the problem. Most of the library shelves in schools of the state are cluttered up with books which were useless contributions from individuals, and books which should never have been bought for that particular group of pupils. If teachers and librarians would sell or throw away those books on their shelves which have not been used in the last five years, and will probably never be used in the future, the true situation would be more apparent.

There has not been in the past that essential liaison between teachers and the librarian or principal who has purchased books. In general, books have not been selected with due regard to the interests and needs of the group of pupils to be served.

The Division of Instruction has made plans to attack this problem along several different lines.

An arrangement has been made with the University of Florida whereby more of the time of the P. K. Yonge librarian will be available for the coming year 1938-39. This additional time will be used both in the office and in the field.

Several mimeographed bulletins, containing suggestions to teachers and suggested lists of books, were prepared during the past year. These will be revised, amplified, and made available in printed form during the year 1938-39.

Standardization reports which are made by the schools to the State Department should reflect progress that is being made in increasing school efficiency. Inasmuch as the library problem is one of the most urgent problems facing the schools, it seems logical to devote more attention in these reports to progress made in that field. By means of these reports it is hoped that school authorities may be stimulated to a realization of the importance of adequate libraries.

The Southern Association suggests an annual appropriation of one (\$1.00) dollar per pupil in small schools and seventy-five (\$.75) cents in large schools for library purposes. Many states suggest a minimum of fifty (\$.50) cents per pupil per year for library purposes. As a step in the right direction, the State Department is suggesting the temporary minimum standard of twenty-five (\$.25) cents per pupil in the elementary grades and fifty (\$.50) cents per pupil in the junior and senior high schools. The present average for the schools of the state, elementary and high schools, is fourteen (\$.14) cents per pupil per year. This amount is too small to provide replacements and will not permit any progress toward better libraries.

In the new recommendations which have been made to the State Board for their approval, it has been proposed that we abandon our present policy of permitting a person to serve as librarian if she holds any Florida certificate valid in the grades covered by the schools. It has been recommended, to become effective September 1, 1941, that special training in library science be required as prerequisite to work as a librarian.

Teachers, principals, and librarians are urged to cull out the worthless books in their library collections. The library consultant of the State Department will be glad to give assistance in doing this.

The state has recognized the desirability of furnishing textbooks in all of the public schools of the state. It would have been better had the state recognized also its obligation to assist in the furnishing of adequate library books. The state should make plans at once for

making a beginning in this direction. It is recommended that this be done in one of two ways: the state might match up to a certain amount local contributions for library purposes, or the state might permit any county which has been so careful and conservative in its textbook requisitions as to have a margin of savings below its quota to use a part of this amount of savings for the purchase of library books.

PHYSICAL, HEALTH AND SAFETY EDUCATION

Because this area of education has been somewhat retarded in Florida it has seemed advisable to give special attention to its development. The responsibility of the State Department in this area was assigned in November, 1937, as a part of his work, to one member of the department. The work of this individual was not meant to be supervisory in nature, but his chief purposes are to serve as a consultant and, through conferences, development of standards, etc., to coordinate and stimulate the efforts of various individuals and groups working in this area.

During the eight months since special attention has been devoted to this area a large number of conferences have been held with individuals in their schools and with groups of various kinds. Included in these conferences have been school administrators, health and physical education teachers, representatives of teacher training institutions, representatives of the State Board of Health, etc. It has also been possible to secure special help from individuals of national prominence in this field.

An outgrowth of these conferences has been the preparation of a number of mimeographed bulletins which have been of material assistance to teachers in the development of their programs. Out of the conferences, also, has come definite planning for permanent progress.

Following the recommendation of the state course of study committee that a course of study in physical, health and safety education for the secondary school be developed, it was decided that first attention would be centered in physical education. A group comprised of representatives from teacher training institutions, school administrators, and physical education teachers met in Gainesville and prepared an outline for the course of study in this field giving detailed instructions concerning the way in which each phase of the course was to be written. The outline and instructions were sent to all schools in the state with the request that those who were working or

interested in this part of the school program contribute to that portion of the course in which they had done special work.

When all contributions were in, an editing committee carefully reviewed the material and compiled it into the tentative course of study which has been mimeographed and made available to all schools. It is to retain its present mimeographed form throughout a period of experimentation in which adjustments are to be made. Following this period the course will be printed for use by all schools. As an aid to obtaining criticisms of the course all county superintendents were asked to appoint representatives from their respective counties to membership on a reviewing committee. It is the responsibility of the members of the reviewing committee to compile all suggestions regarding the course which are made in their counties and make them available to another editing committee who will write the course in its completed form. This process will probably take one or two weeks.

The course of study in health education is to follow somewhat the same procedure in development though it will be approximately one year behind the course in physical education in development. The outline and instructions have been prepared and distributed with requests for contributions from teachers in the field. When all materials have been received, an editing committee will prepare the tentative course in this field.

In its final form the safety course will probably be printed as a part of the course of study in health and it will receive attention and be developed as a part of the course in health.

To meet the immediate need, however, a bulletin of suggestions in this field has been prepared. This will be supplanted by the course of study bulletin when the course is completed.

Future plans, then, involve a continuation of the conference and visitation procedure and the development of a workshop where teachers may secure the best materials available in the field for use in the development of their local programs. The workshop is to be directed by consultants well trained in the field. For some time attention will be centered on the development of materials suitable for use in the local school programs. When this has been done, it will be possible to broaden the scope of activities to include other essential phases of a complete health program.

HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION

With the increasing emphasis in the public school curriculum upon the importance of integrating the in-school and out-of-school experiences of children, any subject which offers the opportunity for putting school instruction to immediate use in dealing with the everyday problems of living may make a major contribution to the realization of the objectives of present day education.

Home Economics at the elementary and secondary levels is no longer thought of as preparing primarily for future homemaking; it is concerned rather with preparation for present home living. Probably every school child lives in a family or in a group whose organization approximates more or less closely that of a family. He has, therefore, an immediate opportunity for contributing to the welfare and happiness of that group as well as for furthering his personal and social development by learning to get along with other people. Under the guidance of sympathetic and competent teachers an analysis of the problems with which the modern family is confronted, some knowledge of the origin of these problems, and considerations of the ways in which they have been, or are being, or might be solved should result in increased understanding of the problems of one's own family and in an appreciation of individual responsibility in contributing to their satisfactory solution. These experiences should promote greater family harmony. Such problem solving should also constitute the best possible preparation for homemaking and family guidance in the future.

Other experiences received in home economics may function in a similar way; a knowledge of how to meet nutritional needs may be put to use immediately in selecting lunches in the school cafeteria or in choosing food at the family table. Foods prepared at school may be prepared at home for the family group. Instruction in marketing may be put to immediate use in buying for the school laboratory and for the home. Instruction in consumer buying has possibilities for direct carry-over in buying one's own clothing and school supplies or in helping to buy for the family.

The home economics department may serve as a center for demonstrating to the school and the community convenient arrangements of equipment, acceptable sanitary practices, and ways of achieving attractiveness and beauty in surroundings. Such experiences as reconditioning furniture or making it from otherwise useless articles as orange or apple boxes or barrels, refinishing floors, walls, or woodwork, working out effective and appropriate color schemes which make the home economics department more homelike and attractive

are almost sure to carry over into the home and result in creating a home environment which brings more pleasure and satisfaction to the entire family.

Social experience may be gained through having guests for meals, parents for tea, or through hospitality projects of the student home economics club.

Learning to manage the finances of the department makes use of the same principles and practices required for good management of personal and family finances. The relation between careful budgeting and accurate accounting and the personal and group satisfactions gained therefrom can be effectively shown.

Being an applied subject, home economics makes use of findings from other fields in the solution of home problems; it, therefore, offers excellent opportunity for integration of knowledge and experiences. For example, books read for reports in English class may increase one's understanding of family problems if the content is used in home economics as case situations which allow an impersonal consideration of personal problems. Problems of budgeting and account keeping of allowances or of family incomes will make mathematics the more meaningful to the child. Application of art principles to designing dresses, arranging a room, hanging a picture, or placing flowers in a vase gives meaning to the terms in which these principles are stated.

If home economics in our Florida schools is to make the greatest possible contribution to the education of children, the traditional laboratory and lecture room set-up must be replaced by an arrangement of space and equipment which approximates the home situation and allows for participation in other types of home activities than sewing and cooking, important as these may be. A program of such breadth demands also continuous in-service training of teacher personnel. Probably nothing can substitute for adequate supervision in the development of skillful teachers.

Since the problems with which home economics deals are, in at least some of their aspects, persistent problems of both of the sexes at various age levels, the ends of education would probably be served better if such instruction could be extended to include boys as well as girls in the junior and senior high school grades, all children in the upper elementary grades, and to offer a greater variety of home-making training to adults and other out-of-school groups. While significant advances have been made in home economics education in Florida, much remains to be done if it is to keep step with other programs and if it is to function in such a way as to attain, to any

significant degree, its ultimate objective—that of making family life successful as measured in terms of personal and social good.

A study of the accomplishments of the program of home economics education in Florida shows advancement during the biennium which ended June 30, 1938, along several lines.

1. The number of schools offering either general or vocational programs in home economics increased from 233 to 281; of these numbers 41 and 61 respectively were negro schools. Two hundred thirty-five white and 45 negro teachers were employed in these schools during the last year of the biennium 1934-36. During the school year 1937-38, 278 white and 71 negro teachers were employed.
2. The number of secondary schools approved for offering a vocational program in home economics was practically doubled during the biennium. The increase was from 42 white and 17 negro to 83 white and 34 negro schools. During the same period the number of teachers in vocational home economics programs increased from 53 white and 33 negro to 101 white and 47 negro teachers. The large increase in the number of vocational home economics programs organized on day, evening, or part-time basis was made possible by the appropriation of Federal funds under the George-Deen Act passed on June 8, 1936.

The rapid growth in number of home economics programs, both general and vocational, in schools of the State has intensified the problem, which has existed for some time, of supplying a sufficient number of well qualified home economics teachers for Florida schools. Although the enrollment in the home economics divisions of each of the institutions approved for the training of teachers has increased rapidly, the demand for properly certificated and qualified teachers has for some years exceeded the supply in both white and negro schools. This shortage is due not only to the rapid increase of day, evening, and part-time programs in home economics in the state but also to the high degree of turnover in teaching personnel. Each year numbers of home economics teachers go into other lines of home economics work or marry and cease teaching.

3. An appreciable number of Florida schools have improved their facilities for teaching home economics through making more space available, providing more adequate equipment, or making the department more homelike and attractive. These improvements have come in large part as a result of the work of the home economics teachers and their classes. Needed improvements have been used

as a means of teaching high school pupils to repair, upholster, and refinish furniture, to refinish woodwork, walls or floors, and to make curtains and decorative objects. The training and experience thus gained has in many cases been put to immediate use by pupils in improving their own homes.

The school building specialist in the department and the State Supervisor of Home Economics Education have worked with teachers and local school authorities on plans for securing adequate space or for making better use of the space available. The improvements made would not have been possible without the cooperation, support, and in some cases financial assistance of local boards of public instruction, the parent-teacher associations and other community organizations, or of interested individuals.

4. Increasing numbers of home economics teachers have attempted to coordinate their programs with those of other agencies interested in improving home and family life and to work cooperatively with these groups both in their state and local organizations. The friendly relations maintained between teachers and workers in the Agricultural Extension Service, The Farm Security Administration, Public Welfare Associations, Health Units, The Parent-Teachers Associations, and the Federated Clubs have resulted in strengthening the home economics programs in schools as well as the community programs for home improvement.
5. The carry-over program into the homes of pupils through home practice, home projects, and other home experiences has become both more extensive and more effective. Through these experiences which are an integral part of the vocational home economics program, high school pupils are making significant contributions to their homes as well as furthering their own personal and social development. In the 59 schools reporting home project work during the year of 1937-38 a total of 3,319 pupils carried to completion 7,841 projects in the various phases of homemaking. While home projects are not required of pupils in the general home economics programs, teachers in these schools are recognizing the value of such experiences in developing a functioning program in home economics, and increasing numbers are including these activities in their plans of work.
6. Greater numbers of teachers have demonstrated their professional interest by studying, traveling, or by providing for themselves other worthwhile experiences. Graduate study is pursued by more teachers each year; many teachers have met higher certification requirements through residence, extension, or correspondence

study. During both years of the biennium all-day district conferences, which have been exceptionally well attended, have been held for home economics teachers in all sections of the State. Members of the Staff of the School of Home Economics of the Florida State College for Women and of the Florida Agricultural and Mechanical College for Negroes have conducted these conferences. Short intensive courses for white and negro teachers of home economics in Florida were offered during the summer session at the two teacher-training institutions. Regular staff members or specialists from outside of the State have taught these courses.

Teacher Training

The Florida State College for Women, the approved institution for training white teachers of home economics, has been actively engaged during the biennium in a program of college-wide curriculum revision and the School of Home Economics has cooperated in bringing its offerings into harmony with the reorganized college offerings. New courses in consumer buying, housing, and personal and family finance have been added to the teacher training curriculum. Courses in other divisions of the home economics field have been reorganized to bring them into line with newer developments in the field.

Special emphasis has been given during the biennium to the further development of the guidance program of teacher training majors. Beginning in the freshman year, personal and professional qualifications necessary for success in teaching have been brought to the attention of the student groups and specific personal difficulties discussed with the individuals concerned.

Special attention has been given to checking the extent of students' homemaking experiences. Procedures to be followed by each individual for obtaining experiences needed before beginning to teach have then been planned. Increased opportunity has been provided for participation in school activities such as directing club work, assembly programs, school exhibits, and parents' meetings.

The increase during the biennium in teaching personnel in the two training centers has made possible expansion of the home economics programs in these schools and has provided greater opportunity for student teachers to observe and participate in the teaching of home economics classes.

The completion of the new Leon County High School and some improvements in the home economics department at the Florida High School have made teacher training facilities somewhat more adequate.

Student teachers have been increasingly active in collecting and arranging source and illustrative materials for future use in teaching.

The School of Home Economics has offered assistance to teachers in-service (1) by organizing undergraduate and graduate summer session courses with the special needs of Florida teachers in mind; (2) by conducting district conferences called by the State Supervisor of Home Economics Education or leading home economics sectional meetings of district educational associations; (3) through conferences of its Staff members with teachers visiting the campus or attending district and State meetings of professional organizations; (4) by means of correspondence with individual teachers regarding their teaching problems and through supplying them with needed teaching materials; (5) through visitation of teachers by the teacher trainer and occasionally by other staff members. These visits, together with the aforementioned conferences and correspondence, offer some means of checking on the adequacy of the training program and provide a limited amount of in-service training of the graduates of the teacher-training course as well as of other teachers in the State.

Florida Agricultural and Mechanical College for Negroes

The Florida Agricultural and Mechanical College for Negroes is the approved institution for teacher-training in home economics for negroes.

The five regularly employed teachers in the home economics department of the Florida Agricultural and Mechanical College, assisted by the college dietitian and the itinerant teacher-trainer, have placed increasing emphasis on improved homemaking, better prepared teachers, and closer follow-up and supervision of teachers in-service.

More emphasis has been placed on discovering the needs of the community in which one lives and works and on providing more vocational experiences for prospective teachers. Home projects have been stressed in the training of home economics teachers as one means of obtaining needed experiences. Students have been given greater opportunity to observe the teaching of home economics in junior and senior high school classes. More attention has been centered on the possibility of the home economics teacher establishing sound adult education programs in more centers and on the need for offering a greater variety of courses. The importance of each teacher demonstrating acceptable standards of homemaking in the conduct of all her classes has been especially emphasized in the home economics education courses.

The employment of an itinerant teacher-trainer during the last year of the biennium has assisted greatly in supervision and in-service training of teachers. About two-thirds of this teacher's time has been spent in the field, making observations, assisting teachers with their problems, and holding week-end conferences with groups of home economics teachers in the several districts of the State. The findings of the itinerant teacher-trainer are used by the class in Methods of Teaching Home Economics as problems of study. More observation of teaching in near-by public schools has been made possible for senior students of home economics. The resident teacher-trainer, dean, and subject matter teachers have also been able to observe home economics teaching in various types of public schools of the State.

Two short intensive courses, Consumer Education and Problems of Home Economics Teachers, were offered to teachers during the summer session of 1938. The course in Problems of Home Economics Teachers was taught by the itinerant teacher-trainer; the Consumer Education course was taught by a visiting instructor. These courses were made possible through Federal funds and the cooperation of the college with the State Department of Public Instruction.

Needs For Further Development of the State Program.

With the rapid increase in all types of home economics programs in the State and the corresponding increase in the number of schools and teachers, both white and negro, to be served, the work of administration and supervision of these programs and of training teachers for them has become so extensive that it is impossible with the limited staff now employed to give adequate supervision and training to the teaching personnel.

The Supervisor of Home Economics Education and the Teacher-Trainers of the Colleges have the responsibility of training and supervising teachers in the general as well as in the vocational programs of home economics in Florida schools. The present size of the teaching group makes it impossible to visit, even for a short period of time, all teachers in the State in any given year. The Teacher Trainers are carrying heavy teaching loads at their respective institutions, so that the amount of time available for follow-up of their graduates and for in-service training of teachers is very limited. The employment during the biennium of a full time itinerant teacher-trainer for negroes has made possible more adequate supervision of home economics in negro schools. This close supervision has already resulted in marked improvement of their work.

The existing shortage of teachers and the high annual rate of turnover in the teaching field, as well as of the need for developing

new types of programs for out-of-school groups, make adequate time for supervision and in-service training imperative if the program is to have sufficient continuity and intelligent direction to make it function. Inexperienced teachers or those who are new in a given location will render greater service to their communities and to the State if a supervisor or teacher-trainer sensitive to local and State problems can have time to work with teachers on these problems and to visit them sufficiently often to offer encouragement, assistance, or criticism when it is most needed.

Closer attention than is possible with the size of the present staff needs to be given to (1) providing adequate teaching facilities; (2) developing skillful teachers; (3) promoting the coordination of efforts of other home and community services with those of home economics education; and (4) increasing the opportunities for personal and social development of boys and girls through enrichment of the home economics curriculum. Supervisory and training activities directed toward these ends would aid greatly in developing a more effective educational program in Florida schools.

AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION

The greatest honor paid Vocational Agriculture in Florida during the past biennium was the election of a Florida boy, J. Lester Poucher of Largo, to the National Presidency of the Future Farmers of America, and the greatest development from the standpoint of making possible better work was the adoption of free textbooks for students of Vocational Agriculture in Florida.

Due to increased funds available under the George-Deen Act it has been possible to expand the program in Vocational Agricultural Education, but what is more significant is that the teaching load of teachers of Vocational Agriculture has materially increased, as indicated by the fact that while the number of teachers employed during the biennium has increased only 39%, the number of individuals reached in organized instruction has increased 61%. Very definite increases have been made in part-time, day-unit, and evening class instruction in the State of Florida during the biennium, giving a more nearly balanced program of systematic instruction in Vocational Agricultural Education. Based on statistics sent out from the U. S. Office of Education in 1937, indicating the teaching loads of teachers of Vocational Agriculture, the average teacher of Vocational Agriculture in Florida is teaching a larger number of part-time, day-unit, and evening classes than the average teacher of Vocational Agriculture in the United States.

Each person taking instruction in Vocational Agriculture carried out on his home farm a supervised farming program under the supervision of his Vocational Agriculture teacher. Accurate and up-to-date records were kept by each pupil, using the uniform project record book which has been adopted for use throughout the Southern Region. For the fiscal year 1936-37 the labor income of \$335,282.34 from pupils' supervised farming programs exceeded the cost of instruction by \$171,875.01. For every dollar of State and Federal funds invested in teachers' salaries during the fiscal year 1936-37, the return shown by the pupils' labor income from supervised farming programs was \$3.94.*

The teacher-training work for white teachers of Vocational Agriculture is carried on at the University of Florida and for negroes at the Florida A. & M. College. In addition to the resident teacher-training programs, programs for the further training of teachers in-service are carried out through means of special courses offered during summer schools, individual visits to teachers on the job, and district and State conferences for the professional improvement of teachers in-service, which are called by the State Supervisor and participated in by the teacher-training staff.

"The Professional Improvement Bulletin" published monthly by the teacher-training staff at the University of Florida during the year 1937-38 has been a material aid to the teachers and in addition has received national recognition as being one of the best bulletins of its kind to be published by any teacher-training institution in the country.

During the biennium the Florida Association, Future Farmers of America, has made commendable progress, having shown an increase of 58% in active membership with a chartered chapter, F. F. A., in each department of Vocational Agriculture in the State. An example of the efficiency of local chapter programs of work in Florida is that the accomplishments of the Homestead Chapter, which were submitted to the U. S. Office of Education, were rated as best in the south and second best in the United States in the National F. F. A. Chapter Contest, according to the announcement of winners in this contest which was given at the National Convention, F. F. A., in Kansas City in October, 1936.

At the Tenth National Convention, F. F. A., in Kansas City in 1937, J. Lester Poucher, an eighteen-year old boy of Largo, Florida, was elected National President of the Future Farmers of America. Lester was well-qualified for this honor, since he holds the Florida Planter degree, the highest degree that can be conferred by the State Asso-

* Figures for 1937-38 not yet available.

ciation, F. F. A., and the American Farmer degree, the highest that can be conferred by the National organization, F. F. A. He also had held the offices of President of his local chapter and of the Florida Association, F. F. A. In the spring of 1937 he was selected by the Danforth Foundation as The Most Outstanding Agricultural College Freshman in North America. In the fall of 1937 he was elected President of the Sophomore class at the University of Florida. During his term of office as President of the National Future Farmer organization, Lester visited approximately twenty States and the Territory of Hawaii. Florida indirectly received a great deal of favorable publicity as a result of the courteous and efficient manner in which Lester carried out his responsibilities as National President of the Future Farmers of America.

Several worthwhile undertakings have been sponsored by the Florida Association, F. F. A., during the biennium: (1) The making of transcribed F. F. A. radio programs at WRUF, State and University Radio Station, Gainesville, and broadcast over that station and five other key stations in the State, thus giving State coverage to the Future Farmer radio programs; (2) the printing of a twenty-page State F. F. A. magazine, "The Florida Future Farmer," a copy of which goes to each active member of the State Association, thus enabling him to keep up with what is going on in Future Farmer work in the State; and (3) F. F. A. Day which is held as a feature of the Florida State Fair in Tampa each year on the first Saturday of the Fair. On F. F. A. Day in 1938 Mr. J. A. Linke, National Adviser, F. F. A., and Chief of the Agricultural Education Service, of the U. S. Office of Education was honor guest of the organization.

Due to the excellent programs of work carried out by the individual teachers, every department of Vocational Agriculture in the white schools of the State of Florida, which has been approved by the State Board for Vocational Education during the past ten years, is now in operation and applications are on file for additional departments of Vocational Agriculture which cannot be approved since there are no available funds. Therefore, the greatest need for the ensuing biennium is an increase in the State appropriation for Vocational Agricultural Education, which will make possible the establishment of departments of Vocational Agriculture in counties that do not now have these programs.

TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

The Trade and Industrial Education program in Florida has had a substantial growth during the biennium. Indicative of the general growth was the increase in enrollment from 8,646 during the fiscal

year 1936-1937 to 14,831 for the year 1937-1938. The services through this program were extended to a number of communities in the State that had never offered training in trades and industries before. Notwithstanding the growth due to a more equalized distribution of Trade and Industrial Education in the counties of the State, there was a general increase in enrollment and financial support in practically every community where the work had been previously conducted. Without exception, registrations in each type of Trade and Industrial service including all day, part time general continuation, evening trade extension, part time trade preparatory and diversified cooperative training showed an increase over the previous year. The greatest expansion was shown in the evening trade extension classes and part time general continuation work. In these two services the enrollment increased approximately 100% over the previous year's registrations. About three thousand students received instruction in evening classes especially planned to supplement their everyday employment with pertinent information on the occupational field in which they were engaged. Approximately ten thousand young men and women registered and received instruction in general continuation classes in commercial and academic subjects calculated to prepare them for gainful employment or to assist them in securing advancement in their present jobs.

Diversified cooperative training programs were established in six new centers during the biennium. Five hundred and eighty-four boys and girls in 1936-1937 and 704 in 1937-1938 took advantage of this opportunity of becoming occupationally competent in over seventy different occupations. Under this plan high school juniors and seniors work four hours a day in some industrial or commercial establishment in the community and spend four hours a day in school, two hours of which are spent in study of related subjects pertinent to their daily work and two hours in regular high school subjects. High school credit is granted for this practical work making it possible for those taking cooperative training to graduate from high school in the usual amount of time required. Cooperative students have the advantage under this plan of a wide spread of occupations from which they may select an occupation in which to be trained and in addition have two full years of practical experience to draw upon in securing employment after graduation.

Requests for Trade and Industrial programs in counties that had not previously sponsored vocational training of this kind were increasingly numerous. The time formerly spent in encouraging communities to take advantage of financial assistance available for instruction in Trade and Industrial Education was reduced to the extent that this assistance could not be given to many of the communities

requesting it. Since the passage of the enabling Act of the Legislature in the spring of 1917, a great amount of time has been spent in trying to encourage county boards of public instruction to cooperate in the establishment of Trade and Industrial programs in counties where it was apparently needed and justified. During the last half of the biennium efforts to this end were practically discontinued and the time formerly consumed in this way was expended in evaluating and improving the instruction in the Trade and Industrial program already in operation.

The measure of efficiency and effectiveness of Trade and Industrial Education is in the final analysis interpreted by the number of individuals securing gainful employment as a result of it. During the school year 1937-1938 the efficiency of every program in the State was measured from the standpoint of employment. A system of monthly employment records was kept throughout the year. On the basis of information secured through these records, many adjustments were made both in courses offered and in the instructional personnel. It was found by means of these records that during the year 1937-1938, 553 individuals secured permanent employment and earned \$90,237.00 from the time they were employed to the close of the school year. Of this number, 387 were placed in commercial jobs that netted them \$67,067.00. Over 612 students found temporary employment and earned \$119,552.00 by the end of the school year. Of those temporarily employed, \$103,378.45 was earned by 411 individuals who secured training in hotel service. Outstanding from the standpoint of financial returns on an instruction investment were the courses in hotel training conducted in Dade County. Less than \$5,000.00, one half of which was State and Federal funds and the other half County funds, was spent in training 527 individuals in hotel service. 292 of these people were placed and earned during the season \$88,428.95. This investment is even more significant when it is considered that all persons securing the training were residents of Dade County and the jobs they found would have been filled by people imported from out of the State had they not had this opportunity to secure training.

There are, of course, many desirable results attained through Trade and Industrial Education that like general secondary school instruction cannot be measured objectively or measured for their intrinsic value. The employment record of students trained in 1937-1938 was, however, concrete evidence of the value of Trade and Industrial Education.

Throughout the last year of the biennium every phase of the State program was inspected with a view to improving facilities and

instruction. Approximately \$300,000.00 was spent by the local communities on new buildings, repairs, new equipment and instructional material. These expenditures contributed materially to the quality of instruction and the general morale of the teaching personnel. Every teacher in the State was given personal assistance in the organization of courses of study and the solution of individual problems. Numerous conferences were conducted in every section for the purpose of coordinating and unifying instructional effort.

The program of teacher training organized contemplated not only itinerant instruction but professional study through the University of Florida leading to a four-year college degree. The School of Trade and Industrial Education at the University of Florida was probably the most significant development of the entire biennium from the standpoint of teacher upgrading and the general improvement of the State program. In order that the teaching personnel might have the advantage of a comprehensive curriculum and the best group of instructors available, the University of Florida School of Trade and Industrial Education was planned with the advice and counsel of an Advisory Committee composed of every State Supervisor of Trade and Industrial Education in the Southern Region. There were 425 registrations recorded for the six weeks school, the second largest summer school registration in Trade and Industrial Education in the United States.

The Vocational training problems in Florida are being met through a greatly improved program of Trade and Industrial Education. From the standpoint of numbers served and accomplishments, Trade and Industrial Education in Florida compares favorably in proportion to its geographical area and population to that in any state in the South.

The Vocational training needs for Florida far exceed its financial ability to care for them. There can be comparatively little expansion in the State program of Trade and Industrial Education until additional funds are made available for this purpose. Until these funds are made available for expansion, the major emphasis in the State will be placed on the improvement of instructional facilities and the upgrading and improvement of instructional service. To this end local communities will be encouraged to improve present housing facilities and repair and add to equipment so that more effective training can be carried on with the funds that now are used in subsidizing salaries of instructors. Certification requirements for teachers will be raised to the extent that in addition to vocational experience requirements, certain professional training courses will have to be satisfied before certificates can be issued. Means of making profes-

sional training accessible to the Trade and Industrial personnel will be provided through the University of Florida School of Trade and Industrial Education by an amplified curriculum and by the development of a system of extension and correspondence courses through the Extension Division of the University.

DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION

When the George Deen Act for the further development of Vocational Education was passed by Congress, June 30, 1937, it carried a section providing for the development of training programs in the field of Distributive Education. This field of training includes all workers engaged in the wholesale or retail business who have direct contact with the consumer. Federal appropriations were made to the states for this new Vocational service in October, 1937, too late for counties and boards of public instruction to contemplate classes in Distributive Education in their budgets for the school year 1937-1938. This retarded the organization of the Distributive Educative program in Florida very materially and it was not until the spring of 1938 that the first classes in Distributive Education were formed. Although adversity of circumstances prevented the organization of many classes, the few that were organized proved very successful. Classes were attempted only in the larger communities and conducted more as experiments with a view to an expanded program during the succeeding year.

The field for training in Distributive Education in Florida is large and the interest displayed by merchants and those who availed themselves of the small group of courses offered is indicative of the popularity of this new Vocational Service.

VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

The Rehabilitation Section was established for the purpose of giving vocational guidance, vocational training and placement service for physically handicapped persons who are old enough to be employable.

Persons over sixteen years old who have been disabled as result of an injury, disease or deformity are eligible for rehabilitation service. Representatives of the Department of Public Instruction and of a few large counties give individual attention to the vocational adjustment of disabled persons who need this service.

Because of the necessity of dealing individually with each applicant, the number of persons who can be cared for is limited and can not be compared to groups dealt with in classes and in large numbers.

Some progress has been made during the past biennium, and the Rehabilitation Section is now in far better position than ever before to serve the vocational needs of the physically handicapped in Florida.

A study of the records shows the following accomplishments:

During the year from July 1, 1936, to June 30, 1937, a total of 740 handicapped persons were enrolled and received some type of rehabilitation service. Of this number, the department was able to provide training for 345 persons. By the end of the year 269 persons had received work as a result of training or other services, and 152 of these were doing well enough in their employment to be classed as rehabilitated and their cases were closed.

During the year from July 1, 1937, to June 30, 1938, many cases were closed as non-feasible for various reasons. A large number of new cases were enrolled for service, however, and the live roll of 691 fell only slightly below that of the previous year. Training was arranged for 398 persons and 201 handicapped persons received employment. The cases of 162 persons were closed as rehabilitated. This was the largest number yet rehabilitated in spite of the difficulty of finding employment during the year.

The total number of cases rehabilitated and closed during the biennium was 314. This brought the total rehabilitations to 708.

Because of the need for devoting attention to new cases, the Rehabilitation Section can not continue to follow up rehabilitated cases after they are closed, but available data on rehabilitated persons indicate that they are earning annually \$500,000 per year. This is over twenty times the annual average cost of the rehabilitation service since it was established eleven years ago. In the next ten years those already rehabilitated are expected to earn for their own self support \$5,000,000 or over twenty times the cost of the rehabilitation program during the last ten years.

Illustration:

In order to convey the true meaning of rehabilitation service a representative case is described.

A girl sixteen years of age suffered a severe attack of infantile paralysis. It left her extremely crippled and barely able to walk. She did not return to school for further education because of her physical condition, but spent the next ten years in her home with no planned activity, no employment except those things usually done for pastime and to help out with household duties. At twenty-six years of age she learned of the rehabilitation service. Her first need was a physical examination and medical advice. She was then given vocational guidance and later training for secretarial work. It was necessary to provide special transportation to enable her to take this course. Services too numerous to mention were required to keep her in training. In a little over a year she was qualified for work and received employment in a part-time job. Soon it became a full-time job. For a year she has been working steadily; she is happier than she has been for ten years. Without rehabilitation assistance she probably would still be sitting at home without the happiness that only a job can give. This case is illustrative of rehabilitation in general.

Recommendations

It is impossible to engage in a vocational rehabilitation service for the handicapped without being aware of certain vital needs of our people. The first thing that impresses the rehabilitation worker is the necessity of preventing handicaps wherever possible. This suggests the need for safety education to promote safety on the highways, in the homes, at work and at play. It also makes us conscious of the need of efficient health service to prevent or reduce handicaps due to preventable diseases.

Another vital need is for special provisions for the general education of handicapped children. It is evident that provisions made for the education of normal children do not in all cases meet the needs of badly handicapped children. Some of the needs of handicapped children are: special transportation for children who can not walk, special seats for those who need them for comfort, lip reading instruction for hard of hearing children, sight saving classes for the visually handicapped who can not fit into regular classes, instruction at home for "shut in" children.

It is recommended that the vocational rehabilitation service be gradually expanded by the further development of county programs in centers of population and by the establishment of district offices to serve handicapped persons in the rural and small town areas.

There are many worthy persons in rural sections and small towns who can not take advantage of training offered by the rehabilitation

service because they are unable to pay for room and board in places where training is available. Some provision should be made to give such handicapped persons some assistance in meeting these expenses. Otherwise, their rehabilitation is impossible and many of them will become public charges at great expense to the public.

NEGRO SCHOOLS

Elementary and High Schools

During the biennium the State Agent has tried to devote his attention to the improvement of instruction in Negro schools. Through several years of visitation and observation of Negro schools and teachers the State Agent was conversant with the practices and needs of schools and teachers. The practices and needs were somewhat similar in all counties, varying more in degree than in nature. Also, the practices and needs were similar in large schools and small schools, high schools and elementary schools. Consequently, in order to provide all teachers with suggestions for improvement, teachers' meetings were held in the sixty most populous counties each year. The suggestions given during the meetings were based on practices and needs in the schools. The best qualified people available were requested to participate at the meetings and give suggestions. Needs in the elementary schools were most urgent; hence, they were given most attention. The following topics were discussed: Objectives in Education, Reading, Spelling, Health, Sanitation and Beautification, Organizing and Preparing the Day's Work, and Teaching Materials. The discussions were mimeographed and distributed to all teachers. Copies may be obtained from the State Department of Public Instruction upon request.

High Schools—The traditional high school curriculum is composed generally of English, mathematics, history, languages and science. It is supposed to be preparation for, and has been a pre-requisite for, doing college work. This pattern of secondary education has been the most prevalent offering of formal education beyond the elementary school. Little thought seems to have been given to the need for such a pattern, its usefulness to, or applicability by, the great mass of people of either race. It was the one offering available and those who could not make a satisfactory showing of memorization of the subject-matter taught were eliminated without any effort to provide them training preparatory to earning a living and performing the duties of citizenship. The provision of only this traditional type of secondary education for Negroes is wasteful and ineffective. Public school officials are often censured for not providing more high school opportunities for Negroes,—meaning more traditional schools. It is

believed that providing more of what is now being done will make very little contribution to improving the conditions of Negro people for the reason that the traditional offerings in the present high school curriculum do not fit the needs and opportunities of the great mass of Negro children of high school age. The State provides textbooks and teachers' salaries for Negro schools. Since the state is paying for instruction in Negro schools it behooves the state to require that instruction be given according to the needs and opportunities of Negroes.

Commuting Teachers—Many teachers in rural schools live in town and drive to and from their schools daily. They often arrive at school late and leave school early. This practice is bad for the children and the community. The teacher does not have the time before and after school for preparing or arranging work. She does not know the parents and home conditions of the children she teaches. Without this knowledge she cannot be of maximum help to the children and to the community. It is recommended that superintendents require teachers to live in the community where they teach.

Substitute Teachers—A few counties have organized substitute teaching in Negro schools. Most of the counties have left the matter of selecting and employing substitutes to the individual teachers. This practice has resulted in gross irregularities. It is recommended that county superintendents select qualified teachers for substitute teaching and assign them to work whenever needed.

School Closings—During the biennium of 1936-38 the State Agent visited approximately 1,250 schools. During the latter part of both terms it was observed that much time was used in practicing for school closing. One school used one month for closing exercises. Due to the nature of most of the closing exercises it is believed that they have little if any educational value. It is recommended that the waste of school time in preparation for closing be discontinued and that the nature of school closings be changed.

Negro Trustees—Some county school officials continue to rely on local Negroes for recommendations as to the appointment of teachers. This traditional practice of following the recommendations of Negroes who may not be qualified to recommend the appointment of teachers is not good. It is recommended that the practice of appointing negro trustees or supervisors for Negro schools be discontinued. The persons in these positions may be more of a handicap than help. It is recommended that the superintendent inform himself about each school and teacher either through his Jeanes teacher or by visiting the school himself.

White Supervising Principals—Three counties in Florida follow the practice of assigning the direction of the Negro school to the principal of the white school in the same area. This practice has given the Negro principal two persons to direct him and has naturally led to misunderstanding and conflicting directions. The rural Negro schools are often far-removed from the white school and consequently the white principal never sees them. It is recommended that in most cases the Negro principal be responsible directly to the county superintendent. In those counties employing Jeanes teachers or supervisors the principal should be responsible to the superintendent through the Jeanes teacher or supervisor.

Textbooks—It is traditional for children to carry textbooks home from school for home study. The conditions in many Negro homes are not conducive to study. Textbooks get wet, greasy, dirty and lost, and thereby cost the state additional money for replacement. It is recommended that elementary school children be encouraged to leave all books at school.

Jeanes Teachers—All county superintendents do not have time enough to do all their other duties and supervise their Negro schools also. In order to have some one work with the Negro schools some county officials have appointed persons to direct, supervise and improve Negro schools. Dade, Duval and Hillsborough counties employ white men to direct the Negro schools. Alachua, Baker, Bay, Bradford, Broward, Columbia, Escambia, Gadsden, Hamilton, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Lake, Leon, Levy, Madison, Manatee, Marion, Martin, Palm Beach, Pasco, Pinellas, Polk, Putnam, Santa Rosa, Seminole, Sumter, Suwannee, Volusia, Wakulla, Walton and Washington counties employ Jeanes teachers to improve the Negro schools. These persons are Negro women of the training and character most suitable for working with people of both races for the improvement of Negro schools. They are called Jeanes teachers because part of their salary is paid by the Jeanes Fund. The work of these persons is indispensable for improving the Negro schools. There is an appreciable difference in the schools in counties where successful Jeanes teachers are employed as contrasted with those counties where no one is employed to direct, supervise and improve Negro schools.

Measurement of Teaching—During the years 1932-38 major effort was directed to improving instruction in the elementary grades and especially the first grade. One evidence of the result obtained is the reduction of the percentage of enrollment in the first grade. In 1931-32, 38 per cent of all children enrolled in the Negro schools were in the first grade. In 1937-38, 21 per cent of all children enrolled in the

Negro schools were in the first grade. It is believed that improved teaching is the primary cause of this reduction of 17 per cent in six years. If the improvement of teaching in the first grade continues the percentage of children in the first grade should be normal in a few years. Likewise, the percentage of children in grades one through six has decreased from 95 per cent in 1931-32 to 79 per cent in 1937-38. The percentage in grades seven through nine has increased from 4 per cent to 15 per cent during this six year period. The increase in grades ten through twelve from 3 per cent to six per cent has not been proportionate to the decrease in grades one through six, and the increase in grades seven through nine. Senior high schools have not been provided to the extent of elementary schools and for this reason many Negro children of high school age cannot attend high school. Also, on account of the need of employment and the traditional nature of the high school curriculum many Negro children of high school age do not attend high school. The percentages are a measure of promotion but are not a complete measure of teaching and learning. It is believed that if standard tests were administered to Negro children the children would reflect an achievement far below their grade placement. It is believed that each superintendent would do well to give standard tests to a sampling of Negro children in his county to ascertain the achievement of the children and thereby establish valid evidence for the need of continued improvement in teaching and learning.

Negro Colleges

All the Negro colleges in Florida devote most of their effort to the training of teachers. Many college professors are not familiar with the problems and needs of teachers in public schools. The courses taught are not built on the problems and needs of teachers. Since the professors do not know the needs of the teachers they are not able to help the teachers much. The teachers memorize enough of the courses to pass examinations, receive diplomas and graduate state certificates, and return to their respective schools to teach as their professors taught, and as they have taught. Their sojourn in college has made little difference in their knowledge, skills, understandings, and teaching procedures.

A sampling of teachers' writing was found to be of fifth grade quality and fourth grade speed. This finding shows the need for teaching teachers how to write. Teachers have not been tested to ascertain their attainment in other elementary subjects. However, it is predicted that an examination of their knowledge of reading, arithmetic, language, geography, history, science, music and art would show attainment similar to their ability to write. It is recommended that all colleges provide all trainees with thorough knowledge, under-

standing and skill in the tool subjects and recommend for certification only those trainees who have successfully passed a comprehensive examination on the elementary subjects. It is recommended that those teachers who have already graduated and received certificates be required to produce proof of their knowledge and understanding of and skill in the elementary subjects or return to college until they acquire proficiency in the elementary subjects. These recommendations are made for high school teachers in training and in service as well as elementary teachers.

The public school training of many teachers has been of such quality and quantity that they are not able to handle college work satisfactorily. Regardless of this characteristic the college professor proceeds to teach as if all students were equally able to profit from instruction on the college level. As a means to improve this situation it is recommended that all colleges give all students, regardless of classification, diagnostic tests to ascertain their achievement and base the teaching on the findings of the tests. To do otherwise is to act without a known point of departure.

Approximately 80 per cent of the Negro public school children are in grades one through six. Also, approximately 80 per cent of the teachers teach in elementary schools. Consequently, at least 80 per cent of the teacher-trainees should prepare for elementary teaching and the colleges should so direct the trainees in their selection of courses. The present practice is traditional preparation for high school teaching—for jobs that are already filled or do not exist. Upon discovery of this condition the trainee accepts work, if she can get it, in an elementary school, urban or rural. There she attempts to teach elementary children in the traditional manner of high school teaching and fails. The college is partly responsible for this situation and should train students for positions where they can get employment.

College professors apparently assume that all teacher-trainees can read abstractions or generalizations and forthwith apply or adapt the abstractions or generalizations to specific situations. Actually, few trainees are able to do this and most of the teachers see little or no relationship between the theories they have studied and their specific situations. The theories have not provided the teacher with a pattern of solution, consequently she follows the pattern she knows, which is usually the manner in which she was taught or has taught. As a result there is little difference in the quality and manner of teaching before and after training.

As a means to improve this condition it is recommended that colleges require the professors to visit and observe urban and rural

schools and teachers and build the educational courses on their findings. The courses should be stated as actual problems and all theory taught in the courses should be solutions found to work under actual conditions.

Along with the theory should go practice. Procedures in teaching are not acquired by reading about them. Teachers need to observe a procedure and practice the procedure until they acquire skill in using it. In this manner the college will serve the state by training teachers to teach. Regardless of the amount of time spent in an institution the college should not graduate a teacher from the teacher-training department until he, or she, has given evidence of his, or her, ability to teach successfully. Furthermore, all teachers now employed who are not teaching successfully should be required to return to college to study, observe demonstration teaching, and do practice teaching until they can teach successfully before being re-employed.

The colleges need to provide training for students in work other than teaching. In a short time the number of Negroes holding two-year and four-year diplomas and graduate state certificates will exceed the number of teaching positions. Also, the number of graduates annually will exceed the number of teachers needed for replacement. There will be no point to training people for positions that do not exist. To remedy this condition it is recommended that colleges provide other kinds of training for students and direct students to other kinds of training.

Much of the college curriculum is traditional. The offering and teaching of these traditional courses are not based on needs of students. In many cases these traditional courses are required for graduation though they contribute little if anything to the development and growth of students or to preparation for useful work. It is recommended that this practice be discontinued and that the training in college be based on the needs of Negro people in Florida today.

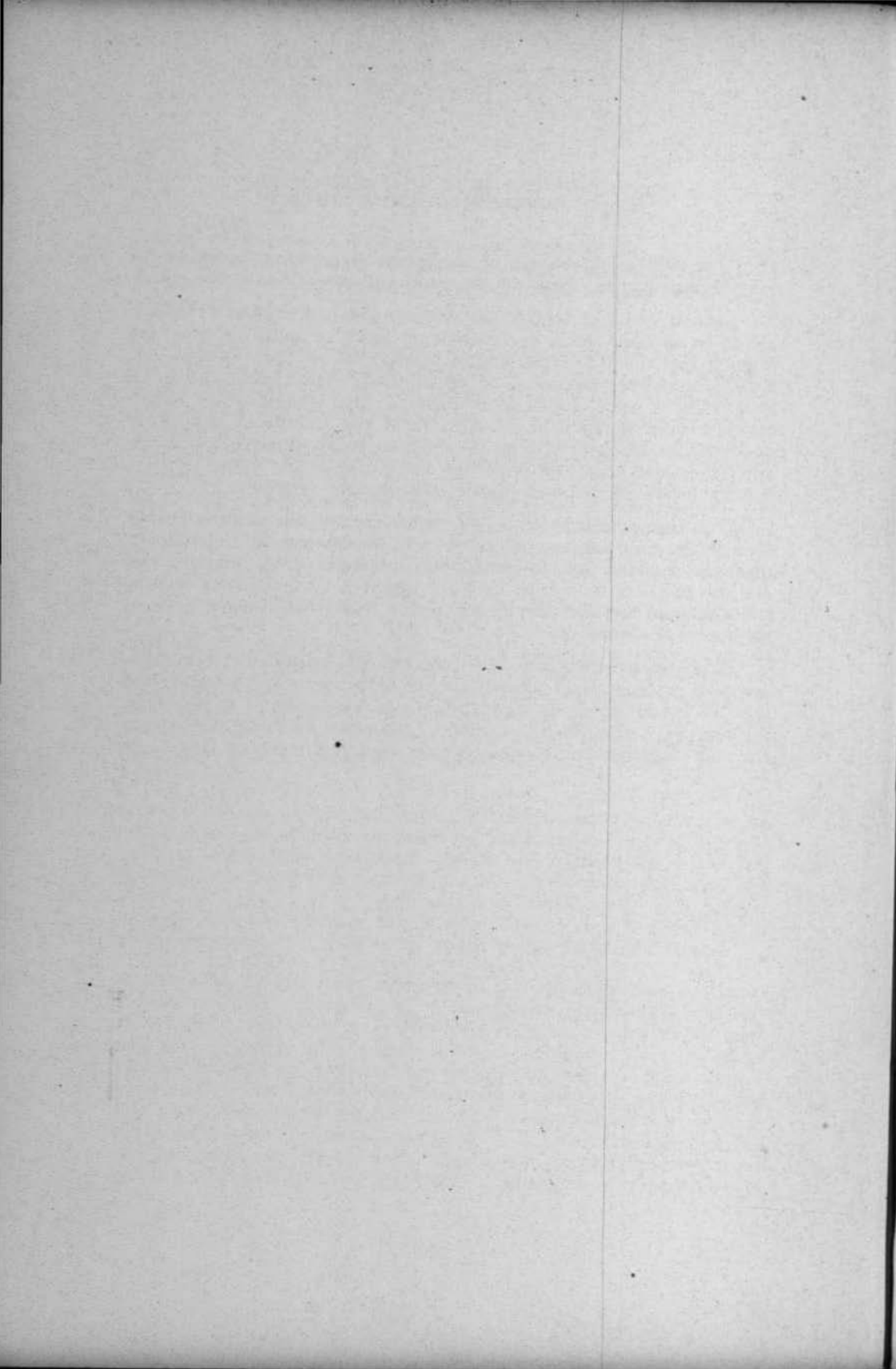
Most of the classroom procedure in the colleges cannot be classified as teaching. Assignments of lessons are meaningless and unchallenging. Textbooks become courses of study. Lectures and test-type oral recitations predominate as class procedure. As a means to improve teaching in college it is recommended that the deans assume responsibility and authority in directing the instruction. It is suggested that each professor be required to make a complete syllabus of each course he teaches and present the syllabi to the dean for his approval, and then mimeograph them for distribution to the students. It is believed that a syllabus is a bird's-eye-view outline of a course which

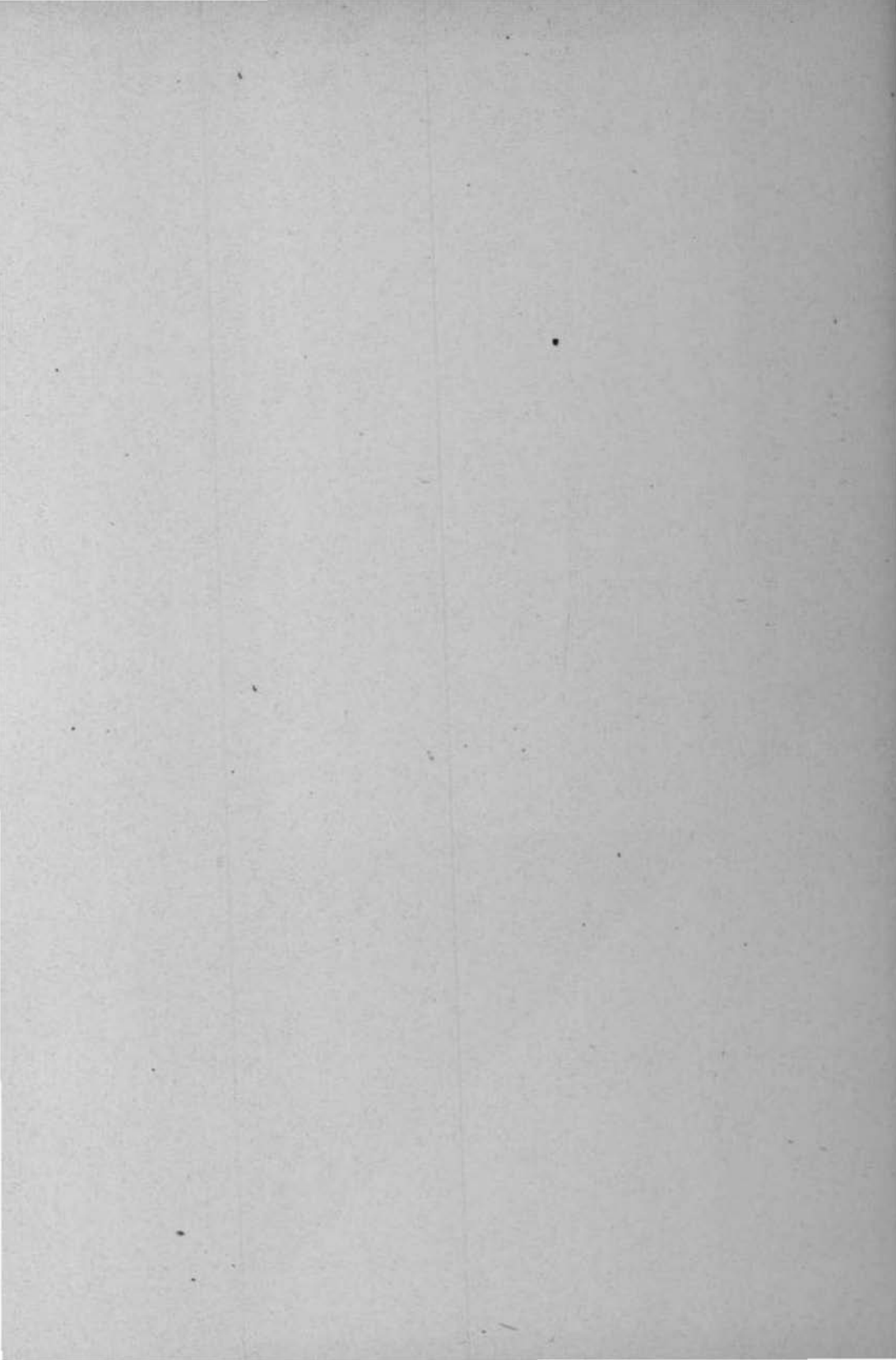
gives the students a concept of the course, perspective regarding the various parts of the course, and shows him the objectives of the course.

Next, it would be good if the professors should write their assignments in problem form or in units of work or units of time and mimeograph them for distribution to students so that students will have definiteness and clarity of assignments. The typical traditional assignment is not a challenge to students. It is suggested that teaching procedure in class be changed from the traditional lecture, or question-and-answer recitation to directed study, directed discussion, and other activities that challenge the students and cause them to become active participants rather than passive recipients.

It is suggested that a stenographic report of one of each professor's classes be made and handed to him for his own information. It might be well for the dean to advise professors of his intended visit and the things he is looking for during his visit. A conference between the dean and the professor following the dean's visit should be most helpful to the professor.

It is suggested that the dean organize an examination committee made up of department heads, with the dean acting as chairman, and that all examinations be submitted to the committee, or to the dean, for approval before given to students. Normally, we think of examinations as testing learning only, whereas they test teaching also.





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PART II—STATISTICAL AND FINANCIAL DATA

SECTION 1—STATE SUMMARIES, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

ATTENDANCE, PERSONNEL, AND MISCELLANEOUS

	1936-37			1937-38		
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total
1. Enrollment:						
Kindergarten.....	828		828	800	19	819
Grades 1-6.....	177,582*	82,394	259,976	179,452**	81,908	261,360***
Grades 7-9.....	67,127	14,129	81,256	69,285	16,014	85,299
Grades 10-12.....	42,773	4,962	47,735	43,422	5,924	49,346***
Total, Grades 1-12.....	287,482	101,485	388,967	292,159	103,846	396,005***
Total, Grades 1-12 & Kindergarten.....	288,310	101,485	389,795	292,959	103,865	396,824***
2. Aggregate Days Attendance:						
Grades 1-6.....	24,767,913	11,055,044	35,822,957	23,654,370	10,677,516	34,331,886
Grades 7-9.....	9,834,856	1,999,125	11,833,981	9,708,729	2,136,865	11,845,594
Grades 10-12.....	6,317,822	741,686	7,059,508	6,400,688	825,885	7,226,573
TOTAL, Grades 1-12.....	40,920,591	13,795,855	54,716,446	39,763,787	13,640,266	53,404,053

3. Average Daily Attendance:						
Grades 1-6.....	142,067	65,020	207,087	138,628	63,808	202,436
Grades 7-9.....	55,746	11,661	67,407	56,071	12,539	68,610
Grades 10-12.....	35,486	4,351	39,837	36,760	4,857	41,617
TOTAL, Grades 1-12.....	233,299	81,032	314,331	231,459	81,204	312,663
4. Per Cent of Average Daily Attendance in:						
Grades 1-6.....	60.9	80.2	65.9	59.9	78.6	64.7
Grades 7-9.....	23.9	14.4	21.4	24.2	15.4	21.9
Grades 10-12.....	15.2	5.4	12.7	15.9	6.0	13.4
Grades 7-12.....	39.1	19.8	34.1	40.1	21.4	35.3
5. Per Cent Average Daily Attendance is of Enrollment:						
Grades 1-6.....	80.0	78.9	79.7	77.3	77.9	77.5
Grades 7-9.....	83.0	82.5	83.0	80.9	78.3	80.4
Grades 10-12.....	83.0	87.7	83.5	84.7	82.0	84.3
Grades 1-12.....	81.2	79.8	80.8	79.2	78.2	79.0
6. Average Length of Term in Days:†						
Grades 1-6.....	174	170	173	171	167	170
Grades 7-9.....	176	171	176	173	170	173
Grades 10-12.....	178	170	177	174	170	174
Grades 1-12.....	175	170	174	172	168	171

*-Includes 207 pupils in special classes in Duval County, not included in enrollment by grades.

**Includes 149 pupils in special classes in Duval County, not included in enrollment by grades.

***Includes inter-county transfers.

†-Figures for 1936-37 include holidays, while those for 1937-38 represent days actually taught.

STATE SUMMARIES, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

ATTENDANCE, PERSONNEL, AND MISCELLANEOUS—(Continued)

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

	1936-37			1937-38		
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total
7. Number of Instructional Positions:†						
Kindergarten.....	22		22	23	1	24
Elementary.....	5,821	2,365	8,186	5,928	2,427	8,355
Junior High School.....	2,062	417	2,479	1,858	359	2,217
Senior High School.....	2,038	233	2,271	2,177	321	2,498
Elementary and High School.....				179	19	198
TOTAL, (All Grades and Kindergarten)	9,943	3,015	12,958	10,165	3,127	13,292
8. Training of Instructional Staff:						
Less than High School Education.....	254	262	516	184	225	409
High School Graduation.....	1,920	700	2,620	1,588	573	2,161
Two Years of College.....	2,595	1,308	3,903	3,074	1,538	4,612
Four or More Years of College.....	5,264	774	6,038	5,388	807	6,195
9. Certificates Held by Instructional Staff:						
Temporary.....	27	465	492	19	345	364
Teacher-Training.....	24	9	33	14	2	16
Based on Examination.....	3,045	610	3,655	2,642	502	3,144
Based on Two Years College Work.....				2,544	1,465	4,009
Based on Four or More Years College Work.....	6,931	1,958	8,889	4,941	799	5,740
10. Average Daily Attendance Per Instructional Position:						
Elementary.....				25	28	26
High School.....				20	20	20
TOTAL.....	23	27	24	23	26	24

11. Average Daily Attendance of Transported Pupils:						
Elementary.....				42,427	1,520	43,947
High School.....				26,357	549	26,906
TOTAL.....	62,902††	1,776††	64,678††	68,784	2,069	70,853
12. Per Cent of Pupils in Average Daily Attendance Transported:						
Elementary.....				30.6	2.4	21.7
High School.....				8.4	3.2	24.4
All Grades.....	27.0	2.2	20.6	29.7	2.5	22.7
13. Number of School Centers.....	1,163	982	2,145	1,113	975	2,088
14. Number of Schools:▲						
Kindergarten.....	27		27	20	1	21
Elementary.....	1,085	969	2,054	1,054	968	2,022
Junior High.....	338	99	437	326	142	468
Senior High.....	200	41	241	247	78	325
TOTAL.....	1,650	1,109	2,759	1,647	1,189	2,836

†-Does not include supervisory positions.

††-Calculated on number transported.

▲-Each department counted as a school.

STATE SUMMARIES, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

FINANCE-RECEIPTS

	1936-37				1937-38			
	Support and Maintenance Funds	District Interest and Sinking Funds	District Bond Construction Funds	Total	Support and Maintenance Funds	District Interest and Sinking Funds	District Bond Construction Funds	Total
1. REVENUE RECEIPTS:								
<i>STATE & FEDERAL SOURCES:</i>								
Vocational Refunds.....	\$ 186,846	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 186,846	\$ 240,764	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 240,764
Other Federal Funds*.....	423,855	.....	.....	*423,855	3,593	.....	.....	3,593
Total.....	\$ 610,701	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 610,701	\$ 244,357	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 244,357
<i>STATE SOURCES:</i>								
Teachers' Salary Fund.....	11,126,166	.....	.....	11,126,166	11,298,304	.....	.....	11,298,304
Textbooks Furnished by State	743,140	.....	.....	743,140	1309,083	.....	.....	1309,083
Total.....	\$ 11,869,306	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 11,869,306	\$ 11,607,387	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 11,607,387
<i>COUNTY SOURCES:</i>								
Taxes, Collector and Comptroller.....	2,910,383	.....	.....	2,910,383	2,982,692	.....	.....	2,982,692
Tax Redemptions.....	720,910	.....	.....	720,910	309,128	.....	.....	309,128
Poll Taxes.....	123,104	.....	.....	123,104	54,466	.....	.....	54,466
Racing Commission Funds ..	372,890	.....	.....	372,890	475,133	14,436	.....	489,569
Incidentals††.....	82,641	.....	.....	82,641	40,085	.....	.....	40,085
Total.....	\$ 4,209,928	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 4,209,928	\$ 3,861,504	\$ 14,436	\$.....	\$ 3,875,940

DISTRICT SOURCES:								
Taxes, Collector and Comptroller.....	2,523,397	3,542,693		6,066,090	2,558,526	3,556,928		6,115,454
Tax Redemptions.....	658,045	835,352		1,493,397	268,578	305,087		573,665
Incidentals††.....	4,236	35,547	4,085	43,868	56,922	35,177	97	92,196
Total.....	\$ 3,185,678	\$ 4,413,592	\$ 4,085	\$ 7,603,355	\$ 2,884,026	\$ 3,897,192	\$ 97	\$ 6,781,315
OTHER REV. SOURCES:								
Tuition County Line and Non-Resident Pupils....	68,441			68,441	77,236			77,236
Educational Foundations....	10,868			10,868	1,583			1,583
Total.....	\$ 79,309	\$	\$	\$ 79,309	\$ 78,819	\$	\$	\$ 78,819
TOTAL REV. RECEIPTS	\$ 19,954,922	\$ 4,413,592	\$ 4,085	\$ 24,372,599	\$ 18,676,093	\$ 3,911,628	\$ 97	\$ 22,587,818
2. NON-REVENUE RECEIPTS	281,182	30,872	745,539	1,057,593	530,663	149,806	1,073,671	1,754,140
TOTAL ALL RECEIPTS	\$ 20,236,104	\$ 4,444,464	\$ 749,624	\$ 25,430,192	\$ 19,206,756	\$ 4,061,434	\$ 1,073,768	\$ 24,341,958
3. BALANCES AT BEGINNING OF YEAR:								
Cash.....	3,123,648	1,780,190	146,246	5,050,084	2,795,981	2,577,090	146,664	5,519,735
Other Balances**.....	78,688			78,688	152,886	108,093		260,979
4. VOUCHERS UNPAID.....					323,670			323,670
TOTAL RECEIPTS, BALANCES AND VOUCHERS	\$ 23,438,440	\$ 6,224,654	\$ 895,870	\$ 30,558,964	\$ 22,479,293	\$ 6,746,617	\$ 1,220,432	\$ 30,446,342

*-Includes W.P.A. and P.W.A. Federal Grants.

†-This amount does not include \$1,294.52 for books furnished the Florida Industrial School for Boys and \$44.60 for the State Prison Farm.

**Includes Inventory of Stores and Textbooks in 1936-37; in 1937-38 Liquid Investments are included also.

††-Includes Interest on Deposits, Tire and Tube Licenses, National Forests and Gifts (no Tire and Tube Licenses reported for 1937-38).

STATE SUMMARIES, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

FINANCE—DISBURSEMENTS, 1936-37, EXPENDITURES, 1937-38

	DISBURSEMENTS AND BALANCES, 1936-37(1)						EXPENDITURES AND BALANCES, 1937-38					
	Support and Maintenance Funds			District Interest and Sinking Funds	District Bond Construction Funds	TOTAL (All Funds)	Support and Maintenance Funds			District Interest and Sinking Funds	District Bond Construction Funds	TOTAL (All Funds)
	White	Negro	Total				White	Negro	Total			
1. CURRENT EXPENSES:												
General Control(2)	\$ 553,049	\$ 83,738	\$ 636,787	.....	.....	\$ 636,787	\$ 598,516	\$ 93,250	\$ 691,766	.....	.....	\$ 691,766
Instruction:												
Instructional Salaries...	10,873,669	1,646,411	12,520,080	.....	.....	12,520,080	11,583,743	1,804,661	13,388,404	.....	.....	13,388,404
Other Expenses.....	825,474	174,361	999,835	.....	.....	999,835	527,680	89,514	617,194	.....	.....	617,194
Total	\$11,699,143	\$1,820,772	\$13,519,915	.....	.....	\$13,519,915	\$12,111,423	\$ 1,894,175	\$14,005,598	.....	.....	\$14,005,598
Operation	964,242	85,185	1,049,427	.....	.....	1,049,427	1,009,698	90,627	1,100,325	.....	.....	1,100,325
Maintenance	660,591	69,884	730,475	.....	.....	730,475	643,080	62,755	705,835	.....	.....	705,835
Auxiliary Agencies:												
Transportation.....	1,611,494	39,679	1,651,173	.....	.....	1,651,173	1,372,341	45,677	1,418,018	.....	.....	1,418,018
Other Expenses.....	113,361	7,620	120,981	.....	.....	120,981	159,230	10,568	169,798	.....	.....	169,798
Total	1,724,855	47,299	1,772,154	.....	.....	1,772,154	1,531,571	56,245	1,587,816	.....	.....	1,587,816
Fixed Charges.....	300,329	49,282	349,611	100,921	.....	450,532	347,923	50,866	398,789	131,123	.....	529,912
TOTAL CURRENT EXP.	\$15,902,209	\$2,156,160	\$18,058,369	\$ 100,921	.....	\$18,159,290	\$16,242,211	\$2,247,918	\$18,490,129	\$ 131,123	.....	\$18,621,252

2. CAPITAL OUTLAY.....	\$1,210,689	\$ 201,329	\$1,412,018	.....	(3) 858,053	2,270,071	1,393,773	197,793	1,591,566	.....	(5) 911,875	2,503,441
3. DEBT SERVICE.....			832,433	3,649,890	.....	4,482,323			753,466	4,005,419	.....	4,758,885
TOTAL ALL EXP'TURES.....			20,302,820	3,750,811	858,053	24,911,684			20,815,161	4,136,542	911,875	\$25,883,578
4. BAL. AT CLOSE OF YEAR:												
Cash.....			2,813,698	2,577,814	128,740	5,520,252			1,492,780	2,248,817	301,982	4,043,579
Other Balances.....			(7) 91,236	(6) 35,792		127,028			115,514	(8) 138,681		254,195
Other Items(4).....									35,838	222,577	6,575	264,990
TOTAL EXPENDITURES AND BALANCES.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$23,207,754	\$ 6,364,417	\$ 986,793	\$30,558,964	\$.....	\$.....	\$22,479,293	\$ 6,746,617	\$ 1,220,432	\$30,446,342

(1) In 1936-37 the receipts and balances in individual funds do not agree with disbursements and balances in corresponding funds because of inter-fund transfers.

(2) General Control payments for white and negro races are prorated on the basis of salaries paid.

(3) \$797,969 of this amount was expended for white schools, and \$60,084 for negro schools.

(4) Includes Purchase of Investments and Frozen Balances which actually constitute a form of balance and are therefore given under Balances at close of Year in this summary, although they are included in Total Expenditures in county tabulations.

(5) \$823,704 of this amount was expended for white schools, and \$88,171 for negro schools.

(6) Investments.

(7) Inventory of Stores and Textbooks.

(8) Includes \$106,143 Liquid Investments and \$32,538 Sinking Fund Requirements.

NOTE: 1937-38 accounts of funds for the support and maintenance of schools are on an accrual basis, while 1936-37 accounts are not. DISBURSEMENTS for 1936-37 represent actual payments made during the year from funds for the support and maintenance of schools. EXPENDITURES for 1937-38 represent actual payments made during the year from funds for the support and maintenance of schools, plus unpaid obligations incurred during the year amounting to \$323,670.43 (vouchers unpaid), plus current loans unpaid at the end of the year amounting to \$250,536.43, plus obligations of previous years which had not been charged as expenditures until 1937-38 and which are estimated to be at least \$300,000. Thus disbursements from funds for the support and maintenance of schools for 1937-38 were approximately \$873,000 less than the recorded expenditures for that year. The 1937-38 disbursements for the support and maintenance of schools were, therefore, approximately \$19,986,000—or nearly \$307,000 less than the disbursements from support and maintenance funds during 1936-1937.

STATE SUMMARIES, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURES

	1936-37			1937-38		
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total
1. Instructional Salaries:						
Total Paid:						
Supervisors:						
Elementary.....	\$ 28,291.66	\$ 13,622.60	\$ 41,914.26	\$ 31,492.64	\$ 16,697.33	\$ 48,189.97
High School.....	15,966.81	4,656.93	20,623.74	27,298.20	7,738.75	35,036.95
Total.....	\$ 44,258.47	\$ 18,279.53	\$ 62,538.00	\$ 58,790.84	\$ 24,436.08	\$ 83,226.92
Principals:						
Elementary.....	\$ 361,945.63	\$ 41,529.90	\$ 403,475.53	\$ 387,689.54	\$ 45,552.11	\$ 433,241.65
High School.....	434,265.65	25,829.94	460,095.59	436,945.38	28,204.29	465,149.67
Total.....	\$ 796,211.28	\$ 67,359.84	\$ 863,571.12	\$ 824,634.92	\$ 73,756.40	\$ 898,391.32
Teachers:						
Elementary.....	\$ 5,611,544.21	\$1,199,528.27	\$ 6,811,072.48	\$ 5,936,488.38	\$1,299,777.13	\$ 7,236,265.51
High School.....	4,421,655.12	361,243.56	4,782,898.68	4,763,828.61	406,691.44	5,170,520.05
Total.....	\$10,033,199.33	\$1,560,771.83	\$ 11,593,971.16	\$10,700,316.99	\$1,706,468.57	\$12,406,785.56
Total Instructional Salaries...	\$10,873,669.08	\$1,646,411.20	\$12,520,080.28	\$11,583,742.75	\$1,804,661.05	\$13,388,403.80

2. Average Annual Salaries:						
Principals				2,309.90	1,569.29	2,223.74
Teachers and Other Instructional Staff				1,090.98	554.05	962.66
Total	\$ 1,089.15	\$ 540.01	\$ 961.38	\$ 1,133.79	\$ 569.31	\$ 1,000.99
3. Average Monthly Salaries (Calendar)						
	\$ 90.76	\$ 45.00	\$ 80.12	\$ 94.48	\$ 47.44	\$ 83.42
3a. Annual Expenditure for Salaries per Pupil Enrolled						
	\$ 37.72	\$ 16.22	\$ 32.12	\$ 39.54	\$ 17.38	\$ 33.74
4. Transportation:						
Amount paid for Operation	\$ 1,611,494.29	\$ 39,679.13	\$ 1,651,173.42†	\$ 1,372,340.82	\$ 45,676.94	\$ 1,418,017.76
Per Pupil Enrolled	20.80	17.83	20.72	15.72*	17.55*	15.78*
Per Pupil in A.D.A.	25.62*	22.34*	25.53*	19.95	22.08	20.02
Amount paid for Operation and new Busses	\$ 1,629,122.34	\$ 42,194.13	\$ 1,671,316.47	\$ 1,594,571.09	\$ 46,026.94	\$ 1,640,598.03
Per Pupil Enrolled	21.03	18.96	20.97	18.27*	17.69*	18.25*
Per Pupil in A.D.A.	25.90*	23.76*	25.84*	23.18	22.25	23.15
5. Current Expenses, All Funds:						
Per Pupil Enrolled	\$ 55.16	\$ 21.25	\$ 46.59	\$ 55.44	\$ 21.64	\$ 46.93
Per Pupil in A.D.A.	68.16	26.61	57.77	70.17	27.68	59.56
Per Pupil per Day in A.D.A.	.39	.16	.33	.41	.17	.35

†—Most counties included expenditures for new busses under this item in 1936-37.

*—Calculated on basis of ratio of enrollment and average attendance of pupils.

STATE SUMMARIES, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURES—(Continued)

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

	1936-37			1937-38		
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total
6. Per Cent of Current Expenses:*						
For Teachers' Salaries.....	68.38%	76.36%	68.95%	71.32%	80.28%	71.90%
For Transportation.....	10.13%	1.84%	9.09%	8.45%	2.03%	7.62%
Other Expenses.....	21.49%	21.80%	21.96%	20.23%	17.69%	20.48%
7. Original Cost of School Property:†						
Lots.....	\$11,919,259.71	\$ 657,510.54	\$12,576,770.25	\$12,036,637.21	\$ 663,892.38	\$12,700,529.59
Buildings.....	54,781,186.15	4,050,153.34	58,831,339.49	56,297,158.06	4,294,366.95	60,591,525.01
Equipment.....	6,467,258.68	441,093.98	6,908,352.66	6,829,156.28	476,111.89	7,305,268.17
Total.....	\$73,167,704.54	\$5,148,757.86	\$78,316,462.40	\$75,162,951.55	\$5,434,371.22	\$80,597,322.77
Value per Pupil Enrolled.....	253.78	50.73	200.92	256.56	52.32	203.11
8. Indebtedness for School Purposes:						
Against Support and Maintenance Funds.....			\$ 9,010,320.81			\$ 8,776,946.52
Against Interest and Sinking Funds.....			46,810,301.39			45,129,918.33
Total.....			\$55,820,622.20			\$53,906,864.85
Indebtedness per Pupil Enrolled.....			\$ 143.21			\$ 135.85
9. Number School Districts Levying Tax.....			844			837

†-Estimated for 1937-38.

*-All Funds.

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

ENROLLMENT AND PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT BY GRADES, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

	1936-37			1937-38		
	WHITE	NEGRO	TOTAL	WHITE	NEGRO	TOTAL
ENROLLMENT BY GRADES:*						
First Grade.....	35,358	23,467	58,825	36,127	22,081	58,208
Second Grade.....	28,021	13,050	41,071	28,774	13,345	42,119
Third Grade.....	29,486	13,199	42,685	28,555	12,942	41,497
Fourth Grade.....	29,436	12,522	41,958	29,360	12,857	42,217
Fifth Grade.....	28,468	11,253	39,721	29,447	11,082	40,529
Sixth Grade.....	26,606	8,903	35,509	27,040	9,601	36,641
Seventh Grade.....	25,192	6,293	31,485	25,897	7,180	33,077
Eighth Grade.....	22,110	4,571	26,681	22,657	5,202	27,859
Ninth Grade.....	19,825	3,265	23,090	20,731	3,632	24,363
Tenth Grade.....	17,863	2,265	20,128	16,942	2,554	19,496
Eleventh Grade.....	13,461	1,551	15,012	14,303	1,943	16,246
Twelfth Grade.....	11,449	1,146	12,595	12,177	1,427	13,604
Special Classes, Elementary.....	207		207	149		149
Total.....	287,482	101,485	388,967	292,159	103,846	396,005*
Kindergarten.....	828		828	800	19	819
Total including Kindergarten.....	288,310	101,485	389,795	292,959	103,865	396,824*
PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT IN:*						
First Grade.....	12.31	23.12	15.13	12.37	21.26	14.70
Second Grade.....	9.75	12.86	10.57	9.85	12.85	10.64
Third Grade.....	10.26	13.01	10.98	9.78	12.46	10.48
Fourth Grade.....	10.24	12.34	10.79	10.06	12.38	10.66
Fifth Grade.....	9.91	11.09	10.22	10.08	10.67	10.24
Sixth Grade.....	9.26	8.77	9.13	9.26	9.25	9.26
Seventh Grade.....	8.77	6.20	8.10	8.87	6.92	8.36
Eighth Grade.....	7.70	4.50	6.86	7.76	5.01	7.04
Ninth Grade.....	6.90	3.22	5.94	7.10	3.50	6.15
Tenth Grade.....	6.22	2.23	5.18	5.80	2.46	4.93
Eleventh Grade.....	4.69	1.53	3.86	4.90	1.87	4.10
Twelfth Grade.....	3.99	1.13	3.24	4.17	1.37	3.44

*-Including inter-county transfers.

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

TOTAL ENROLLMENT (ORIGINAL ENTRIES) OF ALL SCHOOLS IN FLORIDA, BY WHITE AND NEGRO AND BY GRADES AND GRADE GROUPS, 1937-1938

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

GRADES	WHITE					NEGRO					WHITE AND NEGRO				
	ORIGINAL ENTRIES			Inter County Trans- fers (T3)	Total Enroll- ment in Counties	ORIGINAL ENTRIES			Inter County Trans- fers (T3)	Total Enroll- ment in Counties	ORIGINAL ENTRIES			Inter County Trans- fers (T3)	Total Enroll- ment in Counties
	Florida (E1)	Other States (E2)	Total Net State Enroll- ment			Florida (E1)	Other States (E2)	Total Net State Enroll- ment			Florida (E1)	Other States (E2)	Total Net State Enroll- ment		
Kindergarten.....	729	71	800	.....	800	19	.....	19	.....	19	748	71	819	.....	819
1st Grade.....	32,055	2,303	34,358	1,769	36,127	21,155	688	21,843	238	22,081	53,210	2,991	56,201	2,007	58,208
2nd Grade.....	25,068	2,177	27,245	1,529	28,774	12,748	390	13,138	207	13,345	37,816	2,567	40,383	1,736	42,119
3rd Grade.....	25,033	1,994	27,027	1,528	28,555	12,343	417	12,760	182	12,942	37,376	2,411	39,787	1,710	41,497
4th Grade.....	25,913	2,059	27,972	1,388	29,360	12,325	351	12,676	181	12,857	38,238	2,410	40,648	1,569	42,217
5th Grade.....	26,180	1,889	28,069	1,378	29,447	10,597	337	10,934	148	11,082	36,777	2,226	39,003	1,526	40,529
6th Grade.....	24,354	1,662	26,016	1,024	27,040	9,078	330	9,408	193	9,601	33,432	1,992	35,424	1,217	36,641
Special Elementary Classes.....	149	.....	149	.....	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	.....	149	.....	149
7th Grade.....	23,593	1,470	25,063	834	25,897	6,881	205	7,086	94	7,180	30,474	1,675	32,149	928	33,077
8th Grade.....	20,735	1,205	21,940	717	22,657	4,983	139	5,122	80	5,202	25,718	1,344	27,062	797	27,859
9th Grade.....	19,003	1,247	20,250	481	20,731	3,492	68	3,560	72	3,632	22,495	1,315	23,810	553	24,363
10th Grade.....	15,787	730	16,517	425	16,942	2,511	27	2,538	16	2,554	18,298	757	19,055	441	19,496
11th Grade.....	13,512	546	14,058	245	14,303	1,898	36	1,934	9	1,943	15,410	582	15,992	254	16,246
12th Grade.....	11,662	371	12,033	144	12,177	1,401	19	1,420	7	1,427	13,063	390	13,453	151	13,604

SUMMARY BY GRADE GROUPS

Grades 1-6 and Special Classes.....	158,752	12,084	170,836	8,616	179,452	78,246	2,513	80,759	1,149	81,908	236,998	14,597	251,595	9,765	261,360
Grades 7-9.....	63,331	3,922	67,253	2,032	69,285	15,356	412	15,768	246	16,014	78,687	4,334	83,021	2,278	85,299
Grades 10-12.....	40,961	1,647	42,608	814	43,422	5,810	82	5,892	32	5,924	46,771	1,729	48,500	846	49,346
Total: Grades 1-12.....	263,044	17,653	280,697	11,462	292,159	99,412	3,007	102,419	1,427	103,846	362,456	20,660	383,116	12,889	396,005
Grades 1-12 and Kindergarten.....	263,773	17,724	281,497	11,462	292,959	99,431	3,007	102,438	1,427	103,865	363,204	20,731	383,935	12,889	396,824
Grades 7-12.....	104,292	5,569	109,861	2,846	112,707	21,166	494	21,660	278	21,938	125,458	6,063	131,521	3,124	134,645

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

NUMBER OF PUPILS IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE ACCORDING TO ORGANIZATION OF SCHOOLS, 1937-1938

ORGANIZATION	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE		
	White	Negro	Total
1. 6-3-3 Organization:			
Grades 1-6.....	109,069	38,370	147,439
Grades 7-9.....	47,337	8,893	56,230
Grades 10-12.....	33,341	4,762	38,103
Total.....	189,747	52,025	241,772
2. 8-4 Organization:			
Grades 1-8.....	36,616	29,026	65,642
Grades 9-12.....	5,096	153	5,249
Total.....	41,712	29,179	70,891
3. Summary:			
All Elementary.....	145,685	67,396	213,081
All High Schools.....	85,774	13,808	99,582
Grand Total.....	231,459	81,204	312,663

NUMBER OF SCHOOL CENTERS BY TYPES, 1937-38

	1937-38		
	White	Negro	Total
NUMBER SCHOOL CENTERS:			
Elementary.....	761	829	1,590
Elementary-Junior.....	81	59	140
Elementary-Junior-Senior.....	204	78	282
Elementary-Four Year High.....	11	2	13
Junior.....	18	1	19
Junior-Senior.....	24	5	29
Senior.....	8	1	9
Four Year High.....	6		6
Total.....	1,113	975	2,088

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS* ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF TEACHERS, 1937-38

	1937-38								
	WHITE			NEGRO			TOTAL		
	Elementary	Junior High	Senior High	Elementary	Junior High	Senior High	Elementary	Junior High	Senior High
SCHOOLS* ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF TEACHERS:									
One Teacher.....	226	41	23	514	66	19	740	107	42
Two Teachers.....	186	69	21	243	29	14	429	98	35
Three Teachers.....	144	64	34	79	17	17	223	81	51
Four and Five Teachers.....	144	62	66	50	18	17	194	80	83
Six or More Teachers.....	354	90	103	82	12	11	436	102	114
Total.....	1,054	326	247	968	142	78	2,022	468	325

*-Each Department counted as a School.

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP—WHITE, 1937-38

AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	ELEMENTARY										HIGH SCHOOL									
	1 Teacher	2 Teachers	3 Teachers	4 Teachers	5 Teachers	6 Teachers	7-10 Teachers	11-20 Teachers	21 or more Teachers	TOTAL	1 Teacher	2 Teachers	3 Teachers	4 Teachers	5 Teachers	6 Teachers	7-10 Teachers	11-20 Teachers	21 or more Teachers	TOTAL
1- 4.....	1									1	1	1								2
5- 9.....	11									11	13									13
10- 24.....	162	5								167	33	13	6	1						53
25- 49.....	45	125	12							182	14	49	22	10	1	1				97
50- 74.....	4	53	71	13						141	1	13	35	26	5	2	1			83
75- 99.....	3	3	49	35	6	4				100		6	17	16	12	7	5			63
100-149.....			11	50	26	20	2			109	1	2	12	19	17	6	12	2		71
150-199.....			1	1	11	45	11			69	1			6	5	9	17	5		43
200-249.....					1	10	41	1		53			1				15	5		21
250-299.....					1		43	10		54							5	7		12
300-349.....							9	29		38						1	4	11		16
350 and Over.....								98	31	129						1	1	27	35	64
TOTAL.....	226	186	144	99	45	79	106	138	31	1054	64	84	93	78	40	27	60	57	35	538*

*-35 Junior and Senior High Departments counted as one department because of overlapping of teachers.

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP—NEGRO, 1937-38

AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	ELEMENTARY										HIGH SCHOOL									
	1 Teacher	2 Teachers	3 Teachers	4 Teachers	5 Teachers	6 Teachers	7-10 Teachers	11-20 Teachers	21 or more Teachers	TOTAL	1 Teacher	2 Teachers	3 Teachers	4 Teachers	5 Teachers	6 Teachers	7-10 Teachers	11-20 Teachers	21 or more Teachers	TOTAL
1- 4.....	2									2	9									9
5- 9.....	25									25	18	1								19
10- 24.....	285	1								286	42	11	3							56
25- 49.....	184	68								252	16	16	9	2	1					44
50- 74.....	18	145	19							182		9	8	3		1	1			22
75- 99.....		24	29	3						56		1	4	5	3					13
100-149.....		5	30	18	3	3				59		1	4	2	5		3			15
150-199.....			1	8	12	7	2			30				1	6	2	4			13
200-249.....				2	3	8	5			18					1		1			2
250-299.....					1	2	10			13				1			1			2
300-349.....						2	4	2		8						1	1	1		3
350 or More.....							7	19	11	37							1	2	4	7
TOTAL.....	514	243	79	31	19	22	28	21	11	968	85	39	28	14	16	4	12	3	4	205*

*—15 Junior and Senior High Departments counted as one department because of overlapping of teachers.

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

NUMBER OF ONE TEACHER SCHOOL CENTERS BY AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP AND
BY NUMBER OF GRADES TAUGHT, 1937-38—WHITE

NUMBER GRADES	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP — WHITE													TOTAL WHITE SCHOOLS
	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 or more	
1.....														
2.....														
3.....	1			4										5
4.....		3	3	3		1								10
5.....		5	6	4		1	2							18
6.....		2	15	23	8	5				1			1	55
7.....			20	13	8	5		1	1					48
8.....		2	14	12	27	14	8	1	1				2	81
9.....					2									2
10.....					1	1								2
TOTAL SCHOOLS.....	1	12	58	59	46	27	10	2	2	1			3	221

NUMBER OF ONE TEACHER SCHOOL CENTERS BY AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP AND
BY NUMBER OF GRADES TAUGHT, 1937-38—NEGRO

NUMBER GRADES	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP — NEGRO													TOTAL NEGRO SCHOOLS
	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 or more	
1.....														
2.....									1					1
3.....	1	1	3	1		1				1				8
4.....	1	7	13	3	5	1	1	1						32
5.....		7	14	19	6	6	5	2						59
6.....		10	22	40	33	25	12	7	3	1	1	4	1	159
7.....		1	17	24	36	16	14	11	4	3	3	1		130
8.....		2	5	13	28	19	20	12	8	2	2	1		112
TOTAL SCHOOLS.....	2	28	74	100	108	68	52	33	16	7	6	6	1	501

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

NUMBER OF PRINCIPALS WHO DO NOT TEACH OR WHO TEACH LESS THAN ONE-HALF
TIME ACCORDING TO SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF TEACHERS, 1937-38

NUMBER OF TEACHERS	WHITE				NEGRO			
	Elementary	Elementary and High Schools	High Schools	TOTAL	Elementary	Elementary and High Schools	High Schools	TOTAL
2.....								
3.....		1		1				
4.....	2		1	3				
5-9.....	16	20	3	39	5	1		6
10-14.....	56	55	11	122	4	4	1	9
15-19.....	18	35	6	59	4	3	2	9
20 or More.....	31	68	34	133	9	11	3	23
TOTAL.....	123	179	55	357	22	19	6	47

NUMBER OF PRINCIPALS WHO TEACH ONE-HALF TIME OR MORE ACCORDING TO
SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF TEACHERS, 1937-38

NUMBER OF TEACHERS	WHITE				NEGRO			
	Elementary	Elementary and High Schools	High Schools	TOTAL	Elementary	Elementary and High Schools	High Schools	TOTAL
2.....	172	5		177	212	12		224
3.....	96	13		109	51	28		79
4.....	70	9		79	22	19		41
5-9.....	64	64	1	129	21	37	1	59
10-14.....	9	20		29	3	15		18
15-19.....	7	2		9		4		4
20 or More.....		3	1	4		2		2
TOTAL.....	418	116	2	536	309	117	1	427

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE OF TRANSPORTED PUPILS ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF TEACHERS, 1937-38

NUMBER OF TEACHERS	WHITE			NUMBER OF TEACHERS	NEGRO		
	Elementary	High Schools	Total		Elementary	High Schools	Total
1.....	841	744	1,585	1.....	123	61	184
2.....	2,166	1,659	3,825	2.....	200	149	349
3.....	4,079	3,009	7,088	3.....	59	38	97
4.....	4,078	2,922	7,000	4.....	338	98	436
5.....	2,971	1,867	4,838	5.....	81	126	207
6.....	4,797	1,549	6,346	6.....	45	22	67
7-10.....	9,966	3,759	13,725	7-10.....	458	36	494
11-20.....	10,651	5,764	16,415	11-20.....	183	19	202
21 or more.....	2,902	5,060	7,962	21 or more.....	33	.....	33
Total.....	*42,451	*26,333	68,784	Total.....	1,520	549	2,069

*-The totals for Elementary and High Schools do not agree with the totals shown for these departments in table of transported Average Daily Attendance because one-teacher schools with both elementary and high school pupils are counted as all elementary, and high schools are decreased accordingly.

VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

	1936-37			1937-38		
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total
Number Teachers (All Programs)*.....	55	21	76	69	29	98
Pupils Enrolled:						
(a) All-Day Schools.....	1,705	625	2,330	2,528	902	3,430
(b) Day-Unit Schools.....	959	438	1,397	1,218	620	1,838
(c) Part-Time Schools.....	453	233	686	618	351	969
(d) Evening Schools.....	611	343	954	640	480	1,120
Total Enrollment.....	3,728	1,639	5,367	5,004	2,353	7,357
Total Reimbursement.....			\$ 87,636			\$ 119,139

*-All-Day school teachers also teach the Day-Unit, Part-Time, and Evening classes.

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

VOCATIONAL HOME ECONOMICS AND TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

	1936-37			1937-38		
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total
VOCATIONAL HOME ECONOMICS:						
(a) Day Schools:						
Number Teachers.....	46	20	66	81	39	120
Pupils Enrolled.....	2,777	1,166	3,943	3,847	2,220	6,067
Total Reimbursement.....			\$ 31,174			\$ 60,834
(b) Part Time Schools:						
Number Teachers.....	5	1	6	5	1†	5
Pupils Enrolled.....	325	30	355	471	58	529
Total Reimbursement.....	\$ 2,229	\$ 133	\$ 2,362	\$ 3,257	\$ 150	\$ 3,407
(c) Evening Schools:						
Number Teachers.....	18	24	42	18	19	37
Pupils Enrolled.....	1,795	1,530	3,325	2,487	1,489	3,976
Total Reimbursement.....	\$ 2,586	\$ 1,526	\$ 4,112	\$ 2,330	\$ 1,298	\$ 3,628
VOCATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION:*						
(a) All Day Trade Schools:						
Number Teachers.....			20			29
Pupils Enrolled.....			832			1,388
(b) Evening Trade Schools:						
Number Teachers.....			60			82
Pupils Enrolled.....			1,575			2,912
(c) Part Time General Continuation Schools:						
Number Teachers.....			77			79
Pupils Enrolled.....			5,360			9,349
(d) Part Time Trade Extension Schools:						
Number Teachers.....			15			35
Pupils Enrolled.....			879			1,182
Total Reimbursement All Programs.....			\$ 80,673			\$ 102,844

*-In addition to the teachers reported, there were 5 Coordinators and Supervisors for the year 1936-37 and 12 for the year 1937-38.

†-All-Day teacher teaches Part-Time classes.

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

ACCREDITED HIGH SCHOOLS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE AND BY PUPILS IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1937-1938

AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	Four Year* High Schools	Three Year Senior High	Three Year Junior High
Less than 25.....	1	12	8
25- 49.....	1	27	61
50- 74.....	3	32	42
75- 99.....	4	24	28
100-124.....	1	12	24
125-149.....	4	5	13
150-174.....	.....	12	17
175-199.....	3	7	4
200-249.....	6	5	11
250-499.....	3	14	24
500-749.....	3	2	13
750-999.....	1	1	5
1,000 and over.....	1	7	3
Total.....	31	160	253

SUMMARY OF SMALLER SCHOOLS

Less than 75.....	5	71	111
Less than 100.....	9	95	139
Less than 150.....	14	112	176
Less than 200.....	17	131	197

*--Includes both Four-Year Junior High Schools and Four-Year Senior High Schools.

ACCREDITED SIX YEAR HIGH SCHOOLS WITH AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE OF LESS THAN 200 PUPILS, 1937-1938

AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	Six Year High Schools
Less than 75.....	23
75- 99.....	17
100-149.....	26
150-199.....	30
Total.....	96

TRANSPORTATION ROUTES AND BUSES, 1937-38

DAILY BUS MILES:

Paved Roads.....	27,000
Other Surface.....	4,388
Dirt Grade.....	17,308
Ungraded Trails.....	4,042
Total.....	52,738

NUMBER AND OWNERSHIP OF BUSES:

Chasses:	
County Owned.....	517
Privately Owned.....	910
Bodies:	
County Owned.....	834
Privately Owned.....	593
Total Number of Buses.....	1,427
Number Buses of All-Steel Construction.....	815

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

SALARY RANGE OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

NUMBER RECEIVING	1936-37			1937-38										TOTAL WHITE AND NEGRO
	TOTAL WHITE	TOTAL NEGRO	TOTAL WHITE AND NEGRO	WHITE					NEGRO					
				Super- visors	Prin- cipals	Teachers	Instruc- tional Assistants	Total White	Super- visors	Prin- cipals	Teachers	Instruc- tional Assistants	Negro	
Less than \$ 300.....	4	124	128			2		2			65		65	67
\$ 300- 399.....	9	413	422			4	2	6		1	326		327	333
400- 499.....	98	749	847			84		84		7	737		744	828
500- 599.....	329	792	1,121			289		289		1	937		938	1,227
600- 699.....	745	449	1,194		2	711	1	714	1	2	555	3	561	1,275
700- 799.....	794	328	1,122		8	907	1	916	1	6	208	1	216	1,132
800- 899.....	1,025	103	1,128		1	1,056	2	1,059	7	4	147		158	1,217
900- 999.....	1,560	28	1,588		2	1,562	11	1,575	2	1	52		55	1,630
1,000-1,199.....	2,377	27	2,404	1	9	2,447	36	2,493	3	14	18		35	2,528
1,200-1,399.....	1,663	18	1,681	1	43	1,471	25	1,540	1	11	9		21	1,561
1,400-1,599.....	848	7	855	1	45	840	16	902		4	3		7	909
1,600-1,799.....	223	4	227		37	152	21	210		4	4		8	218
1,800-1,999.....	91	1	92	4	48	82	26	160			1		1	161
2,000-2,499.....	171	1	172	9	116	45	11	181						181
2,500-2,999.....	60		60	9	34	4	5	52						52
3,000-3,499.....	24		24	5	21	5		31						31
3,500-3,999.....	7		7	2	4			6						6
4,000 or more.....	5		5	5	3			8						8

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

RECEIPTS
SOURCES OF TEACHERS SALARY FUND

	1936-37	1937-38
One Mill Tax.....	\$ 334,468.65	\$ 323,409.78
Interest on State School Fund.....	123,823.00	235,521.61
Motor Vehicle License.....	5,451,430.19	6,412,803.99
Beverage Tax (Balance).....	36,512.43	15,284.91
One-Fourth Mill Tax (Balance).....	3,053.86	1,764.81
Retailers' Occupational Tax.....	1,647,714.90	2,408,152.80
General Revenue.....	3,529,162.49	
Contractors License Tax.....		37,000.00
Auto Transportation Tax.....		6,236.27
One-Half Cent Gas Tax.....		1,503,041.36
Counter Balancing Offsets (Loans).....		335,088.42
Total.....	\$11,126,165.52	\$11,298,303.95

PER CENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS DERIVED FROM
VARIOUS SOURCES

	1936-37	1937-38
STATE AND FEDERAL.....	2.51	1.08
STATE:		
Teachers' Salary Fund.....	45.65	50.02
Textbooks.....	3.05	1.37
COUNTY AND DISTRICT:		
Taxes, Collector and Comptroller.....	36.83	40.28
Tax Redemptions.....	9.08	3.91
Poll Taxes.....	.51	.24
Racing Commission Funds.....	1.53	2.17
Other Sources.....	.80	.92
PHILANTHROPIC.....	.04	.01

PER CENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES DEVOTED TO
EACH FUNCTION, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

	1936-37**			1937-38		
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total
General Control*	3.48	3.88	3.51	3.68	4.15	3.71
Instruction.....	73.57	84.45	74.45	74.57	84.27	75.21
Operation.....	6.06	3.95	5.78	6.22	4.03	5.91
Maintenance.....	4.15	3.24	4.02	3.96	2.79	3.79
Auxiliary Agencies.....	10.85	2.19	9.76	9.43	2.50	8.53
Fixed Charges.....	1.89	2.29	2.48	2.14	2.26	2.85

PER CENT OF TOTAL EXPENDITURES DEVOTED TO
EACH FUNCTION, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

	1936-37**	1937-38
General Control*	2.56	2.67
Instruction.....	54.27	54.11
Operation.....	4.21	4.25
Maintenance.....	2.93	2.73
Auxiliary Agencies.....	7.12	6.13
Fixed Charges.....	1.81	2.05
Capital Outlay.....	9.11	9.67
Debt Service.....	17.99	18.39

*-Prorated on basis of salaries paid.

**-Represents actual payments, only.

†-All funds included.

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

CAPITAL OUTLAY EXPENDITURES BY FUNDS, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

	1936-37 (DISBURSEMENTS)			1937-38		
	Support and Maintenance Funds	Bond Funds	Total	Support and Maintenance Funds	Bond Funds	Total
Sites.....	(1) \$ 78,474.60	\$.....	(1) \$ 78,474.60	\$ 97,688.38	\$ 26,070.96	\$ 123,759.34
New Buildings.....	970,183.12	773,000.62	1,743,183.74	768,425.01	807,486.58	1,575,911.59
Additions and Alterations.....				133,576.05	50,697.88	184,273.93
New Books for Library.....	57,836.72		57,836.72	71,276.19		71,276.19
New School Busses.....				222,580.27		222,580.27
New Equipment(2).....	305,524.10	85,052.31	390,576.41	298,019.93	27,619.39	325,639.32
Total.....	\$ 1,412,018.54	\$ 858,052.93	\$ 2,270,071.47	\$ 1,591,565.83	\$ 911,874.81	\$ 2,503,440.64

(1) \$20,143.05 of this amount earmarked New Busses.

(2) New Equipment in 1936-37 tabulation includes \$220,226.27 for New Furniture and \$170,350.14 for New Apparatus.

DEBT SERVICE EXPENDITURES BY FUNDS, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

	1936-37 (DISBURSEMENTS)			1937-38		
	Support and Maintenance Funds	District Interest and Sinking Funds	Total	Support and Maintenance Funds	District Interest and Sinking Funds	Total
Payments of Loans of Prior Years.....	(3) \$ 283,736.97	\$ 5,717.08	\$ 289,454.05	\$ 250,564.89	\$.....	\$ 250,564.89
Payment of Bonds(4).....	227,487.32	1,283,565.67	1,511,052.99	168,064.83	1,600,257.09	1,768,321.92
Interest on Loans.....	80,724.14	9,208.90	89,933.04	65,080.52		65,080.52
Interest on Bonds(4).....	123,889.38	2,209,406.92	2,333,296.30	102,364.01	2,316,608.49	2,418,972.50
Other Payments.....	116,595.16	141,991.28	258,586.44	167,392.06	88,553.56	255,945.62
Total.....	\$ 832,432.97	\$ 3,649,889.85	\$ 4,482,322.82	\$ 753,466.31	\$ 4,005,419.14	\$ 4,758,885.45

(3) Reported in 1936-37 as Payment of Notes.

(4) Includes Time Warrants in tabulation for 1936-37.

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

OUTSTANDING INDEBTEDNESS

	JUNE 30, 1937				JUNE 30, 1938			
	Principal Not Yet Due	Principal in Default	Interest In Default	Total Outstanding Indebtedness	Principal Not Yet Due	Principal in Default	Interest in Default	Total Outstanding Indebtedness
SCHEDULE I								
FUNDED AND UNFUNDED INDEBTEDNESS								
1. FUNDED INDEBTEDNESS:								
(1) County School Bonds and Time Warrants	\$ 4,087,217.45	\$ 1,707,409.17	\$ 721,050.21	\$ 6,515,676.83	\$ 3,917,637.83	\$ 1,585,711.87	\$ 722,725.00	\$ 6,226,074.70
(2) District Bond Interest and Sinking Funds	44,822,458.30	1,119,439.09	868,404.00	46,810,301.39	43,716,112.39	774,082.12	639,723.82	45,129,918.33
Total Funded Indebtedness.....	\$48,909,675.75	\$ 2,826,848.26	\$ 1,589,454.21	\$53,325,978.22	\$47,633,750.22	\$ 2,359,793.99	\$ 1,362,448.82	\$51,355,993.03
2. FLOATING INDEBTEDNESS:								
(1) County Notes for Borrowed Money	\$ 573,082.60	\$ 520,976.71	\$ 35,924.71	\$ 1,129,984.02	\$ 723,228.77	\$ 55,058.01	\$ 18,280.11	\$ 796,566.89
(2) District Notes for Borrowed Money	266,865.09	486,955.41	28,096.08	781,916.58	207,578.15	26,619.04	12,251.95	246,449.14
(3) Other County Indebtedness—								
Incurred Prior to Current Year.....		325,004.66*		325,004.66*		716,419.37		716,419.37
Incurred During Current Year.....					193,736.78			193,736.78
(4) Other District Indebtedness—								
Incurred Prior to Current Year.....		257,738.72*		257,738.72*		467,765.99		467,765.99
Incurred During Current Year.....					129,933.65			129,933.65
Total Floating Indebtedness.....	\$ 839,947.69	\$ 1,590,675.50	\$ 64,020.79	\$ 2,494,643.98	\$ 1,254,477.35	\$ 1,265,862.41	\$ 30,532.06	\$ 2,550,871.82
TOTAL OUTSTANDING INDEBTEDNESS.....	\$49,749,623.44	\$ 4,417,523.76	\$ 1,653,475.00	\$55,820,622.20	\$48,888,227.57	\$ 3,625,656.40	\$ 1,392,980.88	\$53,906,864.85
SCHEDULE II								
INDEBTEDNESS BY FUNDS								
1. INDEBTEDNESS AGAINST SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS:								
(1) County								
County School Bonds and Time Warrants	\$ 4,087,217.45	\$ 1,707,409.17	\$ 721,050.21	\$ 6,515,676.83	\$ 3,917,637.83	\$ 1,585,711.87	\$ 722,725.00	\$ 6,226,074.70
County Notes for Borrowed Money.....	573,082.60	520,976.71	35,924.71	1,129,984.02	723,228.77	55,058.01	18,280.11	796,566.89
Other County Indebtedness—								
Incurred Prior to Current Year.....		325,004.66*		325,004.66*		716,419.37		716,419.37
Incurred During Current Year.....					193,736.78			193,736.78
Total County Indebtedness.....	\$ 4,660,300.05	\$ 2,553,390.54	\$ 756,974.92	\$ 7,970,665.51	\$ 4,834,603.38	\$ 2,357,189.25	\$ 741,005.11	\$ 7,932,797.74
(2) District—								
District Notes for Borrowed Money.....	\$ 266,865.09	\$ 486,955.41	\$ 28,096.08	\$ 781,916.58	\$ 207,578.15	\$ 26,619.04	\$ 12,251.95	\$ 246,449.14
Other District Indebtedness—								
Incurred Prior to Current Year.....		257,738.72*		257,738.72*		467,765.99		467,765.99
Incurred During Current Year.....					129,933.65			129,933.65
Total District Indebtedness.....	\$ 266,865.09	\$ 744,694.13	\$ 28,096.08	\$ 1,039,655.30	\$ 337,511.80	\$ 494,385.03	\$ 12,251.95	\$ 844,148.78
2. INDEBTEDNESS AGAINST DISTRICT BOND INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS.....	\$44,822,458.30	\$ 1,119,439.09	\$ 868,404.00	\$46,810,301.39	\$43,716,112.39	\$ 774,082.12	\$ 639,723.82	\$45,129,918.33
TOTAL OUTSTANDING INDEBTEDNESS.....	\$49,749,623.44	\$ 4,417,523.76	\$ 1,653,475.00	\$55,820,622.20	\$48,888,227.57	\$ 3,625,656.40	\$ 1,392,980.88	\$53,906,864.85

*—Current indebtedness not reported separately.

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, 1936, AND ENDING JUNE 30, 1937

NAME OF FUND	Salaries	Travel	Supplies	Printing	Equipment	Postage	Telephone and Telegraph	Express and Freight	Miscellaneous	Total Departmental Expenditures
General Revenue.....	\$33,343.77	\$ 4,106.87	\$ 1,376.43	\$ 4,364.58	\$ 3,813.01	\$ 875.20	\$ 401.49	\$ 28.35	\$ 1,321.79	\$49,631.49
Teachers Examination Fund.....	6,617.84		110.45	1,532.25		335.20	.57	214.47	2,386.83	11,197.61
Vocational Education:										
Federal.....	5,743.75	1,739.97	62.28	62.50		25.00	7.49			7,640.99
State.....	5,893.75	1,851.49	418.79	317.51		354.80	118.35	7.01		8,961.70
Civilian Rehabilitation:										
Federal.....	2,685.00	637.80	242.90	51.75		97.56	10.17			3,725.18
State.....	1,935.00	671.29	36.45	149.36		25.00	18.61			2,835.71
Philanthropic—General Education Board:										
State Agent for Negro Schools.....	3,600.00	1,499.50								5,099.50
Total.....	\$59,819.11	\$10,506.92	\$ 2,247.30	\$ 6,477.95	\$ 3,813.01	\$ 1,712.76	\$ 556.68	\$ 249.83	\$ 3,708.62*	\$89,092.18
General Printing Fund.....				\$10,612.50						\$10,612.50
Total.....				\$17,090.45						\$99,704.68

RECAPITULATION

Total State Funds.....	\$41,172.52	\$ 6,629.65	\$ 1,831.67	\$ 4,831.45	\$ 3,813.01	\$ 1,255.00	\$ 538.45	\$ 35.36	\$ 1,321.79	\$61,428.90
Total Federal Funds.....	8,428.75	2,377.77	305.18	114.25		122.56	17.66			11,366.17
Total Teachers Examination Fund.....	6,617.84		110.45	1,532.25		335.20	.57	214.47	2,386.83	11,197.61
Total Philanthropic Funds.....	3,600.00	1,499.50								5,099.50
Total of All Funds.....	\$59,819.11	\$10,506.92	\$ 2,247.30	\$ 6,477.95	\$ 3,813.01	\$ 1,712.76	\$ 556.68	\$ 249.83	\$ 3,708.62*	\$89,092.18
General Printing Fund.....				\$10,612.50						\$ 10,612.50
Total.....				\$17,090.45						\$99,704.68

*—Miscellaneous Expenditures are as follows:

\$2,386.83 Grading papers and preparing Teachers Examination questions.

750.00 Legal Fees, preparing School Code.

158.21 Workmen's Compensation Insurance.

413.58 Repairs and Miscellaneous Items.

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES FROM LOCAL, STATE, AND FEDERAL FUNDS FOR SUPERVISION AND FOR SALARIES OF TEACHERS

Smith-Hughes and George-Ellzey Acts, 1936-37

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURE	AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURE				
	From Local and State Funds Not Reimbursed			From Federal Funds	Total from All Funds
	Local Funds	State Funds	Total, Local & State Funds		
UNDER THE SMITH-HUGHES ACT					
1. Agriculture: Total.....	\$ 63,267.67	\$ 34,374.70	\$ 97,642.37	\$ 39,488.86	\$ 137,131.23
2. For salaries of supervisors of agriculture.....		1,795.45	1,795.45	1,795.45	3,590.90
3. For salaries of teachers of agriculture.....	63,267.67	32,579.25	95,846.92	37,693.41	133,540.33
4. Trade, industry, and home economics: Total.....	52,688.90	34,211.88	86,900.78	33,290.52	120,191.30
5. For salaries of teachers of trade and industrial subjects: Total.....	46,062.80	28,352.48	74,415.28	27,020.18	101,435.46
6. In evening schools.....	2,182.41	2,749.78	4,932.19	2,494.62	7,426.81
7. In part-time schools, total.....	32,107.64	19,662.69	51,770.33	16,989.81	68,760.14
a. Trade extension and trade preparatory.....	2,379.39	2,154.61	4,534.00	876.66	5,410.66
b. General continuation.....	29,728.25	17,508.08	47,236.33	16,113.15	63,349.48
8. In all-day schools.....	11,772.75	5,940.01	17,712.76	7,535.75	25,248.51
9. For salaries of teachers of home economic subjects: Total.....	6,626.10	5,859.40	12,485.50	6,270.34	18,755.84
10. In evening schools.....	216.60	1,931.40	2,148.00	2,180.34	4,328.34
11. In part-time schools.....					
12. In all-day schools.....	6,409.50	3,928.00	10,337.50	4,090.00	14,427.50
13. Teacher training: For maintenance of teacher training and supervision: Total.....	7,005.00	11,902.91	18,907.91	10,572.43	29,480.34
14. In agriculture.....	4,505.00	4,685.04	9,190.04	3,999.92	13,189.96
15. In trade and industry.....		3,075.08	3,075.08	2,906.46	5,981.54
16. In home economics.....	2,500.00	4,142.79	6,642.79	3,666.05	10,308.84
UNDER THE GEORGE-ELLZEY ACT					
17. Agriculture: Total.....	12,503.50	8,254.85	20,758.35	9,108.65	29,867.00
18. For salaries of supervisors of agriculture.....		8,254.85	20,758.35	9,108.65	29,867.00
19. For salaries of teachers of agriculture.....	12,503.50		29,717.41	12,914.11	42,631.52
20. Trades and industry: Total.....	16,803.30	12,914.11	29,717.41	3,770.20	33,487.61
21. For salaries of supervisors of trade and industry.....	6,113.75	4,906.05	11,019.80	3,770.20	14,790.00
22. For salaries of teachers of trade and industrial subjects: Total.....	10,689.55	8,008.06	18,697.61	9,143.91	27,841.52
23. In evening schools.....					
24. In part-time schools, total.....	10,614.55	7,970.56	18,585.11	9,106.41	27,691.52
a. Part-time trade extension and trade preparatory.....	774.56	848.13	1,622.69	512.38	2,135.07
b. General continuation.....	9,839.99	7,122.43	16,962.42	8,594.03	25,556.45
25. In all-day schools.....	75.00	37.50	112.50	37.50	150.00
26. Home economics: Total.....	31,021.55	12,914.13	43,935.68	13,108.92	57,044.60
27. For salaries of supervisors of home economics.....	466.55	228.20	694.75	276.45	971.20
28. For salaries of teachers of home economics.....	30,555.00	12,685.93	43,240.93	12,832.47	56,073.40
COMBINED UNDER BOTH ACTS					
29. Agriculture: Total.....	75,771.17	42,629.55	118,400.72	48,597.51	166,998.23
30. Trade and industry: Total.....	62,866.10	41,266.59	104,132.69	39,934.29	144,066.98
31. Home economics: Total.....	37,647.65	18,773.53	56,421.18	19,379.26	75,800.44
32. Total expenditures.....	183,289.92	114,572.58	297,862.50	118,483.49	416,345.99

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES FROM LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS FOR PURPOSES OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

Smith-Hughes and George Deen Acts, 1937-38

CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURES	AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURES				
	Net Expenditures from State and Local Funds Not Reimbursed			From Federal Funds	Total Net Expenditures from All Funds
	Net State Funds	Net Local Funds	Total Net State and Local Funds		
PURPOSES:					
UNDER THE SMITH-HUGHES ACT					
1. Agriculture—Salaries of Teachers, Supervisors, and Directors.....	\$ 36,550.46	\$ 63,810.63	\$ 100,361.09	\$ 39,488.86	\$ 139,849.95
2. Trade and Industry—Salaries of Teachers in All-Day and Evening Schools.....	4,378.31	10,616.10	14,994.41	6,695.29	21,689.70
3. Trade and Industry—Salaries of Teachers in Part-Time Schools.....	11,040.73	30,865.48	41,906.21	19,937.13	61,843.34
4. Home Economics—Salaries of Teachers in All-Day and Evening Schools.....	1,588.31	6,387.45	7,975.76	5,198.44	13,174.20
5. Home Economics—Salaries of Teachers in Part-Time Schools.....	1,794.14	3,253.80	5,047.94	1,459.66	6,507.60
6. Teacher Training in Agriculture.....	5,067.00	3,300.00	8,367.00	4,002.05	12,369.05
7. Teacher Training in Trade and Industry.....	4,002.05		4,002.05	4,002.05	8,004.10
8. Teacher Training in Home Economics.....	4,321.61	551.76	4,873.37	4,002.06	8,875.43
PURPOSES:					
UNDER THE GEORGE-DEEN ACT					
1. Agriculture—Salaries and Travel of Teachers, Supervisors, and Directors.....	12,819.50	29,980.48	42,800.08	34,542.21	77,342.29
2. Trade and Industry—Salaries and Travel of Teachers, Supervisors, and Directors in All-Day and Evening Schools.....	9,132.81	16,060.73	25,193.54	22,649.37	47,842.91
3. Trade and Industry—Salaries and Travel of Teachers, Supervisors, and Directors in Part-Time Schools.....	5,549.29	20,284.44	25,833.73	26,389.51	52,223.24
4. Home Economics—Salaries and Travel of Teachers, Supervisors and Directors.....	10,058.17	53,350.96	63,409.13	50,602.96	114,012.09
5. Teacher Training in Agriculture.....	3,668.78	4,400.00	8,068.78	3,668.78	11,737.56
6. Teacher Training in Trade and Industry.....	2,458.62		2,458.62	2,454.72	4,913.34
7. Teacher Training in Home Economics.....	2,286.58	1,908.24	4,194.82	3,668.78	7,863.60
8. Distributive Occupations—Salaries and Travel of Teachers, Supervisors, and Directors, and Maintenance of Teacher Training.....	569.60	180.30	749.90	1,324.90	2,074.80
COMBINED UNDER BOTH ACTS					
Agriculture: Total.....	49,369.96	93,791.21	143,161.17	74,031.07	217,192.24
Trade and Industry: Total.....	30,101.14	77,826.75	107,927.89	75,671.30	183,599.19
Home Economics: Total.....	13,440.62	62,992.21	76,432.83	57,261.06	133,693.89
Teacher Training: Total.....	21,804.64	10,160.00	31,964.64	21,798.44	53,763.08
Distributive Occupations: Total.....	569.60	180.30	749.90	1,324.90	2,074.80
Total for All Purposes under Both Acts.....	\$ 115,285.96	\$ 244,950.47	\$ 360,236.43	\$ 230,086.77	\$ 590,323.20

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

PUPILS LABOR INCOME—VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE

(Results of all projects and other supervised practice work carried by Vocational Agriculture pupils during the fiscal year.)

TYPES OF CLASSES	RACE	1935-36		1936-37	
		Individuals Enrolled in Supervised Practice Programs	Total Labor Income from Projects and Other Supervised Practice	Individuals Enrolled in Supervised Practice Programs	Total Labor Income from Projects and Other Supervised Practice
All-Day.....	White.....	1348	\$118,608.36	1470	\$140,197.93
	Negro.....	471	27,918.96	819	32,471.35
Day-Unit.....	White.....	708	36,776.97	750	30,862.50
	Negro.....	260	13,336.21	646	22,811.45
Part-Time.....	White.....	474	39,961.26	398	47,959.57
	Negro.....	206	15,997.69	336	16,091.92
Evening Adult.....	White.....	325	25,605.75	585	34,834.40
	Negro.....	321	17,671.66	346	10,053.22
Totals.....	White.....	2855	220,952.34	3203	253,854.40
	Negro.....	1258	74,924.52	2147	81,427.94
GRAND TOTALS.....		4113	\$ 295,876.86	5350	\$ 335,282.34

NOTE: Figures for 1937-1938 Pupils Labor Income not yet available.

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

RECAPITULATION OF EXPENDITURES FROM TEXTBOOK FUND, 1937-38

CURRENT EXPENSE:

Salaries and per diem:	
Courses of Study Committee.....	\$ 360.00
Textbook Rating Committee.....	840.00
Exchange Warehouse Salaries.....	1,600.00
Clerical Services and Labor.....	116.55

Total.....\$ 2,916.55

Travel and Sustenance:

Courses of Study Committee.....	334.15
Textbook Rating Committee.....	415.12
State Department Public Instruction.....	852.30

Total.....\$ 1,601.57

Incidental Administrative Costs:

Freight and Express.....	\$ 1,004.55
Advertising.....	33.75
Printing.....	248.00
Office Supplies.....	11.00
Rent.....	225.00

Total.....\$ 1,522.30

Care of Textbooks:

Textbook Fumigation.....	143.70
Textbook Renovation.....	4,274.30

\$ 4,418.00

Total Current Expense.....\$ 10,458.42

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES:

Furniture and Fixtures.....	\$ 42.91
Textbooks.....	459,370.20

Total Capital Expenditures.....\$ 459,413.11

Total Expenditures.....\$ 469,871.53

Textbooks purchased June, 1938, for distribution
during 1938-39.....118,619.32

Grand Total Expenditures for 1937-38.....\$ 351,252.21

VOCATIONAL DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION, 1937-1938 DISTRIBUTION OF PUPILS, TEACHERS, AND FUNDS

COUNTY	Enrollment	Number of Teachers	REIMBURSEMENT		
			State	Federal	TOTAL
Dade.....	92	4	\$ 85.33	\$ 170.67	\$ 256.00
Duval.....	146	6	135.00	270.00	405.00
Hillsborough.....	123	4	17.60	220.90	238.50
Palm Beach.....	51	3	110.83	221.67	332.50
Pinellas.....	27	1	37.50	75.00	112.50
Polk.....	17	1	50.00	100.00	150.00
Totals.....	456	19	\$ 436.26	\$ 1,058.24	\$ 1,494.50

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURES, AND BALANCES TEACHERS EXAMINATION FUND, 1936-37 AND 1937-38

	1936-37	1937-38
RECEIPTS:		
Applications for Graduate State Certificates.....	\$ 6,342.00	\$ 7,188.00
Duplicate Certificates.....	199.00	176.00
Examination Fees.....	3,737.50	2,661.00
Teacher Training Fees.....	1.50	1.50
Total Receipts.....	\$ 10,280.00	\$ 10,026.50
Previous Year's Balance.....	2,846.18	1,928.57
Total Available.....	\$ 13,126.18	\$ 11,955.07
EXPENDITURES:		
Examination and Certification Cost.....	\$ 11,197.61	\$ 8,170.40
Balance at Close of Year.....	\$ 1,928.57	\$ 3,784.67

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

EXPENDITURES FOR THE FISCAL YEARS JULY 1, 1936 TO JUNE 30, 1937 AND JULY 1, 1937 TO JUNE 30, 1938

	1936-37	1937-38
A. State and Federal Funds requisitioned for State Department expenditures:		
1. Administrative—State Department.....	\$ 6,560.89*	\$ 7,799.68*
2. Case Production and Service:		
a. Tuition, Educational Institutions.....	\$6,985.71	\$9,178.50
b. Tuition, Commercial and Industrial Establishments.....	5,963.12	4,331.21
c. Tuition, Tutorial.....	1,408.44	1,097.20
d. Tuition, Correspondence.....	459.20	679.79
e. Instructional Supplies.....	5,137.36	4,713.86
f. Artificial Appliances.....	3,539.50	2,688.16
g. Travel of Trainees.....	1,466.19	1,530.47
h. Physical Examinations.....	149.12	60.67
i. Salary of Itinerant Instructor.....		1,566.67
j. Travel of Itinerant Instructor.....		783.58
Totals.....	\$25,108.64	26,630.11
B. Funds reimbursed to counties for rehabilitation expenditures.....	2,723.46	5,442.42
C. Funds expended by counties not reimbursed.....	5,704.99	7,386.93
D. Funds contributed by private individuals.....	561.87	
Totals.....	\$40,659.85	\$47,259.14
Summary:		
Federal Funds Expended.....	\$20,281.84	\$23,458.96
State Funds Expended.....	14,111.15	16,413.25
County and Local Funds Expended.....	5,704.99	7,386.93
Donated Funds Expended.....	561.87	
Totals.....	\$40,659.85	\$47,259.14

*—Included in report of State Department Expenses.

PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS, 1936-37

	White	Negro	Total
CONSTRUCTION:			
Frame.....	767	945	1,712
Brick.....	486	41	527
Concrete.....	264	43	307
Total.....	1,517	1,029	2,546
OWNERSHIP:			
Number Owned by County.....	1,484	661	2,145
Number Not Owned by County.....	33	368	401
Total.....	1,517	1,029	2,546

NOTE: The State Department, in cooperation with county superintendents, is now making an inventory of school property, setting up a system of reporting new capital expenditures, and depreciating old property so that an actual value for school property, as well as a more accurate and complete report on school buildings, can be obtained in 1938-39.

CASH (BOOK) BALANCES—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS

	July 1, 1937	June 30, 1938
Teachers Salary Fund.....	\$ 704,943.94	\$ 402,532.92
County General School Fund.....	1,243,821.52	635,659.23
District Current Funds.....	847,215.11	454,588.11
TOTAL.....	\$ 2,795,980.57	\$ 1,492,780.26

ANALYSIS OF STATE SUMMARIES

STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, 1937, AND ENDING JUNE 30, 1938

NAME OF FUND	Salaries	Travel	Supplies	Printing	Equipment	Postage	Telephone and Telegraph	Express and Freight	Miscellaneous	Total Departmental Expenditures
General Revenue.....	\$63,958.25	\$ 7,868.77	\$ 3,801.87	\$ 8,947.47	\$ 5,545.15	\$ 2,766.83	\$ 1,232.83	\$ 191.27	\$ 1,671.73	\$95,984.17
Teachers Examination Fund.....	3,600.00		99.52	1,571.03	459.50	426.40		122.50	1,891.45	8,170.40
Vocational Education:										
Federal.....	9,450.00	3,110.21	77.53	100.00		40.00	142.09			12,919.83
State.....	9,141.50	2,472.55	611.30	694.40		567.60	312.27	29.95		13,829.57
Civilian Rehabilitation:										
Federal.....	1,365.00	469.75	363.05	102.06		33.42	17.84			2,351.12
State.....	3,892.50	836.96	391.58	21.25		300.36	5.91			5,448.56
Philanthropic—General Education Board:										
State Agent for Negro Schools.....	4,200.00	1,460.83								5,660.83
State Administration Fund.....			413.60		599.41				7.50	1,020.51
Total.....	\$95,607.25	\$16,219.07	\$ 5,758.45	\$11,436.21	\$ 6,604.06	\$ 4,134.61	\$ 1,710.94	\$ 343.72	\$ 3,570.68*	\$145,384.99

RECAPITULATION

Total State Funds.....	\$76,992.25	\$11,178.28	\$ 5,218.35	\$ 9,663.12	\$ 6,144.56	\$ 3,634.79	\$ 1,551.01	\$ 221.22	\$ 1,679.23	\$116,282.81
Total Federal Funds.....	10,815.00	3,579.96	440.58	202.06		73.42	159.93			15,270.95
Total Teachers Examination Fund.....	3,600.00		99.52	1,571.03	459.50	426.40		122.50	1,891.45	8,170.40
Total Philanthropic Funds.....	4,200.00	1,460.83								5,660.83
Total of All Funds.....	\$95,607.25	\$16,219.07	\$ 5,758.45	\$11,436.21	\$ 6,604.06	\$ 4,134.61	\$ 1,710.94	\$ 343.72	\$ 3,570.68*	\$145,384.99

*—Miscellaneous Expenditures are as follows:

\$1,884.35 Grading papers and preparing Teachers Examination questions.
 500.00 Legal Fees, preparing School Code.
 198.45 Workmen's Compensation Insurance.
 262.55 International Business Machine Rent and Cards.
 725.33 Plue Prints, Bulletins, Repairs and Miscellaneous Items.

SECTION 2—STATISTICS OF COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1936-37

ENROLLMENT—WHITE, 1936-37

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ENROLLMENT BY GRADES AND GRADE GROUPS—WHITE

COUNTIES	Kinder- garten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12	Total Grades 1-6	Total Grades 7-9	Total Grades 10-12	Total Grades 1-12 (Kinder- garten not included)	GRAND TOTAL (Grades 1-12 and Kinder- garten)*	Total Grades 7-12
Alachua.....		597	469	547	500	513	514	490	357	381	312	262	221	3,140	1,238	795	5,173†	5,173†	2,033
Baker.....		233	158	174	175	140	187	129	102	82	55	37	32	1,067	313	124	1,504	1,504	437
Bay.....		625	450	427	445	388	377	324	237	232	173	106	96	2,712	793	375	3,880	3,880	1,168
Bradford.....		284	205	213	194	163	148	117	111	107	68	63	48	1,207	335	179	1,721	1,721	514
Brevard.....		219	201	217	228	220	189	198	183	150	139	143	127	1,274	531	409	2,214	2,214	940
Broward.....		433	447	417	407	440	386	319	306	334	267	222	168	2,530	959	657	4,146	4,146	1,616
Calhoun.....		429	196	252	234	239	174	159	138	97	80	76	56	1,524	394	212	2,130	2,130	606
Charlotte.....		74	68	70	68	67	47	59	56	52	39	34	16	394	167	89	650	650	256
Citrus.....		146	100	99	126	120	99	94	81	60	66	51	32	690	235	149	1,074	1,074	384
Clay.....		185	144	129	109	116	114	94	73	63	49	29	23	797	230	101	1,128	1,128	331
Collier.....		109	87	92	75	77	62	58	54	41	15	9	11	502	153	35	690	690	188
Columbia.....		346	261	299	272	261	242	216	171	165	148	122	106	1,681	552	376	2,609	2,609	928
Dade.....	95	3,599	3,116	3,256	3,320	3,142	2,958	3,365	2,815	2,517	2,429	2,131	1,550	19,391	8,697	6,110	34,198	34,293	14,807
De Soto.....		185	135	162	173	172	185	139	174	129	81	85	60	1,012	442	226	1,680	1,680	668
Dixie.....		151	104	126	114	108	83	93	71	57	34	28	27	686	221	89	996	996	310
Duval*.....		3,186	2,237	2,409	2,592	2,466	2,276	2,234	2,000	1,835	2,187	1,189	1,704	15,373	6,069	5,080	26,522*	26,522*	11,149
Escambia.....		1,326	1,181	1,168	1,165	1,119	1,079	950	802	872	638	487	329	7,038	2,624	1,454	11,116	11,116	4,078
Flagler.....		43	36	39	37	36	31	43	32	31	24	25	10	222	106	59	387	387	165
Franklin.....		164	99	114	111	100	84	66	50	60	59	38	35	672	176	132	980	980	308
Gadsden.....		319	302	289	296	285	292	248	225	208	156	147	115	1,783	681	418	2,882	2,882	1,099
Gilchrist.....		179	93	109	100	89	87	69	72	61	43	22	22	657	202	87	946	946	289
Glades.....		74	52	64	64	50	37	48	36	20	23	11	16	341	104	50	495	495	154
Gulf.....		104	83	78	86	57	51	41	33	32	22	21	8	459	106	51	616	616	157
Hamilton.....		254	197	187	172	187	138	139	109	80	68	57	48	1,135	328	173	1,636	1,636	501
Hardee.....		272	223	323	248	257	255	217	223	210	130	76	76	1,578	650	276	2,504	2,504	926
Hendry.....		100	86	94	73	62	62	66	43	40	46	29	18	477	149	93	719	719	242
Hernando.....		81	84	104	105	131	85	76	73	78	69	58	46	590	227	173	990	990	400
Highlands.....		246	230	220	244	237	210	159	122	160	118	104	69	1,387	441	291	2,119	2,119	712
Hillsborough.....		3,595	2,866	3,056	3,154	3,012	2,999	2,680	2,507	2,160	2,232	1,455	1,241	18,682	7,347	4,928	30,957	30,957	12,275
Holmes.....		886	622	589	563	533	529	440	423	276	195	145	94	3,722	1,139	434	5,295	5,295	1,573

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Indian River	172	161	145	153	140	130	123	103	91	87	52	34	901	317	173	1,391	1,391	490	
Jackson	1,131	638	715	612	622	531	509	421	336	224	187	154	4,249	1,266	565	6,080	6,080	1,831	
Jefferson	115	103	112	90	88	98	85	77	71	68	37	46	606	233	151	990	990	384	
Lafayette	158	125	124	108	113	105	80	88	47	46	33	19	733	215	98	1,046	1,046	313	
Lake	505	471	481	460	455	439	383	337	314	296	214	184	2,811	1,034	694	4,539	4,539	1,728	
Lee	367	353	377	342	331	278	307	245	190	166	146	123	2,048	742	435	3,225	3,225	1,177	
Leon	26	301	277	278	277	258	332	194	205	209	144	153	1,658	731	506	2,895	2,921	1,237	
Levy	269	223	229	232	236	158	193	148	177	98	84	72	1,347	518	254	2,119	2,119	772	
Liberty	143	69	98	84	80	84	65	44	45	31	17	22	558	154	70	782	782	224	
Madison	282	272	256	275	240	224	185	132	132	127	104	72	1,549	449	303	2,301	2,301	752	
Manatee	164	511	407	443	427	477	440	435	390	324	279	227	2,705	1,149	655	4,509	4,673	1,804	
Marion	405	392	388	378	386	300	305	316	314	261	200	178	2,249	935	639	3,823	3,823	1,574	
Martin	100	62	87	80	87	66	58	48	49	29	33	14	482	155	76	713	713	231	
Monroe	279	184	226	220	248	213	188	148	129	120	89	86	1,370	465	295	2,130	2,130	760	
Nassau	204	154	178	181	168	120	126	98	79	66	50	33	1,005	303	149	1,457	1,457	452	
Okealoosa	591	325	338	378	309	282	247	196	172	124	77	83	2,223	615	284	3,122	3,122	899	
Okeechobee	116	96	88	98	107	74	47	88	48	46	25	15	579	183	86	848	848	269	
Orange	1,027	936	926	963	911	901	847	788	683	668	498	390	5,664	2,318	1,556	9,538	9,538	3,874	
Osceola	195	168	199	185	182	166	172	127	128	82	81	61	1,095	427	224	1,746	1,746	651	
Palm Beach	1,005	896	914	949	952	940	846	742	682	683	420	443	5,656	2,270	1,546	9,472	9,472	3,816	
Pasco	258	235	230	234	268	252	200	185	190	116	121	74	1,477	575	311	2,363	2,363	886	
Pinellas	502	1,294	1,140	1,259	1,265	1,295	1,284	1,181	1,040	1,087	1,003	767	7,538	3,308	2,432	13,278	13,278	5,740	
Polk	1,847	1,749	1,734	1,667	1,719	1,421	1,403	1,255	1,058	938	804	686	10,137	3,716	2,428	16,281	16,281	6,144	
Putnam	306	272	311	284	255	235	199	196	176	134	115	89	1,663	571	338	2,572	2,572	909	
St. Johns	258	206	253	252	240	230	221	154	149	129	95	68	1,439	524	292	2,255	2,255	816	
St. Lucie	183	147	181	139	149	153	132	127	120	81	80	74	952	379	235	1,566	1,566	614	
Santa Rosa	757	448	451	470	461	411	362	313	219	181	114	90	2,998	894	385	4,277	4,277	1,279	
Sarasota	336	279	314	296	234	306	244	238	219	181	179	101	1,765	701	461	2,927	2,927	1,162	
Seminole	316	278	261	277	245	234	238	219	215	201	166	123	1,611	672	490	2,773	2,773	1,162	
Sumter	231	169	181	228	214	202	189	173	145	105	105	78	1,225	507	288	2,020	2,020	795	
Suwannee	475	328	344	337	308	287	275	279	207	128	118	81	2,079	761	327	3,167	3,167	1,088	
Taylor	288	240	219	245	210	183	185	145	134	101	88	54	1,385	464	243	2,092	2,092	707	
Union	155	141	161	135	113	123	100	112	72	47	47	33	828	284	127	1,239	1,239	411	
Volusia	41	817	763	799	786	743	753	742	665	643	568	482	4,661	2,050	1,404	8,115	8,156	3,454	
Wakulla	173	103	99	101	115	90	78	79	48	42	34	29	681	205	105	991	991	310	
Walton	639	316	392	383	359	317	271	227	179	128	87	60	2,406	677	275	3,358	3,358	952	
Washington	705	363	372	395	362	329	309	284	158	105	79	64	2,526	751	248	3,525	3,525	999	
TOTAL	828	35,358	28,021	29,486	29,436	28,468	26,606	25,192	22,110	19,825	17,863	13,461	11,449	177,582*	67,127	42,773	287,482*	288,310*	109,900

*-Includes 207 pupils in special classes in Duval County which are not classified by grades.

†-Includes 437 pupils in P. K. Yonge Laboratory School.

§-Includes 346 pupils in Florida Elementary and High School

ENROLLMENT—NEGRO, 1936-37

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ENROLLMENT BY GRADES AND GRADE GROUPS—NEGRO

COUNTIES	Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12	Total Grades 1-6	Total Grades 7-9	Total Grades 10-12	Total* Grades 1-12	Total Grades 7-12
Alachua.....		795	457	463	443	433	349	207	169	118	77	79	36	2,940	494	192	3,626	686
Baker.....		144	53	38	36	22	27	12	6	2				320	20		340	20
Bay.....		277	126	130	97	80	53	47	34	8	9		1	763	89	10	862	99
Bradford.....		207	103	58	76	71	47	30	20					562	50		612	50
Brevard.....		156	104	144	147	143	100	73	45	41	29	14	1	794	159	44	997	203
Broward.....		585	292	280	297	222	139	111	90	31	26	14		1,815	232	40	2,087	272
Calhoun.....		115	43	47	49	19	15	8	10					288	18		306	18
Charlotte.....		40	28	13	24	28	17	15	8	7	7			150	30	7	187	37
Citrus.....		123	63	62	51	52	42	22	7					393	29		422	29
Clay.....		97	51	57	53	50	40	24	13	11	5	3	3	348	48	11	407	59
Collier.....		54	22	27	19	18	5	3	5					145	8		153	8
Columbia.....		496	178	180	221	174	124	106	67	29	29	17	9	1,373	202	55	1,630	257
Dade.....		1,797	933	1,067	862	833	767	551	428	342	276	200	153	6,259	1,321	629	8,209	1,950
De Soto.....		72	55	55	58	50	48	40	31	15	16	10		338	86	26	450	112
Dixie.....		96	53	35	34	32	18	17	8					268	25		293	25
Duval.....		1,585	1,182	1,353	1,533	1,508	1,192	802	627	487	321	248	195	8,353	1,916	764	11,033	2,680
Escambia.....		615	387	394	366	298	265	228	186	164	129	75	69	2,325	578	273	3,176	851
Flagler.....		76	23	27	26	27	16	1	4	2				195	7		202	7
Franklin.....		108	58	58	67	52	45	20	22	16	9	6	8	388	58	23	469	81
Gadsden.....		1,328	501	543	442	445	325	210	139	97	67	45	31	3,584	446	143	4,173	589
Gilchrist.....		73	26	26	19	9	12	2	2	3				165	7		172	7
Glades.....		31	11	6	10	16	7	6	2					81	8		89	8
Gulf.....		76	26	30	14	22	14	12		11				182	23		205	23
Hamilton.....		422	154	134	108	92	55	17	11					945	28		973	28
Hardee.....		54	26	26	23	17	12	11	4					158	15		173	15
Hendry.....		39	19	18	12	13	13	3	2	4				114	9		123	9
Hernando.....		65	43	51	58	43	28	14	13	9	6			288	36	6	330	42
Highlands.....		151	74	50	54	62	79	12	9	9	5			470	30	5	505	35
Hillsborough.....		901	633	647	708	634	510	466	329	255	191	89	105	4,033	1,050	385	5,468	1,435
Holmes.....		28	13	22	21	13	15	17	9					112	26		138	26

Indian River.....	145	68	57	58	57	39	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	424	32	.....	456	32
Jackson.....	1,252	572	524	395	312	242	170	118	53	29	26	21	3,297	341	76	3,714	417
Jefferson.....	967	332	341	326	253	216	39	24	24	12	.....	.....	2,435	87	12	2,534	99
Lafayette.....	40	15	15	3	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	90	.....
Lake.....	369	194	201	208	184	166	110	66	47	34	29	14	1,322	223	77	1,622	300
Lee.....	135	98	97	86	67	50	52	40	18	27	12	15	533	110	54	697	164
Leon.....	1,232	540	552	520	454	342	241	165	159	121	79	64	3,640	565	264	4,469	829
Levy.....	300	145	161	145	110	54	38	38	8	.....	.....	.....	915	84	.....	999	84
Liberty.....	118	57	34	34	26	30	13	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	299	16	.....	315	16
Madison.....	658	371	304	269	231	155	120	61	26	18	.....	.....	1,988	207	18	2,213	225
Manatee.....	327	199	178	203	173	125	77	58	33	30	18	6	1,205	168	54	1,427	222
Marion.....	611	504	487	444	425	265	179	124	98	62	44	28	2,736	401	134	3,271	535
Martin.....	96	67	61	45	40	46	18	17	3	.....	.....	.....	355	38	3	396	41
Monroe.....	51	60	70	43	45	74	51	38	43	7	15	7	343	132	29	504	161
Nassau.....	215	128	107	85	79	49	38	23	19	11	12	7	663	80	30	773	110
Okaloosa.....	76	55	37	27	30	23	8	8	4	2	.....	.....	248	20	2	270	22
Okeechobee.....	29	15	14	13	8	8	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	9	.....	96	9
Orange.....	577	346	376	388	336	232	199	156	109	67	50	29	2,255	464	146	2,865	610
Osceola.....	66	42	32	36	62	42	25	22	11	10	.....	.....	280	58	10	348	68
Palm Beach.....	775	532	463	439	385	334	269	212	124	111	81	60	2,928	605	252	3,785	857
Pasco.....	101	53	85	73	61	52	23	20	11	4	.....	.....	425	54	4	483	58
Pinellas.....	436	297	354	333	325	296	250	178	117	86	79	71	2,041	545	236	2,822	781
Polk.....	795	473	585	469	386	314	236	189	146	98	71	42	3,022	571	211	3,804	782
Putnam.....	362	231	261	219	205	146	100	65	69	35	19	21	1,424	234	75	1,733	309
St. Johns.....	246	191	151	165	152	124	88	73	68	55	32	19	1,029	229	106	1,364	335
Sr. Lucie.....	141	97	78	135	88	72	59	21	42	22	21	23	611	122	66	799	188
Santa Rosa.....	167	66	60	59	43	34	38	17	7	9	.....	.....	429	62	9	500	71
Sarasota.....	157	78	87	82	112	62	37	13	33	10	12	5	578	83	27	688	110
Seminole.....	452	352	303	273	251	153	130	54	46	36	30	19	1,784	230	85	2,099	315
Sumter.....	174	92	86	107	65	56	30	26	10	.....	.....	.....	580	66	.....	646	66
Suwannee.....	388	196	201	167	130	140	58	47	35	18	6	10	1,222	140	34	1,396	174
Taylor.....	254	134	127	81	82	72	36	7	16	6	3	.....	750	59	9	818	68
Union.....	127	36	44	33	33	23	11	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	296	19	.....	315	19
Volusia.....	461	354	365	383	332	316	280	236	168	118	96	69	2,211	684	283	3,178	967
Wakulla.....	145	82	65	58	55	45	28	13	5	5	5	2	450	46	12	508	58
Walton.....	138	90	70	84	71	64	67	53	41	20	11	.....	517	161	31	709	192
Washington.....	278	151	125	106	96	77	67	58	11	.....	.....	.....	833	136	.....	969	136
TOTAL.....	23,467	13,050	13,199	12,522	11,253	8,903	6,293	4,571	3,265	2,265	1,551	1,146	82,394	14,129	4,962	101,485	19,091

*—No kindergarten pupils reported.

†—Includes 327 pupils in Florida A. & M. Elementary and High School.

AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE AND LENGTH OF TERM—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1936-37

COUNTIES	WHITE										NEGRO									
	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE					AVERAGE LENGTH OF TERM IN DAYS					AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE					AVERAGE LENGTH OF TERM IN DAYS				
	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Total Grades 1-12	Grades 7-12	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Total Grades 1-12	Grades 7-12	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Total Grades 1-12	Grades 7-12	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Total Grades 1-12	Grades 7-12
Alachua.....	2,580	1,094	721	4,395	1,815	180	180	180	180	180	2,361	403	171	2,935	574	160	160	159	160	160
Baker.....	844	259	107	1,210	366	160	159	160	160	159	242	13	.....	255	13	147	167	.....	148	167
Bay.....	2,110	670	319	3,099	989	160	165	180	163	170	592	67	8	667	75	157	161	156	158	161
Bradford.....	976	301	166	1,443	467	160	159	160	160	160	437	37	.....	474	37	160	159	.....	160	159
Brevard.....	1,052	473	354	1,879	827	160	180	179	169	180	673	143	42	858	185	160	159	158	160	159
Broward.....	1,911	782	515	3,208	1,297	180	180	180	180	180	1,283	190	36	1,509	226	175	177	180	175	177
Calhoun.....	1,237	339	176	1,752	515	160	161	160	160	160	235	17	.....	252	17	160	151	.....	160	151
Charlotte.....	346	151	77	574	228	180	180	180	180	180	129	25	6	160	31	170	179	180	173	180
Citrus.....	578	197	125	900	322	179	180	180	180	180	285	25	.....	310	25	175	172	.....	175	172
Clay.....	610	193	88	891	281	160	160	161	160	160	262	37	10	309	47	160	156	156	159	156
Collier.....	363	103	32	498	135	180	179	179	180	179	81	4	.....	85	4	180	180	.....	180	180
Columbia.....	1,289	457	340	2,086	797	162	162	175	164	167	1,008	167	52	1,227	219	160	158	159	160	159
Dade.....	14,606	6,432	4,694	25,732	11,126	180	180	180	180	180	4,982	992	514	6,488	1,506	180	180	180	180	180
De Soto.....	855	374	200	1,429	574	160	160	160	160	160	275	69	19	363	88	160	159	160	160	159
Dixie.....	584	204	81	869	285	175	178	180	176	179	211	21	.....	232	21	160	161	.....	160	161
Duval.....	12,684	5,123	3,672	21,479	8,795	180	180	180	180	180	6,941	1,653	696	9,220	2,349	180	180	180	180	180
Escambia.....	5,858	2,218	1,258	9,334	3,476	170	173	177	172	174	2,034	547	250	2,831	797	170	170	130	166	157
Flagler.....	195	85	52	332	137	180	179	180	180	179	151	6	.....	157	6	155	153	.....	155	153
Franklin.....	540	145	111	796	256	180	179	180	180	180	304	52	23	379	75	160	160	158	160	160
Gadsden.....	1,528	603	383	2,514	986	180	180	180	180	180	2,418	365	134	2,917	499	160	160	161	160	160
Gilchrist.....	510	147	74	731	221	160	159	161	160	160	136	7	.....	143	7	157	162	.....	157	162
Glades.....	255	82	46	383	128	160	175	178	165	176	59	7	.....	66	7	160	169	.....	161	169
Gulf.....	324	94	44	462	138	160	161	160	160	160	133	20	.....	153	20	161	155	.....	160	155
Hamilton.....	881	275	158	1,314	433	159	160	161	159	160	546	19	.....	565	19	158	150	.....	158	150
Hardee.....	1,300	552	234	2,086	786	160	166	180	164	170	126	7	.....	133	7	161	172	.....	161	172
Hendry.....	409	126	84	619	210	160	160	159	160	159	90	6	.....	96	6	162	172	.....	162	172
Hernando.....	507	200	161	868	361	180	180	180	180	180	237	30	4	271	34	179	180	180	180	180
Highlands.....	1,084	367	253	1,704	620	180	180	179	180	180	414	20	4	438	24	179	180	180	179	180
Hillsborough.....	14,855	6,278	3,788	24,921	10,066	180	180	180	180	180	3,198	861	315	4,374	1,176	180	180	180	180	180
Holmes.....	3,078	985	390	4,453	1,375	160	160	160	160	160	93	23	.....	116	23	160	153	.....	158	153

Indian River.....	769	275	160	1,204	435	160	180	180	167	180	341	24	.....	365	24	160	154	.....	159	154
Jackson.....	3,185	1,001	503	4,689	1,504	180	180	180	180	180	2,312	252	63	2,627	315	160	159	160	160	160
Jefferson.....	489	204	135	828	339	180	180	180	180	180	1,909	67	11	1,987	78	180	178	180	179	180
Lafayette.....	554	161	85	800	246	160	161	162	160	161	64	.....	.....	64	.....	159	.....	159	.....	.....
Lake.....	2,363	935	631	3,929	1,566	180	180	180	180	180	1,189	207	75	1,471	282	180	179	179	180	179
Lee.....	1,581	609	416	2,606	1,025	180	180	180	180	180	484	92	45	621	137	176	180	180	177	180
Leon.....	1,418	697	482	2,597	1,179	179	179	179	179	179	2,774	468	227	3,469	695	165	167	173	165	169
Levy.....	1,103	446	228	1,777	674	159	160	161	159	160	641	64	.....	705	64	157	157	.....	157	157
Liberty.....	469	133	66	668	199	160	158	159	159	159	248	15	.....	263	15	160	155	.....	160	155
Madison.....	1,182	370	280	1,832	650	180	180	180	180	180	1,404	162	15	1,581	177	160	161	157	160	160
Manatee.....	2,108	912	565	3,585	1,477	180	180	180	180	180	932	129	41	1,102	170	160	161	162	160	161
Marion.....	1,958	837	557	3,352	1,394	180	180	180	180	180	2,238	356	126	2,720	482	160	161	160	160	160
Martin.....	384	133	65	582	198	180	180	180	180	180	280	30	3	313	33	180	180	174	180	180
Monroe.....	1,201	405	232	1,838	637	180	180	180	180	180	275	106	26	407	132	180	179	180	180	180
Nassau.....	801	244	139	1,184	383	180	179	180	180	180	479	64	27	570	91	180	180	177	180	180
Okaloosa.....	1,946	488	249	2,683	737	151	160	160	154	160	180	17	2	199	19	161	156	175	160	158
Okeechobee.....	443	155	70	668	225	160	179	180	166	179	72	8	.....	80	8	161	169	.....	162	169
Orange.....	4,804	2,085	1,424	8,313	3,509	180	180	180	180	180	1,906	377	125	2,408	502	180	179	180	180	180
Osceola.....	869	344	197	1,410	541	180	180	180	180	180	247	51	10	308	61	160	159	156	160	159
Palm Beach.....	4,403	1,856	1,296	7,555	3,152	180	180	180	180	180	2,224	491	220	2,935	711	180	180	180	180	180
Pasco.....	1,199	509	277	1,985	786	160	178	180	167	179	346	40	4	390	44	160	160	167	151	161
Pinellas.....	5,932	2,729	2,041	10,702	4,770	180	180	180	180	180	1,877	467	207	2,551	674	180	180	180	180	180
Polk.....	8,438	3,176	2,103	13,717	5,279	175	178	179	176	178	2,580	483	196	3,259	679	160	161	160	160	160
Putnam.....	1,322	464	300	2,086	764	180	180	180	180	180	1,223	208	64	1,495	272	160	161	160	160	161
St. Johns.....	1,273	450	264	1,987	714	180	180	180	180	180	865	211	96	1,172	307	180	180	179	180	180
St. Lucie.....	793	342	208	1,343	550	180	180	180	180	180	471	109	58	629	158	159	160	159	159	159
Santa Rosa.....	2,319	736	336	3,391	1,072	163	160	168	163	162	354	44	7	405	51	160	159	150	159	157
Sarasota.....	1,250	519	387	2,156	906	180	180	180	180	180	511	75	27	613	102	171	180	180	173	180
Seminole.....	1,339	593	434	2,366	1,027	180	180	180	180	180	1,442	180	75	1,697	255	180	180	180	180	180
Sumter.....	952	399	247	1,598	646	180	179	180	180	180	430	46	.....	476	46	180	180	.....	180	180
Suwannee.....	1,529	642	298	2,469	940	160	160	160	160	160	876	103	30	1,009	133	160	160	159	160	160
Taylor.....	1,060	372	205	1,637	577	180	180	180	180	180	590	48	8	646	56	177	180	171	178	180
Union.....	604	221	110	935	331	160	160	159	160	160	200	13	.....	213	13	161	155	.....	160	155
Volusia.....	3,751	1,676	1,207	6,634	2,883	160	178	178	168	178	1,836	581	240	2,657	821	160	160	160	160	160
Wakulla.....	576	176	103	855	279	180	179	180	180	180	290	34	10	334	44	180	178	178	180	178
Walton.....	1,827	579	261	2,667	840	160	161	176	162	165	408	142	29	579	171	159	160	161	160	160
Washington.....	1,924	564	222	2,710	786	160	161	160	160	160	586	73	.....	659	73	160	162	.....	160	162
TOTAL.....	142,067	55,746	35,486	233,299	91,232	174	176	178	175	177	65,020	11,661	4,351	81,032	16,012	170	171	170	170	171

**ENROLLMENT BY GROUPS, AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, AND LENGTH OF TERM—
WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED, 1936-37**

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	Kinder- garten	ENROLLMENT BY GRADE GROUPS						AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE					AVERAGE LENGTH OF TERM IN DAYS				
		Total Grades 1-6	Total Grades 7-9	Total Grades 10-12	Total* Grades 1-12 (Kinder- garten not included)	GRAND TOTAL* (Grades 1-12 and Kinder- garten)	Total Grades 7-12 •	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Total Grades 1-12	Grades 7-12	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Total Grades 1-12	Grades 7-12
Alachua.....		6,080	1,732	987	8,799†	8,799†	2,719	4,941	1,497	892	7,330	2,389	170	175	176	172	175
Baker.....		1,387	333	124	1,844	1,844	457	1,086	272	107	1,465	379	157	159	160	158	159
Bay.....		3,475	882	385	4,742	4,742	1,267	2,702	737	327	3,766	1,064	160	165	179	162	169
Bradford.....		1,769	385	179	2,333	2,333	564	1,413	338	166	1,917	504	160	159	160	160	160
Brevard.....		2,068	690	453	3,211	3,211	1,143	1,725	616	396	2,737	1,012	160	175	177	166	176
Broward.....		4,345	1,191	697	6,233	6,233	1,888	3,194	972	551	4,717	1,523	178	179	180	178	180
Calhoun.....		1,812	412	212	2,436	2,436	624	1,472	356	176	2,004	532	160	160	160	160	160
Charlotte.....		544	197	96	837	837	293	475	176	83	734	259	177	180	180	178	180
Citrus.....		1,083	264	149	1,496	1,496	413	863	222	125	1,210	347	178	180	180	178	180
Clay.....		1,145	278	112	1,535	1,535	390	872	230	98	1,200	328	160	159	160	160	159
Collier.....		647	161	35	843	843	196	444	107	32	583	139	180	180	179	180	180
Columbia.....		3,054	754	431	4,239	4,239	1,185	2,297	624	392	3,313	1,016	161	161	173	162	165
Dade.....	95	25,650	10,018	6,739	42,407	42,502	16,757	19,588	7,424	5,208	32,220	12,632	180	180	180	180	180
De Soto.....		1,350	528	252	2,130	2,130	780	1,130	443	219	1,792	662	160	160	160	160	160
Dixie.....		954	246	89	1,289	1,289	335	795	225	81	1,101	306	171	177	180	173	178
Duval.....		23,726*	7,985	5,844	37,555*	37,555*	13,829	19,625	6,776	4,368	30,769	11,144	180	180	180	180	180
Escambia.....		9,363	3,202	1,727	14,292	14,292	4,929	7,892	2,765	1,508	12,165	4,273	170	172	169	170	171
Flagler.....		417	113	59	589	589	172	346	91	52	489	143	169	177	180	172	178
Franklin.....		1,060	234	155	1,449	1,449	389	844	197	134	1,175	331	173	174	177	173	175
Gadsden.....		5,367	1,127	561	7,055	7,055	1,688	3,946	968	517	5,431	1,485	168	173	175	169	173
Gilchrist.....		822	209	87	1,118	1,118	296	646	154	74	874	228	159	160	161	159	160
Glades.....		422	112	50	584	584	162	314	89	46	449	135	160	174	178	165	176
Gulf.....		641	129	51	821	821	180	457	114	44	615	158	160	160	160	160	160
Hamilton.....		2,080	356	173	2,609	2,609	529	1,427	294	158	1,879	452	159	159	161	159	170
Hardee.....		1,736	665	276	2,677	2,677	941	1,426	559	234	2,219	793	160	166	180	163	160
Hendry.....		591	158	93	842	842	251	499	132	84	715	216	160	160	159	160	180
Hernando.....		878	263	179	1,320	1,320	442	744	230	165	1,139	395	180	180	180	180	180
Highlands.....		1,857	471	296	2,624	2,624	767	1,498	387	257	2,142	644	180	180	179	180	180
Hillsborough.....		22,715	8,397	5,313	36,425	36,425	13,710	18,053	7,139	4,103	29,295	11,242	180	180	180	180	180
Holmes.....		3,834	1,165	434	5,433	5,433	1,599	3,171	1,008	390	4,569	1,398	160	160	160	160	160

Indian River.....		1,325	349	173	1,847	1,847	522	1,110	299	160	1,569	459	160	178	180	165	179
Jackson.....		7,546	1,607	641	9,794	9,794	2,248	5,497	1,253	566	7,316	1,819	172	176	178	173	176
Jefferson.....		3,041	320	163	3,524	3,524	483	2,398	271	146	2,815	417	180	180	180	180	180
Lafayette.....		823	215	98	1,136	1,136	313	618	161	85	864	246	160	161	162	160	161
Lake.....		4,133	1,257	771	6,161	6,161	2,028	3,552	1,142	706	5,400	1,848	180	180	180	180	180
Lee.....		2,581	852	489	3,922	3,922	1,341	2,065	701	461	3,227	1,162	179	180	180	179	180
Leon.....	26	5,298	1,296	770	7,364	7,364	2,066	4,192	1,165	709	6,066	1,874	170	174	177	171	175
Levy.....		2,262	602	254	3,118	3,118	856	1,744	510	228	2,482	738	158	160	161	159	160
Liberty.....		857	170	70	1,097	1,097	240	717	148	66	931	214	166	158	159	160	158
Madison.....		3,537	656	321	4,514	4,514	977	2,586	532	295	3,413	827	169	174	179	171	176
Manatee.....	164	3,910	1,317	709	5,936	6,100	2,026	3,040	1,041	606	4,687	1,647	174	177	179	175	178
Marion.....		4,985	1,336	773	7,094	7,094	2,109	4,196	1,193	683	6,072	1,876	170	174	176	171	175
Martin.....		837	193	79	1,109	1,109	272	664	163	68	895	231	180	180	180	180	180
Monroe.....		1,713	597	324	2,634	2,634	921	1,476	511	258	2,245	769	180	180	180	180	180
Nassau.....		1,668	383	179	2,230	2,330	562	1,280	308	166	1,754	474	180	180	180	180	180
Okaloosa.....		2,471	635	286	3,392	3,392	921	2,126	505	251	2,882	756	152	160	160	154	160
Okeechobee.....		666	192	86	944	944	278	515	163	70	748	233	160	178	180	166	179
Orange.....		7,919	2,782	1,702	12,403	12,403	4,484	6,710	2,462	1,549	10,721	4,011	180	180	180	180	180
Osceola.....		1,375	485	234	2,094	2,094	719	1,116	395	207	1,718	602	176	177	179	176	178
Palm Beach.....		8,584	2,875	1,798	13,257	13,257	4,673	6,627	2,347	1,516	10,490	3,863	180	180	180	180	180
Pasco.....		1,902	629	315	2,846	2,846	944	1,545	549	281	2,375	830	160	176	180	166	178
Pinellas.....	502	9,579	3,853	2,668	16,100	16,602	6,521	7,809	3,196	2,248	13,253	5,444	180	180	180	180	180
Polk.....		13,159	4,287	2,639	20,085	20,085	6,926	11,018	3,659	2,299	16,976	5,958	171	175	178	173	176
Punam.....		3,087	805	413	4,305	4,305	1,218	2,545	672	364	3,581	1,036	170	174	176	171	175
St. Johns.....		2,468	753	398	3,619	3,619	1,151	2,138	661	360	3,159	1,021	180	180	180	180	180
St. Lucie.....		1,563	501	301	2,365	2,365	802	1,264	442	266	1,972	708	172	175	175	173	175
Santa Rosa.....		3,427	956	394	4,777	4,777	1,350	2,673	780	343	3,796	1,123	163	160	167	163	162
Sarasota.....		2,343	784	488	3,615	3,615	1,272	1,761	594	414	2,769	1,008	177	180	180	178	180
Seminole.....		3,395	902	575	4,872	4,872	1,477	2,781	773	509	4,063	1,282	180	180	180	180	180
Sumter.....		1,805	573	288	2,666	2,666	861	1,382	444	247	2,074	692	180	180	180	180	180
Suwannee.....		3,301	901	361	4,563	4,563	1,262	2,405	745	328	3,478	1,073	160	160	160	160	160
Taylor.....		2,135	523	252	2,910	2,910	775	1,650	420	213	2,283	633	179	180	180	179	180
Union.....		1,124	303	127	1,554	1,554	430	804	234	110	1,148	344	160	160	159	160	160
Volusia.....	41	6,872	2,734	1,687	11,293	11,334	4,421	5,587	2,257	1,447	9,291	3,704	160	173	175	166	174
Wakulla.....		1,131	251	117	1,499	1,499	368	866	210	113	1,189	323	180	179	180	180	180
Walton.....		2,923	838	306	4,067	4,067	1,144	2,235	721	290	3,246	1,011	160	161	175	161	165
Washington.....		3,359	887	248	4,494	4,494	1,135	2,510	637	222	3,369	859	160	161	160	160	160
TOTAL.....	828	259,976*	81,256	47,735	388,967*	389,795*	128,991	207,087	67,407	39,837	314,331	107,244	173	176	177	174	176

*-Total enrollment includes 207 pupils in special classes in Duval County which are not classified by grades.

†-Includes 437 pupils in P. K. Yonge School.

‡-Includes 346 white pupils in Florida Elementary and High School and 327 negro pupils in Florida A. and M. Elementary and High School.

POSITIONS—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1936-37

POSITIONS—INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL***

COUNTIES	WHITE SCHOOLS					NEGRO SCHOOLS				WHITE AND NEGRO SCHOOLS				
	Kinder- garten	Ele- mentary	Junior High	Senior High	Total	Ele- mentary	Junior High	Senior High	Total	Kinder- garten	Ele- mentary	Junior High	Senior High	Total
Alachua*		99	39	39	177	94	11	9	114		193	50	48	291
Baker		34	12	11	57	9	3		12		43	15	11	69
Bay		76	25	18	119	19	7		26		95	32	18	145
Bradford		43	14	6	63	20			20		63	14	6	83
Brevard		51	20	22	93	29	5	3	37		80	25	25	130
Broward		65	9	56	130	35	5		40		100	14	56	170
Calhoun		54	15	14	83	13			13		67	15	14	96
Charlotte		15	6	5	26	4	2		6		19	8	5	32
Citrus		33	6	12	51	14			14		47	6	12	65
Clay		27	10	6	43	11	1	1	13		38	11	7	56
Collier		18	3	7	28	4			4		22	3	7	32
Columbia		57	7	27	91	46	2	5	53		103	9	32	144
Dade	1	556	284	223	1,064	125	53	22	200	1	681	337	245	1,264
De Soto		41	7	14	62	8	2	3	13		49	9	17	75
Dixie		30		13	43	10			10		40		13	53
Duval		514	223	172	909	216	58	25	299		730	281	197	1,208
Escambia		218	62	70	350	72	10	15	97		290	72	85	447
Flagler		10	2	5	17	8			8		18	2	5	25
Franklin		18	6	12	36	11	1	2	14		29	7	14	50
Gadsden		62	30	26	118	85	28	4	117		147	58	30	235
Gilchrist		18	5	10	33	5			5		23	5	10	38
Glades		15	4	4	23	3			3		13	4	4	26
Gulf		16	4	5	25	4	2		6		20	6	5	31
Hamilton		46	6	13	65	28			28		74	6	13	93
Hardee		71		17	88	6			6		77		17	94
Hendry		14	7	7	28	4			4		18	7	7	32
Hernando		27	4	10	41	9	2		11		36	6	10	52
Highlands		46		28	74	16	2		18		62	2	28	92
Hillsborough		581	226	152	959	108	28	10	146		689	254	162	1,105
Holmes		105	26	25	156	5			5		110	26	25	161

Indian River.....		31	11	12	54	12			12		43	11	12	66
Jackson.....		140	39	35	214	98	8	4	110		238	47	39	324
Jefferson.....		29	11	11	51	61	7		68		90	18	11	119
Lafayette.....		29	5	6	40	4			4		33	5	6	44
Lake.....		102	33	38	173	50	7	5	62		152	40	43	235
Lee.....		75	32	22	129	17	3	3	23		92	35	25	152
Leon**.....	1	68	32	16	117	123	9	8	140	1	191	41	24	257
Levy.....		50	20	26	96	25	9		34		75	29	26	130
Liberty.....		28	3	5	36	15			15		43	3	5	51
Madison.....		56	20	18	94	68	6		74		124	26	18	168
Manatee.....	5	108	35	36	184	35	7	4	46	5	143	42	40	230
Marion.....		74	32	40	146	89	17	6	112		153	49	46	258
Martin.....		17	7	4	28	13	1	1	15		30	8	5	43
Monroe.....		40	12	10	62	9	3	4	16		49	15	14	78
Nassau.....		35	7	16	58	22	2	3	27		57	9	19	85
Okaloosa.....		71	24	18	113	7	2		9		78	26	18	122
Okeechobee.....		16	6	6	28	2	1		3		18	7	6	31
Orange.....		199	59	93	351	59		14	73		258	59	107	424
Osceola.....		32	3	27	62	9	3		12		41	6	27	74
Palm Beach.....		170	84	64	318	64	14	10	88		234	98	74	406
Pasco.....		60	10	27	97	22			22		82	10	27	119
Pinellas.....	14	246	123	85	468	52	14	13	79	14	298	137	98	547
Polk.....		324	113	89	526	87	23	7	117		411	136	96	643
Puam.....		59	15	18	92	48	2	4	54		107	17	22	146
St. Johns.....		54	12	16	82	36	6	9	51		90	18	25	133
St. Lucie.....		27	11	12	50	16	5	4	25		43	16	16	75
Santa Rosa.....		85	18	27	130	16	3		19		101	21	27	149
Sarasota.....		57	19	18	94	18	1	2	21		75	20	20	115
Seminole.....		60	21	34	115	47	6	7	60		107	27	41	175
Sumter.....		45	16	22	83	20	4		24		65	20	22	107
Suwannee.....		72	17	18	107	37	2	2	41		109	19	20	148
Taylor.....		42	25	7	74	26	3	1	30		68	28	8	104
Union.....		27	9	6	42	10			10		37	9	6	52
Volusia.....	1	172	71	79	323	77	21	19	117	1	249	92	98	440
Wakulla.....		27		15	42	23		2	25		50		17	67
Walton.....		72	34	13	119	14	6	2	22		86	40	15	141
Washington.....		90	11	20	121	28			28		118	11	20	149
TOTAL.....	22	5,849	2,062	2,038	9,971	2,380	417	233	3,030	22	8,229	2,479	2,271	13,001

*--Does not include positions in P. K. Yonge School.

**--Includes 15 white teachers in Florida Elementary and High School and 10 negro teachers in Florida A. & M. Elementary and High School.

***--Includes positions held by Supervisors, Principals, and Teachers.

INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL—WHITE, 1936-37

INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL—(NUMBER OF DIFFERENT INDIVIDUALS EMPLOYED)—WHITE

	SUPERVISORS			PRINCIPALS										CLASSROOM TEACHERS													Total Supervisors, Principals, and Teachers
	General County	Special Subjects County	Total Supervisors	ELEMENTARY			JUNIOR HIGH			SENIOR HIGH			Total Principals	Kindergarten	ELEMENTARY			JUNIOR HIGH			SENIOR HIGH			Total Teachers			
				Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both			Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both				
Alachua**	1		1		1	1	3		3	6		6	10		3	94	97	8	28	36	9	24	33	166	177		
Baker										2		2	2		7	27	34	4	8	12	3	6	9	55	57		
Bay							4		4	1		1	5		6	70	76	6	15	21	4	13	17	114	119		
Bradford	2		2							1		1	1		7	36	43	5	9	14	1	5	6	63	66		
Brevard				2		2				3		3	5		3	46	49	6	14	20	9	10	19	88	93		
Broward					1	1	1		1	3		3	5			64	64	2	6	8	15	38	53	125	130		
Calhoun															12	42	54	4	11	15	6	8	14	83	83		
Charlotte										1		1	1			15	15	2	4	6	1	3	4	25	26		
Citrus										2		2	2		1	32	33	4	1	5	3	8	11	45	51		
Clay										1		1	1		2	25	27	2	8	10	1	4	5	42	43		
Collier															1	17	18	1	2	3	4	3	7	28	28		
Columbia										2		2	2		10	47	57	1	6	7	10	15	25	89	91		
Dade	2		2	6	18	24	6	4	10	6		6	40	1	16	514	530	61	219	280	57	164	221	1,032	1,074		
De Soto					1	1				1		1	2		2	35	37	6	4	10	4	9	13	60	62		
Dixie				1		1				1		1	2		3	26	29				5	7	12	41	43		
Duval	1	3*	4	15	16	31	2		2	4		4	37		3	468	471	37	180	217	50	114	164	852	893		
Escambia					5	5	2	5	7	4		4	16		7	200	207	8	53	61	17	49	66	334	350		
Flagler										1		1	1		1	9	10		2	2	2	4	16	17	17		
Franklin																18	18		6	6	7	5	12	36	36		
Gadsden	1		1							5		5	5		2	60	62	11	19	30	5	16	21	113	119		
Gilchrist										2		2	2		1	17	18	1	4	5	2	6	8	31	33		
Glades										1		1	1		1	14	15	1	3	4	2	1	3	22	23		
Gulf															1	15	16	2	2	4	4	1	5	25	25		
Hamilton										3		3	3		2	44	46	2	4	6	3	10	13	65	68		
Hardee										1		1	1		3	68	71				4	12	16	87	88		
Hendry																14	14	2	5	7	3	4	7	28	28		
Hernando										1		1	1		1	26	27	2	2	4	4	5	9	40	41		
Highlands				1		1				2		2	3		7	38	45				11	15	26	71	74		
Hillsborough	2	2	4	4	14	18	10	2	12	5		5	35		21	543	564	50	176	226	43	106	149	939	978		
Holmes															18	85	103	14	14	28	8	17	25	156	156		

Indian River											1	1	1			31	31	1	10	11	6	5	11	53	54
Jackson			1		1				7		7	8		20	119	129	14	25	39	13	15	28	206	214	
Jefferson					1			1	2		2	3		1	28	29	2	8	10	2	7	9	48	51	
Lafayette								1	1		1	1		9	20	29	3	2	5	2	3	5	39	40	
Lake				1	1				7		7	8		2	99	101	10	23	33	14	17	31	165	173	
Lec.		2*	2		4	4	1		1	1	2			2	68	70	6	25	31	8	12	20	121	129	
Leon**			2		2				2	2	4	1	5	60	65	8	23	31	4	11	15	112	116		
Levy							1		1	5	5	6		4	46	50	8	11	19	5	16	21	90	96	
Liberty				1	1	1			1	1	1	1		3	25	27	1	1	2	2	2	4	33	36	
Madison						2			2	3		3	5	3	53	56	3	12	15	6	12	18	89	94	
Manatee	1		1		1	1	2		2	2		2	5	5	3	103	106	5	28	33	7	27	34	178	184
Marion									4		4	4			74	74	9	23	32	17	19	36	142	146	
Martin															17	17	4	3	7	1	3	4	28	28	
Monroe			1		1				1	1	2		4	35	39	1	11	12	1	8	9	60	62		
Nassau									3		3	3		3	32	35	2	5	7	5	8	13	55	58	
Okaloosa									3		3	3		9	62	71	11	13	24	6	10	16	111	114	
Okeechobee									1	1	1	1			16	16	1	5	6	3	3	6	28	29	
Orange			2		9	11	3		3	5	1	6	20	11	177	188	11	45	56	28	59	87	331	351	
Osceola									2	2	2	2		2	32	32	2	1	3	8	19	27	62	64	
Palm Beach	5		5		2	2	1	2	3	6		6	11	7	162	169	17	62	79	16	43	59	307	323	
Pasco			2		2				3		3	5		4	54	58	2	8	10	8	16	24	92	97	
Pinellas				11	11	4		4	4	4	19	14	1	230	231	32	91	123	30	60	90	458	477		
Polk			1		1	5		5	12		12	18		8	315	323	37	77	114	22	67	89	526	544	
Putnam			1		1				3		3	4		5	53	58	4	11	15	4	11	15	88	92	
St. Johns				1	1				2		2	3		1	52	53		12	12	4	10	14	79	82	
St. Lucie	1*		1						1		1	1			26	26	1	10	11	3	8	11	48	50	
Santa Rosa			1		1				2		2	3		14	69	83	13	6	19	10	15	25	127	130	
Sarasota				1	1	1		1	1		1	3		2	50	52	5	17	22	7	10	17	91	94	
Seminole	1*		1		1			1	3		3	4		1	58	59	7	13	20	8	23	31	110	115	
Sumter									3		3	3		2	42	44	6	12	18	6	12	18	80	83	
Suwannee									2		2	2		6	66	72	5	12	17	2	14	16	105	107	
Taylor				1	1				1	1	1	2			41	41	10	5	15	6	10	16	72	74	
Union									1	1	1	1		2	25	27	5	4	9	1	4	5	41	42	
Volusia				5	5	4		4	6		6	15	1	5	165	170	18	50	68	32	41	73	312	327	
Wakulla		2	2						2		2	2		3	24	27				3	8	11	38	42	
Walton	1		1						1		1	1		11	59	70	20	14	34	5	9	14	118	120	
Washington	1		1						1		1	1		27	63	90	3	8	11	6	14	20	121	123	
TOTAL	16	12	28	40	93	133	54	14	68	163	2	165	366	22	318	5,360	5,678	529	1,491	2,020	608	1,311	1,919	9,639	10,033

*-City Supervisors.

**-Does not include teachers in P. K. Yonge School.

***-Includes 15 teachers in Florida Elementary and High School.

INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL—NEGRO, 1936-37

INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL—(NUMBER OF DIFFERENT INDIVIDUALS EMPLOYED)—NEGRO

COUNTIES	Total Super- visors (County)	PRINCIPALS										CLASSROOM TEACHERS														Total Teachers	Total Super- visors Prin- cipals, and Teachers
		ELEMENTARY			JUNIOR HIGH			SENIOR HIGH			Total Prin- cipals	Kinder- garten	ELEMENTARY			JUNIOR HIGH			SENIOR HIGH								
		Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both			Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both	Men	Women	Both						
Alachua....	1				1		1	3		3	4		7	86	93	5	5	10	4	2	6	109	114				
Baker.....													9	9	2	1	3					12	12				
Bay.....													19	19	5	2	7					26	26				
Bradford....	1												6	13	19							19	20				
Brevard.....													4	25	29	1	4	5	1	2	3	37	37				
Broward.....													3	32	35	2	3	5				40	40				
Calhoun.....													3	10	13							13	13				
Charlotte....													1	3	4	1	1	2				6	6				
Citrus.....													1	13	14							14	14				
Clay.....													1	10	11	1		1	1		1	13	13				
Collier.....														4	4							4	4				
Columbia....													9	37	46		2	2	4	1	5	53	53				
Dade.....		3	3	1	1	2	1			1	6		10	112	122	14	38	52	8	14	22	196	202				
De Soto.....													1	7	8	1	1	2	2	1	3	13	13				
Dixie.....													2	8	10							10	10				
Duval.....		11	1	12				1		1	13		8	196	204	11	47	58	8	16	24	286	299				
Escambia....	1		1	1				1		1	2			70	70	3	8	11	4	9	13	94	97				
Flagler.....													1	7	8							8	8				
Franklin....													3	8	11	1		1	1	2	14	14					
Gadsden....	1*												6	78	84	14	14	28	2	2	4	116	117				
Gilchrist....													1	4	5							5	5				
Glades.....														3	3							3	3				
Gulf.....														4	4	2		2				6	6				
Hamilton....													3	25	28							28	28				
Hardee.....													1	5	6							6	6				
Hendry.....													1	3	4							4	4				
Hernando....														9	9	2		2				11	11				
Highlands...													2	14	16	1	1	2				18	18				
Hillsborough	1	4		4	2		2	1		1	7		8	98	106	10	16	26	4	6	10	142	150				
Holmes.....													2	3	5							5	5				

EDUCATIONAL TRAINING—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1936-37

EDUCATIONAL TRAINING OF SUPERVISORS, PRINCIPALS, AND TEACHERS

COUNTIES	WHITE SCHOOLS					NEGRO SCHOOLS					WHITE AND NEGRO SCHOOLS				
	Less than High School Graduate	High School Graduate	Two Year Normal Graduate	College Graduate	Total	Less than High School Graduate	High School Graduate	Two Year Normal Graduate	College Graduate	Total	Less than High School Graduate	High School Graduate	Two Year Normal Graduate	College Graduate	Total
Alachua.....		24	56	97	177		46	42	26	114		70	98	123	291
Baker.....	2	32	11	12	57		4	5	3	12	2	36	16	15	69
Bay.....	18	55	17	29	119	4	10	6	6	26	22	65	23	35	145
Bradford.....	7	42	7	10	66	6	3	9	2	20	13	45	16	12	86
Brevard.....		15	18	60	93		3	25	9	37		18	43	69	130
Broward.....		14	36	80	130		11	23	6	40		25	59	86	170
Calhoun.....	9	50	4	20	83	10	3			13	19	53	4	20	96
Charlotte.....		4	9	13	26		3	1	2	6		7	10	15	32
Citrus.....	3	17	14	17	51		11	3		14	3	28	17	17	65
Clay.....	2	26	3	12	43		2	6	5	13	2	28	9	17	56
Collier.....		11	2	15	28		2	1	1	4		13	3	16	32
Columbia.....		27	17	47	91	12	18	16	7	53	12	45	33	54	144
Dade.....	1	2	333	738	1,074			121	81	202	1	2	454	819	1,276
De Soto.....		28	6	28	62		4	5	4	13		32	11	32	75
Dixie.....		8	5	30	43		3		7	10		11	5	37	53
Duval.....	3	112	217	561	893		8	212	79	299	3	120	429	640	1,192
Escambia.....	12	144	52	142	350		16	44	37	97	12	160	96	179	447
Flagler.....		5	3	9	17		3	4	1	8		8	7	10	25
Franklin.....			11	25	36		3	5	6	14		3	16	31	50
Gadsden.....		9	22	88	119	26	59	15	17	117	26	68	37	105	236
Gilchrist.....		7	14	12	33		3	2		5		10	16	12	38
Glades.....		6	8	9	23	1	1	1		3	1	7	9	9	26
Gulf.....		6	8	11	25			4	2	6		6	12	13	31
Hamilton.....	5	19	18	26	68	7	21			28	12	40	18	26	96
Hardee.....	12	32	23	21	88	1	3	2		6	13	35	25	21	94
Hendry.....		4	8	16	28		2	2		4		6	10	16	32
Hernando.....	1	10	16	14	41	2	4	4	1	11	3	14	20	15	52
Highlands.....	1	15	17	41	74		2	13	3	18	1	17	30	44	92
Hillsborough.....	4	93	365	516	978	3	14	79	54	150	7	107	444	570	1,128
Holmes.....	22	83	12	39	156	3	2			5	25	85	12	39	161

Indian River.....	2	18	9	25	54	6	1	6	13	2	24	10	31	67
Jackson.....	6	90	46	72	214	1	38	39	32	110	7	128	85	324
Jefferson.....	1	22	11	17	51	48	18	1	1	68	49	40	12	119
Lafayette.....	3	25	3	9	40	2	1	1	4	3	27	4	10	44
Lake.....		21	49	103	173	10	35	17	62		31	84	120	235
Lee.....	4	26	36	63	129	1	2	13	7	23	5	28	49	152
Leon.....	2	5	18	91	116	13	69	28	30	140	15	74	46	256
Levy.....	10	24	18	44	96	6	24	5	35	10	30	42	49	131
Liberty.....		28	3	5	36	15			15	15	28	3	5	51
Madison.....	14	27	30	23	94	33	26	12	3	74	47	53	42	168
Manatee.....	9	38	60	77	184	2	10	23	11	46	11	48	83	230
Marion.....	4	20	39	83	146	1	33	55	23	112	5	53	94	258
Martin.....	4	4	8	12	28	2	6	5	2	15	6	10	13	43
Monroe.....	1	20	18	23	62	2	6	8	16	1	22	24	31	78
Nassau.....	5	17	11	25	58	2	14	8	3	27	7	31	19	85
Okaloosa.....	1	71	16	26	114	4	1	4		9	5	72	20	123
Okeechobee.....	5	10	14	29		1	1	2		3		6	12	32
Orange.....	21	120	210	351		11	35	27	73		32	155	237	424
Osceola.....	7	19	38	64		2	2	5	3	12	2	9	24	76
Palm Beach.....	29	74	220	323		12	46	31	89		41	120	251	412
Pasco.....	5	35	18	39	97	10	8	4		22	15	43	22	119
Pinellas.....		26	158	293	477		4	39	36	79		30	197	556
Polk.....	10	39	124	371	544	1	23	53	40	117	11	62	177	661
Putnam.....	5	20	23	44	92		19	27	8	54	5	39	50	146
St. Johns.....		14	24	44	82		1	34	16	51		15	58	133
St. Lucie.....		6	16	28	50			1	24	25		6	17	75
Santa Rosa.....	64	23	43	130		2	13	1	3	19	2	77	24	149
Sarasota.....	5	48	41	94		5	10	6	21		10	58	47	115
Seminole.....	15	47	53	115		7	37	16	60		22	84	69	175
Sumter.....	2	20	23	38	83		15	4	5	24	2	35	27	107
Suwannee.....	3	48	28	28	107		20	16	5	41	3	68	44	148
Taylor.....	6	18	5	45	74	7	16	4	3	30	13	34	9	104
Union.....	11	18	7	6	42	9		1		10	20	18	6	52
Volusia.....	2	34	95	196	327		10	77	34	121	2	44	172	448
Wakulla.....	2	26	2	12	42	11	10	1	3	25	13	36	3	67
Walton.....	4	65	16	35	120	3	12	2	6	23	7	77	18	143
Washington.....	36	49	8	30	123	20	4	4		28	56	53	12	151
TOTAL.....	254	1,920	2,595	5,264	10,333	262	700	1,308	774	3,044	516	2,620	3,901	13,077

CERTIFICATES—WHITE, 1936-37

TYPES OF CERTIFICATES HELD BY SUPERVISORS, PRINCIPALS, AND CLASSROOM TEACHERS—WHITE

COUNTIES	Temporary	Teacher-Training	BASED ON EXAMINATION											BASED ON COLLEGE GRADUATION		Total All Types of Certificates
			Third Grade	Second Grade	First Grade	Life First Grade	Primary	Life Primary	Special	Life Special	Professional	Life Professional	Life State	Graduate State	Life Graduate State	
Alachua.....	1		2	8	4	11	1	6	1				2	67	74	177
Baker.....			1	20	5	2		3	1	2	1			17	5	57
Bay.....			3	40	8	8	6	8	1					28	17	119
Bradford.....			3	12	19	7		3	3	3				6	9	66
Brevard.....	1			3	6	3	2	3	1				1	34	40	93
Broward.....				7	1	4	1	9	1	4				40	63	130
Calhoun.....			4	21	18	5	3	5	3		3	1	1	18	1	83
Charlotte.....				2		2			1					5	16	26
Citrus.....	3		15	2	1									15	15	51
Clay.....			1	11	9	7		1					1	7	6	43
Collier.....	2		3	3	2			1						5	12	28
Columbia.....	1		3	16	2	9		5				1		26	28	91
Dade.....	3			9	40	7	65	15	39			1	5	297	593	1,074
De Soto.....			1	5	8	13		4		1				19	11	62
Dixie.....			2	5	3	3		2						22	6	43
Duval.....	2			72	25	50	5	53	23	23		1	1	234	404	893
Escambia.....			4	84	26	28	3	18		5			7	85	90	350
Flagler.....			1	1	1	2			1					4	8	17
Franklin.....				3	1				1	1				14	16	36
Gadsden.....	2		4		1	4			1					65	42	119
Gilchrist.....				4	2	1			1				1	18	6	33
Glades.....			3	5				2	1						12	23
Gulf.....				7				1	1			1		8	7	25
Hamilton.....			3	18	5	6	2	3	3	1	1			13	13	68
Hardee.....	7			30	7	4		1					1	17	21	88
Hendry.....				4	1			1						13	9	28
Hernando.....				3	3	10		2	2				1	8	12	41
Highlands.....	1		1	4	6	4	2	8		3				21	24	74
Hillsborough.....				47	15	23	4	38	26	17		1	7	320	480	978
Holmes.....			3	50	29	25				1	2			27	19	156

Indian River.....	1			3	16	2		3	1	3	1			8	16	54
Jackson.....		1		41	30	15	4	4	2		1	3	66	47	214	
Jefferson.....			7	3	5	2	3	1	1	1		21	7	51		
Lafayette.....	1	2	14	6	4	4	2					5	6	40		
Lake.....		1	13	4	4	1	6	1	1	1	1	66	74	173		
Lee(1).....	1	2	20	6	5		6		2		1	47	37	127		
Leon.....	1		2	1	3	1	1					54	53	111		
Levy.....		1	22	9	7	1	4	2				30	20	96		
Liberty.....			12	9	5		1			2	2	3	2	36		
Madison.....		1	19	4	14	1	2	1				35	14	94		
Manatee.....		1	17	13	10	2	6	6	1			69	59	184		
Marion.....	1		4	9	9		10	1		1		46	65	146		
Martin.....	3		4	1	1		1		1		1	9	7	28		
Monroe(2).....		1	1	5	8	4						20	22	61		
Nassau.....	1	3	13	4	3		2				1	16	15	58		
Okaloosa.....	2	6	49	9	9	2	2		1	2	1	21	10	114		
Okeechobee.....		2	2		2		2	1				9	11	29		
Orange.....			9	3	18	3	4	12	6			89	207	351		
Osceola.....			2	4			5				3	21	29	64		
Palm Beach.....			6	12	6	2	20	6	1	1		108	161	323		
Pasco.....	3	2	19	3	5		2	2	2	1		31	27	97		
Pinellas(3).....	1		16	3	6	1	22	14	15		15	123	257	474		
Polk.....		1	10	10	13	2	12	3	1		5	242	245	544		
Putnam.....		1	15	1	8	1	6		2			24	34	92		
St. Johns.....	1		5	2	5		8	1				20	40	82		
St. Lucie.....		1	1	1	5		3	1				18	20	50		
Santa Rosa.....		8	41	18	2		5				2	46	8	130		
Sarasota.....		1	3	1	1			3	1		1	33	50	94		
Seminole.....			12	2	4	1	7	2	1			45	41	115		
Sumter.....			7	6	7		3	2	1		1	35	21	83		
Suwannee.....	9	4	21	3	12		5	1		2	1	32	17	107		
Taylor.....			12	4	9		1	1	1			26	20	74		
Union.....		5	16	5	2	1	2	1				4	6	42		
Volusia.....	1		13	5	11	1	18	5	7	1	5	105	155	327		
Wakulla.....	1	1	7	14	4			1				7	7	42		
Walton.....	1		41	15	7	3	3	1			13	21	15	120		
Washington.....		1	42	29	4			4	3		1	25	14	123		
TOTAL.....	27	24	83	1,040	488	512	69	423	163	151	21	10	85	3,033	3,898	10,027

(1) 2 teachers without certificates.

(2) 1 teacher without a certificate.

(3) 3 teachers without certificates.

CERTIFICATES—NEGRO, 1936-37

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TYPES OF CERTIFICATES HELD BY SUPERVISORS, PRINCIPALS, AND CLASSROOM TEACHERS—NEGRO

COUNTIES	Temporary	Teacher-Training	BASED ON EXAMINATION											BASED ON COLLEGE GRADUATION		Total All Types of Certificates
			Third Grade	Second Grade	First Grade	Life First Grade	Primary	Life Primary	Special	Life Special	Professional	Life Professional	Life State	Graduate State	Life Graduate State	
Alachua.....	33		5	12		1		1						49	13	114
Baker.....			3	2										7		12
Bay.....	7		3	5										7	4	26
Bradford.....	9		2	3										6		20
Prevard.....			1	3										17	16	37
Broward.....		1		10	3	1								20	5	40
Calhoun.....	7		5	1												13
Charlotte.....				2		1								3		6
Citrus.....	3			9										2		14
Clay.....				2										9	2	13
Collier.....				3										1		4
Columbia.....	12		5	12		3							1	15	5	53
Dade.....						7				1	3		1	75	115	202
De Soto.....	2			3		1								7		13
Dixie.....	2		1											7		10
Duval.....				13		1		4		2				134	145	299
Escambia.....	4			14										26	53	97
Flagler.....				3										4	1	8
Franklin.....	1				3									4	6	14
Gadsden.....	57		17	11										31	1	117
Gilchrist.....	5															5
Glades.....	1			1										1		3
Gulf.....														6		6
Hamilton.....	1		12	11	3	1										28
Hardee.....				4									1		1	6
Hendry.....	2													2		4
Hernando.....	2			4		1								1	3	11
Highlands.....				2										11	5	18
Hillsborough.....				17		3			1					78	51	150
Holmes.....			2	2	1											5

Indian River	1	1	4	1									4	2	13
Jackson	35	3	3	2	1								62	4	110
Jefferson	55	9	3										1		68
Lafayette	4														4
Lake		3	8										37	14	62
Lee	2	1						1							
Leon	46	5	10	21	1								11	8	23
Levy	1	1	1	6	6								35	22	140
Liberty	13			2									21		35
Madison	58	1													15
													12	3	74
Manatee	2		4	6	2								28	4	46
Marion		1	3	32	1								66	8	112
Martin(1)			1	5	1	1	1						5		14
Monroe					1			1					10	3	16
Nassau	7		1	7	1								5	6	27
Okaloosa	3			4									2		9
Okeechobee				2									1		3
Orange				9		3							23	38	73
Osceola			1	3	1	1	1						4	2	12
Palm Beach	1		3	6	1	1							1	33	89
Pasco	12		1	5									4		22
Pinellas				3			1						42	33	79
Polk				15	1	3	2						51	42	117
Putnam	15		2	2									22	13	54
St. Johns	1			3		1		1					26	9	51
St. Lucie													12	13	25
Santa Rosa	3		9	5									2		19
Sarasota			3	2			1						15		21
Seminole			1	8									29	22	60
Sumter	10		2	3									6	3	24
Suwannee	10		3	9	1								17	1	41
Taylor	12		3	8				1					4	2	30
Union	9												1		10
Volusia(2)	1			8	2	4							81	20	120
Wakulla	16		3	3				2		2			1	2	25
Walton	1		3	12	1								2	4	23
Washington			5	16	4								2	1	28
TOTAL	465	9	133	372	32	38	1	14	4	9			7	1,210	3,042

- (1) 1 teacher without a certificate.
 (2) 1 teacher without a certificate

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND BALANCES—ALL FUNDS, 1936-37

RECEIPTS AND BALANCES—ALL FUNDS

COUNTIES	REVENUE RECEIPTS				NON-REVENUE RECEIPTS				BALANCES AT BEGINNING OF YEAR		TOTAL AVAILABLE DURING YEAR (ALL FUNDS)
	Support and Maintenance Funds	District Interest and Sinking Funds	District Bond Funds	TOTAL REVENUE RECEIPTS	Support and Maintenance Funds	District Interest and Sinking Funds	District Bond Funds	TOTAL NON-REVENUE RECEIPTS	Inventory of Undistributed Stores and Textbooks	Cash on Hand (July 1, 1936)	
Alachua	\$ 442,815.63	\$ 52,492.61	\$	\$ 495,308.24	\$ 436.29	\$	\$	\$ 436.29	\$	\$ 126,646.69	\$ 622,391.22
Baker	117,207.43	11,663.37	.....	128,870.80	1,004.86	30.00	28,859.90	29,894.76	325.00	(f) 26,356.80	185,447.36
Bay	149,806.72	5,247.82	.....	155,054.54	2,074.96	.....	.....	2,074.96	1,881.88	7,178.12	166,189.50
Bradford	104,847.20	8,384.56	.....	113,231.76	303.46	2,741.29	.....	3,044.75	.....	(f) 6,788.71	123,065.22
Brevard	207,368.99	51,791.92	.....	259,160.91	185.25	.....	.....	185.25	.....	42,803.82	302,149.98
Broward	282,571.02	95,139.46	.....	377,710.48	1,515.93	550.00	8,986.72	11,052.65	1,049.39	110,420.48	500,233.00
Calhoun	99,834.68	7,523.26	.....	107,357.94	213.75	.....	.....	213.75	.....	(f) 5,411.91	112,983.60
Charlotte	54,370.34	2,735.36	.....	57,105.70	11.74	.....	.....	11.74	84.72	17,993.03	75,195.19
Citrus	99,307.90	4,261.73	.....	103,569.63	1,862.58	.....	.....	1,862.58	520.10	28,484.56	134,436.87
Clay	82,471.06	3,568.37	.....	86,039.43	.....	.....	.....	.....	212.70	(f) 18,677.91	104,930.04
Collier	64,963.39	.....	.....	64,963.39	9.60	.....	3,080.76	3,090.36	164.16	26,747.07	94,964.98
Columbia	175,877.83	7,998.05	.....	183,875.88	394.79	.....	.....	394.79	.....	33,918.24	218,188.91
Dade	2,642,252.99	782,339.54	6.24	3,424,598.77	11,589.19	.....	50.00	11,639.19	19,710.26	1,208,141.53	4,664,089.75
De Soto	87,942.16	2,589.98	.....	90,532.14	566.62	275.62	8,250.00	9,092.24	727.57	10,689.68	111,041.63
Dixie	82,080.05	505.26	.....	82,585.31	9,315.52	.....	.....	9,315.52	540.31	16,570.47	109,011.61
Duval	1,804,755.07	381,413.08	.....	2,186,168.15	.....	.....	21,000.00	21,000.00	4,535.17	497,160.92	2,708,864.24
Escambia	692,652.16	89,102.19	.....	781,754.35	3,818.34	.....	57,000.00	60,818.34	(2) 3,094.55	86,915.44	932,582.68
Flagler	45,050.05	3,464.16	.....	48,514.21	145.03	.....	.....	145.03	.....	17,569.24	66,228.48
Franklin	79,386.36	9,948.53	.....	89,334.89	739.67	.....	.....	739.67	.....	21,604.03	111,678.59
Gadsden	282,763.53	22,380.87	.....	305,144.40	823.63	.....	.....	823.63	.....	49,093.17	355,061.20
Gilchrist	53,397.33	8,564.52	.....	61,961.85	10,100.00	68.25	.....	10,168.25	.....	13,508.55	85,638.65
Glades	43,338.64	381.24	.....	43,719.88	7.20	.....	.....	7.20	.....	(f) 9,488.65	53,215.73
Gulf	43,020.66	4,482.65	.....	47,503.31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,854.83	53,358.14
Hamilton	99,802.74	9,405.66	.....	109,208.40	882.37	746.59	.....	1,628.96	.....	(f) 25,850.81	136,688.17
Hardee	95,754.27	1,901.17	.....	97,655.44	643.00	635.08	.....	1,278.08	2,543.25	5,455.87	106,932.64
Hendry	56,088.69	9,238.19	.....	65,326.88	54.69	.....	.....	54.69	.....	1,428.45	66,810.02
Hernando	77,184.94	6,313.39	.....	83,498.33	.....	.....	.....	.....	227.81	9,326.31	93,052.45
Highlands	151,472.81	41,181.57	.....	192,654.38	654.27	.....	.....	654.27	500.00	16,944.04	210,752.69
Hillsborough	1,739,174.27	619,068.48	.....	2,358,242.75	3,883.25	.....	22,024.04	25,907.29	15,808.82	424,150.08	2,824,108.94
Holmes	209,629.84	12,771.31	.....	222,401.15	7,139.92	.....	.....	7,139.92	.....	(f) 3,074.25	232,615.32
Indian River	88,462.56	17,368.67	.....	105,831.23	9,731.27	.....	.....	9,731.27	.....	(f) 14,312.81	129,875.31
Jackson	398,936.45	45,138.79	.....	444,075.24	91.61	1,365.72	43,534.00	44,991.33	2,469.26	116,406.39	607,942.22
Jefferson	143,499.35	9,477.74	.....	152,977.09	1,354.50	.....	.....	1,354.50	.....	64,288.93	218,620.52
Lafayette	93,303.95	.....	.....	93,303.95	128.25	.....	.....	128.25	.....	3,063.06	96,495.26
Lake	402,631.28	107,564.98	.....	510,196.26	15,508.66	.....	250.00	15,758.66	.....	184,598.60	710,553.52

Lee.....	201,877.64	101,233.25		303,110.89	4,512.70	3,652.34		8,165.04	2,862.18	(1) 10,623.75	324,761.86
Leon.....	404,271.94	58,038.69		462,310.63	4,119.93		251,200.00	255,319.93			757,408.93
Levy.....	157,690.37	11,190.19	27.63	168,908.19	2,860.31	3,945.24	22,700.00	29,505.55	1,713.13		228,996.74
Liberty.....	68,892.63	71.21		68,963.84						(1) 8,521.65	77,485.49
Madison.....	172,805.78	19,121.94		191,927.72	1,937.10			1,937.10			245,328.67
Manatee.....	278,830.24	42,104.89		320,935.13	4,920.05			4,920.05	272.61		402,416.71
Marion.....	409,577.76	30,650.22		440,227.98	24,463.43		4,500.00	28,963.43	4,456.95	(1) 132,182.77	605,831.13
Martin.....	64,570.12	7,821.17		72,391.29	766.74	87.95		854.69			78,635.72
Monroe.....	102,636.87	7,031.50		109,668.37	148.30			148.30	1,867.16		130,892.01
Nassau.....	129,494.88	21,090.87		150,585.75	1,065.66		35,783.03	36,848.69	1,158.19		210,066.28
Okaloosa.....	148,794.16	19,894.38		168,688.54	6,209.99		8,000.00	14,209.99			216,386.68
Oketchobee.....	48,084.95	637.50		48,722.45	384.63			384.63			55,561.21
Orange.....	793,010.57	296,508.62		1,089,519.19	3,796.61	(1) 132,052.45	135,849.06	306.31			1,474,334.71
Osceola.....	110,675.35	23,883.14		134,558.49	15,660.24		15,660.24	7,519.43			157,738.16
Palm Beach.....	726,068.61	208,106.61	28.06	934,203.28	20,542.54	150.00	38,250.00	58,942.54	5,325.34		1,035,039.65
Pasco.....	145,594.89	19,356.82		164,951.71	9,725.74			9,725.74	1,263.28		188,836.70
Pinellas.....	834,256.56	365,976.95		1,200,233.51	567.91	13,041.72		13,609.63		(1) 65,501.55	1,279,344.69
Polk.....	1,087,382.21	282,679.90	22.76	1,370,084.87	58,731.37		36,516.00	95,247.37	3,245.91		1,743,329.23
Putnam.....	215,535.45	25,906.22		241,441.67	3,477.76			3,477.76			310,694.17
St. Johns.....	206,928.51	51,056.04		257,984.55	294.78			294.78			330,775.47
St. Lucie.....	106,189.22	9,893.42		116,082.64	1,467.54			1,467.54			123,824.66
Santa Rosa.....	189,760.33	26,666.47		216,426.80	551.50	1,000.00		1,551.50		(4) 22,165.95	195,812.35
Sarasota.....	218,139.05	47,246.67		265,385.72	4,858.54	1,156.86		6,015.40	821.99		387,176.71
Seminole.....	275,367.71	70,904.59		346,272.30	4,626.30			4,626.30	84.16		445,437.62
Sumter.....	132,117.81	10,860.28		142,978.09	872.20			872.20			168,352.01
Suwannee.....	198,738.92	18,146.64		216,885.56	115.00		6,490.02	6,605.02			245,497.32
Taylor.....	160,925.59			160,925.59	3,546.57			3,546.57			193,129.36
Union.....	60,491.75	154.22		60,645.97	9,929.81			9,929.81	321.57		83,619.69
Volusia.....	617,898.52	184,956.36		802,854.88	2,292.82	1,425.00	17,012.83	20,730.65			1,033,228.13
Wakulla.....	88,785.17	736.04		89,521.21					594.30		110,262.40
Walton.....	171,209.91	7,074.34	4,000.00	182,284.25	3,545.00			3,545.00			210,549.92
Washington.....	134,297.07	9,184.66		143,481.73							182,816.20
TOTAL.....	\$19,954,922.88	\$4,413,592.28	\$ 4,084.69	\$24,372,599.85	\$281,181.27	\$ 30,871.66	\$ 745,539.75	\$1,057,592.68	\$ 78,688.03	\$5,050,083.65	\$30,558,964.21

- (1) Does not agree with amount reported at close of previous year.
 (2) Does not agree with amount reported at close of previous year.
 (3) This amount reported under support and Maintenance Funds.
 (4) Overdraft.

RECEIPTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS, 1936-37

REVENUE RECEIPTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS

COUNTIES	FEDERAL FUNDS, (P. W. A. and W. P. A.)	FEDERAL AND STATE (Vocational) (1)	STATE FUNDS			COUNTY FUNDS				
			Teachers' Salary Fund	Textbooks Furnished by State	TOTAL STATE FUNDS	Taxes, Collector and Comptroller	Tax Redemptions	Poll Tax	Interest on Deposits	Tire and Tube License
Alachua.....	\$ 34,189.56	5,130.00	\$ 283,800.00	\$ 13,532.87	\$ 297,332.87	\$ 38,208.96	\$ 9,032.60	\$ 1,172.00	\$ 62.94	\$ 30.00
Baker.....	(2) 13,875.60	2,624.59	59,311.04	2,891.90	62,202.94	10,429.85	760.90	72.00	7.27	7.27
Bay.....	108,921.46		9,038.07		117,959.53	12,406.26	1,953.09	6,296.00	81.50	81.50
Bradford.....	69,175.58		2,642.04		71,817.62	8,616.26	2,034.85	158.00	15.00	15.00
Brevard.....	1,685.64		111,937.40	7,188.27	119,125.67	26,845.01	15,685.93	515.00	54.07	178.00
Broward.....			155,424.00	6,353.64	161,777.64	25,958.93	18,628.39	1,806.00		73.00
Calhoun.....		1,912.50	73,448.00	4,207.88	77,655.88	3,552.99	379.20	337.69		
Charlotte.....		900.00	29,993.46	1,190.89	31,184.35	6,199.93	1,735.35	455.00		12.50
Citrus.....		1,037.50	53,944.00	2,919.65	56,863.65	9,926.65	2,706.80	1,342.00		6.00
Clay.....			52,952.00	2,497.23	55,449.23	5,754.99	2,117.27	312.00	124.06	
Collier.....	14,488.45		28,376.00	1,125.00	29,501.00	6,613.67	145.03	126.00	42.00	
Columbia.....		2,865.00	125,575.74	8,412.43	133,988.17	17,253.66	3,046.32	825.00		
Dade.....	(2) 67,355.00	14,104.16	1,027,056.70	59,061.33	1,086,118.03	581,457.75	117,143.74	33,415.14	58.93	2,575.72
De Soto.....		1,810.00	65,568.00	3,933.36	69,501.36	6,998.51	784.59	1,032.00		
Dixie.....		871.50	45,079.28	1,663.97	46,743.25	16,512.31	1,029.48			
Duval.....		13,892.29	953,072.00	86,423.30	1,039,495.30	462,746.21	40,564.54	7,737.00	429.98	2,872.50
Escambia.....	(2) 68,423.99	8,240.25	387,210.90	28,200.43	415,411.33	102,833.70	19,905.21			200.00
Flagler.....		26,349.34	1,610.54	27,959.88	7,461.95	1,168.19				
Franklin.....		900.00	46,112.70	3,455.73	49,568.43	10,045.75	347.14	1,150.00		
Gadsden.....		3,234.00	205,794.64	14,640.88	220,435.52	22,153.25	1,410.80	528.00		5.00
Gilchrist.....		1,740.04	34,488.00	1,364.09	35,852.09	6,790.59	697.18	60.00		
Glades.....		437.50	23,880.00	1,946.72	25,826.72	4,033.20	406.96	1.00		4.50
Gulf.....			27,800.00	1,342.79	29,142.79	5,116.84	1,039.10	901.00		
Hamilton.....			67,065.20	4,864.94	71,930.14	9,930.90	2,900.25			
Hardee.....		1,312.50	80,669.34	3,366.68	84,036.02	3,179.82	545.72	171.00		17.93
Hendry.....		702.50	29,672.00	2,677.40	32,349.40	5,061.11	1,699.98	1,585.00		
Hernando.....		1,547.50	46,586.18	2,651.35	49,237.53	6,283.03	9,390.50	30.00		15.00
Highlands.....		1,998.00	85,160.00	4,484.63	89,644.63	15,449.95	11,056.08	4,718.00	27.89	46.50
Hillsborough.....	(3) 10,508.61	21,874.26	986,504.00	83,198.53	1,069,702.53	250,939.78	66,593.60	2,167.00	373.80	587.50
Holmes.....		4,348.75	153,712.70	10,829.15	164,541.85	7,094.00	1,510.11	109.00		
Indian River.....			53,904.70	4,095.25	57,999.95	12,914.47	4,017.22			20.75
Jackson.....	21,912.64	7,708.50	284,089.40	15,530.26	299,619.66	20,851.46	6,815.53	899.00		.75
Jefferson.....		3,067.50	92,669.28	5,320.48	97,989.76	11,621.26	3,707.75	939.12		
Lafayette.....			41,000.70	2,645.99	43,646.69	3,953.81	2,467.65	59.00		
Lake.....		1,710.00	208,616.00	12,418.48	221,034.48	65,635.39	22,923.19	3,845.00	705.00	117.25

Lee.....		885.00	116,896.00	8,355.36	125,251.36	28,717.51	8,839.63	304.00		188.00
Leon.....	(4) 88,266.49	3,413.74	214,104.00	14,280.71	228,384.71	42,912.69	5,316.00	205.00	29.35	140.00
Levy.....	(2) 4,002.61	5,080.00	94,558.24	5,105.77	99,664.01	11,385.56	2,203.49	160.00	28.94	3.00
Liberty.....		1,487.50	37,041.46	1,759.12	38,800.58	2,598.30	666.33	245.00		
Madison.....		3,248.12	134,605.08	9,341.99	143,947.07	12,344.39	1,928.14	1,983.00	484.00	65.00
Manatee.....		4,297.50	174,192.00	8,330.72	182,522.72	33,379.26	13,179.06	1,590.00	56.95	137.50
Marion.....		5,327.29	254,864.70	16,418.59	271,283.29	47,729.69	19,150.96	1,141.00		121.50
Martin.....		500.00	38,400.00	3,461.71	41,861.71	8,384.17	2,681.17	59.00		52.25
Monroe.....		67,778.60	6,758.14	74,536.74	7,624.01	8,045.35	98.00			25.00
Nassau.....		100.00	84,029.80	5,340.39	89,370.19	18,752.42	2,952.63	64.00	70.65	19.50
Okaloosa.....		2,675.00	114,173.34	4,985.96	119,159.30	6,406.23	5,090.36	744.00	27.35	
Okeechobee.....			28,304.00	1,920.26	30,224.26	1,963.41	1,476.58	29.00		12.50
Orange.....	(5) 60,287.26	3,482.96	377,464.00	20,534.53	397,998.53	105,020.50	54,667.85	2,315.00	485.13	642.50
Osceola.....		2,347.50	59,677.78	5,277.45	64,955.23	14,774.57	13,245.85	594.00		70.00
Palm Beach.....		6,772.24	2,488.00	345,412.38	15,614.45	361,026.83	147,116.22	25,640.67	8,701.00	166.50
Pasco.....		133.33	98,520.00	4,677.70	103,197.70	15,227.71	5,083.62	242.00	37.00	53.00
Pinellas.....		8,000.26	448,392.00	34,216.71	482,608.71	136,870.78	32,154.08	6,243.00		723.50
Polk.....	(2) 22,909.25	10,064.29	617,236.50	47,064.67	664,301.17	121,148.57	68,781.20	3,383.00		682.25
Puonam.....		1,575.00	136,909.34	11,281.55	148,190.89	25,097.56	3,858.48	569.00		10.75
St. Johns.....		2,517.50	118,731.62	5,553.19	124,284.81	36,165.39	5,600.96	6,297.31	36.06	
St. Lucie.....		757.83	69,848.00	5,117.37	74,965.37	10,201.63	3,447.85	180.00		56.50
Santa Rosa.....		2,910.25	135,982.88	10,939.35	146,922.23	8,401.31	6,080.27	308.00	8.11	
Sarasota.....		2,731.50	91,168.00	5,412.51	96,580.51	19,846.95	6,540.46	294.00	2,395.00	55.00
Seminole.....		3,930.00	162,680.00	8,931.48	171,611.48	37,345.14	8,132.22	1,197.00	44.80	180.00
Sumter.....		1,656.50	85,984.00	6,185.74	92,169.74	8,099.52	4,881.99	261.00		
Suwannee.....		2,890.30	135,962.66	12,473.47	148,436.13	14,814.23	4,656.72	212.00		25.00
Taylor.....			91,000.00	5,296.26	96,296.26	20,465.75	8,410.86			
Union.....			45,712.00	3,106.89	48,818.89	4,805.63	1,735.17	90.00		
Volusia.....	(2) 10,863.75	4,335.00	328,064.70	20,849.68	348,914.38	105,912.35	15,813.56	4,014.00	164.83	357.50
Wakulla.....		1,865.00	59,048.00	1,534.84	60,582.84	7,109.60	1,055.76	556.00		
Walton.....		1,912.50	121,792.70	8,767.64	130,560.34	14,204.50	2,165.77	5,379.00		
Washington.....		580.00	112,712.00	6,520.12	119,232.12	4,725.64	1,076.22	2,884.00	131.73	380.50
TOTAL.....	\$ 423,855.45	(1) 186,846.35	\$11,126,165.52	\$ 743,140.47	\$11,869,305.99	\$2,910,383.39	\$ 720,909.51	\$ 123,104.26	\$ 5,995.95	\$ 11,033.92

(1) Federal and State funds not reported separately in reports of county superintendents.

(2) Reported under Bond Funds.

(3) \$222.38 of this amount reported under Interest and Sinking Funds.

(4) Of this amount \$87,072.05 was reported under Bond Funds and \$1,194.44 under Interest and Sinking Funds.

(5) \$985.00 of this amount was reported under Interest and Sinking Funds.

RECEIPTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS, 1936-37

REVENUE RECEIPTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—(Continued)

COUNTIES	COUNTY FUNDS—(Continued)				DISTRICT FUNDS				PHILANTHROPIC FUNDS (EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS)	TOTAL REVENUE RECEIPTS (SUPPORT & MAINTENANCE FUNDS)
	Tuition, County Line & Non-Resident	Incidentals, National Forest Funds, Gifts	Racing Commission Funds	TOTAL COUNTY FUNDS	Taxes Collector & Comptroller	Tax Redemptions	Interest on Deposits	TOTAL DISTRICT FUNDS		
Alachua.....	\$.....	\$(1) 4,664.20	\$ 8,066.63	61,237.33	\$ 35,311.24	\$ 9,596.41	\$ 18.22	\$ 44,925.87	\$.....	\$ 442,815.63
Baker.....		4,209.13	12,099.74	27,578.89	10,183.21	742.20		10,925.41		117,207.43
Bay.....				20,736.85	9,356.85	1,753.49		11,110.34		149,806.72
Bradford.....			12,099.94	22,924.05	7,884.02	1,921.51		9,805.53	300.00	104,847.20
Brevard.....		6.00		43,284.01	26,898.41	16,322.33	52.93	43,273.67		207,368.99
Broward.....	3,972.76	1,495.77	24,199.88	76,134.73	25,940.82	18,171.19	10.64	44,122.65	536.00	282,571.02
Calhoun.....			12,349.94	16,619.82	3,342.18	304.30		3,646.48		99,834.68
Charlotte.....	60.00		8,066.63	16,529.41	4,350.21	1,406.37		5,756.58		54,370.34
Citrus.....	1,025.00		(2) 16,199.88	31,206.33	8,019.48	2,180.94		10,200.42		99,307.90
Clay.....			8,000.00	16,308.32	8,235.03	2,478.48		10,713.51		82,471.06
Collier.....		154.85	3,500.00	10,581.55	10,242.17	141.22	9.00	10,392.39		64,963.39
Columbia.....		4,152.05		25,277.03	11,072.23	2,675.40		13,747.63		175,877.83
Dade.....	50,902.90	2,993.62		788,547.80	548,899.22	132,101.52	96.85	681,097.59	5,030.41	2,642,252.99
De Soto.....				8,815.10	7,099.32	716.38		7,815.70		87,942.16
Dixie.....		7.85		17,549.64	16,188.85	726.81		16,915.66		82,080.05
Duval.....		2,324.71	2,220.06	518,895.00	217,869.09	14,229.74	373.65	232,472.48		1,804,755.07
Escambia.....	120.00	905.06		123,963.97	62,987.95	13,224.67		76,212.62	400.00	692,652.16
Flagler.....				8,630.14	7,435.84	1,024.19		8,460.03		45,050.05
Franklin.....		8.58	5,000.00	16,551.47	9,822.31	228.99	2,315.16	12,366.46		79,386.36
Gadsden.....			12,099.94	36,196.99	21,401.74	1,295.28		22,697.02	200.00	282,763.53
Gilchrist.....			3,000.00	10,547.77	4,823.30	434.13		5,257.43		53,397.33
Glades.....			8,329.09	12,774.75	3,965.27	334.40		4,299.67		43,338.64
Gulf.....		3,002.00		10,058.94	3,081.30	737.63		3,818.93		43,020.66
Hamilton.....			8,000.00	20,811.15	5,804.55	1,216.90		7,041.45		99,802.74
Hardee.....			2,807.98	6,722.45	3,189.39	493.91		3,683.30		95,754.27
Hendry.....	1,907.00	37.00		16,290.09	5,058.48	1,688.22		6,746.70		56,088.69
Hernando.....		25.37	6,000.00	15,744.10	6,059.04	4,596.77		10,655.81		77,184.94
Highlands.....	67.50	10		31,366.02	20,353.54	7,170.77	3.85	27,528.16	936.00	151,472.81
Hillsborough.....	2,498.85	(3) 1,722.56		324,883.09	253,182.21	58,613.92	409.65	312,205.78		1,739,174.27
Holmes.....		38.15	24,349.88	33,101.14	5,895.74	1,742.36		7,638.10		209,629.84

Indian River.....				16,952.44	11,840.54	1,669.63		13,510.17		88,462.56
Jackson.....		1,231.05	12,099.94	41,897.73	20,191.55	7,606.37		27,797.92		398,936.45
Jefferson.....			12,978.99	29,247.12	10,062.79	2,932.18		12,994.97	200.00	143,499.35
Lafayette.....		24,200.00	14,799.92	45,480.38	2,423.21	1,753.67		4,176.88		93,303.95
Lake.....	3,457.50	1.00		96,684.33	58,384.85	24,804.55	13.07	83,202.47		402,631.28
Lee.....				38,049.14	28,560.98	9,131.16		37,692.14		201,877.64
Leon.....		405.16		49,006.20	30,957.51	3,183.29		34,140.80	1,060.00	404,271.94
Levy.....		61.63	22,199.88	36,042.50	10,803.82	1,984.76	12.67	12,801.25	100.00	157,690.37
Liberty.....		230.31	22,199.88	25,939.82	1,976.82	687.91		2,664.73		68,892.63
Madison.....		235.06		17,039.59	6,558.37	2,012.63		8,571.00		172,805.78
Manatee.....	45.00	959.67		49,347.44	29,404.51	12,943.56	314.51	42,662.58		278,830.24
Marion.....		582.87		68,726.02	46,465.36	17,775.80		64,241.16		409,577.76
Martin.....				11,176.59	8,353.83	2,677.99		11,031.82		64,570.12
Monroe.....				15,792.36	7,350.85	4,956.92		12,307.77		102,636.87
Nassau.....			7,845.00	29,704.20	8,823.30	1,497.19		10,320.49		129,494.88
Okaloosa.....	102.54	984.69		13,355.17	8,702.12	4,879.91	22.66	13,604.69		148,794.16
Okcechobee.....			12,099.94	15,581.43	1,413.70	865.56		2,279.26		48,084.95
Orange.....	1,468.98	(4) 1,877.80		166,477.76	111,372.12	53,240.51	151.43	164,764.06		793,010.57
Osceola.....	53.00	173.16		28,910.59	8,046.28	6,403.74		14,450.02	12.01	110,675.35
Palm Beach.....		965.75		182,707.52	147,133.48	25,740.54		172,874.02	200.00	726,068.61
Pasco.....			18.75	20,662.08	14,727.17	6,874.61		21,601.78		145,594.89
Pinellas.....		218.23		176,209.59	134,487.08	32,950.92		167,438.00		834,256.56
Polk.....	1,761.34			195,756.36	132,876.51	61,360.35	114.28	194,351.14		1,087,382.21
Putnam.....	334.75	1.28	11,099.94	40,971.76	21,523.88	2,873.92		24,397.80	400.00	215,535.45
St. Johns.....	10.00	83.44		48,193.16	27,622.52	4,204.36	106.16	31,933.04		206,928.51
St. Lucie.....	100.00	5,094.05		19,080.03	8,751.64	2,634.35		11,385.99		106,189.22
Santa Rosa.....		279.12	9,329.09	24,405.90	12,362.38	3,159.57		15,521.95		189,760.33
Sarasota.....		1,583.20	24,199.88	74,914.49	36,510.48	7,402.07		43,912.55		218,139.05
Seminole.....				46,899.16	44,023.46	8,419.81	33.80	52,477.07	450.00	275,367.71
Sumter.....			12,099.94	25,342.45	7,837.36	4,975.13	3.30	12,815.79	133.33	132,117.81
Suwannee.....		255.00	12,099.94	32,062.89	11,607.76	3,541.84		15,149.60	200.00	198,738.92
Taylor.....			8,329.07	37,205.68	18,349.05	9,074.60		27,423.65		160,925.59
Union.....		27.25	3,000.00	9,658.05	1,403.89	610.92		2,014.81		60,491.75
Volusia.....	554.50			126,816.74	105,324.19	21,150.41	174.05	126,648.65	320.00	617,898.52
Wakulla.....			12,099.94	20,821.30	4,723.46	792.57		5,516.03		88,785.17
Walton.....		416.31		22,165.58	14,485.58	1,935.91		16,421.49	150.00	171,209.91
Washington.....				9,198.09	4,001.67	1,045.19		5,046.86	240.00	134,297.07
TOTAL.....	\$ 68,441.62	\$ 65,611.23	\$ 372,889.69	\$4,278,369.57	\$2,523,397.06	\$ 658,044.83	\$ 4,235.88	\$3,185,677.77	\$ 10,867.75	\$19,954,922.88

- (1) \$4,545 of this amount reported under Interest and Sinking Funds.
 (2) This amount reported under Interest and Sinking Funds.
 (3) \$1,550.00 of this amount reported under Interest and Sinking Funds.
 (4) \$900.00 of this amount reported under Interest and Sinking Funds.

RECEIPTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS, 1936-37

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	NON-REVENUE RECEIPTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS					BALANCES AT BEGINNING OF YEAR			TOTAL AVAILABLE DURING YEAR (SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS)
	COUNTY SOURCES				TOTAL NON-REVENUE	COUNTY AND STATE		DISTRICT	
	Loans	Sales of Property: Insurance, etc.	Other	TOTAL COUNTY		Inventory of Undistributed Stores and Textbooks	Cash (July 1, 1936)	Cash (July 1, 1936)	
Alachua.....	\$.....	\$ 436.29	\$.....	\$ 436.29	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 81,410.32	\$ 26,935.83	\$ 551,598.07
Baker.....	.....	1.60	341.16	342.76	662.10	1,004.86	17,787.11	1,931.15	138,255.55
Bay.....	800.00	.....	1,269.90	2,069.90	5.06	2,074.96	1 881.88	86.68	160,392.60
Bradford.....	.....	.....	202.03	202.03	101.43	303.46	(3) 8,787.09	13,134.67	109,498.24
Brevard.....	.....	185.25	.....	185.25	.....	185.25	27,630.97	10,830.25	246,015.46
Broward.....	.....	675.00	.....	675.00	840.93	1,515.93	1,049.39	62,790.98	364,911.87
Calhoun.....	.....	.....	213.75	213.75	.....	213.75	4,199.32	791.19	105,038.94
Charlotte.....	.....	11.74	.....	11.74	.....	11.74	84.72	3,947.74	70,461.86
Citrus.....	1,000.00	10.50	64.45	1,074.95	787.63	1,862.58	520.10	4,199.32	120,960.33
Clay.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	212.70	1,828.78	100,668.14
Collier.....	.....	.....	9.60	9.60	.....	9.60	164.16	13,429.08	91,841.07
Columbia.....	.....	.....	294.79	294.79	100.00	394.79	17,339.96	13,463.72	207,076.30
Dade.....	.....	961.15	3,913.35	4,874.50	6,714.69	11,589.19	19,710.26	213,789.55	3,347,455.60
De Soto.....	.....	29.35	537.27	566.62	.....	566.62	727.57	1,765.86	92,618.05
Dixie.....	8,100.00	.....	849.43	8,949.43	366.09	9,315.52	540.31	5,658.14	108,214.44
Duval.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,535.17	142,180.48	1,965,327.77
Escambia.....	.....	2,688.77	1,129.57	3,818.34	.....	3,818.34	3,094.55	64,612.25	774,346.02
Flagler.....	.....	50.00	95.03	145.03	.....	145.03	13,142.88	4,422.28	62,760.24
Franklin.....	734.67	5.00	.....	739.67	.....	739.67	10,228.99	3,484.50	93,839.52
Gadsden.....	.....	823.63	.....	823.63	.....	823.63	34,103.12	5,449.75	323,140.03
Gilchrist.....	10,000.00	80.00	20.00	10,100.00	.....	10,100.00	.....	8,716.68	74,193.31
Glades.....	.....	7.20	.....	7.20	.....	7.20	8,705.50	727.59	52,778.93
Gulf.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,017.26	1,619.50	48,657.42
Hamilton.....	.....	.....	212.74	212.74	669.63	882.37	27,662.18	1,388.05	124,735.34
Hardee.....	500.00	75.00	.....	575.00	68.00	643.00	2,543.25	4,095.95	103,560.79
Hendry.....	.....	52.00	2.69	54.69	.....	54.69	.....	827.86	57,085.88
Hernando.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	227.81	7,856.05	86,015.45
Highlands.....	.....	353.00	.....	353.00	301.27	654.27	5,030.53	9,322.69	166,980.30
Hillsborough.....	2,000.00	1,759.72	73.22	3,832.94	50.31	3,883.25	15,808.82	79,857.08	1,942,669.56
Holmes.....	939.73	40.00	2,502.13	3,481.86	3,658.06	7,139.92	(3) 1,785.74	(3) 391.66	214,592.36

Indian River.....	9,700.00	31.27		9,731.27		9,731.27		10,937.42	2,115.53	111,246.78
Jackson.....					91.61	91.61	2,469.26	78,961.01	17,162.86	497,621.19
Jefferson.....		1,354.50		1,354.50		1,354.50		47,062.86	14,580.00	206,496.71
Lafayette.....					128.25	128.25		1,526.77	1,536.29	96,495.26
Lake.....		15,402.76	105.90	15,508.66		15,508.66		90,054.95	31,704.04	539,898.93
Lee.....			1,622.60	1,622.60	2,890.10	4,512.70	2,862.18	9,578.44	1,306.21	220,137.17
Leon.....		18.77	4,101.16	4,119.93		4,119.93		3,516.88	2,678.13	414,586.88
Livy.....	1,000.00	182.50	1,470.13	2,652.63	207.68	2,860.31	1,713.13	1,254.65	2,189.15	165,707.61
Liberty.....								6,720.21	1,780.41	77,393.25
Madison.....		1,459.50	477.60	1,937.10		1,937.10		39,925.56	7,601.33	222,269.77
Manatee.....	4,000.00	82.00	838.05	4,920.05		4,920.05	272.61	27,408.54	29,614.27	341,045.71
Marion.....	9,000.00	150.00	14,856.33	24,006.33	457.10	24,463.43	4,456.95	67,101.42	36,059.45	541,659.01
Martin.....	753.72		.47	754.19	12.55	766.74		4,271.17	392.31	70,000.34
Monroe.....			148.30	148.30		148.30	1,867.16	16,051.90	1,797.89	122,502.12
Nassau.....		60.66	1,005.00	1,065.66		1,065.66	1,158.19	15,122.01	3,892.30	150,733.04
Okaloosa.....		6,000.00	209.99	6,209.99		6,209.99		21,127.29	2,875.06	179,206.50
Okeechobee.....			380.13	380.13	4.50	384.63		5,271.31	376.42	54,317.31
Orange.....		2,035.43	754.50	2,789.93	1,006.68	3,796.61	306.31	113,076.29	51,410.70	961,600.48
Osceola.....	(1) 15,660.24		15,660.24			15,660.24		1,390.37	3,094.10	130,820.06
Palm Beach.....	19,500.00	202.00	539.80	20,241.80	300.74	20,542.54	5,325.34	34,679.20	1,025.08	787,640.77
Pasco.....		5,041.20	4,684.54	9,725.74		9,725.74	1,263.28	6,529.69	1,712.02	164,823.62
Pinellas.....		468.80	98.61	567.41	.50	567.91		8,090.74	12,046.93	854,962.14
Polk.....	(2) 40,278.92	647.50	40,926.42	17,804.95		58,731.37	3,245.91	87,135.01	77,054.05	1,313,548.55
Putnam.....		3,418.50	55.00	3,473.50	4.26	3,477.76		30,861.24	26,666.03	276,540.48
St. Johns.....		100.00	194.78	294.78		294.78		28,757.52	20,597.01	256,577.82
St. Lucie.....	830.00		622.89	1,452.89	14.65	1,467.54		5,012.34	1,162.83	113,831.93
Santa Rosa.....		548.75	2.75	551.50		551.50		(3) 14,495.09	(3) 14,460.65	161,356.09
Sarasota.....		155.50	2,615.43	2,770.93	2,087.61	4,858.54	821.99	74,088.60	11,884.64	309,792.82
Seminole.....		3,359.05	3,359.05	3,359.05	1,267.25	4,626.30	84.16	40,677.38	21,618.05	342,373.60
Sumter.....	750.00	100.00	850.00		22.20	872.20		21,658.26	1,321.65	155,969.92
Suwannee.....		115.00		115.00		115.00		12,540.21	3,362.79	214,756.92
Taylor.....		425.62	2,258.65	2,684.27	862.30	3,546.57		26,603.16	2,054.04	193,129.36
Union.....	9,914.81	15.00	9,929.81			9,929.81	321.57	11,383.84	1,077.34	83,204.31
Volusia.....		222.50	933.27	1,155.77	1,137.05	2,292.82		68,613.02	52,718.77	741,523.13
Wakulla.....							594.30	19,082.31	509.46	108,971.24
Walton.....	3,500.00	45.00		3,545.00		3,545.00		5,422.31	6,192.94	186,370.16
Washington.....								24,662.71	4,677.76	163,637.54
TOTAL.....	\$ 83,022.93	\$ 105,178.67	\$ 50,354.49	\$ 238,556.09	\$ 42,625.18	\$ 281,181.27	\$ 78,688.03	\$2,199,468.88	\$ 924,178.90	\$23,438,439.96

(1) \$3,807.11 of this amount reported under Interest and Sinking Funds.

(2) This amount reported under Bond Funds as Sale of Investments.

(3) Overdraft.

RECEIPTS—DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS, 1936-37
RECEIPTS—DISTRICT BOND FUNDS, 1936-37

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS							DISTRICT BOND FUNDS			
	REVENUE RECEIPTS				NON-REVENUE	CASH ON HAND AT BEGINNING OF YEAR (July 1, 1936)	TOTAL AVAILABLE DURING YEAR (INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS)	REVENUE RECEIPTS	NON-REVENUE RECEIPTS	CASH ON HAND AT BEGINNING OF YEAR (July 1, 1936)	TOTAL AVAILABLE DURING YEAR (DISTRICT BOND FUNDS)
	Taxes Collector and Comptroller	Tax Redemptions	Interest on Deposits	TOTAL	Miscellaneous			Interest on Deposits	Sales of Bonds and Time Warrants and Other Non-Revenue		
Alachua.....	\$ 43,592.61	\$ 8,900.00	\$	\$ 52,492.61	\$	\$ 18,300.54	\$ 70,793.15	\$	\$	\$	\$
Baker.....	10,983.09	680.28	.....	11,663.37	30.00	6,431.04	18,124.41	.....	29,859.90	207.50	29,067.40
Bay.....	4,487.04	760.78	.....	5,247.82	.....	549.08	5,796.90	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bradford.....	7,272.16	1,092.03	20.37	8,384.56	2,742.29	2,441.13	13,566.98	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brevard.....	37,652.94	14,120.38	18.60	51,791.92	.....	4,342.60	56,134.52	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broward.....	69,384.96	25,741.28	13.22	95,139.46	550.00	30,628.40	126,317.86	.....	8,986.72	16.55	9,003.27
Calhoun.....	7,126.73	396.53	.....	7,523.26	.....	421.40	7,944.66	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charlotte.....	2,452.51	782.85	.....	2,735.36	.....	1,997.97	4,733.33	.....	.....	.....	.....
Citrus.....	3,058.10	1,203.63	.....	4,261.73	.....	9,214.81	13,476.54	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay.....	3,054.97	513.40	.....	3,568.37	.....	693.53	4,261.90	.....	.....	.....	.....
Collier.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43.15	43.15	.....	3,080.76	.....	3,080.76
Columbia.....	6,752.28	1,245.77	.....	7,998.05	.....	3,114.56	11,112.61	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dade.....	622,981.32	158,568.46	789.76	782,339.54	.....	415,245.25	1,197,584.79	6.24	50.00	118,993.12	119,049.36
De Soto.....	2,168.17	421.81	.....	2,589.98	275.62	7,307.98	10,173.58	.....	8,250.00	.....	8,250.00
Dixie.....	474.73	30.53	.....	505.26	.....	291.91	797.17	.....	.....	.....	.....
Duval.....	343,218.66	28,105.70	10,088.72	381,413.08	.....	341,123.39	722,536.47	.....	21,000.00	.....	21,000.00
Escambia.....	76,563.31	12,305.90	232.98	89,102.19	.....	12,134.47	101,236.66	.....	57,000.00	.....	57,000.00
Flagler.....	3,076.81	387.35	.....	3,464.16	.....	4.08	3,468.24	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin.....	7,348.07	206.55	2,393.91	9,948.53	.....	7,642.57	17,591.10	.....	.....	247.97	247.97
Gadsden.....	20,525.62	1,855.25	.....	22,380.87	.....	9,540.30	31,921.17	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gilchrist.....	8,141.08	423.44	.....	8,564.52	68.25	2,812.57	11,445.34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glades.....	256.70	124.54	.....	381.24	.....	55.56	436.80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gulf.....	3,792.69	689.96	.....	4,482.65	.....	218.07	4,700.72	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton.....	8,112.11	1,293.55	.....	9,405.66	746.59	1,800.58	11,952.83	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hardee.....	1,321.90	579.27	.....	1,901.17	635.08	835.60	3,371.85	.....	.....	.....	.....

Hendry	6,960.01	2,278.18		9,238.19		485.95	9,724.14				
Hernando	4,558.82	1,754.57		6,313.39		723.61	7,037.00				
Highlands	32,113.47	9,067.18	.92	41,181.57		2,590.82	43,772.39				
Hillsborough	509,064.46	107,542.70	2,461.32	619,068.48		239,162.45	858,230.93	22,024.04	1,184.41	23,208.45	
Holmes	10,812.56	1,958.75		12,771.31		5,251.65	18,022.96				
Indian River	15,468.10	1,900.57		17,368.67		1,259.86	18,628.53				
Jackson	35,132.43	10,006.36		45,138.79	1,365.72	19,363.58	65,868.09	43,534.00	918.94	44,452.94	
Jefferson	5,052.19	4,425.55		9,477.74		2,646.07	12,123.81				
Lafayette											
Lake	73,356.76	31,436.55	2,771.67	107,564.98		62,714.81	170,279.79	250.00	124.80	374.80	
Lee	77,367.05	23,866.20		101,233.25	3,652.34	260.90†	104,624.69				
Leon	55,459.84	1,960.31	618.54	58,038.69		24,707.55	82,746.24	231,200.00	8,875.81	260,075.81	
Levy	8,909.00	2,200.18	81.01	11,190.19	3,945.24	21,894.35	37,029.78	27.63	3,531.72	26,259.35	
Liberty		71.21		71.21		21.03	92.24				
Madison	16,602.73	2,519.21		19,121.94		3,936.96	23,058.90				
Manatee	32,203.37	9,572.58	328.94	42,104.89		19,196.82	61,301.71		69.29	69.29	
Marion	24,217.52	6,336.13	96.57	30,650.22		29,021.90	59,672.12	4,500.00		4,500.00	
Martin	6,435.89	1,385.28		7,821.17	87.95	725.13	8,634.25		1.13	1.13	
Monroe	4,297.06	2,734.44		7,031.50		1,358.39	8,389.89				
Nassau	19,332.86	1,436.26	321.75	21,090.87		2,344.98	23,435.85	35,783.03	114.36	35,897.39	
Ocala	15,069.96	4,305.86	518.56	19,894.38		9,285.80	29,180.18	8,000.00		8,000.00	
Okaloosa	452.79	184.71		637.50		606.40	1,243.90				
Orange	218,999.20	76,863.27	646.15	296,508.62		84,173.16	380,681.78	132,052.45		132,052.45	
Osceola	15,848.59	8,034.55		23,883.14		3,034.96	26,918.10				
Palm Beach	174,502.15	33,604.46		208,106.61	150.00	705.83	208,962.44	28.06	38,250.00	158.38	38,436.44
Pasco	11,909.54	7,447.28		19,356.82		4,654.26	24,011.08				
Pinellas	307,485.99	58,490.96		365,976.95	13,041.72	43,912.92	422,931.59		1,450.96	1,450.96	
Polk	180,689.34	96,731.96	5,258.60	282,679.90		107,231.76	389,911.66	22.76	36,516.00	3,330.26	39,869.02
Putnam	20,809.48	2,896.74		25,906.22		8,247.47	34,153.69				
St. Johns	43,477.48	5,383.99	2,194.57	51,056.04		23,141.61	74,197.65				
St. Lucie	8,726.96	1,166.46		9,893.42		99.31	9,992.73				
Santa Rosa	22,602.06	3,730.01	334.40	26,666.47	1,000.00	6,789.79	34,456.26				
Sarasota	42,214.72	5,031.95		47,246.67	1,156.86	26,074.18	74,477.71		2,906.18	2,906.18	
Seminole	59,668.38	10,826.41	409.80	70,904.59		32,159.43	103,064.02				
Sumter	6,405.43	4,448.34	6.51	10,860.28		1,521.81	12,382.09				
Suwannee	15,610.62	2,236.02	300.00	18,146.64		5,973.36	24,120.00	6,490.02	130.38	6,620.40	
Taylor											
Union	124.06	30.16		154.22		261.16	415.38				
Volusia	152,380.66	29,191.36	3,384.34	184,956.36	1,425.00	84,882.07	271,263.43	17,012.83	3,428.74	20,441.57	
Wakulla	668.84	67.20		736.04			736.04		555.12	555.12	
Walton	6,457.89	560.03	56.42	7,074.34		13,105.42	20,179.76	4,000.00		4,000.00	
Washington	7,445.92	1,738.74		9,184.66		9,994.00	19,178.66				
TOTAL	\$3,542,692.74	\$ 835,351.91	\$ 35,547.63	\$4,413,592.28	\$ 30,871.66	\$1,780,190.25	\$6,224,654.19	\$ 4,084.69	\$ 745,539.75*	\$ 146,245.62	\$ 895,870.06

†-Overdraft.

*-Includes \$10,284.70 Other Non-Revenue Receipts.

SUMMARY OF DISBURSEMENTS AND BALANCES—ALL FUNDS, 1936-37

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	CURRENT EXPENSES—ALL FUNDS*						
	GENERAL CONTROL	INSTRUCTION	OPERATION	MAINTENANCE	AUXILIARY AGENCIES	FIXED CHARGES	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENSES
Alachua.....	\$ 9,484.24	\$ 267,245.70	\$ 15,664.87	\$ 7,566.80	\$ 54,668.41	\$ 5,006.15	\$ 359,636.17
Baker.....	7,349.10	68,225.48	2,989.17	1,629.89	20,116.25	2,633.79	102,943.68
Bay.....	8,013.55	107,722.68	7,189.51	3,797.51	9,363.36	2,130.81	138,217.42
Bradford.....	7,036.71	58,839.83	5,404.52	4,315.81	23,751.82	1,406.90	100,755.59
Brevard.....	10,153.30	125,710.63	11,501.70	10,141.14	27,654.07	3,285.22	188,446.06
Broward.....	9,972.79	191,048.72	19,370.96	16,567.83	24,253.85	7,928.11	269,142.26
Calhoun.....	3,745.61	70,402.95	753.90	402.64	15,438.07	1,349.53	92,092.70
Charlotte.....	3,497.76	30,861.36	2,153.99	1,774.05	7,675.77	1,463.34	47,426.27
Citrus.....	5,430.39	58,858.88	3,215.55	4,647.11	12,651.30	2,145.68	86,948.91
Clay.....	4,991.78	43,951.57	2,865.18	2,108.57	21,165.15	2,574.90	77,657.15
Collier.....	4,244.77	31,191.98	2,182.05	2,376.53	7,599.88	683.33	48,278.54
Columbia.....	4,037.68	117,983.96	4,404.55	5,727.66	26,403.90	2,088.98	160,646.73
Dade.....	50,029.97	1,779,958.53	124,133.43	96,144.41	101,754.74	80,273.40	2,232,294.48
De Soto.....	6,882.27	63,091.47	3,698.65	2,032.80	9,169.15	1,094.59	85,968.93
Dixie.....	6,294.24	48,684.07	2,998.25	7,127.91	16,848.19	2,134.41	84,087.07
Duval.....	41,442.56	1,412,764.02	100,637.50	79,774.86	115,094.55	55,628.23	1,805,341.72
Escambia.....	14,493.19	450,928.92	30,867.40	19,983.87	43,479.05	10,951.43	570,703.86
Flagler.....	3,192.39	26,936.34	1,284.55	3,155.04	5,648.73	886.04	41,103.09
Franklin.....	2,693.09	44,086.21	4,872.79	1,969.66	10,606.16	15,064.44	79,292.35
Gadsden.....	9,249.05	186,974.34	12,174.02	5,537.09	35,504.47	6,696.73	256,135.70
Gilchrist.....	2,932.79	27,988.31	1,170.93	1,174.25	9,257.91	635.74	43,159.93
Glades.....	4,215.61	25,893.59	1,348.69	3,064.02	3,282.20	489.17	38,293.28
Gulf.....	3,354.71	25,482.29	1,666.23	1,129.67	2,515.67	544.21	34,692.78
Hamilton.....	6,386.86	64,507.02	4,949.67	1,439.46	22,183.65	2,501.40	101,968.06
Hardee.....	5,036.54	71,466.34	1,202.11	310.66	17,062.63	701.04	95,779.32
Hendry.....	4,024.73	30,863.72	3,198.54	3,656.68	7,476.83	1,459.04	50,679.54
Hernando.....	3,523.70	45,839.45	3,146.01	1,550.36	12,639.64	1,071.57	67,770.73
Highlands.....	9,861.70	98,285.27	6,871.42	4,224.28	17,572.62	4,390.19	141,205.48
Hillsborough.....	43,888.10	1,385,085.68	121,686.16	79,235.44	57,460.24	32,517.08	1,719,872.70
Holmes.....	5,724.81	128,621.89	4,645.99	811.57	31,909.46	2,983.89	174,697.61

Indian River.....	5,385.32	65,268.22	5,794.37	2,478.75	14,565.94	3,387.67	96,880.27
Jackson.....	11,018.79	236,639.68	9,344.52	4,034.02	52,476.73	4,498.76	318,012.50
Jefferson.....	4,083.09	76,358.64	4,267.46	4,036.72	22,860.60	1,040.63	112,647.14
Lafayette.....	3,622.49	34,936.61	1,134.28	1,637.60	11,355.20	492.74	53,178.92
Lake.....	12,191.59	260,976.42	22,645.02	9,798.35	32,319.38	9,057.48	346,988.24
Lee.....	13,179.41	152,232.37	12,301.18	6,120.67	17,141.60	6,304.62	207,279.85
Leon.....	9,240.84	227,791.56	12,008.14	6,460.79	24,952.37	5,924.05	286,377.75
Levy.....	6,009.55	92,374.51	4,357.51	1,937.74	20,351.26	2,492.01	127,522.58
Liberty.....	2,380.27	41,501.51	3,312.13	1,369.08	15,126.67	1,136.10	64,825.76
Madison.....	5,108.22	112,865.33	5,504.61	4,307.25	31,767.40	2,867.14	162,419.95
Manatee.....	13,077.31	221,578.57	15,334.37	19,182.83	28,725.85	6,700.20	304,599.13
Marion.....	10,607.83	236,773.66	13,685.95	30,106.60	48,223.73	7,635.43	347,033.20
Martin.....	5,979.54	42,046.43	4,013.68	1,466.69	5,772.79	1,700.37	60,979.50
Monroe.....	7,720.59	81,420.30	7,170.49	2,486.65	3,728.53	1,424.79	103,951.35
Nassau.....	8,457.59	80,997.78	4,630.70	4,219.63	12,362.60	1,973.04	112,641.34
Okaloosa.....	6,358.63	96,850.55	4,013.03	4,771.48	28,495.56	2,644.17	143,133.42
Okeechobee.....	3,400.96	37,080.63	1,619.61	418.83	4,792.33	1,022.55	48,334.91
Orange.....	15,253.27	524,031.89	41,376.76	29,492.49	38,998.80	16,777.47	665,930.68
Osceola.....	8,664.51	68,975.93	10,305.82	1,819.90	8,375.94	3,022.33	101,164.43
Palm Beach.....	23,140.84	484,925.03	66,026.45	25,610.85	62,912.12	32,286.03	694,901.32
Pasco.....	5,844.07	102,298.21	7,685.86	5,477.15	29,038.86	2,074.04	152,418.19
Pinellas.....	19,971.20	651,194.95	54,485.11	29,200.48	31,794.99	4,488.99	791,135.72
Polk.....	25,823.51	705,203.54	68,860.25	34,375.19	103,828.09	21,897.68	959,988.26
Purnam.....	15,033.42	125,493.47	6,902.13	4,350.42	22,232.99	4,343.43	178,355.86
St. Johns.....	8,748.10	136,974.94	14,729.57	9,047.66	34,679.37	3,009.49	207,189.13
St. Lucie.....	6,302.83	68,701.29	6,309.38	1,799.82	15,671.62	2,430.82	101,215.76
Santa Rosa.....	5,618.63	116,165.27	4,943.01	6,519.39	29,816.40	2,996.70	166,059.40
Sarasota.....	10,928.07	129,460.33	15,980.29	28,678.20	14,005.03	4,260.93	203,312.85
Seminole.....	7,787.62	169,321.45	15,604.98	13,605.94	40,012.97	7,195.15	253,528.11
Sumter.....	6,238.81	103,244.72	4,061.32	7,120.23	20,700.05	2,202.23	143,567.36
Suwannee.....	7,326.28	123,731.61	4,856.32	5,574.96	25,081.21	1,051.28	167,621.66
Taylor.....	4,715.84	92,616.46	3,352.87	1,437.69	28,471.73	1,258.11	131,852.70
Union.....	3,145.52	32,310.15	1,595.90	836.81	16,416.56	1,108.84	55,413.78
Volusia.....	16,456.63	437,049.30	72,635.84	41,543.38	56,612.81	19,964.55	644,262.51
Wakulla.....	3,558.73	48,199.38	3,003.93	652.32	11,469.54	2,024.51	68,908.41
Walton.....	6,951.07	109,380.81	3,444.01	3,317.83	19,173.87	3,532.77	145,800.36
Washington.....	6,271.87	103,442.14	3,882.05	1,803.47	17,634.96	1,585.26	134,619.75
TOTAL.....	\$ 636,786.83	\$ 13,519,914.84	\$ 1,049,427.19	\$ 730,475.43	\$ 1,772,154.17	\$ 450,531.70	\$ 18,159,290.16

*-Represents actual payments, as accounts were not kept on accrual basis.

SUMMARY OF DISBURSEMENTS AND BALANCES—ALL FUNDS—(Continued), 1936-37

COUNTIES	CAPITAL OUTLAY	DEBT SERVICE	TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS	INVESTMENTS	BALANCES AT END OF YEAR		TOTAL DIS- BURSEMENTS, INVENTORIES, AND CASH ON HAND JUNE 30, 1937
					Inventory of Undistributed Stores and Textbooks	Cash on Hand June 30, 1937	
Alachua.....	\$ 65,369.67	\$ 104,826.99	\$ 529,832.83	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 92,558.39	\$ 622,391.22
Baker.....	46,380.36	13,757.95	163,081.99	.....	325.00	22,040.37	185,447.36
Bay.....	10,745.54	5,265.86	154,228.82	.....	2,997.92	8,962.76	166,189.50
Bradford.....	8,336.35	6,596.16	115,688.10	.....	148.60	7,228.52	123,065.22
Brevard.....	3,092.19	60,273.07	251,811.32	.....	1,988.99	48,349.67	302,149.98
Broward.....	20,021.28	98,808.53	387,972.07	.....	1,569.02	110,691.91	500,233.00
Calhoun.....	160.53	10,841.44	103,094.67	.....	.....	9,888.93	112,983.60
Charlotte.....	1,108.86	688.00	49,223.13	.....	116.62	25,855.44	75,195.19
Citrus.....	5,443.36	18,771.63	111,163.90	.....	849.00	22,423.97	134,436.87
Clay.....	10,787.81	3,733.04	92,178.00	.....	1,349.05	11,402.99	104,930.04
Collier.....	32,206.75	5,402.34	85,887.63	.....	403.19	8,674.16	94,964.98
Columbia.....	12,944.88	16,690.53	190,282.14	.....	.....	27,906.77	218,188.91
Dade.....	498,383.55	660,450.28	3,391,128.31	.....	9,614.10	1,263,347.34	4,664,089.75
De Soto.....	757.15	15,607.29	102,333.37	.....	544.66	8,163.60	111,041.63
Dixie.....	10,463.64	2,441.88	96,992.59	.....	351.49	11,667.53	109,011.61
Duval.....	42,532.45	329,497.00	2,177,371.17	.....	10,335.87	521,157.20	2,708,864.24
Escambia.....	156,020.69	135,777.84	862,502.39	.....	4,753.57	65,326.72	932,582.68
Flagler.....	3,393.70	3,268.91	47,765.70	.....	.....	18,462.78	66,228.48
Franklin.....	3,375.85	10,413.90	93,082.10	.....	.....	18,596.49	111,678.59
Gadsden.....	17,165.39	24,302.50	297,603.59	.....	.....	57,457.61	355,061.20
Gilchrist.....	1,246.66	27,899.96	72,306.55	.....	.....	13,332.10	85,638.65
Glades.....	1,321.06	13.53	39,627.87	.....	.....	13,587.86	53,215.73
Gulf.....	4,582.82	3,683.17	42,958.77	.....	.....	10,399.37	53,358.14
Hamilton.....	4,068.29	21,984.54	128,020.89	.....	.....	8,667.28	136,688.17
Hardee.....	.....	3,545.05	99,324.37	.....	2,103.44	5,504.83	106,932.64
Hendry.....	1,044.50	937.85	52,661.89	.....	.....	14,148.13	66,810.02
Hernando.....	4,784.18	9,903.91	82,458.82	.....	198.01	10,395.62	93,052.45
Highlands.....	5,623.09	15,591.77	162,420.34	.....	2,083.53	46,248.82	210,752.69
Hillsborough.....	81,859.62	541,967.21	2,343,699.53	.....	13,151.24	467,258.17	2,824,108.94
Holmes.....	4,516.23	40,932.19	220,146.03	.....	.....	12,469.29	232,615.32

Indian River		26,129.06	123,009.33			6,865.98	129,875.31
Jackson	83,569.96	62,868.32	464,450.78		3,756.76	139,734.68	607,942.22
Jefferson	14,370.24	9,072.50	136,089.88			82,530.64	218,620.52
Lafayette	261.51	39,323.68	92,764.11			3,731.15	96,495.26
Lake	19,137.95	90,521.19	456,647.38			253,906.14	710,553.52
Lee	7,332.48	88,699.34	303,311.67		3,216.32	18,233.87	324,761.86
Leon	345,843.90	47,259.57	679,481.22			77,927.71	757,408.93
Levy	9,438.84	42,774.02	179,735.44	7,031.78	1,647.29	40,582.23	228,996.74
Liberty	7,007.53	1,882.30	73,715.59			3,769.90	77,485.49
Madison	4,360.69	34,024.42	200,805.06			44,523.61	245,328.67
Manatee	11,182.88	50,758.91	366,540.92		264.40	35,611.39	402,416.71
Marion	102,758.38	47,730.71	497,522.29		10,652.01	97,656.83	605,831.13
Martin	5,794.33	5,774.46	72,548.29			6,087.43	78,635.72
Monroe	1,523.96	2,430.00	107,905.31		886.48	22,100.22	130,892.01
Nassau	34,174.58	33,185.38	180,001.30		2,488.10	27,576.88	210,066.28
Okaloosa	11,870.07	13,556.23	168,559.72	3,457.42		44,369.54	216,386.68
Okeechobee	537.45	23.71	48,896.07			6,665.14	55,561.21
Orange	199,828.98	258,231.43	1,123,991.09		1,909.63	348,433.99	1,474,334.71
Osceola	7,670.33	35,046.02	143,880.78			13,857.38	157,738.16
Palm Beach	44,412.02	219,687.77	959,001.11		9,168.78	66,869.76	1,035,039.65
Pasco	6,268.94	24,917.03	183,604.16		876.23	4,356.31	188,836.70
Pinellas	2,209.93	327,127.39	1,120,473.04		943.60	157,928.05	1,279,344.69
Polk	84,582.78	333,566.38	1,378,137.42		1,083.05	364,108.76	1,743,329.23
Putnam	21,779.21	45,079.93	245,215.00			65,479.17	310,694.17
St. Johns	2,972.60	52,228.08	262,389.81			68,385.66	330,775.47
St. Lucie	540.39	18,638.44	120,394.59			3,430.07	123,824.66
Santa Rosa	4,200.24	20,722.67	190,982.31			4,830.04	195,812.35
Sarasota	15,403.53	75,502.25	294,218.63	16,200.00		76,758.08	387,176.71
Seminole	9,945.63	44,910.72	308,384.46		125.25	136,927.91	445,437.62
Sumter	1,747.38	12,196.40	157,511.14			10,840.87	168,352.01
Suwannee	7,214.39	28,572.69	203,408.74			42,088.58	245,497.32
Taylor	8,017.24	19,882.50	159,752.44			33,376.92	193,129.36
Union	415.92	11,576.03	67,405.73		463.20	15,750.76	83,619.69
Volusia	96,858.33	135,970.70	877,091.54	9,102.52		147,034.07	1,033,228.13
Wakulla	11,557.38	6,050.00	86,515.79		871.88	22,874.73	110,262.40
Walton	26,326.61	15,353.61	187,480.58			23,069.34	210,549.92
Washington	1,218.44	7,174.66	143,012.85			39,803.35	182,816.20
TOTAL	\$ 2,270,071.47	\$ 4,482,322.82	\$ 24,911,684.45	\$ 35,791.72	\$ 91,236.28	\$ 5,520,251.76	\$ 30,358,964.21

DISBURSEMENTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED, 1936-37

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	GENERAL CONTROL											
	Salary of Superintendent	Traveling Expenses of Superintendent	Salaries of Office Help and Attendance Officer	Salaries of Per Diem of School Board Members	Mileage of School Board Members	Printing and Duplicating	Attorneys' Salaries or Fees	Incidentals of Board and Superintendent	Examination Expenses	Handling Free Textbooks	Office Furniture and Equipment	TOTAL
Alachua.....	\$ 3,600.00	\$ 600.00	\$ 3,348.33	\$ 228.00	\$ 118.40	\$ 240.66	\$ 420.00	\$ 433.05	\$ 33.50	\$ 202.00	\$ 260.30	\$ 9,484.24
Baker.....	3,503.00	30.00	323.50	1,040.00	473.50	303.22	1,362.80	204.13	30.50	78.45	78.45	7,349.10
Bay.....	2,900.00	300.00	973.00	464.00	73.10	90.83	632.50	2,509.92	50.20	20.00	54.75	8,013.55
Bradford.....	2,640.00	360.00	1,272.00	474.52	145.31	525.16	435.00	656.35	57.00	54.75	416.62	7,036.71
Brevard.....	3,600.00	205.00	2,085.00	1,800.00	.....	2.00	550.00	1,614.09	5.00	38.31	253.90	10,153.30
Broward.....	3,666.00	120.19	1,910.00	1,800.00	94.00	141.42	1,568.50	610.18	12.50	50.00	.....	9,972.79
Calhoun.....	2,100.00	.....	132.00	717.00	304.20	.....	50.00	338.21	104.20	.....	.....	3,745.61
Charlotte.....	2,400.00	318.75	25.00	248.00	26.70	.....	.....	479.31	.....	.....	.....	3,497.76
Citrus.....	2,100.00	206.15	900.00	900.00	192.20	253.45	220.00	649.59	6.00	3.00	.....	5,430.39
Clay.....	2,301.92	242.64	567.16	975.00	198.30	139.78	75.00	317.11	36.00	12.06	126.81	4,991.78
Collier.....	2,950.00	185.55	16.54	227.00	317.47	.....	180.00	356.94	1.25	2.52	7.50	4,244.77
Columbia.....	2,100.00	344.68	625.00	365.00	196.00	143.97	.....	226.28	22.75	14.00	.....	4,037.68
Dade.....	7,500.00	499.92	25,417.80	3,600.00	150.00	1,584.97	5,764.16	2,376.81	45.00	2,931.25	160.06	50,029.97
De Soto.....	3,675.00	30.00	880.00	1,640.00	.....	140.05	83.00	343.73	30.00	50.49	10.00	6,882.27
Dixie.....	2,400.00	354.65	1,030.17	900.00	.....	210.00	.....	326.01	71.00	908.37	94.04	6,294.24
Duval.....	6,000.00	.....	22,494.01	.....	.....	.....	3,400.00	7,886.70	135.00	867.20	659.65	41,442.56
Escambia.....	6,000.00	22.30	2,967.85	1,991.04	186.90	1,205.12	600.00	1,019.22	69.10	347.06	84.60	14,493.19
Flagler.....	1,820.00	153.82	244.50	415.00	127.60	119.39	45.00	222.72	.....	4.00	40.36	3,192.39
Franklin.....	1,800.00	208.96	.....	176.00	108.00	44.72	.....	335.41	18.00	2.00	.....	2,693.09
Gadsden.....	3,999.96	850.50	1,465.00	900.00	131.00	169.77	587.90	664.14	106.50	82.25	292.03	9,249.05
Gilchrist.....	1,800.00	.....	95.00	332.00	136.60	241.52	95.00	210.50	18.00	.....	3.67	2,932.79
Glades.....	2,166.66	47.00	528.00	975.00	.....	14.60	25.00	346.15	16.70	26.00	70.50	4,215.61
Gulf.....	2,375.00	45.50	7.00	268.00	209.50	260.48	.....	124.87	20.00	22.70	21.66	3,354.71
Hamilton.....	3,775.00	.....	368.75	312.60	223.30	254.75	3.00	.....	39.00	118.83	1,291.63	6,386.86
Hardee.....	1,771.10	221.40	1,122.98	(1) 1,515.14	.....	37.37	200.00	155.85	.....	12.70	.....	5,036.54
Hendry.....	2,400.00	.....	.....	900.00	.....	124.56	.....	405.67	20.00	8.00	166.50	4,024.73
Hernando.....	2,100.00	250.00	360.00	268.00	63.20	177.14	.....	186.40	.....	.....	118.96	3,523.70
Highlands.....	3,600.00	692.35	2,465.00	1,330.00	299.80	100.60	110.00	1,090.22	45.00	54.73	74.00	9,861.70
Hillsborough.....	6,000.00	.....	(2) 27,807.06	2,678.05	414.85	347.48	.....	1,219.64	210.00	4,998.75	212.27	43,888.10
Holmes.....	1,800.00	600.00	450.00	922.65	.....	124.42	425.00	812.61	83.00	91.50	415.63	5,724.81

Indian River	2,150.00	600.00	638.50	620.00	202.80	37.00	860.00	263.77			13.25	5,385.32
Jackson	3,600.00	830.80	2,358.28	840.00	903.90	122.09	265.00	1,705.61	111.00	101.28	180.83	11,018.79
Jefferson	1,800.00	150.00	940.00	450.00		98.75		280.29	55.00	221.05	88.00	4,083.09
Lafayette	1,525.00		100.00	270.00	71.10	693.50	220.00	395.49	114.00	75.00	158.90	3,622.49
Lake	4,800.00	500.00	2,509.25	1,793.55	306.50	254.97	588.54	828.20	75.37	227.05	308.16	12,191.59
Lee	4,800.00	853.16	4,541.74	1,000.00	453.60		600.00	770.78	31.63	84.50	44.00	13,179.41
Leon	4,299.96	667.32	2,100.00	975.00	227.60	189.36	65.00	460.80	44.00	50.00	161.80	9,240.84
Levy	2,430.00	457.00	1,053.35	504.00	538.00	379.77	135.70	305.18	29.00	155.55	22.00	6,009.55
Liberty	1,500.00	120.00		248.00	192.40	92.00	15.00	172.62	30.25	10.00		2,380.27
Madison	3,000.00	96.90	600.00	538.00	116.00	220.60		310.68	38.00	105.79	82.25	5,108.22
Manatee	(1) 4,800.00	600.00	2,831.75	364.00	208.60	128.85	2,654.92	1,308.58	101.40		79.21	13,077.31
Marion		784.33	3,091.50	1,800.00		137.75			56.00	16.20	89.62	10,607.83
Martin		250.00	1,253.12	365.54	138.67	74.38	446.25	1,113.92	7.50		44.00	5,979.54
Monroe		100.00	1,305.00	1,742.01		190.24	15.00	424.76		23.42	20.16	7,720.59
Nassau		900.00	501.00	1,152.00		41.38	1,717.00	1,560.90	61.50		123.81	8,457.59
Okaloosa	1,200.00	500.20	1,192.50	816.00	834.74	193.62	771.44	496.33	85.00		268.80	6,358.63
Okechobee	2,380.00		275.00	201.60	61.00	135.02	150.00	174.74	21.60	2.00		3,400.96
Orange	4,800.00	380.40	4,550.00	1,065.00		498.63	500.00	1,065.74	73.50	1,800.00	520.00	15,253.27
Osceola	3,761.25		2,180.00	328.00	270.00	49.50	840.00	1,163.82	54.94	17.00		8,664.51
Palm Beach	4,800.00	756.88	5,469.82	2,000.01		826.37	600.00	6,626.79	49.74	1,468.16	543.07	23,140.84
Pasco	2,400.00	300.00	1,200.00	408.00	385.60	139.00	440.00	389.33	116.00	35.50	30.64	5,844.07
Pinellas	6,000.00		5,677.10	3,600.00		36.95	1,550.00	2,369.43	52.00	685.72		19,971.20
Polk	3,656.67	600.00	7,745.25	3,600.00	1,500.00	634.37	2,500.00	3,007.75	95.85	1,789.83	693.79	25,823.51
Putnam	3,150.00	838.44	1,200.00	296.00	271.68	120.95	1,950.00	4,361.11	6.00	2,819.32	19.92	15,033.42
Sr. Johns	5,250.00	340.69	1,779.32	379.20	64.80	46.22	300.00	418.37	80.75		88.75	8,748.10
Sr. Lucie	2,475.00	157.90	945.00	516.00	106.40	91.50	536.67	1,330.72	21.00		122.64	6,302.83
Santa Rosa	2,400.00	103.59	730.00	600.00		398.15	193.50	1,099.14			94.25	5,618.63
Sarasota	4,500.00	22.27	2,018.75	2,555.00	192.00		655.00	696.82	38.96	12.50	236.77	10,928.07
Seminole	3,000.00	830.00	1,422.95	900.00	91.65	239.54	196.17	458.17	78.28	339.75	231.11	7,787.62
Sumter	2,450.00	5.50	873.93	1,132.50		536.87	194.15	752.47	30.00		263.39	6,238.81
Suwannee	3,775.00	628.30	650.00	504.00	196.00	417.30	300.00	403.56	71.00	283.50	97.62	7,326.28
Taylor	2,400.00		800.00	900.00		327.96	100.00	98.88	72.00	17.00		4,715.84
Union	(4) 2,390.00		288.00	288.00	70.40	128.30		165.32	103.50			3,145.52
Volusia	4,800.00	557.01	3,584.52	2,700.00		614.24	1,579.65	1,617.22	34.50	633.95	335.54	16,456.63
Wakulla	1,500.00	450.00	148.50	405.00	115.80	190.25	279.02	178.57	120.00	16.00	155.59	3,558.73
Walton	3,420.00	60.98	1,020.00	1,119.00	78.93	127.00	25.00	820.08	119.50	160.58		6,951.07
Washington	2,100.00	1,150.00	580.00	900.00	271.40	218.93	280.70	592.19	107.20	23.00	48.45	6,271.07
TOTAL	\$ 213,742.68	\$21,481.03	\$167,746.78	\$ 66,237.41	\$ 12,059.50	\$ 15,628.24	\$ 38,865.57	\$ 65,432.37	\$ 3,471.17	\$ 22,096.62	\$ 10,025.46	\$636,786.83

- (1) \$720.14 of this amount represents past due salaries of board members.
 (2) \$15,089.67 of this amount was paid for salaries and expenses of District 4.
 (3) \$1,800.00 of this amount was paid for past due salary.
 (4) \$820.00 of this amount was paid for past due salary.

DISBURSEMENTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED, 1936-37

INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	SALARIES							OTHER EXPENSES OF INSTRUCTION		
	SUPERVISORS		PRINCIPALS		TEACHERS		TOTAL SALARIES	Expenses of Teachers' Meetings	Textbooks Furnished by County	Textbooks Furnished by the State
	Elementary	High School	Elementary	High School	Elementary	High School				
Alachua.....	\$ 2,241.50	\$ 158.50	\$ 1,740.00	\$ 24,315.00	\$ 142,068.50	\$ 81,701.60	\$ 252,225.10*	\$ 30.00	\$ 27.92	\$ 13,532.87
Baker.....				3,711.00	42,280.65	18,668.75	64,660.40			2,891.90
Bay.....			5,054.00	3,732.50	59,771.55	30,757.75	99,315.80			7,922.03
Bradford.....			1,788.78	762.92	39,314.47	14,339.24	56,205.41	15.00	19.19	2,493.44
Brevard.....			2,430.00	7,050.00	58,682.69	49,356.75	117,519.44		20.88	5,199.28
Broward.....	532.50		1,522.50	9,900.00	87,971.10	80,077.79	180,003.89	380.00		5,814.01
Calhoun.....			3,510.00	2,340.00	39,266.16	19,633.08	64,749.24	25.00		4,207.88
Charlotte.....			540.00	1,460.00	16,748.78	10,526.16	29,274.94	65.00		1,158.99
Citrus.....				3,960.00	33,840.00	17,125.00	54,925.00	3.20	13.14	2,590.75
Clay.....				1,748.00	24,103.18	15,212.00	41,063.18			2,497.23
Collier.....					18,460.62	11,188.50	29,649.12	57.30	329.50	885.97
Columbia.....				5,208.75	65,472.11	38,203.24	108,884.10			8,412.43
Dade.....	4,270.85	2,509.15	49,413.99	46,197.43	771,901.82	788,262.88	1,662,556.12	927.76		69,157.49
De Soto.....			1,035.00	2,500.00	35,081.71	19,800.12	58,416.83			4,116.27
Dixie.....			3,080.00	1,320.00	28,496.12	11,012.61	43,908.73	186.25	21.26	1,852.79
Duval.....	7,859.75	7,882.90	73,361.16	22,054.26	650,268.65	549,654.62	1,311,081.34			80,304.86
Escambia.....	935.00		52,884.93	16,526.80	254,411.95	96,599.13	421,357.81	281.25	115.57	26,536.84
Flagler.....			1,366.67	683.33	13,359.17	8,277.33	23,686.50	102.73	4.59	1,610.54
Franklin.....					18,593.73	21,073.91	39,667.64	17.97		3,455.73
Gadsden.....	725.00	340.00	5,600.00	5,600.00	94,691.94	64,012.61	170,969.55		52.80	14,640.88
Gilchrist.....			1,901.95	923.05	11,463.05	11,228.25	25,516.30		107.66	1,364.09
Glades.....				1,831.50	12,053.42	7,448.75	21,333.67			1,946.72
Gulf.....			1,100.00	2,200.00	14,718.74	5,938.00	23,956.74	20.00		1,342.79
Hamilton.....				5,266.00	38,657.22	15,685.37	59,608.59			4,864.94
Hardee.....				2,459.35	48,644.82	16,540.68	67,644.85			3,806.49
Hendry.....					13,653.91	13,654.31	27,308.22		170.82	2,677.40
Hernando.....				2,300.00	29,316.60	11,120.70	42,737.30		144.05	2,681.15
Highlands.....			2,453.33	4,906.67	51,854.75	34,708.25	93,923.00		118.75	3,010.24
Hillsborough.....	8,521.54	5,582.95	40,784.22	35,276.43	699,014.98	484,298.48	1,273,478.60		121.56	88,064.99
Holmes.....					70,944.57	45,945.76	116,890.33			10,829.15

Indian River.....	587.00	88.00	2,050.00	30,584.73	25,590.00	58,899.73		12.80	4,095.25	
Jackson.....			5,664.20	7,928.80	145,897.59	58,627.21	218,117.80		14,242.76	
Jefferson.....				4,770.00	47,193.49	18,221.54	70,185.03		5,320.48	
Lafayette.....				1,891.97	20,893.68	8,429.05	31,214.70	41.81	2,645.99	
Lake.....			8,573.75	8,573.75	135,161.51	85,669.48	238,178.49	400.00	12,418.48	
Lee.....	933.36	952.89	5,400.00	4,593.78	72,662.65	57,285.09	141,827.77	55.00	8,001.22	
Leon.....	540.00	100.00	3,699.96	5,340.00	130,184.28	63,920.69	203,784.93		14,280.71	
Levy.....	740.65	59.35		8,107.50	45,742.54	80,843.09	85,493.13	299.71	5,186.31	
Liberty.....			2,156.00	2,733.00	26,605.43	8,001.24	39,495.67	25.00	1,759.12	
Madison.....			3,925.00	3,425.00	68,225.17	27,474.98	103,050.15		9,341.99	
Manatee.....			1,200.00	5,775.00	139,686.67	62,461.47	209,123.14		8,330.72	
Marion.....			5,340.50	5,340.50	129,984.62	84,791.92	225,457.54	36.50	10,504.04	
Martin.....					24,548.22	13,452.58	38,000.80		3,461.71	
Monroe.....			2,250.00	3,612.50	39,003.85	27,830.47	72,696.82		7,738.82	
Nassau.....			3,288.50	3,288.50	49,523.50	18,552.00	74,652.50		4,010.48	
Okaloosa.....			7,015.25	3,605.00	49,969.47	30,224.76	90,814.48		4,985.96	
Okeechobee.....			950.00	1,050.00	17,777.37	15,056.49	34,833.86		1,920.26	
Orange.....			25,881.59	20,867.82	260,351.53	189,332.34	496,433.28	270.57	18,931.21	
Osceola.....				4,210.00	28,953.62	29,283.65	62,447.27		5,277.45	
Palm Beach.....	7,268.50		11,186.00	15,994.00	239,046.00	191,900.14	465,394.64	100.00	11,304.80	
Pasco.....	400.00		2,736.50	4,925.50	52,589.75	32,618.75	93,270.50	40.00	5,064.75	
Pinellas.....			16,470.00	19,538.00	294,249.48	276,443.97	606,701.45		33,273.11	
Polk.....	300.00	300.00	1,800.00	45,785.00	355,666.30	240,600.59	644,451.89	100.00	49,227.53	
Putnam.....			4,870.00	5,845.00	66,228.97	34,687.93	111,631.90		11,281.55	
St. Johns.....			6,508.06	7,464.18	70,921.79	43,534.88	128,428.91		5,553.19	
St. Lucie.....	1,508.61		2,059.94	2,079.26	30,533.94	26,692.66	62,874.41		5,117.37	
Santa Rosa.....			1,600.50	4,260.04	57,118.27	41,620.01	104,598.32		10,939.35	
Sarasota.....			2,304.00	3,695.00	65,745.69	42,375.87	114,121.06	164.28	6,234.50	
Seminole.....	2,900.00		4,100.00	6,700.00	106,136.75	36,716.35	156,553.10	65.00	8,931.48	
Sumter.....				6,493.95	55,338.43	33,360.33	95,192.71	178.00	6,185.74	
Suwannee.....			2,220.00	2,220.00	70,780.79	33,554.78	108,775.57	20.00	12,473.47	
Taylor.....			1,400.00	2,300.00	46,441.75	33,002.18	83,143.93	20.00	5,296.26	
Union.....				1,520.00	18,657.50	8,680.00	28,857.50		2,965.26	
Volusia.....	300.00	300.00	17,028.00	17,098.00	186,408.27	181,160.52	402,294.79		20,849.68	
Wakulla.....		1,000.00		28,073.75	15,048.75	44,122.50		130.00	1,534.84	
Walton.....	1,350.00	1,350.00		2,600.30	50,025.00	42,076.05	97,401.35		8,767.64	
Washington.....			2,231.25	2,231.25	68,853.17	21,725.25	95,040.92	25.00	6,520.12	
TOTAL.....	\$ 41,914.26	\$ 20,623.74	\$ 403,475.53	\$ 460,095.59	\$ 6,811,072.48	\$ 4,782,898.68	\$ 12,520,080.28	\$ 3,740.81	\$ 4,972.19	\$ 733,863.74

*Includes \$6,615.00 paid teachers in P. H. Yonge School.

†Includes \$8,010.00 paid teachers in Florida High School and \$2,835.00 in Florida A. & M. Negro Demonstration School

DISBURSEMENTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED, 1936-37

COUNTIES	INSTRUCTION—CONTINUED					OPERATION OF PLANT				MAINTEN- ANCE (TOTAL)
	OTHER EXPENSES OF INSTRUCTION—CONT'D				GRAND TOTAL INSTRUC- TION	Wages of Janitors	Fuel, Water, Light, Power, and Telephone	Other Operating Expenses	GRAND TOTAL OPERATION	Repairs, Replacements, and Other Upkeep
	Library Upkeep and Expense	Classroom Supplies and Expense	Tuition County Line Pupils	Total Other Expenses of Instruction						
Alachua.....	\$ 396.67	\$ 698.39	\$ 334.75	\$ 15,020.60	\$ 267,245.70	\$ 5,785.10	\$ 3,695.77	\$ 6,184.00	\$ 15,664.87	\$ 7,566.80
Baker.....	29.50	643.68		3,565.08	68,225.48	1,164.35	985.80	839.02	2,989.17	1,629.89
Bay.....	112.63	372.22		8,406.88	107,722.68	2,675.40	1,680.95	2,833.16	7,189.51	3,797.51
Bradford.....		106.79		2,634.42	58,839.83	2,218.68	1,567.78	1,618.06	5,404.52	4,315.81
Brevard.....	234.44	2,736.59		8,191.19	125,710.63	6,387.78	2,813.88	2,300.04	11,501.70	10,141.14
Broward.....	251.75	4,579.07		11,044.83	191,048.72	11,812.30	3,189.42	4,369.24	19,370.96	16,567.83*
Calhoun.....	220.89	1,199.94		5,653.71	70,402.95	157.46	368.55	227.89	753.90	402.64
Charlotte.....	39.15	318.28	5.00	1,586.42	30,861.36	1,099.00	764.49	290.50	2,153.99	1,774.05
Citrus.....	209.88	716.91	400.00	3,933.88	58,858.88	1,423.70	840.04	951.81	3,215.55	4,647.11
Clay.....	30.11	361.05		2,888.39	43,951.57	1,151.00	696.06	1,018.12	2,865.18	2,108.57
Collier.....	21.65	248.44		1,542.86	31,191.98	705.00	256.02	1,221.03	2,182.05	2,376.53
Columbia.....	35.99	651.44		9,099.86	117,983.96	2,184.00	1,796.37	424.18	4,404.55	5,727.66
Dade.....	1,435.83	45,767.33	114.00	117,402.41	1,779,958.53	87,092.15	30,835.43	6,205.85	124,133.43	96,144.41
De Soto.....		558.37		4,674.64	63,091.47	2,018.40	823.07	857.18	3,698.65	2,032.80
Dixie.....	408.41	2,306.63		4,775.34	48,684.07	1,632.70	1,148.69	216.86	2,998.25	7,127.91
Duval.....	555.83	20,706.42		101,682.68	1,412,764.02	53,798.93	37,786.08	9,052.49	100,637.50	79,774.86
Escambia.....	1,206.30	1,546.72		29,571.11	450,928.92	14,969.73	11,685.47	4,212.20	30,867.40	19,983.87
Flagler.....	27.00	1,504.98		3,249.84	26,936.34	645.00	252.86	386.69	1,284.55	3,155.04
Franklin.....	222.03	722.84		4,418.57	44,086.21	2,317.10	1,541.52	1,014.17	4,872.79	1,969.66†
Gadsden.....	196.49	1,114.62		16,004.79	186,974.34	4,576.79	3,168.01	4,429.22	12,174.02	5,537.09
Gilchrist.....	56.21	944.05		2,472.01	27,988.31	535.00	386.56	249.37	1,170.93	1,174.25
Glades.....	700.70	4,559.92	1,912.50	25,893.59	612.25	337.48	398.96	378.28	1,348.69	3,064.02
Gulf.....	162.76	1,525.55		25,482.29	829.62	398.73	437.88		1,666.23	1,129.67
Hamilton.....	33.49	4,898.43		64,507.02	1,105.10	943.64	2,900.93	4,949.67	1,439.46	1,439.46
Hardee.....	15.00			3,821.49	71,466.34	930.90	40.80	230.41	1,202.11	310.66
Hendry.....	50.25	657.03		3,555.50	30,863.72	2,060.63	381.21	756.70	3,198.54	3,656.68
Hernando.....	219.10	3,102.15		45,839.45	1,286.00	1,272.73	587.28		3,146.01	1,550.36
Highlands.....	109.99	1,123.29		4,362.27	98,285.27	3,066.00	1,683.62	2,121.80	6,871.42	4,224.28
Hillsborough.....	598.89	21,537.56	1,284.08	111,607.08	1,385,085.68	70,782.64	39,615.62	11,287.90	121,686.16	79,235.44
Holmes.....		902.41		11,731.56	128,621.89	1,369.60	1,917.91	1,358.48	4,645.99	811.57

Indian River.....	1,129.81	1,030.63	100.00	6,368.49	65,268.22	3,363.60	950.73	1,480.04	5,794.37	2,478.75
Jackson.....	21.85	4,257.27		18,521.88	236,639.68	3,779.25	4,539.93	1,025.34	9,344.52	4,034.02
Jefferson.....	39.09	814.04		6,173.61	76,358.64	1,935.00	1,178.76	1,153.70	4,267.46	4,036.72
Lafayette.....		1,034.11		3,721.91	34,936.61	477.19	399.03	258.06	1,134.28	1,637.60
Lake.....	486.91	5,949.10	3,410.00	22,797.93	260,976.42	9,540.04	6,223.36	6,881.62	22,645.02	9,798.35
Lee.....	72.70	2,206.10		10,404.60	152,232.37	9,838.03	1,221.57	1,241.58	12,301.18	6,120.67
Leon.....	4,115.01	5,610.91		24,006.63	227,791.56	6,338.63	4,307.47	1,362.04	12,008.14	6,460.79
Ley.....		1,395.36		6,881.38	92,374.51	2,219.00	1,164.21	974.30	4,357.51	1,937.74
Liberty.....	70.10	151.62		2,005.84	41,501.51	1,725.00	1,143.89	443.24	3,312.13	1,369.08
Madison.....	3.60	350.76		9,815.18	112,865.33	1,091.35	1,580.32	2,832.94	5,504.61	4,307.25
Manatee.....	139.45	3,985.26		12,455.43	221,578.57	6,430.20	4,385.38	4,518.79	15,334.37	19,182.83
Marion.....	281.78	424.94		11,316.12	236,773.66	6,140.00	3,955.05	3,590.90	13,685.95	30,106.60
Martin.....	47.14	531.11		4,045.63	42,046.43	1,814.71	910.23	1,288.74	4,013.68	1,466.69
Monroe.....	74.22	910.44		8,723.48	81,420.30	4,775.00	1,644.98	750.51	7,170.49	2,486.65
Nassau.....	14.90	2,319.90		6,345.28	80,997.78	2,153.45	1,909.98	767.27	4,630.70	4,219.63
Okaloosa.....	304.91	538.98	206.22	6,036.07	96,850.55	1,327.43	1,198.84	1,486.76	4,013.03	4,771.48
Okechobee.....	24.23	302.28		2,246.77	37,080.63	825.00	487.82	306.79	1,619.61	418.83
Orange.....	928.89	6,253.43	979.00	27,598.61	524,031.89	19,673.43	15,055.19	6,648.14	41,376.76	29,492.49
Osceola.....	371.52	879.69		6,528.66	68,975.93	6,302.30	1,869.54	2,133.78	10,305.82	1,819.90
Palm Beach.....	1,573.38	5,487.31		19,530.39	484,925.03	34,063.50	24,708.89	7,254.06	66,026.45	25,610.85
Pasco.....	569.97	3,261.41		9,027.71	102,298.21	4,226.50	1,733.74	1,725.62	7,685.86	5,477.15
Pinellas.....		11,220.39		44,493.50	651,194.95	28,268.98	23,105.46	3,110.67	54,485.11	29,200.48
Polk.....	339.80	9,095.66	1,988.66	60,751.65	705,203.54	24,877.95	9,733.13	34,249.17	68,860.25	34,375.19
Putnam.....	243.60	2,336.42		13,861.57	125,493.47	3,433.21	2,314.99	1,153.93	6,902.13	4,350.42
St. Johns.....	198.26	2,794.58		8,546.03	136,974.94	7,036.30	4,048.24	3,645.03	14,729.57	9,047.66
St. Lucie.....	105.80	603.71		5,826.88	68,701.29	3,186.44	2,845.11	277.83	6,309.38	1,799.82
Santa Rosa.....	627.60			11,566.95	116,165.27	1,470.50	1,017.71	1,017.71	4,943.01	6,519.39
Sarasota.....	49.35	8,842.84		15,339.27	129,460.33	9,617.63	2,905.17	3,457.49	15,980.29	28,678.20
Seminole.....	339.30	3,314.00		12,768.35	169,321.45	7,101.48	3,999.79	4,503.71	15,604.98	13,605.94
Sumter.....	115.96	1,249.83		8,052.01	103,244.72	2,346.21	839.99	875.12	4,061.32	7,120.23
Suwannee.....	292.49	2,170.08		14,956.04	123,731.61	2,262.05	1,814.90	779.37	4,856.32	5,574.96
Taylor.....	169.47	3,986.80		9,472.53	92,616.46	1,552.32	1,157.11	643.44	3,352.87	1,437.69
Union.....		487.39		3,452.65	32,310.15	1,036.00	419.15	140.75	1,595.90	836.81
Volusia.....	1,447.41	12,339.57		34,754.51	437,049.30	35,190.92	13,296.97	24,147.95	72,635.84	41,543.38
Wakulla.....	512.42	944.01		4,076.88	48,199.38	1,120.00	777.84	1,106.09	3,003.93	652.32
Walton.....	1,483.78	1,728.04		11,979.46	109,380.81	1,312.00	1,478.14	653.87	3,444.01	3,317.83
Washington.....	127.28	1,728.82		8,401.22	103,442.14	1,531.00	1,037.82	1,313.23	3,882.05	1,803.47
TOTAL.....	\$ 22,203.12	\$ 221,320.49	\$ 10,734.21	\$ 999,834.56	\$13,519,914.84	\$ 545,774.11	\$ 305,672.08	\$ 197,981.00	\$1,049,427.19	\$ 730,475.43

*Includes \$195.69 paid from Bond Funds.

†Includes \$221.29 paid from Bond Funds.

DISBURSEMENTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED, 1936-37

COUNTIES	AUXILIARY AGENCIES AND COORDINATE ACTIVITIES					FIXED CHARGES				TOTAL CURRENT EXPENSES (SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS)
	Trans- portation	Promotion of Health and Physical Activities		Home Demon- stration	TOTAL AUXILIARY AGENCIES AND COORDINATE ACTIVITIES	Rent	Insurance	Commissions to Tax Assessor and Collector	TOTAL FIXED CHARGES (Not including Commissions paid from I. & S. Funds)	
		Salaries	Expenses							
Alachua.....	\$ 45,345.33	\$.....	\$ 128.07	\$ 9,195.01	\$ 54,668.41	\$.....	\$ 3,994.31	\$ 1,011.84	\$ 5,006.15	\$ 359,636.17
Baker.....	19,373.95	324.00	.....	418.30	20,116.25	.....	1,625.87	476.90	2,102.77	102,412.66
Bay.....	9,363.36	.....	.....	.....	9,363.36	127.50	1,292.77	710.54	2,130.81	138,217.42
Bradford.....	22,913.96	360.00	477.86	.....	23,751.82	25.00	344.81	564.92	934.73	100,283.42
Brevard.....	26,711.37	900.00	42.70	.....	27,654.07	.....	435.10	1,245.41	1,680.51	186,841.35
Broward.....	23,058.96	1,053.84	141.05	.....	24,253.85	50.00	4,708.56	854.58	5,613.14	266,827.29
Calhoun.....	15,438.07	.....	.....	.....	15,438.07	.....	960.47	123.38	1,083.85	91,827.02
Charlotte.....	7,143.14	530.88	1.75	.....	7,675.77	9.00	1,111.36	227.01	1,347.37	47,310.30
Citrus.....	11,908.80	742.50	.....	.....	12,651.30	41.75	1,802.32	239.40	2,083.47	86,886.70
Clay.....	21,085.15	80.00	.....	.....	21,165.15	20.00	2,034.46	382.13	2,436.59	77,518.84
Collier.....	6,950.34	294.18	355.36	.....	7,599.88	275.00	316.77	91.56	683.33	48,278.54
Columbia.....	26,299.17	.....	7.52	97.21	26,403.90	.....	955.85	720.16	1,676.01	160,233.76
Dade.....	95,734.43	4,757.50	1,262.81	.....	101,754.74	240.00	43,115.05	17,686.21	61,041.26	2,213,062.34
De Soto.....	9,060.02	.....	109.13	.....	9,169.15	366.50	243.49	287.90	897.89	85,772.23
Dixie.....	15,450.91	520.00	857.02	20.26	16,848.19	20.00	1,799.39	315.02	2,134.41	84,087.07
Duval.....	85,482.81	28,230.76	380.98	1,000.00	115,094.55	953.00	28,743.98	9,577.98	39,274.96	1,788,988.45
Escambia.....	43,179.05	.....	.....	300.00	43,479.05	323.70	8,712.92	1,914.81	10,951.43	570,703.86
Flagler.....	5,290.32	330.00	28.41	.....	5,648.73	96.00	675.67	114.37	886.04	41,103.09
Franklin.....	10,561.70	.....	7.39	37.07	10,606.16	157.75	624.50	381.91	1,164.16	65,392.07
Gadsden.....	34,349.47	.....	.....	1,155.00	35,504.47	.....	3,829.01	1,549.48	5,378.49	254,817.46
Gilchrist.....	9,251.66	.....	6.25	.....	9,257.91	.....	451.52	65.25	516.77	43,040.96
Glades.....	3,219.29	54.00	8.91	.....	3,282.20	.....	391.26	97.91	489.17	38,293.28
Gulf.....	2,515.67	.....	.....	.....	2,515.67	.....	427.99	49.14	477.13	34,625.70
Hamilton.....	21,451.90	387.00	344.75	.....	22,183.65	36.00	1,928.75	536.65	2,501.40	101,968.06
Hardee.....	17,035.23	.....	27.40	.....	17,062.63	.....	474.59	109.30	583.89	95,662.17
Hendry.....	7,391.72	.....	85.11	.....	7,476.83	32.00	730.20	491.01	1,253.21	50,473.71
Hernando.....	11,957.15	265.00	417.49	.....	12,639.64	.....	815.84	255.73	1,071.57	67,770.73
Highlands.....	17,465.83	.....	106.79	.....	17,572.62	.....	2,400.83	687.62	3,088.45	139,903.74
Hillsborough.....	49,730.53	6,390.00	1,339.71	.....	57,460.24	447.00	21,291.55	3,571.34	25,309.89	1,712,665.51
Holmes.....	31,909.46	.....	.....	.....	31,909.46	199.09	1,975.43	289.71	2,464.23	174,177.95

Indian River.....	14,024.32		541.62		14,565.94	49.00	2,343.79	445.20	2,837.99	96,330.59
Jackson.....	49,365.02		3,111.71		52,476.73	42.68	3,626.21	829.87	4,498.76	318,012.50
Jefferson.....	21,314.46	62.50	353.64	1,130.00	22,860.60	188.44	447.52	228.41	864.37	112,470.88
Lafayette.....	11,341.33		13.87		11,355.20		476.10	16.64	492.74	53,178.92
Lake.....	28,650.70	3,364.37	304.31		32,319.38	134.00	4,556.03	1,891.95	6,581.98	344,512.74
Lee.....	14,809.09	1,924.50	408.01		17,141.60	25.00	2,966.70	906.02	3,897.72	204,872.95
Leon.....	23,292.37		1,100.00	560.00	24,952.37	204.00	3,127.60	929.09	4,260.69	284,714.39
Lévy.....	20,129.01	165.00	57.25		20,351.26		1,547.89	478.71	2,026.60	127,057.17
Liberty.....	14,433.58		693.09		15,126.67	179.00	950.00	7.10	1,136.10	64,825.76
Madison.....	31,209.75	216.00		341.65	31,767.40	30.00	2,106.52	195.40	2,331.92	161,884.73
Manatee.....	28,725.85				28,725.85	480.25	5,658.11	561.84	6,700.20	304,599.13
Marion.....	46,173.99	1,875.00	174.74		48,223.73		6,285.77	1,349.66	7,635.43	347,033.20
Martin.....	5,772.79		5,772.79		5,772.79	100.00	1,146.53	198.11	1,444.64	60,723.77
Monroe.....	3,687.61		40.92		3,728.53	495.00	749.87	113.47	1,358.34	103,884.90
Nassau.....	12,313.10	49.50			12,362.60	82.00	1,443.99	137.17	1,663.16	112,331.46
Okaloosa.....	28,208.56	265.00	22.00		28,495.56	459.99	1,560.08	186.24	2,206.31	142,695.56
Okeechobee.....	4,682.33	110.00			4,792.33		1,001.41	21.14	1,022.55	48,334.91
Orange.....	28,313.74	7,281.67	3,403.39		38,998.80	77.00	6,261.62	3,417.18	9,755.80	658,909.01
Osceola.....	8,375.94				8,375.94		2,235.32	787.01	3,022.33	101,164.43
Palm Beach.....	57,721.92	4,040.00	500.20	650.00	62,912.12	413.54	22,425.44	4,313.75	27,152.73	689,768.02
Pasco.....	28,829.44	125.35	84.07		29,038.86	296.00	1,557.10	220.94	2,074.04	152,418.19
Pinellas.....	31,584.34		210.65		31,794.99	296.02	2,899.22	1,293.75	4,488.99	791,135.72
Polk.....	99,121.40	2,400.00	1,496.69	810.00	103,828.09	727.50	13,087.26	3,528.03	17,342.79	955,433.37
Putnam.....	19,623.00	1,800.00	764.99	45.00	22,232.99	1,364.00	2,202.44	382.65	3,949.09	177,961.52
St. Johns.....	33,888.81		790.56		34,679.37	143.41	1,092.76	1,773.32	3,009.49	207,189.13
St. Lucie.....	15,671.62				15,671.62	385.00	907.67	726.08	2,018.75	100,803.69
Santa Rosa.....	29,726.40	90.00			29,816.40	57.75	1,693.27	507.28	2,258.30	165,321.00
Sarasota.....	12,018.36	1,728.00	258.67		14,005.03	50.00	1,676.95	1,620.20	3,347.15	202,399.07
Seminole.....	37,199.73	1,551.00	1,262.24		40,012.97	618.15	3,766.96	2,810.04	7,195.15	253,528.11
Sumter.....	20,490.45		153.23	56.37	20,700.05		1,750.23	452.00	2,202.23	143,567.36
Suwannee.....	24,812.23	200.00	68.98		25,081.21	285.44	369.04	172.09	826.57	167,396.95
Taylor.....	27,991.47	450.00	30.26		28,471.73	31.00	913.43	313.68	1,258.11	131,852.70
Union.....	16,416.56				16,416.56		1,076.41	29.58	1,105.99	55,410.93
Volusia.....	48,308.56	7,483.34	820.91		56,612.81	946.00	8,712.11	4,597.04	14,255.15	638,553.11
Wakulla.....	10,191.23	262.50	183.01	832.80	11,469.54		1,882.26	124.94	2,007.20	68,891.10
Walton.....	18,490.65	123.62	19.80	539.80	19,173.87	74.50	2,916.05	542.22	3,532.77	145,800.36
Washington.....	17,634.96				17,634.96		1,504.56	80.70	1,585.26	134,619.75
TOTAL.....	\$1,651,173.42	\$ 80,787.01	\$ 23,005.27	\$ 17,188.47	\$1,772,154.17	\$ 11,653.96	\$ 257,138.84	\$ 80,817.67	\$ 349,610.47	\$18,058,368.93

DISBURSEMENTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED, 1936-37

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	CAPITAL OUTLAY						DEBT SERVICE					
	Lots	New Buildings	New Furniture	New Apparatus	New Books For Libraries	TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY (Support and Maintenance Funds)	Payment Of Notes	Payment Of Bonds and Time Warrants	Interest on Current Indebtedness	Interest on Bonds and Time Warrants	Other Payments	TOTAL DEBT SERVICE (Support and Maintenance Funds)
Alachua.....	\$ 63.00	\$ 51,582.29	\$ 10,392.06	\$ 1,482.02	\$ 1,850.30	\$ 65,369.67	\$ 17,225.00	\$ 9,000.00	\$ 7,872.99	\$ 8,055.00	\$.....	\$ 42,152.99
Baker.....	1,500.00	4,861.91	853.91	525.41	359.37	8,100.60	2,885.00		1,159.29		22.95	4,067.24
Bay.....	430.00	7,182.76	1,223.33	1,909.45		10,745.54	312.48		788.00		2,876.90	3,977.38
Bradford.....	869.85	6,592.47	864.03		10.00	8,336.35	500.00		533.96			1,033.96
Brevard.....			1,438.09	699.25	954.85	3,092.19		14,085.00		562.50		14,647.50
Broward.....	3,701.71	5,898.45	371.43	2,577.31	1,398.23	13,947.13		3,680.00		2,637.20	7,360.93	13,678.13
Calhoun.....			85.00	75.53		160.53	2,805.94		1,005.50			3,811.44
Charlotte.....	101.50		15.30	689.65	302.41	1,108.86						
Citrus.....		4,460.47	160.89	822.00		5,443.36		1,000.00	260.63	540.00		1,800.63
Clay.....		8,159.67	1,735.57	682.91	209.66	10,787.81			167.24		60.80	228.04
Collier.....	23.25	31,050.00	704.67	326.48	102.35	32,206.75	746.50	321.69	1,003.50	206.74		2,278.43
Columbia.....		8,885.62	3,247.25	15.00	797.01	12,944.88	500.00		7,210.53			7,710.53
Dade.....	26,135.47	238,222.44	31,687.31	24,926.84	9,759.20	330,731.26		34,732.29	17,867.71	41,674.67	9,354.31	103,628.98
De Soto.....	175.00			582.15		757.15	2,030.00		1,050.54			3,080.54
Dixie.....		9,162.68	813.82	315.09	172.05	10,463.64	1,000.00		502.00		149.00	1,651.00
Duval.....		500.00	32,299.20	5,896.26	3,836.99	42,532.45			179.50			179.50
Escambia.....	711.25	21,406.41	8,955.04	56.55	798.51	31,927.76	34,940.03	24,000.00	1,780.17	9,183.37	1,465.43	71,369.00
Flagler.....		1,292.41	486.29	879.40	735.60	3,393.70						
Franklin.....	160.00		150.00	3,053.45	12.40	3,375.85	10,261.09		152.81			10,413.90
Gadsden.....	50.00	10,945.06	3,764.28	1,166.68	1,239.37	17,165.39			120.00			120.00
Gilchrist.....	93.00	200.00	365.00	.78	587.88	1,246.66	16,988.75		2,361.21			19,349.96
Glades.....	9.68	872.96	278.19		160.23	1,321.06						
Gulf.....	(1) 882.00	3,611.30	30.92		58.60	4,582.82			210.67			210.67
Hamilton.....		100.69	2,546.00	1,421.60		4,068.29	8,898.54		452.10		1,500.00	10,850.64
Hardee.....							346.00		537.23	500.00		1,383.23
Hendry.....		733.44			311.06	1,044.50			57.95		75.00	132.95
Hernando.....		3,919.47	364.97	49.57	450.17	4,784.18	500.00	4,215.00	144.42	172.00		5,031.42
Highlands.....	50.00		1,668.16	3,154.91	655.57	5,623.09	81.27					81.27
Hillsborough.....	1,124.59	37,159.08	6,486.33	6,646.32	7,234.85	58,651.17		38,185.00	744.84	5,819.83		44,749.67
Holmes.....	25.00	4,150.73			340.50	4,516.23	19,450.00	6,943.09	205.81	5,059.03	837.30	32,495.23

Indian River.....							9,700.00	2,894.78	26.79	133.20	3.45	12,758.22
Jackson.....	100.00	35,959.14	2,242.47	49.50	766.50	39,117.61	5,015.00	11,000.00	502.55	1,645.65	4,920.87	23,084.07
Jefferson.....	7,025.80	3,659.98	2,323.40	1,340.24	20.82	14,370.24						
Lafayette.....					261.51	261.51	35,955.22		178.39		3,240.07	39,323.68
Lake.....	709.70	9,596.26	3,172.78	2,610.60	3,048.61	19,137.95		3,000.00	210.00	3,240.00	504.06	6,954.06
Lee.....	(2) 4,601.38	1,795.99	182.30	491.45	261.36	7,332.48			324.45			324.45
Leon.....	276.00	21,078.50	1,734.99	2,013.61	1,242.25	26,345.35	3,000.00	1,000.00	1,236.50	540.00		5,796.50
Levy.....	2.50	2,201.42	1,617.95	349.63	227.15	4,398.65	12,138.10	5,000.00	4,954.72	1,146.00	847.11	24,085.93
Liberty.....		3,223.89	2,240.83	1,365.81	177.00	7,007.53	1,000.00		394.35		487.95	1,882.30
Madison.....	300.00		2,202.02	1,428.23	430.44	4,360.69		14,640.00		660.42		15,300.42
Manatee.....	2,076.74	4,503.69	2,553.84	1,051.28	997.33	11,182.88			58.25		7,839.19	7,897.44
Marion.....	4,989.72	79,931.31	9,392.60	2,585.41	1,359.34	98,258.38	7,500.00	9,890.00	3,993.00	4,915.73		26,298.73
Martin.....	(3) 3,429.61	2,161.30	153.42		50.00	5,794.33			50.15			50.15
Monroe.....	169.10		861.90	261.24	231.72	1,523.96				300.00		300.00
Nassau.....	130.00	2,861.56	199.85		536.83	3,728.24	9,500.00		402.17		421.00	10,323.17
Okaloosa.....		2,696.37	1,050.54	123.16		3,870.07			24.00		310.00	334.00
Okeechobee.....		79.90		457.55		537.45			23.71			23.71
Orange.....	1,253.21	178,141.27	13,165.43	4,271.99	2,997.08	199,828.98	23,243.45		3,152.70			26,396.15
Osceola.....				7,670.33		7,670.33	634.64	13,845.47	81.33			14,561.44
Palm Beach.....	1,821.78	12,398.69	11,440.58	7,470.93	1,878.32	35,010.30		3,000.00	125.50	24,438.43	60.00	27,623.93
Pasco.....	36.20	6,232.74				6,268.94		3,000.00	226.39	1,684.54		4,910.93
Pinellas.....	1,124.93	400.00	685.00			2,209.93	67.86	6,000.00	1,582.70	180.00	33,106.36	40,936.92
Polk.....	1,250.00	9,378.65	8,392.40	10,325.85	4,336.78	33,683.68	6,216.90		4,242.96	923.30	26,220.91	37,604.07
Putnam.....		21,779.21			21,779.21	21,779.21	5,815.47	5,880.00	3,229.61	3,080.00		18,005.08
St. Johns.....			1,455.70	927.21	589.69	2,972.60		8,000.00		2,136.63		10,136.63
St. Lucie.....			240.91	200.98	98.50	540.39			6.52		9,067.88	9,074.40
Santa Rosa.....	85.00	3,782.21	12.00	214.05	106.98	4,200.24	500.00		899.99			1,399.99
Sarasota.....	25.05	10,339.79	659.38	3,712.19	667.12	15,403.53					4,576.46	4,576.46
Seminole.....	870.50	2,986.89	3,383.21	1,791.30	913.73	9,945.63			400.00	120.00		520.00
Sumter.....	126.85		740.71	407.34	472.48	1,477.38	1,555.51		715.08		220.70	2,491.29
Suwannee.....		6,299.09		764.01	151.29	7,214.39	7,265.26		5,034.34			12,299.60
Taylor.....		7,130.34	18.40	312.03	556.47	8,017.24	15,320.00	2,000.00	222.50	2,340.00		19,882.50
Union.....					415.92	415.92	9,900.00	975.00	27.03	540.00	14.00	11,456.03
Volusia.....	461.45	58,763.66	4,675.02	7,974.43	2,476.67	74,351.23			1,509.86		508.00	2,017.86
Wakulla.....	(4) 10,124.40	408.22		797.09	227.67	11,557.38	5,500.00		550.00			6,050.00
Walton.....	(5) 1,319.38	20,654.98		352.25		22,326.61	3,260.47	1,200.00		1,455.14		5,915.61
Washington.....	60.00	693.31	200.60	264.53		1,218.44	1,178.49				544.53	1,723.02
TOTAL.....	\$ 78,474.60	\$970,183.12	\$185,985.27	\$119,538.83	\$ 57,836.72	\$1,412,018.54	\$283,736.97	\$227,487.32	\$ 80,724.14	\$123,889.38	\$116,595.16	\$832,432.97

(1) This amount reported under Lots but earmarked New Buses.

(2) \$4,489.28 of this amount earmarked New Buses.

(3) \$3,337.99 of this amount earmarked New Buses.

(4) \$10,114.40 of this amount earmarked New Buses.

(5) This amount reported under Lots but earmarked New Buses.

DISBURSEMENTS AND BALANCES—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED, 1936-37
DISBURSEMENTS AND CASH BALANCE—FROM DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS—
WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED, 1936-37

COUNTIES	SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS					DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS							
	TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS (SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS)	BALANCES			FIXED CHARGES (Commissions to Tax Assessors and Collectors)	DISBURSEMENTS FROM DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS					Cash on Hand at Close of Year (Interest and Sinking Funds)	TOTAL AVAILABLE DURING YEAR (INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS)	
		Inventory	Cash on Hand at Close of Year (June 30, 1937)	TOTAL AVAILABLE DURING YEAR (SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS)		DEBT SERVICE				TOTAL Disbursements from Interest and Sinking Funds			
						Payment of Bonds and Time Warrants	Interest on Bonds and Time Warrants	Other Payments (1)	TOTAL DEBT SERVICE (Interest and Sinking Funds)				
											(JS)		
Alachua.....	\$ 467,158.83		\$ 78,467.45	\$ 545,626.28	\$	\$ 31,400.00	\$ 31,274.00	\$	\$ 62,674.00	\$ 62,674.00	\$ 14,090.94	\$ 76,764.94	
Baker.....	114,580.50	\$ 325.00	10,856.22	125,761.72	531.02	5,250.00	3,727.50	(2) 713.21	9,690.71	10,221.73	8,611.39	18,833.12	
Bay.....	152,940.34	2,997.92	4,454.34	160,392.60	.....	250.00	914.58	123.90	1,288.48	1,288.48	4,508.42	5,796.90	
Bradford.....	109,653.73	148.60	304.09*	109,498.24	472.17	1,602.20	3,960.00	.....	5,562.20	6,034.37	7,532.61	13,566.98	
Brevard.....	204,581.04	1,988.99	39,445.43	246,015.46	1,604.71	9,950.00	35,675.57	.....	45,625.57	47,230.28	8,904.24	56,134.52	
Broward.....	294,452.55	1,569.02	68,760.99	364,782.56	2,314.97	11,824.46	73,305.94	.....	85,130.40	87,445.37	38,872.49	126,317.86	
Calhoun.....	95,798.99	.....	9,239.95	105,038.94	265.68	2,720.00	4,310.00	.....	7,030.00	7,295.68	648.98	7,944.66	
Charlotte.....	48,419.16	116.62	21,926.08	70,461.86	115.97	500.00	.....	188.00	688.00	803.97	3,929.36	4,733.33	
Citrus.....	94,130.69	849.00	9,780.76	104,760.45	62.21	12,747.00	474.00	3,750.00	16,971.00	17,033.21	12,643.21	29,676.42	
Clay.....	88,534.69	1,349.05	10,784.40	100,668.14	138.31	2,500.00	1,005.00	.....	3,505.00	3,643.31	618.59	4,261.90	
Collier.....	82,763.72	403.19	8,674.16	91,841.07	.....	3,123.91	.....	.....	3,123.91	3,123.91	.....	3,123.91	
Columbia.....	180,889.16	.....	26,187.13	207,076.30	412.97	4,000.00	4,980.00	.....	8,980.00	9,392.97	1,719.64	11,112.61	
Dade.....	2,647,422.58	9,614.10	623,063.92	3,280,100.60	19,232.14	(3) 118,940.00	(4) 399,464.41	38,416.89	556,821.30	576,053.44	629,216.93	1,205,270.37	
De Soto.....	89,609.92	544.66	2,463.47	92,618.05	196.70	10,000.00	7,526.75	.....	12,526.75	12,723.45	5,700.13	18,423.58	
Dixie.....	96,201.71	351.49	11,661.24	108,214.44	.....	500.00	35.00	255.88	790.88	790.88	6.29	797.17	
Duval.....	1,831,700.40	10,335.87	123,291.50	1,965,327.77	16,353.27	115,000.00	214,317.50	.....	329,317.50	345,670.77	397,865.70	743,536.47	
Escambia.....	674,000.62	4,753.57	27,167.84	705,922.03	.....	30,000.00	32,668.00	1,740.84	64,408.84	64,408.84	36,827.82	101,236.66	
Flagler.....	44,496.79	.....	18,263.45	62,760.24	.....	.....	3,152.00	.....	3,268.91	3,268.91	199.33	3,468.24	
Franklin.....	79,181.82	.....	14,878.99	94,060.81	13,900.28	.....	.....	.....	13,900.28	13,900.28	3,690.82	17,591.10	
Gadsden.....	272,102.85	.....	51,037.18	323,140.03	1,318.24	13,500.00	10,660.00	22.50	24,182.50	25,500.74	6,420.43	31,921.17	
Gilchrist.....	63,637.58	.....	10,555.73	74,193.31	118.97	1,755.92	6,794.08	.....	8,550.00	8,668.97	2,776.37	11,445.34	
Glades.....	39,614.34	.....	13,164.59	52,778.93	.....	.....	.....	13.53	13.53	13.53	423.27	436.80	
Gulf.....	39,419.19	.....	9,238.23	48,657.42	67.08	1,750.00	1,722.50	.....	3,472.50	3,539.58	1,161.14	4,700.72	
Hamilton.....	116,886.99	.....	7,848.35	124,735.34	.....	5,730.00	5,403.90	.....	11,133.90	11,133.90	818.93	11,952.83	
Hardee.....	97,045.40	2,103.44	4,411.95	103,560.79	117.15	50.12	2,110.62	1.08	2,161.82	2,278.97	1,092.88	3,371.85	
Hendry.....	51,651.16	.....	5,434.72	57,085.88	205.83	.....	.....	804.90	804.90	1,010.73	8,713.41	9,724.14	
Hernando.....	77,586.33	194.01	8,231.11	86,015.45	.....	1,000.00	3,810.00	62.49	4,872.49	4,872.49	2,164.51	7,037.00	
Highlands.....	145,608.10	2,083.53	19,288.67	166,980.30	1,301.74	15,270.00	240.50	.....	15,510.50	16,812.24	26,960.15	43,772.39	
Hillsborough.....	1,816,066.35	13,151.24	111,679.59	1,940,897.18	7,207.19	247,875.00	249,227.77	114.77	497,217.54	504,424.73	355,578.58	860,003.31	
Holmes.....	211,189.41	.....	3,402.95	214,592.36	519.66	4,000.00	2,186.96	2,250.00	8,436.96	8,956.62	9,066.34	18,022.96	

Indian River.....	109,088.81		2,157.97	111,246.78	549.68	6,575.00	6,131.00	664.84	13,370.84	13,920.52	4,708.01	18,628.53
Jackson.....	380,214.18	3,756.76	113,640.31	497,611.25		20,350.00	19,347.03	87.22	39,784.25	39,784.25	26,093.78	65,878.03
Jefferson.....	126,841.12		79,655.59	206,496.71	176.26	6,500.00	2,572.50		9,072.50	9,248.76	2,875.05	12,123.81
Lafayette.....	92,764.12		3,731.15	96,495.26								
Lake.....	370,604.75		169,294.18	539,898.93	2,475.50	29,600.00	46,330.39	7,636.74	83,567.13	86,042.63	84,487.16	170,529.79
Lee.....	212,529.88	3,216.32	4,590.97	220,137.17	2,406.90	44,000.00	33,415.00	10,959.89	88,374.89	90,781.79	13,842.90	104,624.69
Leon.....	316,856.24		9,464.15	326,320.39	1,663.36	17,000.00	24,340.00	123.07	41,463.07	43,126.43	42,014.25	85,140.68
Levy.....	155,541.75	1,647.29	3,614.04	160,803.08	465.41	10,170.00	7,263.73	1,254.36	18,688.09	19,153.50	(11) 18,778.20	37,931.70
Liberty.....	73,715.59		3,677.66	77,393.25							92.24	92.24
Madison.....	181,545.84		40,723.93	222,269.77	535.22	13,300.00	5,424.00		18,724.00	19,259.22	1,799.68	23,058.90
Manatee.....	323,679.45	264.40	17,101.86	341,045.71		7,000.00	31,610.00	(5) 4,251.47	42,861.47	42,861.47	18,509.53	61,371.00
Marion.....	471,590.31	10,652.01	59,416.69	541,659.01		10,385.00	11,038.18	8.80	21,431.98	21,431.98	38,240.14	59,672.12
Martin.....	66,568.25		3,432.09	70,000.34	255.73	905.00	4,819.31		5,724.31	5,980.04	2,654.21	8,634.25
Monroe.....	105,708.86	886.48	15,906.78	122,502.12	66.45		2,130.00		2,130.00	2,196.45	6,193.44	8,389.89
Nassau.....	126,382.87	2,488.10	21,862.07	150,733.04	309.88	8,500.00	(6) 13,343.20	(7) 1,019.01	22,862.21	23,172.09	1,982.37	25,154.46
Okaloosa.....	146,899.63		32,306.87	179,206.50	437.86	2,200.00	10,434.83	587.40	13,222.23	13,660.09	(12) 15,520.09	29,180.18
Okcechobee.....	48,896.07		5,421.24	54,317.31							1,243.90	1,243.90
Orange.....	885,134.14	1,909.63	204,724.16	1,091,767.93	7,021.67	107,900.00	123,495.00	440.28	231,835.28	238,856.95	143,709.83	382,566.78
Osceola.....	123,396.20		3,616.75	127,012.95		3,950.00	15,979.53	555.05	20,484.58	20,484.58	10,240.63	30,725.21
Palm Beach.....	752,402.25	9,168.78	26,069.74	787,640.77	5,133.30	88,750.00	103,061.17	252.67	192,063.84	197,197.14	11,765.30	208,962.44
Pasco.....	163,598.06	876.23	351.33	164,825.62		6,675.00	13,102.50	228.60	20,006.10	20,006.10	4,004.98	24,011.08
Pinellas.....	834,282.57	943.60	19,735.97	854,962.14		92,903.50	171,220.82	22,066.15	286,190.47	286,190.47	136,741.12	422,931.59
Polk.....	1,026,721.12	1,083.05	222,556.21	1,250,360.38	4,554.89	127,050.00	145,411.13	(8) 23,501.18	295,962.31	300,517.20	135,491.24	436,008.44
Putnam.....	217,745.81		58,794.67	276,540.48	394.34	7,750.00	16,946.00	2,378.85	27,074.85	27,469.19	6,684.50	34,153.69
St. Johns.....	220,298.36		36,279.46	256,577.82		7,000.00	33,950.63	1,140.82	42,091.45	42,091.45	32,106.20	74,197.65
St. Lucie.....	110,418.48		3,043.40	113,461.88	412.07		9,564.04		9,564.04	9,976.11	386.67	10,362.78
Santa Rosa.....	170,921.23		9,565.14*	161,356.09	738.40	3,000.00	16,322.68		19,322.68	20,061.08	14,395.18	34,456.26
Sarasota.....	222,379.06		69,630.56	292,009.62	913.78	3,532.90	64,544.99	2,847.90	70,925.79	71,839.57	(13) 20,421.34	92,260.91
Seminole.....	263,993.74	125.25	78,254.61	342,373.60		6,000.00	38,287.50	103.22	44,390.72	44,390.72	58,673.30	103,064.02
Sumter.....	147,806.03		8,163.89	155,969.92		400.00	8,970.00	335.11	9,705.11	9,705.11	2,676.98	12,382.09
Suwannee.....	186,910.94		27,845.98	214,756.92	224.71	6,827.43	9,417.71	27.95	16,273.09	16,497.80	7,622.20	24,120.00
Taylor.....	159,752.44		33,376.92	193,129.36			120.00		120.00	122.85	292.53	415.38
Union.....	67,282.88	463.20	15,458.23	83,204.31	2.85							
Volusia.....	714,922.20		16,202.18	731,124.38	5,709.40	4,000.00	106,685.76	(9) 23,267.08	133,952.84	139,662.24	(4) 132,126.83	271,789.07
Wakulla.....	86,498.48	871.88	21,600.88	108,971.24	(10) 17.31						17.31	17.31
Walton.....	174,042.58		12,327.58	186,370.16		1,500.00	3,593.80	4,344.20	9,438.00	9,438.00	10,741.76	20,179.76
Washington.....	137,561.21		26,076.33	163,637.54		3,873.23	1,578.41		5,451.64	5,451.64	13,727.02	19,178.66
TOTAL.....	\$20,302,820.44	\$ 91,236.28	\$2,813,697.56	\$23,207,754.28	\$100,921.23	\$1,283,565.67	\$2,209,406.92	\$156,917.26	\$3,649,889.85	\$3,750,811.08	\$2,613,605.46	\$ 6,364,416.54

(1) "Other Payments" includes \$5,717.08 for Notes, and \$9,208.90 for Interest on Current Indebtedness.

(2) Reported under Bond Funds.

(3) \$6,860.00 reported under Bond Funds.

(4) \$ 825.58 reported under Bond Funds.

(5) \$ 69.29 reported under Bond Funds.

(6) \$ 713.66 reported under Bond Funds.

(7) \$1,004.95 reported under Bond Funds.

(8) \$5,817.86 reported under Bond Funds.

(9) \$ 525.64 reported under Bond Funds.

(10) Reported under Bond Funds.

(11) Includes investments of \$ 7,031.78 of which \$843.79 is reported under Maintenance Funds.

(12) Includes investments of \$ 3,457.42.

(13) Includes investments of \$16,200.00 reported under Maintenance Funds.

(14) Includes investments of \$ 9,102.52.

(15) Includes Investments of \$35,791.72.

* Overdrafts

DISBURSEMENTS—FROM DISTRICT BOND FUNDS, AND CASH BALANCE—WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED, 1936-37

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

DISTRICT BOND FUNDS

COUNTIES	CAPITAL OUTLAY—DISTRICT BOND FUNDS				CASH ON HAND AT CLOSE OF YEAR (JUNE 30, 1937)	TOTAL AVAILABLE DURING YEAR (BOND FUNDS)
	New Buildings	New Furniture	New Apparatus	TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY (Bond Funds)		
Alachua.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....
Baker.....	38,279.76			38,279.76	2,572.76	40,852.52
Bay.....						
Bradford.....						
Brevard.....						
Broward.....	6,074.15			6,074.15	3,058.43	9,132.58
Calhoun.....						
Charlotte.....						
Citrus.....						
Clay.....						
Collier.....						
Columbia.....						
Dade.....	96,972.13	21,768.17	48,911.99	167,652.29	11,066.49	178,718.78
De Soto.....						
Dixie.....						
Duval.....						
Escambia.....	124,092.93			124,092.93	1,331.06	125,423.99
Flagler.....						
Franklin.....					26.68	26.68
Gadsden.....						
Gilchrist.....						
Glades.....						
Gulf.....						
Hamilton.....						
Hardee.....						
Hendry.....						
Hernando.....						
Highlands.....						
Hillsborough.....	23,084.23	124.22		23,208.45		23,208.45
Holmes.....						

Indian River.....						
Jackson.....	44,452.35			44,452.35	.59	44,452.94
Jefferson.....						
Lafayette.....						
Lake.....					124.80	124.80
Lee.....						
Leon.....	319,498.55			319,498.55	26,449.31	345,947.86
Levy.....	5,040.19			5,040.19	25,221.77	30,261.96
Liberty.....						
Madison.....						
Manatee.....						
Marion.....	4,500.00			4,500.00		4,500.00
Martin.....					1.13	1.13
Monroe.....						
Nassau.....	24,581.73	5,864.61		30,446.34	3,732.44	34,178.78
Okaloosa.....	8,000.00			8,000.00		8,000.00
Okeechobee.....						
Orange.....						
Osceola.....						
Palm Beach.....	9,401.72			9,401.72	29,034.72	38,436.44
Pasco.....						
Pinellas.....					1,450.96	1,450.96
Polk.....	48,999.78		1,899.32	50,899.10	6,061.31	56,960.41
Putnam.....						
St. Johns.....						
St. Lucie.....						
Santa Rosa.....						
Sarasota.....					2,906.18	2,906.18
Seminole.....						
Sumter.....						
Suwannee.....					6,620.40	6,620.40
Taylor.....						
Union.....						
Volusia.....	20,023.10	2,484.00		22,507.10	7,807.58	30,314.68
Wakulla.....					1,273.85	1,273.85
Walton.....		4,000.00		4,000.00		4,000.00
Washington.....						
TOTAL.....	773,000.62	\$ 34,241.00	\$ 50,811.31	\$ 858,052.93	\$ 128,740.46	\$ 986,793.39

DISBURSEMENTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—WHITE, 1936-37

INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	SALARIES						
	SUPERVISORS		PRINCIPALS		TEACHERS		TOTAL SALARIES
	Elementary	High School	Elementary	High School	Elementary	High School	
Alachua.....	\$ 413.00	\$ 87.00	\$ 1,740.00	\$ 19,750.00	\$ 94,307.50	\$ 73,861.60	\$ 190,159.10*
Baker.....				3,711.00	36,564.75	18,668.75	58,944.50
Bay.....			5,054.00	3,732.50	51,528.75	30,026.75	90,342.00
Bradford.....			1,788.78	762.92	32,375.46	13,721.86	48,649.02
Brevard.....			2,430.00	7,050.00	44,585.74	43,782.75	97,848.49
Broward.....			1,522.50	9,900.00	66,347.49	77,035.09	154,805.08
Calhoun.....			3,510.00	2,340.00	33,779.16	19,633.08	59,262.24
Charlotte.....			540.00	1,460.00	14,793.78	9,131.16	25,924.94
Citrus.....			3,960.00	3,960.00	28,260.00	17,125.00	49,345.00
Clay.....				1,748.00	17,503.18	13,924.00	33,175.18
Collier.....					16,161.86	11,147.26	27,309.12
Columbia.....				5,208.75	44,213.11	34,473.24	83,895.10
Dade.....	3,347.90	2,197.30	46,379.99	43,602.77	683,469.03	731,811.60	1,510,808.59
De Soto.....			1,035.00	2,500.00	31,031.71	17,955.12	52,521.83
Dixie.....			3,080.00	1,320.00	24,716.12	10,592.61	39,708.73
Duval.....	5,596.50	6,882.90	59,879.13	20,402.32	535,276.19	500,847.02	1,128,884.06
Escambia.....			45,094.70	15,326.80	219,070.06	86,151.18	365,642.74
Flagler.....			1,366.67	683.33	10,141.67	8,277.33	20,469.00
Franklin.....					15,371.67	19,745.41	35,117.08
Gadsden.....	270.00		5,600.00	5,600.00	56,455.94	52,128.11	120,054.05
Gilchrist.....			1,901.95	923.05	10,029.05	11,173.25	24,027.30
Glades.....				1,831.50	11,021.42	7,448.75	20,301.67
Gulf.....			1,100.00	2,200.00	12,183.36	5,938.00	21,421.36
Hamilton.....				5,266.00	30,263.47	15,685.37	51,214.84
Hardee.....				2,459.35	46,413.57	16,540.68	65,413.60
Hendry.....					12,693.91	13,254.31	25,948.22
Hernando.....				2,300.00	24,066.60	11,120.70	37,487.30
Highlands.....			2,453.33	4,906.67	42,217.25	33,968.25	83,545.50
Hillsborough.....	6,699.59	4,917.40	36,242.86	32,506.72	613,149.82	458,290.64	1,171,807.03
Holmes.....					68,222.07	45,945.76	114,167.83

Indian River	587.00	88.00	2,050.00	23,749.73	25,590.00	52,064.73
Jackson			4,575.20	7,202.80	104,535.16	167,926.30
Jefferson			4,770.00	25,465.37	51,613.14	47,781.91
Lafayette			1,891.97	19,150.95	8,429.05	29,471.97
Lake			8,573.75	108,994.16	77,564.48	203,706.14
Lee	750.56	894.21	5,400.00	4,593.78	64,066.29	128,301.61
Leon			3,699.96	3,600.00	53,313.69	131,355.93
Levy			8,107.50	8,107.50	28,437.72	71,052.80
Liberty			2,156.00	2,733.00	19,524.52	32,414.76
Madison			3,925.00	3,425.00	44,021.86	76,791.84
Manatee			1,200.00	5,775.00	121,668.78	183,448.37
Marion			4,740.50	4,740.50	85,362.37	171,476.79
Martin			2,250.00	2,362.50	17,737.22	30,375.96
Monroe			2,703.50	2,703.50	23,515.97	61,946.07
Nassau					37,751.00	60,540.00
Okaloosa			5,494.00	3,555.00	46,784.96	86,058.72
Okeechobee			950.00	1,050.00	16,737.37	33,553.86
Orange			25,031.59	20,017.82	221,482.84	446,863.36
Osceola			4,210.00	4,210.00	24,420.62	55,344.27
Palm Beach	6,368.50		9,342.25	14,752.75	197,821.50	403,019.25
Pasco			2,736.50	4,925.50	45,723.50	84,848.50
Pinellas			14,490.00	18,323.00	258,739.75	547,950.15
Polk			1,800.00	45,785.00	313,052.25	585,442.89
Putnam			4,245.00	5,220.00	49,314.97	90,206.90
St. Johns			4,405.72	6,317.06	53,062.28	98,211.58
St. Lucie	1,508.61		1,614.00	1,600.00	22,683.09	49,506.62
Santa Rosa			1,600.00	4,260.04	50,962.47	97,050.42
Sarasota			2,304.50	3,695.00	55,504.26	103,112.13
Seminole	1,850.00		4,100.00	5,200.00	76,135.50	119,989.85
Sumter				6,493.95	42,439.56	82,293.84
Suwannee			2,220.00	2,220.00	56,137.79	91,680.57
Taylor			1,400.00	2,300.00	38,431.75	72,285.43
Union			1,520.00	1,520.00	16,097.50	26,297.50
Volusia			15,988.00	16,058.00	146,728.77	319,526.04
Wakulla					20,552.50	34,926.25
Walton	900.00	900.00		2,600.30	44,045.50	85,080.60
Washington			2,231.25	2,231.25	57,376.92	83,564.67
TOTAL	\$ 28,291.66	\$ 15,966.81	\$ 361,945.63	\$ 434,265.65	\$ 5,611,544.21	\$ 10,873,669.08

*Includes \$6,615.00 paid teachers in P. K. Yonge School.

DISBURSEMENTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—WHITE, 1936-37

INSTRUCTION—(Continued)

COUNTIES	OTHER EXPENSES OF INSTRUCTION						TOTAL INSTRUCTION
	Expenses of Teachers Meetings	Textbooks Furnished By County	Textbooks Furnished By The State	Library Upkeep and Expense	Classroom Supplies and Expense	Tuition County Line Pupils	
Alachua.....	\$.....	\$ 27.92	\$ 9,488.81	\$ 396.67	\$ 580.43	\$ 334.75	\$ 200,987.68
Baker.....	.....	.....	1,968.60	29.50	504.42	.....	61,447.02
Bay.....	.....	.....	7,306.67	112.63	358.33	.....	98,119.63
Bradford.....	15.00	19.19	1,994.65	.....	99.15	.....	50,777.01
Brevard.....	.....	20.88	3,806.20	234.44	2,693.49	.....	104,603.50
Broward.....	380.00	.....	4,971.99	251.75	4,219.30	.....	164,628.12
Calhoun.....	25.00	.....	4,007.88	220.89	1,199.94	.....	64,715.95
Charlotte.....	65.00	.....	1,158.99	39.15	255.37	5.00	27,448.45
Citrus.....	3.20	13.14	1,748.15	197.88	712.13	400.00	52,419.50
Clay.....	.....	.....	1,857.23	30.11	361.05	.....	35,423.57
Collier.....	57.30	327.62	735.01	21.65	239.80	.....	28,690.50
Columbia.....	.....	.....	8,412.43	35.99	635.61	.....	92,979.13
Dade.....	824.12	.....	53,556.61	1,427.90	43,583.65	114.00	1,610,314.87
De Soto.....	.....	.....	3,348.59	.....	555.37	.....	56,425.79
Dixie.....	186.25	21.26	1,710.25	408.41	2,303.58	.....	44,338.48
Duval.....	.....	115.57	54,303.25	513.52	18,006.65	.....	1,201,823.05
Escambia.....	281.25	.....	21,923.13	1,206.30	1,240.89	.....	390,294.31
Flagler.....	102.73	4.59	1,610.54	27.00	1,504.98	.....	23,718.84
Franklin.....	17.97	.....	2,700.00	221.33	682.94	.....	38,739.32
Gadsden.....	.....	52.80	7,205.46	196.49	870.70	.....	128,379.50
Gilchrist.....	.....	107.66	1,320.94	56.21	943.55	.....	26,455.66
Glades.....	.....	.....	1,946.72	.....	693.10	1,912.50	24,853.99
Gulf.....	20.00	.....	1,195.31	.....	155.26	.....	22,791.93
Hamilton.....	.....	.....	4,864.94	.....	11.90	.....	56,091.68
Hardee.....	.....	.....	3,552.19	.....	13.90	.....	68,979.69
Hendry.....	.....	170.82	2,161.64	50.25	600.00	.....	28,930.93
Hernando.....	.....	144.05	2,681.15	57.85	219.10	.....	40,589.45
Highlands.....	.....	118.75	2,854.24	109.99	1,062.43	.....	87,690.91
Hillsborough.....	.....	121.56	74,845.01	598.89	19,935.43	1,284.08	1,268,592.00
Holmes.....	.....	.....	10,429.15	.....	702.41	.....	125,299.39

Indian River		12.80	3,452.25	1,129.81	1,030.63	100.00	57,790.22
Jackson			10,299.80	21.85	4,067.18		182,315.13
Jefferson			5,320.48	39.09	806.04		53,947.52
Lafayette		41.81	2,562.68		1,034.11		33,110.57
Lake	400.00	133.44	9,934.78	486.91	5,936.16	3,410.00	224,007.43
Lee	55.00	69.58	6,486.40	69.25	2,088.15		137,069.99
Leon			9,280.71	4,115.01	5,035.40		149,787.05
Levy		299.71	5,186.31		1,022.42		77,561.24
Liberty	25.00		1,219.32	70.10	151.62		33,880.80
Madison			6,000.49	3.60	277.26		83,073.19
Manatee			6,321.24	139.45	3,861.48		193,770.54
Marion	36.50	68.86	6,302.40	210.38	424.94		178,519.87
Martin		5.67	2,667.10	47.14	422.19		33,518.06
Monroe			6,304.98	54.87	589.24		68,895.16
Nassau			3,044.75	14.90	2,197.80		65,797.45
Okaloosa			4,900.00	304.91	530.23	206.22	92,000.08
Okeechobee			1,855.24	24.23	299.14		35,732.47
Orange	270.57	235.51	14,643.98	928.89	6,013.01	979.00	469,934.32
Osceola			4,532.65	371.52	847.66		61,096.10
Palm Beach	100.00	1,029.86	7,523.34	1,555.48	4,886.46		418,114.39
Pasco	40.00	91.58	4,156.43	569.97	3,170.66		92,877.14
Pinellas			27,345.09		10,330.96		585,626.20
Polk	100.00		41,363.59	334.45	8,869.11	1,988.66	638,098.70
Putnam			7,521.04	219.60	2,286.67		100,234.21
St. Johns			3,328.04	198.26	2,502.57		104,240.45
St. Lucie			2,670.40	105.80	596.91		52,879.73
Santa Rosa			10,939.35		627.60		108,617.37
Sarasota	164.28	48.30	5,847.69	49.35	8,650.98		117,872.73
Seminole	60.00	116.85	5,863.33	335.80	3,058.56		129,424.39
Sumter	178.00	321.48	4,417.74	116.96	1,210.83		88,538.85
Suwannee	20.00		8,470.47	292.49	2,161.33		102,624.86
Taylor	20.00		4,146.26	169.47	3,986.80		80,607.96
Union			2,926.66		487.39		29,711.55
Volusia		117.85	14,461.93	1,447.41	11,970.18		367,523.41
Wakulla	130.00	545.20	962.38	512.42	879.81		37,956.06
Walton			7,331.26	1,265.92	1,714.01		95,391.79
Washington	25.00		5,000.00	127.28	1,728.82		90,445.77
TOTAL	\$ 3,602.17	\$ 4,404.31	\$ 574,256.29	\$ 21,777.37	\$ 210,699.17	\$ 10,734.21	\$ 11,699,142.60

DISBURSEMENTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—WHITE, 1936-37

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	OPERATION OF PLANT				MAIN- TENANCE TOTAL	AUXILIARY AGENCIES AND COORDINATE ACTIVITIES					FIXED CHARGES			
	Wages of Janitors	Fuel, Water, Light, Power, & Telephone	Other Operating Expense	TOTAL OPERATION	Repairs, Replac- ements, and Other Upkeep	Transpor- tation	Promotion of Health & Physical Activities		Home Demon- stration	TOTAL AUXILIARY AGENCIES AND CO- ORDINATE ACTIVITIES	Rent	Insurance	Commissions to Tax Assessor and Collector	TOTAL FIXED CHARGES
							Salaries	Expenses						
Alachua.....	\$ 5,244.60	\$ 3,154.90	\$ 5,146.97	\$ 13,546.47	\$ 6,246.55	\$ 45,345.33	\$	\$ 128.07	\$ 7,768.11	\$ 53,241.51	\$	\$ 1,879.76	\$ 1,011.84	\$ 2,891.60
Baker.....	1,164.35	803.30	795.29	2,762.94	1,569.99	19,373.95	324.00	418.30	418.30	20,116.25	.....	1,546.49	476.90	2,023.39
Bay.....	2,675.40	1,607.10	2,797.81	7,080.31	3,666.82	9,363.36	.....	.....	.....	9,363.36	40.00	1,292.77	710.54	2,043.31
Bradford.....	2,218.68	1,438.28	1,420.53	5,077.49	3,916.32	22,729.46	360.00	467.86	.....	23,557.32	25.00	344.81	555.73	925.54
Brevard.....	6,024.53	2,393.19	2,141.35	10,559.07	8,927.78	23,588.75	900.00	42.70	.....	24,531.45	.....	288.12	1,221.92	1,510.04
Broward.....	10,626.83	2,603.21	3,111.55	16,341.59	13,641.56*	23,058.96	1,053.84	141.05	.....	24,253.85	.....	4,098.49	854.58	4,953.07
Calhoun.....	157.46	368.55	227.89	753.90	402.64	15,354.07	.....	.....	.....	15,354.07	.....	960.47	123.38	1,083.85
Charlotte.....	1,099.00	686.30	289.50	2,074.80	1,683.93	6,983.14	530.88	1.75	.....	7,515.77	.....	1,048.36	227.01	1,275.37
Citrus.....	1,423.70	810.54	944.91	3,179.15	4,597.67	11,908.80	742.50	.....	.....	12,651.30	41.75	1,775.17	239.40	2,056.32
Clay.....	1,149.00	606.36	1,012.40	2,767.76	1,987.50	20,485.15	80.00	.....	.....	20,565.15	.....	1,932.57	282.13	2,214.70
Collier.....	705.00	199.08	1,150.11	2,054.19	2,241.86	5,761.36	294.18	346.61	.....	6,402.15	.....	307.17	77.57	384.74
Columbia.....	2,184.00	1,607.17	421.18	4,212.35	5,201.02	25,686.97	.....	7.52	97.21	25,791.70	.....	955.85	720.16	1,676.01
Dade.....	81,806.05	29,063.72	5,562.59	116,432.36	85,239.04	94,556.93	3,891.05	1,157.16	.....	99,605.14	240.00	36,793.54	15,537.36	52,570.90
De Soto.....	2,018.40	784.06	839.45	3,641.91	1,967.50	9,060.02	.....	109.13	.....	9,169.15	.....	243.49	287.90	331.39
Dixie.....	1,632.70	1,148.69	216.86	2,998.25	7,127.91	15,342.16	520.00	857.02	20.26	16,739.44	20.00	1,799.39	315.02	2,134.41
Duval.....	47,271.72	32,157.72	7,501.87	86,931.31	75,655.24	79,955.21	28,230.76	380.98	1,000.00	109,566.95	175.00	15,068.48	7,577.98	22,821.46
Escambia.....	14,536.73	11,081.46	3,530.90	29,149.09	19,189.40	43,160.30	.....	.....	300.00	43,460.30	68.20	6,968.46	1,914.81	8,951.47
Flagler.....	645.00	248.16	382.54	1,275.70	3,134.31	5,290.32	330.00	28.41	.....	5,648.73	.....	675.67	114.37	790.04
Franklin.....	2,106.60	1,381.29	895.60	4,383.49	1,708.62†	9,950.45	.....	6.00	25.49	9,981.94	.....	624.50	323.91	948.41
Gadsden.....	4,301.79	2,844.06	3,004.72	10,150.57	5,125.96	34,349.47	.....	.....	1,155.00	35,504.47	.....	3,240.13	1,534.84	4,774.97
Gilchrist.....	535.00	365.06	245.12	1,145.18	1,157.16	9,152.16	.....	6.25	.....	9,158.41	.....	403.75	65.25	469.00
Glades.....	612.25	332.32	369.21	1,313.78	3,008.16	3,219.29	45.00	8.91	.....	3,273.20	.....	391.26	97.91	489.17
Gulf.....	829.62	370.73	430.10	1,630.45	1,063.37	2,515.67	.....	.....	.....	2,515.67	.....	388.63	43.14	431.77
Hamilton.....	1,105.10	939.64	2,879.44	4,924.18	1,439.46	21,451.90	387.00	344.75	.....	22,183.65	36.00	1,928.75	536.65	2,501.40
Hardee.....	930.90	40.80	226.56	1,198.26	287.01	17,011.53	.....	27.40	.....	17,038.93	.....	474.59	109.30	583.89
Hendry.....	2,060.63	360.14	720.62	3,141.39	3,656.68	7,071.72	.....	85.11	.....	7,156.83	.....	730.20	491.01	1,221.21
Hernando.....	1,286.00	1,173.87	562.79	3,022.66	1,430.75	10,900.85	265.00	417.49	.....	11,583.34	.....	809.34	255.73	1,065.07
Highlands.....	3,066.00	1,540.79	1,564.00	6,570.79	3,765.20	17,240.88	.....	106.79	.....	17,347.67	.....	2,289.66	618.86	2,908.52
Hillsborough.....	64,340.60	37,422.24	10,123.65	111,886.49	72,862.85	49,238.03	5,265.00	1,307.33	.....	55,810.36	210.00	20,177.33	2,974.04	23,361.37
Holmes.....	1,369.60	1,777.91	1,358.48	4,505.99	811.57	31,909.46	.....	.....	.....	31,909.46	199.09	1,975.43	289.71	2,464.23

Indian River.....	2,997.40	946.96	1,480.04	5,424.40	2,427.19	11,069.29	541.62	11,610.91	2,343.79	445.20	2,788.99
Jackson.....	3,779.25	4,503.68	985.20	9,268.13	3,142.60	49,365.02	3,086.71	52,451.73	3,560.91	828.59	4,389.50
Jefferson.....	1,935.00	1,118.73	1,150.90	4,204.63	3,596.72	21,304.46	50.00	22,838.10	266.02	228.41	494.43
Lafayette.....	477.19	399.03	258.06	1,434.28	1,566.23	11,341.33	13.87	11,355.20	476.10	16.64	492.74
Lake.....	9,540.04	5,849.90	6,816.67	22,206.61	9,583.06	28,089.20	3,364.37	31,757.88	26.00	4,294.94	1,891.95
Lee.....	8,779.69	1,046.33	1,098.76	10,924.78	5,883.88	13,339.01	1,634.06	15,368.77	2,599.46	731.84	3,331.30
Leon.....	5,698.00	3,434.41	1,273.33	10,405.74	4,224.16	23,292.37	1,100.00	24,952.37	204.00	929.09	3,585.28
Levy.....	2,219.00	1,115.91	926.51	4,261.42	1,895.84	20,129.01	165.00	20,351.26	1,547.89	478.71	2,026.60
Liberty.....	1,725.00	1,143.89	443.24	3,312.13	1,337.08	14,433.58	693.09	15,126.67	164.00	950.00	7.10
Madison.....	1,091.35	1,482.52	2,203.60	4,777.47	3,786.44	31,209.75	216.00	31,767.40	30.00	2,062.24	195.40
Manatee.....	5,961.45	4,112.77	4,013.59	14,087.81	16,501.17	28,725.85	1,600.00	28,725.85	135.00	5,183.11	561.84
Marion.....	5,820.00	3,598.88	3,543.17	12,962.05	21,167.89	46,173.99	174.74	47,948.73	4,827.93	1,111.74	5,939.67
Martin.....	1,801.21	787.44	1,096.56	3,685.21	1,253.16	5,705.09	30.69	5,705.09	100.00	963.66	148.06
Monroe.....	3,965.00	1,188.91	679.05	5,832.96	1,771.00	3,687.61	30.69	3,718.30	495.00	749.87	85.09
Nassau.....	1,862.45	1,443.36	485.89	3,791.70	3,532.51	11,068.42	26.40	11,094.82	82.00	1,209.25	119.06
Okaloosa.....	1,327.43	1,177.99	1,432.61	3,938.03	4,630.28	28,208.56	265.00	28,495.56	459.99	1,553.69	186.24
Okcechobee.....	825.00	481.82	294.33	1,601.15	398.68	4,682.33	110.00	4,792.33	966.01	21.14	987.15
Orange.....	18,447.68	13,759.60	6,332.54	38,539.82	25,059.05	27,515.79	6,706.67	37,323.35	5,785.89	3,417.18	9,203.07
Osceola.....	5,867.50	1,707.86	1,922.03	9,497.39	1,709.82	8,375.94	3,100.89	8,375.94	2,078.52	787.01	2,865.53
Palm Beach.....	32,699.84	22,261.39	6,372.89	61,334.12	23,024.67	53,979.92	3,365.00	58,487.17	1.00	20,489.03	3,802.94
Pasco.....	4,226.50	1,625.37	1,671.00	7,522.87	4,746.39	28,794.44	100.35	28,978.86	80.00	1,557.10	220.94
Pinellas.....	26,141.60	20,594.28	2,678.91	49,414.79	27,025.21	31,307.16	171.19	31,478.35	2,533.98	1,293.75	3,827.73
Polk.....	23,061.58	9,033.89	33,248.17	65,343.64	33,023.43	94,659.13	2,400.00	99,365.82	727.50	12,073.26	3,528.03
Purnam.....	3,433.21	1,721.39	1,088.17	6,242.77	3,638.83	19,623.00	900.00	21,287.99	1,340.00	2,118.24	382.65
St. Johns.....	5,617.27	3,245.31	2,646.52	11,509.10	6,727.72	33,881.06	714.98	34,596.04	771.45	1,259.57	2,031.02
St. Lucie.....	2,610.44	1,922.55	277.83	4,810.82	1,631.81	13,098.52	90.00	13,098.52	120.00	807.07	726.08
Santa Rosa.....	1,470.50	2,396.05	1,017.71	4,884.26	6,449.09	29,282.46	258.67	29,372.46	1,676.61	507.28	2,183.89
Sarasota.....	9,264.88	2,616.85	3,201.72	15,083.45	27,515.87	11,868.36	1,728.00	13,855.03	50.00	1,564.67	1,619.17
Seminole.....	6,644.48	3,496.86	3,633.88	13,775.22	12,531.07	35,254.06	1,551.00	37,746.52	470.00	3,319.64	1,605.95
Sumter.....	2,346.21	827.99	840.20	4,014.40	6,435.11	19,991.03	153.23	20,183.13	1,750.23	452.00	2,202.23
Suwannee.....	2,262.05	1,775.90	779.37	4,817.32	4,995.05	24,812.23	200.00	25,081.21	250.44	369.04	172.09
Taylor.....	1,552.32	1,076.39	643.44	3,272.15	1,431.60	27,991.47	30.26	28,471.73	31.00	900.00	313.68
Union.....	1,036.00	419.15	140.75	1,595.90	836.81	16,416.56	7,145.84	16,416.56	1,076.41	29.58	1,105.99
Volusia.....	30,184.25	11,860.52	23,822.82	65,867.59	38,692.83	48,266.41	788.09	56,200.34	580.00	8,222.01	4,597.04
Wakulla.....	1,120.00	777.84	1,106.09	3,003.93	652.32	8,533.62	262.50	9,811.93	1,882.26	124.94	2,007.20
Walton.....	1,278.00	1,402.50	619.78	3,300.28	3,239.18	17,367.65	123.62	18,030.87	74.50	2,916.05	542.22
Washington.....	1,531.00	1,037.82	1,313.23	3,882.05	1,803.47	17,634.96	19.80	17,634.96	1,504.56	80.70	1,585.26
TOTAL.....	\$505,727.01	\$276,702.68	\$181,812.55	\$964,242.24	\$660,591.05	\$1,611,494.29	\$75,673.02	\$22,020.47	\$15,667.49	\$1,724,855.27	\$6,475.47
										\$220,815.71	\$73,037.85
											\$300,329.03

*Includes \$195.69 paid from Bond Funds.

†Includes \$221.29 paid from Bond Funds.

DISBURSEMENTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—WHITE, 1936-37 (Continued)
DISBURSEMENTS—DISTRICT BOND FUNDS—WHITE, 1936-37

COUNTIES	CAPITAL OUTLAY — SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS						TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS FOR WHITE SCHOOLS (SUPPORT & MAINTENANCE FUNDS)*	CAPITAL OUTLAY — BOND FUNDS				TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS FOR WHITE SCHOOLS (FROM ALL FUNDS)*
	Lots	New Buildings	New Furniture	New Apparatus	New Books for Libraries	TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY (Support and Maintenance Funds)		New Buildings	New Furniture	New Apparatus	TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY (Bond Funds)	
Alachua.....	\$.....	\$ 28,293.11	\$ 7,378.03	\$ 1,475.65	\$ 1,850.30	\$ 38,997.09	\$ 315,910.90	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 315,910.90
Baker.....	1,500.00	3,440.19	753.89	525.41	359.37	6,578.86	94,498.45	38,279.76	.....	.....	38,279.76	132,778.21
Bay.....	430.00	7,182.76	1,223.33	1,879.45	.....	10,715.54	130,988.97	.....	.....	.....	.....	130,988.97
Bradford.....	869.85	6,592.47	864.03	.....	10.00	8,336.35	92,590.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,590.03
Brevard.....	.....	1,089.97	.....	699.25	896.85	2,686.07	152,817.91	.....	.....	.....	.....	152,817.91
Broward.....	3,701.71	5,612.08	371.43	2,408.95	1,398.23	13,492.40	237,310.59	1,389.66	.....	.....	1,389.66	238,700.25
Calhoun.....	.....	85.00	75.53	.....	.....	160.53	82,470.94	.....	.....	.....	.....	82,470.94
Charlotte.....	101.50	.....	15.30	680.38	302.41	1,099.59	41,097.91	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,097.91
Citrus.....	.....	4,460.47	160.89	822.00	.....	5,443.36	80,347.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	80,347.30
Clay.....	.....	8,159.67	1,735.57	656.82	209.66	10,761.72	73,720.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	73,720.40
Collier.....	23.25	31,000.00	628.87	279.38	102.35	32,033.85	71,807.29	.....	.....	.....	.....	71,807.29
Columbia.....	.....	8,885.62	3,247.25	15.00	797.01	12,944.88	142,805.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	142,805.09
Dade.....	25,810.47	203,308.86	26,537.97	23,067.12	8,634.71	287,359.13	2,251,521.44	96,972.13	21,768.17	48,911.99	167,652.29	2,419,173.73
De Soto.....	.....	.....	582.15	.....	.....	582.15	72,317.89	.....	.....	.....	.....	72,317.89
Dixie.....	.....	9,162.68	813.82	315.09	172.05	10,463.64	83,802.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,802.13
Duval.....	.....	500.00	32,155.63	5,030.98	3,617.99	41,304.60	1,538,102.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,538,102.61
Escambia.....	711.25	20,365.61	8,955.04	.....	798.51	30,830.41	521,884.98	124,092.93	.....	.....	124,092.93	645,977.91
Flagler.....	.....	1,292.41	477.79	879.40	735.60	3,385.20	37,952.82	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,952.82
Franklin.....	100.00	.....	150.00	3,050.95	12.40	3,313.35	59,075.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	59,075.13
Gadsden.....	.....	4,523.37	2,727.53	1,054.24	1,119.37	9,424.51	193,359.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	193,359.98
Gilchrist.....	93.00	.....	365.00	78	587.88	1,046.66	39,432.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,432.07
Glades.....	9.68	872.96	278.19	.....	160.23	1,321.06	34,259.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,259.36
Gulf.....	(1) 882.00	3,088.74	30.92	.....	58.60	4,060.26	32,493.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,493.45
Hamilton.....	.....	100.69	2,546.00	1,421.60	.....	4,068.29	91,208.66	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,208.66
Hardee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88,087.78	.....	.....	.....	.....	88,087.78
Hendry.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	311.06	311.06	44,418.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,418.10
Hernando.....	.....	2,105.61	364.97	49.57	450.17	2,970.32	60,661.59	.....	.....	.....	.....	60,661.59
Highlands.....	.....	94.45	1,668.16	3,154.91	655.57	5,573.09	123,856.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	123,856.18
Hillsborough.....	148.68	34,051.38	6,222.85	6,269.52	6,408.40	53,100.83	1,585,613.90	23,084.23	124.22	.....	23,208.45	1,608,822.35
Holmes.....	25.00	4,150.73	.....	.....	340.50	4,516.23	169,506.87	.....	.....	.....	.....	169,506.87

Indian River								80,041.71				80,041.71
Jackson	100.00	35,700.64	2,033.18	49.50	766.50	38,649.82	290,216.91	44,452.35		44,452.35		334,669.26
Jefferson	7,021.30	441.38	2,320.40	1,340.24	20.82	11,144.14	96,225.54					96,225.54
Lafayette					261.51	261.51	47,920.53					47,920.53
Lake	609.70	9,596.26	3,172.78	2,578.44	3,036.61	18,993.79	312,761.66					312,761.66
Lee	(2)4,584.88	896.17	182.30	491.45	261.36	6,416.16	178,994.88					178,994.88
Leon		784.21	1,734.99	2,013.61	1,178.25	5,711.06	198,665.66	319,498.55		319,498.55		518,164.21
Levy	2.50	1,783.62	1,474.90	349.63	227.15	3,837.80	109,934.16	5,040.19		5,040.19		114,974.35
Liberty		3,223.89	2,240.83	1,365.81	177.00	7,007.53	61,785.31					61,785.31
Madison	300.00		2,181.29	1,428.23	430.44	4,339.96	130,032.10					130,032.10
Manatee	1,238.70	3,972.69	2,411.49	1,037.18	985.68	9,645.74	268,611.06					268,611.06
Marion	4,656.05	54,574.75	9,114.30	2,483.42	1,099.43	71,927.95	338,466.16					338,466.16
Martin	(1)3,429.61	722.17	153.42		50.00	4,355.20	49,728.44					49,728.44
Monroe	7.30		846.30	81.00	231.72	1,166.32	82,713.70					82,713.70
Nassau	50.00	2,831.06	199.85		536.83	3,617.74	89,244.53	24,581.73	5,864.61	30,446.34		119,690.87
Okaloosa		2,696.37	1,050.54	123.16		3,870.07	135,133.94	8,000.00		8,000.00		143,133.94
Okeechobee		79.90		457.55		537.45	44,049.23					44,049.23
Orange	1,253.21	176,088.47	12,347.81	4,237.07	2,973.08	196,899.64	776,959.25					776,959.25
Osceola				7,670.33		7,670.33	91,215.11					91,215.11
Palm Beach	1,821.78	10,549.75	10,105.01	6,270.24	1,801.66	30,548.44	615,801.76	9,401.72		9,401.72		625,203.48
Pasco	36.20	6,004.74				6,040.94	142,024.24					142,024.24
Pinellas	1,124.93	400.00	685.00			2,209.93	699,582.21					699,582.21
Polk	1,250.00	5,830.89	8,185.91	10,189.92	4,334.05	29,790.77	881,951.15					881,951.15
Putnam		1,230.83				1,230.83	136,475.52					136,475.52
St. Johns			1,443.70	867.06	589.69	2,900.45	162,004.78					162,004.78
St. Lucie			143.19	200.98	98.50	442.67	74,516.70					74,516.70
Santa Rosa	85.00	3,782.21	12.00	214.05	106.98	4,200.24	155,707.31					155,707.31
Sarasota	25.05	6,147.68	511.52	3,640.04	617.12	10,941.41	188,502.33					188,502.33
Seminole	200.00	2,887.29	2,936.34	1,760.35	859.23	8,643.21	207,516.00					207,516.00
Sumter	126.85		668.96	407.34	472.48	1,675.63	123,049.35					123,049.35
Suwannee		6,116.62		764.01	151.29	7,031.92	145,341.93					145,341.93
Taylor		7,130.34	18.40	312.03	556.47	8,017.24	123,045.36					123,045.36
Union					415.92	415.92	50,082.73					50,082.73
Volusia	433.95	47,316.22	4,062.11	7,881.66	2,472.71	62,166.65	603,849.87	20,023.10	2,484.00	22,507.10		626,356.97
Wakulla	(4)7,609.40	408.22		797.09	227.67	9,042.38	62,473.82					62,473.82
Walton	(5)1,319.38	19,567.47		352.25		21,239.10	144,733.99		4,000.00		4,000.00	148,733.99
Washington	60.00	693.31	200.60	264.53		1,218.44	116,569.95					116,569.95
TOTAL	\$ 71,752.18	\$798,701.01	\$171,284.55	\$114,022.30	\$ 54,929.37	\$1,210,689.41	\$16,559,849.60	\$714,816.35	\$ 34,241.00	\$ 48,911.99	\$797,969.34	\$ 17,357,818.94

(1) This amount reported under Lots, but earmarked New Busses.

(2) \$4,489.28 of this amount earmarked New Busses.

(3) \$3,337.99 of this amount earmarked New Busses.

(4) \$7,599.40 of this amount earmarked New Busses.

(5) This amount reported under Lots, but earmarked New Busses.

* General Control not included.

DISBURSEMENTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—NEGRO, 1936-37

INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	SALARIES							OTHER EXPENSES OF INSTRUCTION					TOTAL INSTRUCTION
	SUPERVISORS		PRINCIPALS		TEACHERS		TOTAL SALARIES	Expenses of Teachers' Meetings	Textbooks Furnished by County	Textbooks Furnished by State	Library Upkeep & Expense	Classroom Supplies & Expense	
	Elementary	High School	Elementary	High School	Elementary	High School							
Alachua.....	\$ 1,828.50	\$ 71.50	\$	\$ 4,565.00	\$ 47,761.00	\$ 7,840.00	\$ 62,066.00	\$ 30.00	\$	\$ 4,044.06	\$	\$ 117.96	\$ 66,258.02
Baker.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,715.90	.....	5,715.90	.....	.....	923.30	.....	139.26	6,778.46
Bay.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,242.80	731.00	8,973.80	.....	.....	615.36	.....	13.89	9,603.05
Bradford.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,939.01	617.38	7,556.39	.....	.....	498.79	.....	7.64	8,062.82
Brevard.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,096.95	5,574.00	19,670.95	.....	.....	1,393.08	.....	43.10	21,107.13
Broward.....	532.50	.....	.....	.....	21,623.61	3,042.70	25,198.81	.....	.....	862.02	.....	359.77	26,420.60
Calhoun.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,487.00	.....	5,487.00	.....	.....	200.00	.....	.....	5,687.00
Charlotte.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,955.00	1,395.00	3,350.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	62.91	3,412.91
Citrus.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,580.00	.....	5,580.00	.....	.....	842.60	12.00	4.78	6,439.38
Clay.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,600.00	1,288.00	7,888.00	.....	.....	640.00	.....	.....	8,528.00
Collier.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,298.76	41.24	2,340.00	.....	1.88	150.96	.....	8.64	2,501.48
Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,259.00	3,730.00	24,989.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.83	25,004.83
Dade.....	922.95	311.85	3,034.00	2,594.66	88,432.79	56,451.28	151,747.53	103.64	.....	15,600.88	7.93	2,183.68	169,643.66
De Soto.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,050.00	1,845.00	5,895.00	.....	.....	767.68	.....	3.00	6,665.68
Dixie.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,780.00	420.00	4,200.00	.....	.....	142.54	.....	3.05	4,345.59
Duval.....	2,263.25	1,000.00	13,482.03	1,651.94	114,992.46	48,807.60	182,197.28	.....	.....	26,001.61	42.31	2,699.77	210,940.97
Escambia.....	935.00	.....	7,790.23	1,200.00	35,341.89	10,447.95	55,715.07	.....	.....	4,613.71	.....	305.83	60,634.61
Flagler.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,217.50	.....	3,217.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,217.50
Franklin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,222.06	1,328.50	4,550.56	.....	.....	755.73	.....	39.90	5,346.89
Gadsden.....	455.00	340.00	.....	.....	38,236.00	11,884.50	50,915.50	.....	.....	7,435.42	.....	243.92	58,594.84
Gilchrist.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,434.00	55.00	1,489.00	.....	.....	43.15	.....	.....	1,532.65
Glades.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,032.00	.....	1,032.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,032.00
Gulf.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,535.38	.....	2,535.38	.....	.....	147.48	.....	7.50	2,690.36
Hamilton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,393.75	.....	8,393.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.59	8,415.34
Hardee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,231.25	.....	2,231.25	.....	.....	254.30	.....	1.10	2,486.65
Hendry.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	960.00	400.00	1,360.00	.....	.....	515.76	.....	57.03	1,932.79
Hernando.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,250.00	.....	5,250.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,250.00
Highlands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,637.50	740.00	10,377.50	.....	.....	156.00	.....	60.86	10,594.36
Hillsborough.....	1,821.95	665.55	4,541.36	2,769.71	65,865.16	26,007.84	101,671.57	.....	.....	13,219.98	.....	1,602.13	116,493.68
Holmes.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,722.50	.....	2,722.50	.....	.....	400.00	.....	200.00	3,322.50

Indian River					6,835.00		6,835.00			643.00		7,478.00	
Jackson			1,089.00	726.00	41,362.43	7,014.07	50,191.50		3,942.96		190.09	54,324.55	
Jefferson					21,728.12		22,403.12				8.00	22,411.12	
Lafayette					1,742.73		1,742.73		83.31			1,826.04	
Lake					26,367.35	8,105.00	34,472.35		2,483.70		12.94	36,968.99	
Lee	182.80	58.68			8,596.36	4,688.32	13,526.16		1,514.82	3.45	117.95	15,162.38	
Leon	540.00	100.00		1,740.00	59,442.00	10,607.00	72,429.00		5,000.00		575.51	78,004.51	
Lewy	740.65	59.35			11,234.96	2,405.37	14,440.33				372.94	14,813.27	
Liberty					7,080.91		7,080.91		539.80			7,620.71	
Madison					24,203.31	2,055.00	26,258.31	118.83	3,341.50		73.50	29,792.14	
Manatee					18,017.89	7,656.88	25,674.77		2,009.48		123.78	27,808.03	
Marion			600.00	600.00	44,622.25	8,158.50	53,980.75		4,201.64	71.40		58,253.79	
Martin					6,811.00	813.84	7,624.84		794.61		108.92	8,528.37	
Monroe				1,250.00	5,186.25	4,314.50	10,750.75		1,433.84	19.35	321.20	12,525.14	
Nassau			585.00	585.00	11,772.50	1,170.00	14,112.50		965.73		122.10	15,200.33	
Okaloosa			1,521.25	50.00	3,184.51		4,755.76		85.96		8.75	4,850.47	
Okeechobee					1,040.00	240.00	1,280.00		65.02		3.14	1,348.16	
Orange			850.00	850.00	38,868.69	9,001.23	49,569.92		4,287.23		240.42	54,097.57	
Osceola					4,533.00	2,570.00	7,103.00		744.80		32.03	7,879.83	
Palm Beach	900.00		1,843.75	1,241.25	41,224.50	17,165.89	62,375.39	35.04	3,781.46	17.90	600.85	66,810.64	
Pasco	400.00				6,866.25	1,155.75	8,422.00		908.32		90.75	9,421.07	
Pinellas			1,980.00	1,215.00	35,509.73	20,046.57	58,751.30		5,928.02		889.43	65,568.75	
Polk	300.00	300.00			42,614.05	15,794.95	59,009.00		7,863.94	5.35	226.55	67,104.84	
Punam			625.00	625.00	16,914.00	3,261.00	21,425.00		3,760.51	24.00	49.75	25,259.26	
St. Johns			2,102.34	1,147.12	17,859.51	9,108.36	30,217.33		2,225.15		292.01	32,734.49	
St. Lucie			445.94	479.26	7,850.85	4,591.74	13,367.79		2,446.97		6.80	15,821.56	
Santa Rosa					6,155.80	1,392.10	7,547.90					7,547.90	
Sarasota					10,241.43	767.50	11,008.93		386.81		191.86	11,587.60	
Seminole	1,050.00			1,500.00	30,001.25	4,012.00	36,563.25	5.00	3,068.15	3.50	255.44	39,897.06	
Sumter					12,898.87		12,898.87		1,768.00		39.00	14,705.87	
Suwannee					14,643.00	2,452.00	17,095.00		4,003.00		8.75	21,106.75	
Taylor					8,010.00	2,848.50	10,858.50		1,150.00			12,008.50	
Union					2,560.00		2,560.00		38.60			2,598.60	
Volusia	300.00	300.00	1,040.00	1,040.00	39,679.50	20,409.25	62,768.75		6,387.75		369.39	69,525.89	
Wakulla		1,000.00			7,521.25	675.00	9,196.25	410.41	572.46		64.20	10,243.32	
Walton	450.00	450.00			5,979.50	5,441.25	12,320.75		1,436.38	217.86	14.03	13,989.02	
Washington					11,476.25		11,476.25		1,520.12			12,996.37	
TOTAL	\$13,622.60	\$ 4,656.93	\$41,529.90	\$25,829.94	\$1,199,528.27	\$361,243.56	\$1,646,411.20	\$ 138.64	\$ 567.88	\$159,607.45	\$ 425.75	\$13,621.32	\$1,820,772.24

DISBURSEMENTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—NEGRO, 1936-37 (Continued)

[illegible]

Indian River.....	366.20	3.77		369.97	51.56	2,955.03				2,955.03	49.00			49.00
Jackson.....		36.25	40.14	76.39	891.42			25.00		25.00	42.68	65.30	1.28	109.26
Jefferson.....		60.03	2.80	62.83	440.00	10.00	12.50			22.50	188.44	181.50		369.94
Lafayette.....				71.37	71.37									
Lake.....		373.46	64.95	438.41	215.29	561.50				561.50	108.00	261.09		369.09
Lee.....	1,058.34	175.24	142.82	1,376.40	236.79	1,470.08	290.44	12.31		1,772.83	25.00	367.24	174.18	566.42
Leopn.....	640.63	873.06	88.71	1,602.40	2,236.63							675.41		675.41
Levy.....		48.30	47.79	96.09	41.90									
Liberty.....				32.00	32.00						15.00			15.00
Madison.....		97.80	629.34	727.14	520.81							44.28		44.28
Manatee.....	468.75	272.61	505.20	1,246.56	2,681.66						345.25	475.00		820.25
Marion.....	320.00	356.17	47.73	723.90	8,938.71		275.00			275.00		1,457.81	237.92	1,695.76
Martin.....	13.50	122.79	192.18	328.47	213.53	67.70				67.70		182.87	50.05	232.92
Monroe.....	810.00	456.07	71.46	1,337.53	715.65			10.23		10.23			28.38	28.38
Nassau.....	291.00	466.62	81.38	839.00	687.12	1,244.68	23.10			1,267.78		234.74	18.11	252.85
Okaloosa.....		20.85	54.15	75.00	141.20							6.39		6.39
Okeechobee.....		6.00	12.46	18.46	20.15							35.40		35.40
Orange.....	1,225.75	1,295.59	315.60	2,836.94	4,433.44	797.95	575.00	302.50		1,675.45	77.00	475.73		552.73
Osceola.....	435.00	161.68	211.75	808.43	110.08							156.80		156.80
Palm Beach.....	1,363.66	2,447.50	881.17	4,692.33	2,586.18	3,742.00	675.00	7.95		4,424.95	412.54	1,936.41	510.81	2,859.76
Pasco.....		108.37	54.62	162.99	730.76	35.00	25.00			60.00	216.00			216.00
Pinellas.....	2,127.38	2,511.18	431.76	5,070.32	2,175.27	277.18		39.46		316.64	296.02	365.24		661.26
Polk.....	1,816.37	699.24	1,001.00	3,516.61	1,351.76	4,462.27				4,462.27		1,014.00		1,014.00
Putnam.....		593.60	65.76	659.36	711.59		900.00		45.00	945.00	24.00	84.20		108.20
St. Johns.....	1,419.03	802.93	998.51	3,220.47	2,319.94	7.75		75.58		83.33	143.41	321.31	513.75	978.47
St. Lucie.....	576.00	922.56		1,498.56	168.01	2,573.10				2,573.10	265.00	100.60		365.60
Santa Rosa.....		58.75		58.75	70.30	443.94				443.94	57.75	16.66		74.41
Sarasota.....	352.75	288.32	255.77	896.84	1,162.33	150.00				150.00		112.28	1.03	113.31
Seminole.....	457.00	502.93	869.83	1,829.76	1,074.87	1,945.67		320.78		2,266.45	148.15	447.32	1,204.09	1,799.56
Sumter.....		12.00	34.92	46.92	685.12	499.42			17.50	516.92				
Suwannee.....		39.00		39.00	579.91						35.00			35.00
Taylor.....		80.72		80.72	6.09							13.43		13.43
Union.....														
Volusia.....	5,006.67	1,436.45	325.13	6,768.25	2,850.55	42.15	337.50	32.82		412.47	366.00	490.10		856.10
Wakulla.....					1,657.61					1,657.61				
Walton.....	34.00	75.64	34.09	143.73	78.65	1,123.00			20.00	1,143.00				
Washington.....														
TOTAL.....	\$40,047.10	\$28,969.40	\$16,168.45	\$85,184.95	\$69,884.38	\$39,679.13	\$5,113.99	\$ 984.80	\$1,520.98	\$ 47,298.90	\$5,178.49	\$36,323.13	\$7,779.82	\$49,281.44

DISBURSEMENTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS (Continued)—NEGRO, 1936-37
DISBURSEMENTS—DISTRICT BOND FUNDS—NEGRO, 1936-37

CAPITAL OUTLAY

COUNTIES	CAPITAL OUTLAY — SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS						TOTAL DISBURSE- MENTS (Support and Maintenance Funds)*	CAPITAL OUTLAY — BOND FUNDS				TOTAL DISBURSE- MENTS FOR NEGRO SCHOOLS (FROM ALL FUNDS)*
	Lots	New Buildings	New Furniture	New Apparatus	New Books for Libraries	Support and Maintenance Funds		New Buildings	New Furniture	New Apparatus	TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY (Bond Funds)	
Alachua.....	\$ 63.00	\$ 23,289.18	\$ 3,014.03	\$ 6.37	\$	\$ 26,372.58	\$ 99,610.70	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 99,610.70
Baker.....		1,421.72	100.02			1,521.74	8,665.71					8,665.71
Bay.....				30.00		30.00	9,960.44					9,960.44
Bradford.....							8,993.03					8,993.03
Brevard.....			348.12		58.00	406.12	26,962.33					26,962.33
Broward.....		286.37		168.36		454.73	33,491.04	4,684.49			4,684.49	38,175.53
Calhoun.....							5,771.00					5,771.00
Charlotte.....				9.27		9.27	3,823.49					3,823.49
Citrus.....							6,552.37					6,552.37
Clay.....				26.09		26.09	9,594.47					9,594.47
Collier.....		50.00	75.80	47.10		172.90	4,433.23					4,433.23
Columbia.....							26,335.87					26,335.87
Dade.....	325.00	34,913.58	5,149.34	1,859.72	1,124.49	43,372.13	242,242.19					242,242.19
De Soto.....	175.00					175.00	7,329.22					7,329.22
Dixie.....							4,454.34					4,454.34
Duval.....			143.57	865.28	219.00	1,227.85	251,975.73					251,975.73
Escambia.....		1,040.80		56.55		1,097.35	66,253.45					66,253.45
Flagler.....			8.50			8.50	3,351.58					3,351.58
Franklin.....	60.00			2.50		62.50	6,999.70					6,999.70
Gadsden.....	50.00	6,421.69	1,036.75	112.44	120.00	7,740.88	69,373.82					69,373.82
Gilchrist.....		200.00				200.00	1,922.76					1,922.76
Glades.....							1,139.37					1,139.37
Gulf.....		522.56				522.56	3,360.36					3,360.36
Hamilton.....							8,440.83					8,440.83
Hardee.....							2,537.85					2,537.85
Hendry.....		733.44				733.44	3,075.38					3,075.38
Hernando.....		1,813.86				1,813.86	8,369.62					8,369.62
Highlands.....	50.00					50.00	11,808.95					11,808.95
Hillsborough.....	975.91	3,107.70	263.48	376.80	826.45	5,550.34	141,814.68					141,814.68
Holmes.....							3,462.50					3,462.50

Indian River							10,903.56				10,903.56
Jackson		258.50	209.29			467.79	55,894.41				55,894.41
Jefferson	4.50	3,218.60	3.00			3,226.10	26,532.49				26,532.49
Lafayette							1,897.41				1,897.41
Lake	100.00		32.16	12.00		144.16	38,697.44				38,697.44
Lec.	16.50	899.82				916.32	20,031.14				20,031.14
Leon	276.00	20,294.29		64.00		20,634.29	103,153.24				103,153.24
Levy		417.80	143.05			560.85	15,512.11				15,512.11
Liberty							7,667.71				7,667.71
Madison			20.73			20.73	31,105.10				31,105.10
Manatee	838.04	531.00	142.35	14.10	11.65	1,537.14	34,093.64				34,093.64
Marion	333.67	25,356.56	278.30	101.99	259.91	26,330.43	96,217.59	4,500.00	4,500.00		100,717.59
Martin		1,439.13				1,439.13	10,810.12				10,810.12
Monroe	161.80		15.60	180.24		357.64	14,974.57				14,974.57
Nassau	80.00	30.50				110.50	18,357.58				18,357.58
Okaloosa							5,073.06				5,073.06
Okeechobee							1,422.17				1,422.17
Orange		2,052.80	817.62	34.92	24.00	2,929.34	66,525.47				66,525.47
Osceola							8,955.14				8,955.14
Palm Beach		1,848.94	1,335.57	1,200.69	76.66	4,461.86	85,835.72				85,835.72
Pasco		228.00				228.00	10,818.82				10,818.82
Pinellas							73,792.24				73,792.24
Polk		3,547.76	206.49	135.93	2.73	3,892.91	81,342.39	48,999.78	1,899.32	50,899.10	132,241.49
Purnam		20,548.38				20,548.38	48,231.79				48,231.79
St. Johns		12.00	60.15			72.15	39,408.85				39,408.85
Sr. Lucie			97.72			97.72	20,524.55				20,524.55
Santa Rosa							8,195.30				8,195.30
Sarasota		4,192.11	147.86	72.15	50.00	4,462.12	18,372.20				18,372.20
Seminole	670.50	99.60	446.87	30.95	54.50	1,302.42	48,170.12				48,170.12
Sumter			71.75			71.75	16,026.58				16,026.58
Suwannee		182.47				182.47	21,943.13				21,943.13
Taylor							12,108.74				12,108.74
Union							2,598.60				2,598.60
Volusia	27.50	11,447.44	612.91	92.77	3.96	12,184.58	92,597.84				92,597.84
Wakulla	(1)2,515.00					2,515.00	14,415.93				14,415.93
Walton		1,087.51				1,087.51	16,441.91				16,441.91
Washington							12,996.37				12,996.37
TOTAL	\$ 6,722.42	\$171,482.11	\$ 14,700.72	\$ 5,516.53	\$ 2,907.35	\$201,329.13	\$2,273,751.04	\$ 58,184.27	\$ 1,899.32	\$ 60,083.59	\$2,333,834.63

(1) This amount earmarked New Russes.
* Does not include General Control.

INDEBTEDNESS OUTSTANDING—JUNE 30, 1937

COUNTY-WIDE INDEBTEDNESS AGAINST SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS

COUNTIES	COUNTY BONDS AND TIME WARRANTS				COUNTY NOTES FOR BORROWED MONEY				OTHER COUNTY INDEBTED- NESS	TOTAL COUNTY INDEBTED- NESS (SUPPORT AND MAIN- TENANCE FUNDS)
	Principal Past Due	Principal Not Yet Due	Interest Past Due	TOTAL	Principal Past Due	Principal Not Yet Due	Interest Past Due	TOTAL		
Alachua.....	\$ 59,000.00	\$ 63,000.00	\$	\$ 122,000.00	\$	\$ 15,500.00	\$	\$ 15,500.00	\$	\$ 137,500.00
Baker.....						6,700.00		6,700.00	680.00	7,380.00
Bay.....	71,326.34	90,000.00		161,326.34	15,000.00	16,012.52		31,012.52	4,900.00	197,238.86
Bradford.....	14,000.00	12,000.00		26,000.00	457.43		17.16	474.59	837.90	27,312.49
Brevard.....	18,000.00	16,000.00	6,480.00	40,480.00						40,480.00
Broward.....	203,590.00	186,517.45	112,777.33	502,884.78	16,825.25			16,825.25	38,000.00	502,884.78
Calhoun.....										54,825.25
Charlotte.....										
Citrus.....	1,000.00	7,000.00	320.00	8,320.00						8,320.00
Clay.....										
Collier.....									265.27	265.27
Columbia.....					66,725.00	54,288.80		121,013.80		121,013.80
Dade.....	197,000.00	909,000.00	28,305.00	1,134,305.00	6,000.00	346,312.53	2,520.00	354,832.53		1,489,137.53
De Soto.....	6,000.00	28,000.00	9,240.00	43,240.00	19,000.00	9,000.00	3,690.00	31,690.00	7,175.56	82,105.56
Dixie.....		27,000.00		27,000.00		8,000.00		8,000.00	4,101.84	39,101.84
Duval.....	20,000.00			20,000.00						20,000.00
Escambia.....		111,000.00		111,000.00		14,100.00		14,100.00		125,100.00
Flagler.....										
Franklin.....						8,700.00		8,700.00	3,236.55	11,936.55
Gadsden.....										
Gilchrist.....					17,500.00			17,500.00		17,500.00
Glades.....										
Gulf.....									2,978.37	2,978.37
Hamilton.....					32,000.00			32,000.00	12,000.00	44,000.00
Hardee.....	19,000.00	71,000.00	26,448.88	116,448.88	18,340.00	1,000.00	2,124.88	21,464.88	23,309.67	161,223.43
Hendry.....									1,500.00	1,500.00
Hernando.....	14,600.00	76,000.00	22,558.00	113,158.00	3,000.00		60.00	3,060.00		116,218.00
Highlands.....										
Hillsborough.....		72,000.00		72,000.00						72,000.00
Holmes.....	16,000.00		6,640.00	22,640.00	17,752.57		6,855.16	24,607.73	52,552.63	99,800.36

Indian River	82,165.00	51,000.00		133,165.00	2,800.00			2,800.00	7,078.12	143,043.12
Jackson									42,712.03	42,712.03
Jefferson	25,000.00		10,500.00	35,500.00						35,500.00
Lafayette										
Lake	20,000.00	51,000.00		71,000.00						71,000.00
Lee										
Leon						20,500.00				20,500.00
Levy	27,000.00	92,000.00	32,081.00	151,081.00	51,602.20			20,500.00		20,500.00
Liberty	5,000.00		1,280.00	6,280.00	1,578.81			51,602.20	748.01	203,431.21
Madison							25.90	1,604.71	1,381.99	9,266.70
Manatee										
Marion	90,000.00	403,000.00		493,000.00						493,000.00
Martin		70,700.00		70,700.00						70,700.00
Martin	14,000.00	34,000.00	17,220.00	65,220.00	38,893.10	7,232.75	1,045.28	47,171.13	3,275.00	115,666.13
Monroe	53,500.00		6,855.00	60,355.00						60,355.00
Nassau	5,000.00	23,000.00	10,080.00	38,080.00						38,080.00
Okaloosa										
Okaloosa	42,639.69	72,000.00	26,300.00	140,939.69	7,840.00			7,840.00		148,779.69
Okeechobee	33,000.00	70,000.00	52,710.00	155,710.00	8,338.08		4,814.00	13,152.08	22,769.93	191,632.01
Orange		236,000.00		236,000.00						236,000.00
Osceola									7,587.55	7,587.55
Palm Beach	234,500.00	300,000.00	93,640.00	628,140.00					19,500.00	647,640.00
Pasco										
Pinellas	14,000.00	43,000.00	7,710.00	64,710.00					1,500.00	66,210.00
Pinellas	132,000.00	25,000.00	27,345.00	184,345.00	40,000.00			40,000.00	181.27	224,526.27
Polk		155,000.00		155,000.00						155,000.00
Putnam	77,000.00	226,000.00	87,320.00	390,320.00	55,599.00			55,599.00		445,919.00
St. Johns	40,000.00	90,000.00	28,330.00	158,330.00					4,817.35	163,147.35
St. Lucie										
St. Lucie	8,000.00	64,000.00	18,960.00	90,960.00					52,253.54	143,213.54
Santa Rosa	7,000.00	91,000.00	4,160.00	102,160.00	3,716.72		100.04	3,816.76	3,825.98	109,802.74
Sarasota	56,000.00	175,000.00	39,300.00	270,300.00						270,300.00
Seminole		2,000.00		2,000.00						2,000.00
Sumter	5,000.00	15,000.00	9,150.00	29,150.00	52,000.00	2,000.00	9,360.00	63,360.00	3,540.00	96,050.00
Suwannee										
Suwannee	16,000.00	86,000.00	21,420.00	123,420.00		63,736.00		63,736.00		187,156.00
Taylor		38,000.00		38,000.00						38,000.00
Union	8,000.00	6,000.00	3,060.00	17,060.00						17,060.00
Volusia										
Wakulla	3,000.00			3,000.00						3,000.00
Walton										
Walton	23,088.14			23,088.14						23,088.14
Washington	47,000.00		10,860.00	57,860.00	46,008.55		5,312.29	51,320.84	2,296.10	111,476.94
TOTAL	\$1,707,409.17	\$4,087,217.45	\$ 721,050.21	\$6,515,676.83	\$ 520,976.71	\$ 573,082.60	\$ 35,924.71	\$1,129,984.02	\$ 325,004.66	\$7,970,665.51

INDEBTEDNESS OUTSTANDING—JUNE 30, 1937

DISTRICT INDEBTEDNESS

COUNTIES	SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS					DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS				TOTAL DISTRICT INDEBTED- NESS (ALL FUNDS)
	DISTRICT NOTES FOR BORROWED MONEY				OTHER DISTRICT INDEBTED- NESS	DISTRICT BONDS				
	Principal Past Due	Principal Not Yet Due	Interest Past Due	TOTAL		Principal Past Due	Principal Not Yet Due	Interest Past Due	TOTAL	
Alachua	\$.....	\$ 79,000.00	\$.....	\$ 79,000.00	\$.....	\$ 13,150.00	\$ 518,200.00	\$ 1,800.00	\$ 533,150.00	\$ 612,150.00
Baker					314.77		79,750.00	945.00	80,695.00	81,009.77
Bay					999.60	15,000.00	71,000.00	5,075.00	91,075.00	92,074.60
Bradford		852.76		852.76	7,243.42	19,000.00	45,000.00		64,000.00	72,096.18
Brevard						54,000.00	764,000.00	139,855.34	957,855.34	957,855.34
Broward					25,075.00	12,000.00	1,871,900.00	12,840.00	1,896,740.00	1,921,815.00
Calhoun					10,596.92	19,000.00	86,000.00	10,360.00	115,360.00	125,956.92
Charlotte						63,867.42	126,376.73	31,096.94	221,341.09	221,341.09
Citrus		1,000.00		1,000.00		3,000.00	33,500.00	1,440.00	37,940.00	38,940.00
Clay						3,000.00	24,000.00	630.00	27,630.00	27,630.00
Collier		5,882.19		5,882.19	834.32					6,716.51
Columbia							81,000.00		81,000.00	81,000.00
Dade	258,650.00			258,650.00		80,000.00	8,855,700.00	61,909.97	8,997,609.97	9,256,259.97
De Soto	300.00	2,575.00	669.97	3,544.97	6,544.74	37,000.00	167,000.00	31,242.50	235,242.50	245,332.21
Dixie		3,600.00		3,600.00	1,674.82					5,274.82
Duval						6,500.00	4,112,000.00	27,150.00	4,145,650.00	4,145,650.00
Escambia							622,900.00		622,900.00	622,900.00
Flagler							60,000.00	1,800.00	61,800.00	61,800.00
Franklin					300.00		98,000.00		98,000.00	98,300.00
Gadsden							177,750.00		177,750.00	177,750.00
Gilchrist	3,355.28			3,355.28						3,355.28
Glades						3,656.26	32,821.87	12,225.89	48,704.02	48,704.02
Gulf					3,292.17	3,500.00	26,500.00	2,350.00	32,350.00	35,642.17
Hamilton					10,000.00	2,000.00	94,000.00		96,000.00	106,000.00
Hardee	4,382.44	5,194.00	1,770.34	11,346.78	41,987.11	66,000.00	231,500.00	73,130.00	370,630.00	423,963.89
Hendry					3,202.25	27,000.00	97,000.00	16,256.67	140,256.67	143,458.92
Hernando							60,000.00	660.00	60,660.00	60,660.00
Highlands						32,827.28	363,937.42	22,573.40	419,338.10	419,338.10
Hillsborough						22,900.00	4,597,380.00	2,190.00	4,622,470.00	4,622,470.00
Holmes	1,750.00	6,700.00	3,976.00	12,426.00	21,223.56	12,200.00	146,500.00	15,050.00	173,750.00	207,399.56

STATE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

Indian River				3,234.77	20,000.00	168,000.00		188,000.00	191,234.77	
Jackson	2,400.00		104.00	2,504.00	500.00	359,900.00	1,147.00	361,547.00	393,120.62	
Jefferson					10,000.00	36,500.00	1,695.00	48,195.00		
Lafayette	3,000.00			3,000.00						
Lake						1,065,900.00		1,065,900.00	1,068,900.00	
Lee				33,110.95	5,000.00	529,000.00	6,315.00	540,315.00	573,425.95	
Leon					1,500.00	524,000.00		525,500.00	525,500.00	
Levy				8,704.24	7,000.00	132,800.00	7,774.50	146,578.74		
Liberty					8,250.00	64,500.00		72,750.00	72,750.00	
Madison						140,100.00		140,100.00	140,100.00	
Manatee					41,500.00	527,290.00	210.00	569,000.00	569,000.00	
Marion		63,550.00		63,550.00		204,000.00		204,000.00	267,550.00	
Martin				10,386.31	16,294.62	86,382.70	14,210.84	116,888.16	127,274.47	
Monroe					47,000.00	212,000.00	40,790.00	299,790.00	299,790.00	
Nassau						186,000.00		186,000.00	186,000.00	
Okaloosa	10,321.65		10,321.65	7,549.34	21,900.00	173,900.00	14,743.00	210,543.00	228,413.99	
Okeechobee				370.25	10,000.00	20,000.00	13,446.20	43,446.20	43,816.45	
Orange	160,074.89	83,147.55	243,222.44	6,568.71		2,195,600.00		2,195,600.00	2,445,391.15	
Osceola					8,000.00	218,500.00	14,850.00	241,350.00	241,350.00	
Palm Beach				500.00	88,105.37	1,809,158.36	61,626.00	1,958,889.73	1,959,389.73	
Pasco	175.00		175.00		16,500.00	259,000.00	1,230.00	276,730.00	276,905.00	
Pinellas	6,449.40		2,024.74	8,474.14	10,561.82	4,995,331.23	17,232.00	5,031,763.23	5,050,799.19	
Polk	12,166.07	14,693.59	14,020.00	40,879.66		2,656,299.99	19,147.50	2,704,447.49	2,745,327.15	
Putnam						231,600.00		231,600.00	231,600.00	
St. Johns					27,000.00	419,000.00	5,910.00	451,910.00	451,910.00	
St. Lucie					10,000.00		7,890.00	157,890.00	157,890.00	
Santra Rosa				188.26	72,500.00	220,500.00	22,905.00	315,905.00	316,093.26	
Sarasota				832.41	27,000.00	698,500.00	79,571.25	805,071.25	805,903.66	
Seminole	5,000.00		5,000.00			673,000.00		678,000.00	678,000.00	
Sumter	2,000.00	670.00	1,260.00	3,930.00	4,162.54	81,000.00	48,895.00	325,395.00	333,487.54	
Suwannee					1,500.00	174,480.00	2,115.00	178,095.00	178,095.00	
Taylor	1,200.00		1,200.00	275.00				1,475.00	1,475.00	
Union						2,000.00		2,000.00	2,000.00	
Volusia				2,100.00	5,000.00	1,985,000.00	3,870.00	1,993,870.00	1,995,970.00	
Wakulla										
Walton					23,088.14			23,088.14	23,088.14	
Washington	15,730.68		4,271.03	20,001.71	6,835.82	27,000.00	12,250.00	114,250.00	141,087.53	
TOTAL	\$486,955.41	\$266,865.09	\$28,096.08	\$781,916.58	\$257,738.72	\$ 1,119,439.09	\$ 44,822,458.30	\$ 868,424.00	\$ 46,810,301.39	\$ 47,849,956.66

ANALYSIS OF STATISTICAL AND FINANCIAL DATA FOR COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1936-37

ANALYSIS OF ENROLLMENT AND ATTENDANCE—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1936-37

COUNTIES	PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN EACH GRADE GROUP — WHITE SCHOOLS									PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN EACH GRADE GROUP — NEGRO SCHOOLS								
	Per Cent of Enrollment in Grades:			Per Cent of Average Daily Attendance in Grades:			Per Cent of Enrollment in Av- erage Daily Attendance in Grades:			Per Cent of Enrollment in Grades:			Per Cent of Average Daily Attendance in Grades:			Per Cent of Enrollment in Av- erage Daily Attendance in Grades:		
	(1-6)	(7-9)	(10-12)	(1-6)	(7-9)	(10-12)	(1-6)	(7-9)	(10-12)	(1-6)	(7-9)	(10-12)	(1-6)	(7-9)	(10-12)	(1-6)	(7-9)	(10-12)
Alachua.....	61	24	15	59	25	16	82	88	91	81	14	5	80	14	6	80	82	89
Baker.....	71	21	8	70	21	9	79	83	86	94	6	.....	95	5	.....	76	65	.....
Bay.....	70	20	10	68	22	10	78	84	85	89	10	1	89	10	1	78	75	80
Bradford.....	70	20	10	68	21	11	81	90	93	92	8	.....	92	8	.....	78	74	.....
Brevard.....	58	24	18	56	25	19	83	89	87	80	16	4	78	17	5	85	90	95
Broward.....	61	23	16	60	24	16	76	82	78	87	11	2	85	13	2	71	82	90
Calhoun.....	72	18	10	71	19	10	81	86	83	94	6	.....	93	7	.....	82	94	.....
Charlotte.....	61	25	14	60	26	14	88	90	87	80	16	4	81	16	3	86	83	86
Citrus.....	64	22	14	64	22	14	84	84	84	93	7	.....	92	8	.....	73	86	.....
Clay.....	71	20	9	68	22	10	77	84	87	86	12	2	85	12	3	75	77	91
Collier.....	73	22	5	73	21	6	72	67	91	95	5	.....	95	5	.....	56	50	.....
Columbia.....	65	21	14	62	22	16	77	83	90	84	13	3	82	14	4	73	83	95
Dade.....	57	25	18	57	25	18	75	74	77	76	16	8	77	15	8	80	75	82
De Soto.....	60	26	14	60	26	14	84	85	88	75	19	6	73	18	9	81	80	73
Dixie.....	69	22	9	67	24	9	85	92	91	91	9	.....	91	9	.....	79	84	.....
Duval.....	58	23	19	59	24	17	84	84	72	76	17	7	75	18	7	83	86	91
Escambia.....	63	24	13	63	24	13	83	85	87	73	18	9	72	19	9	87	95	92
Flagler.....	57	28	15	59	26	15	88	80	88	97	3	.....	96	4	.....	77	86	.....
Franklin.....	69	18	13	68	18	14	80	82	84	83	12	5	80	14	6	78	90	100
Gadsden.....	62	24	14	61	24	15	86	89	92	86	11	3	83	13	4	67	82	94
Gilchrist.....	70	21	9	70	20	10	78	73	85	96	4	.....	95	5	.....	82	100	.....
Glades.....	69	21	10	67	21	12	75	79	92	91	9	.....	89	11	.....	73	88	.....
Gulf.....	75	17	8	70	20	10	71	89	86	89	11	.....	87	13	.....	73	87	.....
Hamilton.....	69	20	11	67	21	12	78	84	91	97	3	.....	97	3	.....	58	68	.....
Hardee.....	63	26	11	62	27	11	82	85	85	91	9	.....	95	5	.....	80	47	.....
Hendry.....	66	21	13	66	20	14	86	85	90	93	7	.....	94	6	.....	79	67	.....
Hernando.....	60	23	17	58	23	19	86	88	93	87	11	2	87	11	2	82	83	67
Highlands.....	65	21	14	64	22	14	78	83	87	93	6	1	95	4	1	88	67	80
Hillsborough.....	60	24	16	60	25	15	80	85	77	74	19	7	73	20	7	79	82	82
Holmes.....	70	22	8	69	22	9	83	86	90	81	19	.....	80	20	.....	83	88	.....

STATE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

Indian River.....	65	23	12	64	23	13	85	87	92	93	7	93	7	80	75		
Jackson.....	70	21	9	68	21	11	75	79	89	89	9	2	88	10	2	74	83
Jefferson.....	61	24	15	59	25	16	81	88	89	96	3	1	96	3	1	78	92
Lafayette.....	70	21	9	69	20	11	76	75	87	100			100		71		
Lake.....	62	23	15	60	24	16	84	90	91	82	14	4	81	14	5	90	97
Lee.....	64	23	13	61	23	16	77	82	96	76	16	8	78	15	7	91	83
Leon.....	57	25	18	55	27	18	86	95	95	81	13	6	80	13	7	76	86
Levy.....	64	24	12	62	25	13	82	86	90	92	8		91	9		70	76
Liberty.....	71	20	9	70	20	10	84	86	94	95	5		94	6		83	94
Madison.....	67	20	13	65	20	15	76	82	92	90	9	1	89	10	1	71	83
Manatee.....	60	25	15	59	25	16	78	79	86	84	12	4	85	12	3	77	76
Marion.....	59	24	17	58	25	17	87	90	87	84	12	4	82	13	5	82	89
Martin.....	68	22	10	66	23	11	80	86	86	90	10		89	10	1	79	100
Monroe.....	64	22	14	65	22	13	88	87	79	68	26	6	68	26	6	80	90
Nassau.....	69	21	10	68	21	11	80	81	93	86	10	4	84	11	5	72	90
Okaloosa.....	71	20	9	73	18	9	88	79	88	92	7	1	90	9	1	73	100
Okeechobee.....	68	22	10	66	23	11	77	85	81	91	9		90	10		83	89
Orange.....	59	24	17	58	25	17	85	90	92	79	16	5	79	16	5	85	86
Oscola.....	63	24	13	62	24	14	79	81	88	80	17	3	80	17	3	88	100
Palm Beach.....	60	24	16	58	25	17	78	82	84	77	16	7	76	17	7	76	87
Pasco.....	63	24	13	60	26	14	81	89	89	88	11	1	89	10	1	81	100
Pinellas.....	57	25	18	55	26	19	79	82	84	72	19	9	74	18	8	92	88
Polk.....	62	23	15	62	23	15	83	85	87	79	15	6	79	15	6	85	93
Putnam.....	65	22	13	63	22	15	79	81	89	82	14	4	82	14	4	86	85
St. Johns.....	64	23	13	64	23	13	88	86	90	75	17	8	74	18	8	84	91
St. Lucie.....	61	24	15	59	26	15	83	90	89	77	15	8	75	16	9	77	88
Santa Rosa.....	70	21	9	68	22	10	77	82	87	86	12	2	87	11	2	83	78
Sarasota.....	60	24	16	58	24	18	71	74	84	84	12	4	83	12	5	88	100
Seminole.....	58	24	18	57	25	18	83	88	89	85	11	4	85	11	4	81	88
Sumter.....	61	25	14	60	25	15	78	79	86	90	10		90	10		74	70
Suwannee.....	66	24	10	62	26	12	74	84	91	88	10	2	87	10	3	72	88
Taylor.....	66	22	12	65	23	12	77	80	84	92	7	1	91	8	1	79	89
Union.....	67	23	10	65	24	11	73	78	87	94	6		94	6		68	68
Volusia.....	58	25	17	57	25	18	80	82	86	70	22	8	69	22	9	83	85
Wakulla.....	69	21	10	67	21	12	85	86	98	89	9	2	87	10	3	64	83
Walton.....	72	20	8	69	22	9	76	86	95	73	23	4	70	25	5	79	94
Washington.....	72	21	7	71	21	8	76	75	90	86	14		89	11		70	54
TOTAL.....	62	23	15	61	24	15	80	83	83	81	14	5	80	14	6	79	88

TEACHERS' EXAMINATIONS—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1936-37

COUNTIES	WHITE										NEGRO											
	SUCCESSFUL CONSTITUTION APPLICANTS	APPLICANTS FOR CERTIFICATES BASED ON EXAMINATIONS										SUCCESSFUL CONSTITUTION APPLICANTS	APPLICANTS FOR CERTIFICATES BASES ON EXAMINATIONS									
		Successful Applicants								Unsuccessful Applicants	Total Applicants		Successful Applicants								Unsuccessful Applicants	Total Applicants
		Third Grade	Second Grade	First Grade	Special	Primary	Professional	Total	Third Grade				Second Grade	First Grade	Special	Primary	Professional	Total				
Alachua.....	24	6	3	2	1			12	9	21	1	1	1					2	70	72		
Baker.....	4	4	1					5	11	16									9	9		
Bay.....	4	9	5	4		6		24	36	60												
Bradford.....	2	5	4	1	3		1	14	26	40												
Brevard.....	3	1	1		1			3	3	6								2		2		
Broward.....	8		1			1		2	3	5	1								2	2		
Calhoun.....	2	16	8	12	5			41	47	88									7	7		
Charlotte.....	2																					
Citrus.....		8	4					12	3	15			1					1	5	6		
Clay.....		2	6					8	7	15			1					1	1	2		
Collier.....	1	3	1					4	6	10												
Columbia.....	2	6	5		2			13	15	28									7	7		
Dade.....	67	2	7	4	10			23	27	50	4		1					1	6	7		
De Soto.....	1	5	10	3	1			19	5	24			1					3	3	4		
Dixie.....		6	14					20	5	25									2	2		
Duval.....	24	5	10		6	4		25	25	50	1	3						3	23	26		
Escambia.....	8	18	22	2	1			43	46	89												
Flagler.....					1			1	2	3	3								13	13		
Franklin.....	2	1						1	1	2			1					1	1	2		
Gadsden.....	3		2		1			3	6	9	2	13	2					15	168	183		
Gilchrist.....		1	2					3		3									10	10		
Glades.....		3	2					5		5									3	3		
Gulf.....			2		2			4	4	8												
Hamilton.....	4	2	3	3	1			9	18	27			2	1				3	20	23		
Hardee.....	1	6	1		2			9	9	18			1					1	1	2		
Hendry.....	1	1	5		1			7	2	9									4	4		
Hernando.....		1	1					2	1	3									5	5		
Highlands.....	1	1						1	5	6												
Hillsborough.....	22	10	7	2	5			24	21	45	1							1	3	4		
Holmes.....	1	15	13	4	3			35	64	99		7	3					10	1	11		

Indian River.....	2	1	3		1			5	14	19		4	2				6	26	32
Jackson.....	11	5	8			1		14	24	38	1	1					1	5	6
Jefferson.....	2	5	2					7	5	12								28	28
Lafayette.....	1	4	2					6	7	13								3	3
Lake.....	2	4	9	1	4			18	10	28		3	2				5	6	11
Lee.....	2	6	6		2			14	7	21								2	2
Leon.....	122	1	1	1	7			10	46	56	2	2		1			3	27	30
Levy.....	2	3	4	1	1	1		10	10	20		3	2				5	5	10
Liberty.....		3	5	2				10	1	11								11	11
Madison.....	4	5	5					10	6	16		1					1	3	4
Manatee.....	10	5	3		3			11	12	23								3	3
Marion.....	7	1	2		6			9	8	17	2	2	1				3	5	8
Martin.....	3	1				1		2	2	4		1					1	1	2
Monroe.....	2	1	2	1				4	1	5	2	1		1			2	4	6
Nassau.....		2	5	1				8	4	12		1					1	19	20
Okaloosa.....	2	20	13	2	2		1	38	68	106								6	6
Okeechobee.....	1	7						7	6	13									
Orange.....	14	3	7	2	12			24	11	35		2					2	8	10
Osceola.....	3	1	2					3	1	4								2	2
Palm Beach.....	13	3	3	2	2	3		13	8	21	1							1	1
Pasco.....	4	3	5	1	4			13	15	28		3	1				4	14	18
Pinellas.....	17		1		1	1		3	5	8								1	1
Polk.....	14	1	2	1	9			13	6	19								10	10
Putnam.....	4	1	4		1			6	7	13								20	20
St. Johns.....		1	2					3	7	10	1		1		1		2	2	4
St. Lucie.....		1	3		1			5		5								1	1
Santa Rosa.....	2	12	12	3	2			29	34	63	1	4	8				12	19	31
Sarasota.....	4	1	1		4	1		7	3	10		1	2				3	2	5
Seminole.....	1		6		4			10	3	13	1	1					1	5	6
Sumter.....	5	2	1			1		4	2	6								2	2
Suwannee.....	1	9	10					19	19	38								1	1
Taylor.....	2	6			1			7	7	14		11	6				17	20	37
Union.....	1	5	3	1				9	12	21		1					1	9	10
Volusia.....	20		4	1	7	1		16	6	22	3	1					1	2	3
Wakulla.....	1	2	3	1				6	14	20		1					1	23	24
Walton.....	3	11	14	3	2			30	36	66		1	1				2	8	10
Washington.....	5	9	4	3	2	1		19	25	44		7	2				9	7	16
TOTAL.....	470	285	297	64	124	22	2	794	859	1,653	27	82	38		3		123	677	800

SALARY RANGE—WHITE, 1936-37

SALARY RANGE OF SUPERVISORS, PRINCIPALS, AND TEACHERS—WHITE

COUNTIES	NUMBER WHOSE ANNUAL SALARIES RANGE FROM:																		TOTAL
	Less than \$300	\$300- \$399	\$400- \$499	\$500- \$599	\$600- \$699	\$700- \$799	\$800- \$899	\$900- \$999	\$1000- \$1199	\$1200- \$1399	\$1400- \$1599	\$1600- \$1799	\$1800- \$1999	\$2000- \$2499	\$2500- \$2999	\$3000- \$3499	\$3500- \$3999	\$4000- or More	
Alachua.....						11	82	24	43	4	1	2	2	5	2	1			177
Baker.....		1	1	5	9	21	3	14				2			1				57
Bay.....		3	40	12	30	2	10	15	2	2	2			1					119
Bradford.....					45	12	3		4	1					1				66
Brevard.....						22		24	39	4				4					93
Broward.....						3	14	27	21	51	9			3	1	1			130
Calhoun.....			13	18	38	7	1		1	2	2				1				83
Charlotte.....						3	1	14	6	1				1					26
Citrus.....						9	16	12	8	4			2						51
Clay.....						27	10		5		1								43
Collier.....			1			1	9	8	5	2		1							28
Columbia.....			3	27	25	11	12	6	2	1	1	1							91
Dade.....									93	227	561	123	25	26	11	5	2	1	1,074
De Soto.....				1	31	7	9	7	3	2				2					62
Dixie.....		2	6	3		3	6	14	5	1		1	1		1				43
Duval.....					2	10	53	69	276	343	75	15	12	24	7	5		2	893
Escambia.....			4	10	17	32	52	135	32	40	19	1	1	3	3			1	350
Flagler.....						1		4	3	8				1					17
Franklin.....								29		4		1		2					36
Gadsden.....	1*				10	10	39	31	18	3		1	2	3		1			119
Gilchrist.....			3	11	6	7	2		1		1	1	1						33
Glades.....				2	4	7	2	1	5	1			1						23
Gulf.....					7	2	14					2							25
Hamilton.....	1		4	14	14	13	15	4		1		1		1					68
Hardee.....	1	2	1	8	49	5	11	3	6					1	1				88
Hendry.....						4	8	7	7		2								28
Hernando.....				2	3	3	20	7	3	1				2					41
Highlands.....						2	4	33	22	4	3	4		1		1			74
Hillsborough.....					2	27	45	120	408	291	45	15	7	10	6	1		1	978
Holmes.....			2	34	79	29		1	3	6	2								156

Indian River					1	28		22		2		1						54	
Jackson					14	40	56	53	35	7	5	2			1			214	
Jefferson						31	11		1	5		1	1	1			51		
Lafayette		3	14		10	11				1		1					40		
Lake								35	93	19	9	10		5	2			173	
Lee			1	2			24	77	12	8	3		2					129	
Leon				1		20	10	44	19	10	7	2	2			1		116	
Levy		4	15		56	12	1	1	3	1		2	1					96	
Liberty					21	5	3	1	3	1	1		1					36	
Madison		1			28	39	13		8	1	2		2					94	
Manatee				4	18	28	24	52	43	7	2		3	2	1			184	
Marion						1	2	103		26	3		11					146	
Martin						1	13	5	8			1						28	
Monroe					2	17	1	18	10	11		1	2					62	
Nassau						10		25	12	8			3					58	
Okealoosa					53		46	9			4			2				114	
Okeechobee					5	14	1		8				1					29	
Orange							1	12	119	186	10	5	7	3	6	2		351	
Osceola		3		1	1		28	26		2				3				64	
Palm Beach								39	135	126	14	1	1	5	1		1	323	
Pasco	1	1			7	31	9	14	27	1	4	2						97	
Pinellas					3	4		145	219	82	10	2	5	5	1	1		477	
Polk			9	23	67	35	167	179	29	12	10	3	5	4		1		544	
Putnam			10	4	14	18	16	19	5	1		2	1	2				92	
St. Johns		1				1	48	12	14	2			3			1		82	
St. Lucie						1	32	14			2			1				50	
Santa Rosa		48	28		20	10	18	2					4					130	
Sarasota				1	4	8	23	41	11	2	1		2		1			94	
Seminole					4	15	22	10	49	2	2	6	1	1	3			115	
Sumter			4	7		22	27	16	1		3			3				83	
Suwannee					33	24	15	14	15		3	1	1		1			107	
Taylor			3	2	3	24		21	13	6	1			1				74	
Union			30		5					1								42	
Volusia			1	15	23	90	64	83	27	8	1	3	6	2	4			327	
Wakulla		1	1	3	3	16	3	10	1	3	1							42	
Walton			4	31	51	12	9		10				1	1	1			120	
Washington					25	17			24	47	8			2				123	
TOTAL	4	9	98	329	745	794	1,025	1,560	2,377	1,663	848	223	91	171	60	24	7	5	10,033

*—On school payroll only 3 months.

Indian River			11		1	1													13
Jackson	26	4	33	24	21	1	1	1	1										110
Jefferson		67			1														68
Lafayette			4																4
Lake			9	51							1	1							62
Lee	2		1	12	4	3			1										23
Leon		4	85	35	13			1	1	1	1								140
Levy	2	14	17					1	1										35
Liberty		13	2																15
Madison	17	44	10		2				1										74
Manatee		4	21	12	3	2	2	2											46
Marion			61	41	9				1										112
Martin			14			1													15
Monroe				5	6	2	2			1									16
Nassau			22	2		2			1										27
Okaloosa				7	2														9
Okeechobee			3																3
Orange				9	34	27	2				1								73
Osceola			4	6		1				1									12
Palm Beach		2	2	8	39	35		1			2								89
Pasco	3	6	9	1	1	1	1												22
Pinellas				2	34	18	20	3	1	1									79
Polk		10	36	53	13	2	1	1	1										117
Purnam	15	29	2	2	5					1									54
St. Johns			34	8	6	1				1			1						51
St. Lucie		1	14	9			1												25
Santa Rosa		6	13																19
Sarasota	2	1		14	2		1		1										21
Seminole			7	16	28	6		1	1		1								60
Sumter		9	6	3	3	3													24
Suwannee		33	5		1		1		1										41
Taylor	8	17	4			1													30
Union	8	2																	10
Volusia		1	27	77	12		2		2										121
Wakulla	12	9		2	1			1											25
Walton		2	9	5	5			2											23
Washington				2	22	4													28
TOTAL	124	413	749	792	449	328	103	28	27	18	7	4	1	1					3,044

TRANSPORTATION ANALYSIS—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1936-37

ANALYSIS OF TRANSPORTATION COST

COUNTIES	ENROLLED PUPILS TRANSPORTED			TRANSPORTATION DISBURSEMENTS ⁽⁴⁾			AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER PUPIL ENROLLED			AVERAGE COST PER PUPIL PER DAY		
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total
Alachua.....	1,879		1,879	\$ 45,345.33	\$.....	\$ 45,345.33	\$ 24.13	\$.....	\$ 24.13	\$.134	\$.....	\$.134
Baker.....	856	(1) 14	870	19,373.95		19,373.95	22.63		22.63	.141		.141
Bay.....	608		608	9,363.36		9,363.36	15.40		15.40	.094		.094
Bradford.....	1,039	12	1,051	22,729.46	184.50	22,913.96	21.88	15.38	18.24	.137	.096	.114
Brevard.....	1,093	163	1,256	23,588.75	3,122.62	26,711.37	21.58	19.16	21.27	.128	.120	.128
Broward.....	799		799	23,058.96		23,058.96	28.86		28.86	.160		.160
Calhoun.....	716	6	722	15,354.07	84.00	15,438.07	21.44	14.00	21.38	.134	.088	.134
Charlotte.....	288	11	299	6,983.14	160.00	7,143.14	24.25	14.55	23.89	.135	.084	.134
Citrus.....	316	(1) 8	324	11,908.80		11,908.80	67.69		36.76	.376		.376
Clay.....	543	57	600	20,485.15	600.00	21,085.15	37.73	10.53	35.14	.236	.066	.220
Collier.....	292	71	363	5,761.36	1,188.98	6,950.34	19.73	16.75	19.15	.110	.092	.106
Columbia.....	1,196	81	1,277	25,686.97	612.20	26,299.17	21.48	7.56	20.59	.131	.047	.127
Dade.....	3,814	107	3,921	94,556.93	1,177.50	95,734.43	24.79	11.00	24.42	.138	.061	.136
De Soto.....	470		470	9,080.02		9,080.02	19.28		19.28	.121		.121
Dixie.....	310	6	316	15,342.16	108.75	15,450.91	49.49	18.13	48.90	.281	.113	.281
Duval.....	3,602	223	3,825	79,955.21	5,527.60	85,482.81	22.20	24.79	22.35	.123	.138	.124
Escambia.....	3,128	7	3,135	43,160.30	18.75	43,179.05	13.80	2.68	13.77	.080	.016	.080
Flagler.....	209		209	5,290.32		5,290.32	25.31		25.31	.141		.141
Franklin.....	315	49	364	9,950.45	611.25	10,561.70	31.59	12.47	29.02	.176	.078	.168
Gadsden.....	1,322		1,322	34,349.47		34,349.47	25.98		35.98	.144		.144
Gilchrist.....	665	15	680	9,152.16	99.50	9,251.66	13.76	6.63	13.61	.086	.042	.086
Glades.....	115		115	3,219.29		3,219.29	27.99		27.99	.170		.170
Gulf.....	206		206	2,515.67		2,515.67	12.21		12.21	.076		.076
Hamilton.....	852		852	21,451.90		21,451.90	25.18		25.18	.158		.158
Hardee.....	942	3	945	17,011.53	23.70	17,035.23	18.06	7.90	18.03	.110	.049	.110
Hendry.....	257	28	285	7,071.72	320.00	7,391.72	27.52	11.43	25.94	.172	.071	.162
Hernando.....	377	30	407	10,900.85	1,056.30	11,957.15	28.91	35.21	29.38	.161	.196	.163
Highlands.....	498	5	503	17,240.88	224.95	17,465.83	34.62	44.99	34.72	.192	.251	.193
Hillsborough.....	4,664	9	4,673	49,238.03	492.50	49,730.53	10.56	54.72	10.64	.059	.304	.059
Holmes.....	2,390		2,390	31,909.46		31,909.46	13.35		13.35	.083		.083

Indian River.....	532	133	665	11,069.29	2,955.03	14,024.32	20.81	22.22	21.09	.125	.140	.128
Jackson.....	2,896		2,896	49,365.02		49,365.02	17.05		17.05	.095		.095
Jefferson.....	548		548	21,304.46	(2)	21,314.46	38.09		38.90	.210		.210
Lafayette.....	550		550	11,341.33		11,341.33	20.62		20.62	.129		.129
Lake.....	1,359	19	1,378	28,089.20	561.50	28,650.70	20.67	29.55	20.79	.115	.164	.116
Lee.....	1,144	90	1,234	13,339.01	1,470.08	14,809.09	11.66	16.33	12.00	.065	.092	.067
Leon.....	802		802	23,292.37		23,292.37	29.04		29.04	.162		.162
Levy.....	1,095		1,095	20,129.01		20,129.01	18.38		18.38	.116		.116
Liberty.....	375		375	14,433.58		14,433.58	38.49		38.49	.242		.242
Madison.....	1,311		1,311	31,209.75		31,209.75	23.81		23.81	.132		.132
Manatee.....	1,416		1,416	28,725.85		28,725.85	20.29		20.29	.113		.113
Marion.....	1,896		1,896	46,173.99		46,173.99	24.35		24.35	.135		.135
Martin.....	304	35	339	5,705.09	67.70	5,772.79	18.77	1.93	17.03	.104	.011	.095
Monroe.....	74		74	3,687.61		3,687.61	49.83		49.83	.277		.277
Nassau.....	626	57	683	11,068.42	1,244.68	12,313.10	17.68	21.84	18.03	.098	.121	.100
Okaloosa.....	1,567		1,567	28,208.56		28,208.56	18.00		18.00	.117		.117
Okeechobee.....	273		273	4,682.33		4,682.33	17.15		17.15	.103		.103
Orange.....	2,160	39	2,199	27,515.79	797.95	28,313.74	12.74	20.46	12.88	.071	.114	.072
Osceola.....	472		472	8,375.94		8,375.94	17.75		17.75	.099		.099
Palm Beach.....	1,117	143	1,260	53,979.92	3,742.00	57,721.92	48.33	26.17	45.81	.269	.145	.255
Pasco.....	1,139	4	1,143	28,794.44	35.00	28,829.44	25.28	8.75	25.22	.151	.054	.151
Pinellas.....	1,457	88	1,545	31,307.16	277.18	31,584.34	21.49	3.15	20.44	.119	.018	.114
Polk.....	3,597	301	3,898	94,659.13	4,462.27	99,121.40	26.32	14.82	25.43	.150	.093	.147
Putnam.....	921		921	19,623.00		19,623.00	21.31		21.31	.118		.118
St. Johns.....	743		743	33,881.06	(3)	33,888.81	45.61		45.61	.253		.253
St. Lucie.....	563	163	726	13,098.52	2,573.10	15,671.62	23.27	15.79	21.59	.129	.100	.125
Santa Rosa.....	2,899	12	2,911	29,282.46	443.94	29,726.40	10.10	37.00	10.21	.062	.233	.063
Sarasota.....	962	10	972	11,868.36	150.00	12,018.36	12.34	15.00	12.36	.069	.087	.069
Seminole.....	1,349	122	1,471	35,254.06	1,945.67	37,199.73	26.13	15.95	25.29	.145	.089	.141
Sumter.....	1,000	17	1,017	19,991.03	499.42	20,490.45	19.99	29.38	20.15	.111	.163	.112
Suwannee.....	1,518		1,518	24,812.23		24,812.23	16.35		16.35	.102		.102
Taylor.....	942		942	27,991.47		27,991.47	29.71		29.71	.165		.165
Union.....	764		764	16,416.56		16,416.56	21.49		21.49	.134		.134
Volusia.....	1,924	9	1,933	48,266.41	42.15	48,308.56	25.09	4.68	24.99	.149	.029	.149
Wakulla.....	526	22	548	8,533.62	1,657.61	10,191.23	16.22	75.38	18.60	.090	.419	.103
Walton.....	1,339	57	1,396	17,367.65	1,123.00	18,490.65	12.97	19.70	13.25	.080	.123	.082
Washington.....	1,545		1,545	17,634.96		17,634.96	11.41		11.41	.071		.071
TOTAL.....	77,466	2,226	79,692	\$1,611,494.29	\$ 39,679.13	\$1,651,173.42	\$ 20.80	\$ 17.83	\$ 20.72	\$.119	\$.105	\$.119

(1) Transported at no cost to county.

(2) Paid for transporting pupils to clinic

(3) Paid for previous year

(4) Does not include the following amounts reported under Capital Outlay, earmarked as new Buses: \$17,628.05—White and \$2,515.00 Negro.

ANALYSIS OF TEXTBOOK COSTS, 1936-37

COUNTIES	GRADES 1-6					GRADES 7-12					GRADES 1-12				
	Enrollment	Number Text-books Issued	Text-books per Pupil Unit	Total Cost Textbooks*	Cost per Pupil Unit	Enrollment	Number Text-books Issued	Text-books per Pupil Unit	Total Cost Textbooks	Cost per Pupil Unit	Enrollment	Number Text-books Issued	Text-books per Pupil Unit	Total Cost Textbooks**	Cost per Pupil Unit
Alachua.....	6,080	11,176	1.8	\$ 4,176.40	\$.69	2,719	9,358	3.4	\$ 9,356.47	\$ 3.44	8,799	20,534	2.3	\$ 13,532.87	\$ 1.54
Baker.....	1,387	3,167	2.3	1,371.88	.99	457	1,829	4.0	1,520.02	3.33	1,844	4,996	2.7	2,891.90	1.57
Bay.....	3,475	5,862	1.7	2,717.69	.78	1,267	6,791	5.4	6,320.38	4.99	4,742	12,653	2.7	9,038.07	1.91
Bradford.....	1,769	3,445	1.9	1,463.17	.83	564	1,278	2.3	1,178.87	2.09	2,333	4,723	2.0	2,642.04	1.13
Brevard.....	2,068	4,047	2.0	2,019.44	.98	1,143	5,378	4.7	5,168.83	4.52	3,211	9,425	2.9	7,188.27	2.24
Broward.....	4,345	8,313	1.9	3,762.47	.87	1,888	2,775	1.5	2,591.17	1.37	6,233	11,088	1.8	6,353.64	1.02
Calhoun.....	1,812	3,952	2.2	1,522.20	.84	624	2,935	4.7	2,685.68	4.30	2,436	6,887	2.8	4,207.88	1.73
Charlotte.....	544	945	1.7	421.07	.77	293	859	2.9	769.82	2.63	837	1,804	2.2	1,190.89	1.42
Citrus.....	1,083	2,973	2.7	1,383.42	1.28	413	1,588	3.8	1,536.23	3.72	1,496	4,561	3.0	2,919.65	1.95
Clay.....	1,145	3,866	3.4	1,916.55	1.67	390	533	1.4	580.68	1.49	1,535	4,399	2.9	2,497.23	1.63
Collier.....	647	1,464	2.3	661.58	1.02	196	561	2.9	463.42	2.36	843	2,025	2.4	1,125.00	1.33
Columbia.....	3,054	5,205	1.7	2,361.42	.77	1,185	7,123	6.0	6,051.01	5.11	4,239	12,328	2.9	8,412.43	1.98
Dade.....	25,650	46,750	1.8	20,239.65	.79	16,757	34,871	2.1	38,821.68	2.32	42,407	81,621	1.9	59,061.33	1.39
De Soto.....	1,350	2,719	2.0	1,058.98	.78	780	2,552	3.3	2,874.38	3.69	2,130	5,271	2.5	3,933.36	1.85
Dixie.....	954	2,120	2.2	907.33	.95	335	717	2.1	756.64	2.26	1,289	2,837	2.2	1,663.97	1.29
Duval.....	23,519	71,715	3.0	31,625.50	1.34	13,829	60,791	4.4	54,797.80	3.96	37,555	132,506	3.5	86,423.30	2.30
Escambia.....	9,363	21,078	2.3	11,612.71	1.24	4,929	14,740	3.0	16,587.72	3.37	14,292	35,818	2.5	28,200.45	1.97
Flagler.....	417	1,045	2.5	454.18	1.09	172	1,391	4.1	1,156.36	6.72	589	2,436	4.1	1,610.54	2.73
Franklin.....	1,060	3,464	3.3	1,506.57	1.42	389	1,931	5.0	1,949.16	5.01	1,449	5,395	3.7	3,455.73	2.38
Gadsden.....	5,367	15,824	2.9	6,598.84	1.23	1,688	8,712	5.2	8,042.04	4.76	7,055	24,536	3.5	14,640.88	2.08
Gilchrist.....	822	1,839	2.2	725.22	.88	296	544	1.8	638.87	2.16	1,118	2,383	2.1	1,364.09	1.22
Glades.....	422	2,164	5.1	942.97	2.23	162	1,108	6.8	1,003.75	6.20	584	3,272	5.6	1,946.72	3.33
Gulf.....	641	1,554	2.4	696.48	1.09	180	690	3.8	646.31	3.59	821	2,244	2.7	1,342.79	1.64
Hamilton.....	2,080	4,501	2.2	2,300.71	1.11	529	2,463	4.7	2,564.23	4.85	2,609	6,964	2.7	4,864.94	1.86
Hardee.....	1,736	3,037	1.7	1,604.55	.92	941	2,003	2.1	1,762.13	1.87	2,677	5,040	1.9	3,366.68	1.26
Hendry.....	591	2,345	4.0	996.61	1.69	251	1,648	6.6	1,680.79	6.70	842	3,993	4.7	2,677.40	3.18
Hernando.....	878	1,521	1.7	678.28	.77	442	1,714	3.9	1,973.07	4.46	1,320	3,235	2.5	2,651.35	2.01
Highlands.....	1,857	4,022	2.2	1,796.41	.97	767	3,289	4.3	2,688.22	3.50	2,624	7,311	2.8	4,484.63	1.71
Hillsborough.....	22,715	66,388	2.9	30,517.75	1.34	13,710	55,335	4.0	52,680.78	3.84	36,425	121,723	3.3	83,198.53	2.28
Holmes.....	3,834	12,508	3.3	5,185.03	1.35	1,599	6,072	3.8	5,644.12	3.53	5,433	18,580	3.4	10,829.15	1.99

Indian River.....	1,325	3,702	2.8	1,660.76	1.25	522	2,549	4.9	2,434.49	4.66	1,847	6,251	3.4	4,095.25	2.22
Jackson.....	7,546	17,100	2.3	7,746.30	1.03	2,248	8,145	3.6	7,783.96	3.46	9,794	25,245	2.6	15,530.26	1.59
Jefferson.....	3,041	9,463	3.1	4,614.46	1.52	483	702	1.5	706.02	1.46	3,524	10,165	2.9	5,320.48	1.51
Lafayette.....	823	2,351	2.9	1,181.60	1.44	313	1,637	5.2	1,464.39	4.68	1,136	3,988	3.5	2,645.99	2.33
Lake.....	4,133	11,906	2.9	5,249.40	1.27	2,028	6,795	3.4	7,169.08	3.54	6,161	18,701	3.0	12,418.48	2.02
Lee.....	2,581	5,329	2.1	2,536.73	.98	1,341	5,863	4.4	5,818.63	4.34	3,922	11,192	2.9	8,355.36	2.13
Leon.....	5,298	15,997	3.0	7,319.69	1.38	2,066	7,648	3.7	6,961.02	3.37	7,364	23,645	3.2	14,280.71	1.94
Levy.....	2,262	3,860	1.7	1,774.60	.78	856	3,900	4.6	3,331.17	3.89	3,118	7,760	2.5	5,105.77	1.64
Liberty.....	857	2,290	2.7	945.14	1.10	240	973	4.1	813.98	3.39	1,097	3,263	3.0	1,759.12	1.60
Madison.....	3,537	7,543	2.1	3,633.49	1.03	977	5,886	6.0	5,708.50	5.84	4,514	13,429	3.0	9,341.99	2.07
Manatee.....	3,910	6,473	1.7	3,190.68	.82	2,026	5,476	2.7	5,140.04	2.54	5,936	11,949	2.0	8,330.72	1.40
Marion.....	4,985	12,559	2.5	5,116.54	1.03	2,109	11,688	5.5	11,302.05	5.36	7,094	24,247	3.4	16,418.59	2.31
Martin.....	837	5,036	6.0	2,094.58	2.50	272	1,313	4.8	1,367.13	5.03	1,109	6,349	5.7	3,461.71	3.12
Monroe.....	1,713	3,434	2.0	1,658.54	.97	921	5,048	5.5	5,099.60	5.54	2,634	8,482	3.2	6,758.14	2.57
Nassau.....	1,668	4,621	2.8	2,170.73	1.30	562	3,297	5.9	3,169.66	5.64	2,230	7,918	3.6	5,340.39	2.39
Okaloosa.....	2,471	5,818	2.4	2,534.71	1.03	921	2,742	3.0	2,451.25	2.66	3,392	8,560	2.5	4,985.96	1.47
Okeechobee.....	666	1,691	2.5	779.57	1.17	278	1,251	4.5	1,140.69	4.10	944	2,942	3.1	1,920.26	2.03
Orange.....	7,919	13,181	1.7	6,076.73	.77	4,484	14,806	3.3	14,457.80	3.22	12,403	27,987	2.3	20,534.53	1.66
Osceola.....	1,375	4,916	3.6	2,251.95	1.64	719	3,120	4.3	3,025.50	4.21	2,094	8,036	3.8	5,277.45	2.52
Palm Beach.....	8,584	16,881	2.0	8,484.97	.99	4,673	6,045	1.3	7,129.48	1.49	13,257	22,926	1.7	15,614.45	1.18
Pasco.....	1,902	4,751	2.5	2,055.46	1.08	944	2,503	2.7	2,622.24	2.78	2,846	7,254	2.5	4,677.70	1.64
Pinellas.....	9,579	22,140	2.3	10,519.36	1.10	6,521	22,167	3.4	23,697.35	3.63	16,100	44,307	2.8	34,216.71	2.13
Polk.....	13,159	38,807	2.9	18,612.61	1.41	6,926	28,035	4.0	28,452.06	4.11	20,085	66,842	3.3	47,064.67	2.34
Putnam.....	3,087	7,935	2.6	3,949.96	1.28	1,218	7,764	6.4	7,331.59	6.02	4,305	15,699	3.6	11,281.55	2.62
St. Johns.....	2,468	3,884	1.6	1,820.78	.74	1,151	3,346	2.9	3,732.41	3.24	3,619	7,230	2.0	5,553.19	1.53
St. Lucie.....	1,563	5,183	3.3	2,226.64	1.42	802	3,246	4.0	2,890.73	3.60	2,365	8,429	3.6	5,117.37	2.16
Santa Rosa.....	3,427	9,909	2.9	5,110.68	1.49	1,350	6,376	4.7	5,828.67	4.32	4,777	16,285	3.4	10,939.35	2.29
Sarasota.....	2,343	5,550	2.4	2,677.87	1.14	1,272	2,305	1.8	2,734.64	2.15	3,615	7,855	2.2	5,412.51	1.50
Seminole.....	3,395	9,400	2.8	4,108.95	1.21	1,477	4,912	3.3	4,822.53	3.27	4,872	14,312	2.9	8,931.48	1.83
Sumter.....	1,805	4,601	2.5	2,039.01	1.13	861	4,029	4.7	4,146.73	4.82	2,666	8,630	3.2	6,185.74	2.32
Suwannee.....	3,301	10,533	3.2	5,110.16	1.55	1,262	7,078	5.6	7,363.31	5.83	4,563	17,611	3.9	12,473.47	2.73
Taylor.....	2,135	7,461	3.5	3,320.68	1.56	775	2,071	2.7	1,975.58	2.55	2,910	9,532	3.3	5,296.26	1.82
Union.....	1,124	2,295	2.0	722.02	.64	430	2,672	6.2	2,384.87	5.55	1,554	4,967	3.2	3,106.89	2.00
Volusia.....	6,872	12,321	1.8	5,807.98	.85	4,421	15,908	3.6	15,041.70	3.48	11,293	28,229	2.5	20,849.68	1.85
Wakulla.....	1,131	3,013	2.7	1,339.82	1.18	368	198	.5	195.02	.53	1,499	3,211	2.1	1,534.84	1.02
Walton.....	2,923	10,880	3.7	4,804.91	1.64	1,144	4,336	3.8	3,962.73	3.46	4,067	15,216	3.7	8,767.64	2.16
Washington.....	3,359	5,138	1.5	2,523.78	.75	1,135	4,343	3.8	3,996.34	3.52	4,494	9,481	2.1	6,520.12	1.45
TOTAL.....	259,769	636,961	2.5	\$ 290,996.90	\$ 1.12	128,991	461,752	3.6	\$ 452,143.57	\$ 3.51	388,967	1,098,713	2.8	\$ 743,140.47	\$ 1.91

*-Includes \$144,929.50 spent for supplementary books.

**--Of this amount \$574,941.29 was paid from General Revenue. This amount does not include \$1,920.13 spent for printing and incidental expenses paid from the textbook fund

ANALYSIS OF CURRENT EXPENSES—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1936-37

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	PER CENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES DEVOTED TO EACH FUNCTION *						PER CENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES DEVOTED TO:			PER CAPITA COST OF CURRENT EXPENSES		
	General Control	Instruction	Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary Agencies	Fixed Charges	Teachers' Salaries	Transportation	Other Expenses	Per Pupil Enrolled	Per Pupil in Average Daily Attendance	Per Pupil Per Day in Average Daily Attendance
Alachua.....	2.64	74.31	4.36	2.10	15.20	1.39	70.13	12.61	17.26	40.87	49.06	.285
Baker.....	7.14	66.28	2.90	1.58	19.54	2.56	64.06	18.82	17.12	55.83	70.27	.445
Bay.....	5.80	77.94	5.20	2.75	6.77	1.54	71.85	6.77	21.38	29.15	36.70	.227
Bradford.....	6.98	58.40	5.36	4.29	23.57	1.40	55.78	22.74	21.48	43.19	52.56	.329
Brevard.....	5.39	66.71	6.10	5.38	14.68	1.74	62.36	14.17	23.47	58.69	68.85	.415
Broward.....	3.71	70.98	7.20	6.16	9.01	2.94	66.88	8.57	24.55	43.18	57.06	.321
Calhoun.....	4.07	76.45	.82	.44	16.76	1.46	70.31	16.76	12.93	37.80	45.95	.287
Charlotte.....	7.38	65.07	4.54	3.74	16.18	3.09	61.73	15.06	23.21	56.66	64.61	.363
Citrus.....	6.25	67.69	3.70	5.34	14.55	2.47	63.17	13.70	23.13	58.12	71.86	.403
Clay.....	6.43	56.59	3.69	2.72	27.25	3.32	52.88	27.15	19.97	50.59	64.71	.404
Collier.....	8.79	64.61	4.52	4.92	15.74	1.42	61.41	14.40	24.19	57.27	82.81	.460
Columbia.....	2.51	73.44	2.74	3.57	16.44	1.30	67.78	16.37	15.85	37.90	48.49	.299
Dade.....	2.24	79.74	5.56	4.30	4.56	3.60	74.48	4.29	21.23	52.52	69.28	.385
De Soto.....	8.01	73.39	4.30	2.36	10.67	1.27	67.95	10.54	21.51	40.36	47.97	.2999
Dixie.....	7.48	57.90	3.56	8.48	20.04	2.54	52.22	18.37	29.41	65.23	76.37	.441
Duval.....	2.30	78.25	5.57	4.42	6.38	3.08	72.62	4.73	22.65	48.07	58.67	.326
Escambia.....	2.54	79.01	5.41	3.50	7.62	1.92	73.83	7.57	18.60	39.93	46.91	.276
Flagler.....	7.77	65.53	3.13	7.68	13.74	2.15	57.63	12.87	29.50	69.78	84.06	.489
Franklin.....	3.40	55.60	6.14	2.48	13.38	19.00	50.03	13.32	36.65	54.72	67.48	.390
Gadsden.....	3.61	73.00	4.75	2.16	13.86	2.62	66.75	13.41	19.84	36.31	47.16	.279
Gilchrist.....	6.80	64.85	2.71	2.72	21.45	1.47	59.12	21.44	19.44	38.60	49.38	.310
Glades.....	11.01	67.62	3.52	8.00	8.57	1.28	55.71	8.41	35.88	65.57	85.29	.517
Gulf.....	9.67	73.45	4.80	3.26	7.25	1.57	69.05	7.25	23.70	42.26	56.41	.353
Hamilton.....	6.26	63.26	4.86	1.41	21.76	2.45	58.46	21.04	20.50	39.08	54.27	.341
Hardee.....	5.26	74.62	1.26	.32	17.81	.73	70.63	17.79	11.58	35.78	43.16	.265
Hendry.....	7.94	60.90	6.31	7.22	14.75	2.88	53.88	14.59	31.53	60.19	70.88	.443
Hernando.....	5.20	67.64	4.64	2.29	18.65	1.58	63.06	17.64	19.30	51.34	59.50	.331
Highlands.....	6.98	69.60	4.87	2.99	12.45	3.11	66.52	12.37	21.11	53.81	65.92	.366
Hillsborough.....	2.55	80.53	7.07	4.61	3.34	1.90	74.04	2.89	23.07	47.22	58.71	.326
Holmes.....	3.28	73.62	2.66	.46	18.27	1.71	66.91	18.27	14.82	32.15	38.24	.239

Indian River.....	5.56	67.37	5.98	2.56	15.03	3.50	60.80	14.48	24.72	52.45	61.75	.374
Jackson.....	3.47	74.41	2.94	1.27	16.50	1.41	68.59	15.52	15.89	32.47	43.47	.251
Jefferson.....	3.62	67.79	3.79	3.58	20.29	.93	62.31	18.92	18.77	31.96	40.02	.222
Lafayette.....	6.81	65.70	2.13	3.08	21.35	.93	58.70	21.33	19.97	46.81	61.55	.385
Lake.....	3.51	75.21	6.53	2.82	9.32	2.61	68.64	8.26	23.10	56.32	64.26	.357
Lee.....	6.36	73.44	5.94	2.95	8.27	3.04	68.42	7.14	24.44	52.85	64.23	.359
Leon.....	3.23	79.54	4.19	2.26	8.71	2.07	71.16	8.13	20.71	38.75	47.21	.276
Levy.....	4.71	72.44	3.42	1.52	15.96	1.95	67.04	15.78	17.18	40.90	51.38	.323
Liberty.....	3.67	64.02	5.11	2.11	23.34	1.75	60.93	22.27	16.80	59.09	69.63	.435
Madison.....	3.15	69.49	3.39	2.65	19.56	1.76	63.45	19.22	17.33	35.98	47.59	.278
Manatee.....	4.29	72.74	5.04	6.30	9.43	2.20	68.66	9.43	21.91	49.93	64.99	.371
Marion.....	3.06	68.23	3.94	8.67	13.90	2.20	64.97	13.31	21.72	48.92	57.15	.334
Martin.....	9.80	68.95	6.58	2.41	9.47	2.79	62.32	9.47	28.21	54.98	68.13	.379
Monroe.....	7.43	78.32	6.90	2.39	3.59	1.37	69.93	3.55	26.52	39.46	46.30	.257
Nassau.....	7.51	71.91	4.11	3.75	10.97	1.75	66.27	10.93	22.80	50.51	64.22	.357
Okaloosa.....	4.44	67.67	2.80	3.33	19.91	1.85	63.45	19.71	16.84	42.19	49.66	.322
Okeechobee.....	7.04	76.72	3.35	.87	9.91	2.11	72.07	9.69	18.24	51.20	64.62	.389
Orange.....	2.29	78.69	6.22	4.43	5.86	2.51	74.55	4.25	21.20	53.69	62.11	.345
Osceola.....	8.56	68.18	10.19	1.80	8.28	2.99	61.73	8.28	29.99	48.31	58.89	.335
Palm Beach.....	3.33	69.78	9.50	3.69	9.05	4.65	66.97	8.31	24.72	52.42	66.24	.368
Pasco.....	3.84	67.12	5.04	3.59	19.05	1.36	61.19	18.91	19.90	53.55	64.18	.387
Pinellas.....	2.52	82.31	6.89	3.69	4.02	.57	76.69	3.99	19.32	47.65	59.69	.332
Polk.....	2.69	73.46	7.17	3.58	10.82	2.28	67.13	10.33	22.54	47.79	56.55	.327
Putnam.....	8.43	70.36	3.87	2.44	12.47	2.43	62.59	11.00	26.41	41.43	49.81	.291
St. Johns.....	4.22	66.11	7.11	4.37	16.74	1.45	61.99	16.36	21.65	57.25	65.59	.364
St. Lucie.....	6.23	67.88	6.23	1.78	15.48	2.40	62.12	15.48	22.40	42.79	51.33	.297
Santa Rosa.....	3.38	69.95	2.98	3.93	17.96	1.80	62.99	17.90	19.11	34.76	43.75	.268
Sarasota.....	5.38	63.68	7.86	14.10	6.89	2.09	56.13	5.91	37.96	56.24	73.42	.412
Seminole.....	3.07	66.79	6.15	5.37	15.78	2.84	61.75	14.67	23.58	52.04	62.40	.347
Sumter.....	4.35	71.91	2.83	4.96	14.42	1.53	66.31	14.27	19.42	53.85	69.22	.385
Suwannee.....	4.37	73.82	2.90	3.32	14.96	.63	64.89	14.80	20.31	36.73	48.19	.301
Taylor.....	3.58	70.24	2.54	1.09	21.59	.96	63.06	21.23	15.71	45.31	57.75	.323
Union.....	5.68	58.31	2.88	1.51	29.62	2.00	52.08	29.63	18.29	35.65	48.27	.302
Volusia.....	2.55	67.84	11.27	6.45	8.79	3.10	62.44	7.50	30.06	56.84	69.34	.418
Wakulla.....	5.16	69.95	4.36	.95	16.64	2.94	64.03	14.79	21.18	45.97	57.95	.322
Walton.....	4.77	75.02	2.36	2.28	13.15	2.42	66.80	12.68	20.52	35.85	44.92	.279
Washington.....	4.66	76.84	2.88	1.34	13.10	1.18	70.60	13.10	16.30	29.96	39.96	.250
TOTAL.....	3.51	74.45	5.78	4.02	9.76	2.48	68.95	9.09	21.96	46.59	57.77	.332

*-All Funds.

SCHOOL PROPERTY, BUILDINGS—WHITE, 1936-37

ORIGINAL COST OF SCHOOL PROPERTY, KINDS AND NUMBER OF SCHOOL BUILDINGS, NUMBER OF ROOMS—WHITE SCHOOLS

COUNTIES	COST OF REAL PROPERTY			COST OF EQUIPMENT				TOTAL COST ALL SCHOOL PROPERTY	PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS						
	Lots	Buildings	Total Cost of Real Property	Furniture	Apparatus	Library	Total Cost of Equipment		Frame	Brick	Con- crete	Total	County Owned	Not County Owned	No. of Rooms
Alachua.....	\$ 174,200.00	\$ 714,235.39	\$ 888,435.39	\$ 53,235.27	\$ 13,424.56	\$ 14,444.03	\$ 81,103.86	\$ 969,539.25	10	9	2	21	20	1	219
Baker.....	2,515.00	94,050.00	96,605.00	9,540.00	1,668.00	3,800.00	15,008.00	111,613.00	8	4	2	14	14		59
Bay.....	24,375.00	257,400.00	281,775.00	33,200.00	7,490.00	4,600.00	45,290.00	327,065.00	25	4		29	27	2	125
Bradford.....	16,370.00	142,250.00	158,620.00	10,455.00	2,530.00	2,500.00	15,485.00	174,105.00	6	2	2	10	10		81
Brevard.....	69,300.00	1,003,200.00	1,072,500.00	71,950.00	10,150.00	12,050.00	94,150.00	1,166,650.00	5		16	21	21		188
Broward.....	246,750.00	1,200,001.74	1,446,751.74	52,553.01	19,494.00	11,564.06	83,611.07	1,530,362.81	1		15	16	16		208
Calhoun.....	3,420.00	169,000.00	172,420.00	25,700.00	6,200.00	2,710.00	34,610.00	207,030.00	13	6		19	19		82
Charlotte.....	8,800.00	120,050.00	128,850.00	20,770.00	11,190.00	1,125.00	33,085.00	161,935.00	5	2	1	8	7	1	65
Citrus.....	28,750.00	231,800.00	260,550.00	25,488.00	6,195.00	3,965.00	35,648.00	296,198.00	12	5	1	18	16	2	77
Clay.....	11,200.00	140,900.00	152,100.00	14,175.00	2,255.00	2,365.00	18,795.00	170,895.00	8	3		11	11		53
Collier.....	21,425.00	103,112.86	124,537.86	6,058.66	1,733.28	996.09	8,788.03	133,325.89	10		1	11	11		45
Columbia.....	33,200.00	351,700.00	384,900.00	41,550.00	3,845.00	5,316.00	50,711.00	435,611.00	18	4		22	22		92
Dade.....	2,007,158.00	7,635,298.00	9,642,456.00	617,475.00	138,333.00	64,691.00	820,499.00	10,462,955.00	(1) 88		48	136	155	1	1,138
De Soto.....	62,600.00	376,800.00	439,400.00	17,950.00	9,931.00	6,050.00	33,931.00	473,331.00	2	9	1	12	11	1	101
Dixie.....	2,465.00	99,150.00	101,615.00	6,780.00	3,425.00	3,335.00	13,540.00	115,155.00	13	3	1	17	17		51
Duval.....	463,099.55	5,408,080.74	5,871,180.29	442,472.28	152,724.08		595,196.36	6,466,376.65	38	42	6	86	86		1,119
Escambia.....	104,150.00	1,204,300.00	1,308,450.00	104,795.00	24,450.00	32,645.00	161,890.00	1,470,340.00	25	15	2	42	42		372
Flagler.....	3,900.00	85,400.00	89,300.00	10,527.00	2,074.00	2,481.00	15,082.00	104,382.00	2	1	1	4	4		30
Franklin.....	20,500.00	200,000.00	220,500.00	17,033.00	9,278.34	3,605.00	29,916.34	250,416.34		1	1	2	2		46
Gadsden.....	23,750.00	384,104.00	407,854.00	34,140.00	7,820.00	4,858.00	46,818.00	454,672.00	11	7		18	18		150
Gilchrist.....	2,130.00	111,550.00	113,680.00	8,687.00	3,640.00	2,203.00	14,530.00	128,210.00	3	2		5	5		49
Glades.....	7,190.00	55,300.00	62,490.00	4,550.00	1,705.00	1,325.00	7,580.00	70,070.00	10	1		11	11		25
Gulf.....	1,825.00	70,500.00	72,325.00	10,275.00	2,000.00	880.00	13,155.00	85,480.00	4	2	1	7	5	2	35
Hamilton.....	13,550.00	156,435.00	169,985.00	30,035.00	34,955.00	2,966.75	67,956.75	237,941.75	11	3		14	14		82
Hardee.....	27,000.00	414,500.00	441,500.00	27,000.00	3,700.00	3,300.00	34,000.00	471,500.00	8	11		19	19		135
Hendry.....	12,850.00	102,500.00	115,350.00	11,080.00	3,500.00	2,900.00	17,480.00	132,830.00	1	4		5	5		42
Hernando.....	17,250.00	165,700.00	182,950.00	6,275.00	3,712.50	2,255.00	12,242.50	195,192.50	9	2	1	12	11	1	50
Highlands.....	66,300.00	515,900.00	582,200.00	38,550.00	10,555.00	6,065.00	55,570.00	637,770.00	5	4	3	12	12		105
Hillsborough.....	1,627,600.00	5,799,400.00	7,427,000.00	405,550.00	124,160.00	64,385.00	594,095.00	8,021,095.00	38	65	7	110	109	1	1,223
Holmes.....	7,630.00	439,130.00	446,760.00	22,670.00	3,575.00	4,605.00	30,850.00	477,610.00	21	6		27	27		173

Indian River.....	15,400.00	371,300.00	386,700.00	52,000.00	5,700.00	2,850.00	60,550.00	447,250.00	1	3	2	6	6	75	
Jackson.....	26,930.00	753,500.00	780,430.00	60,900.00	14,720.00	14,720.00	90,340.00	870,770.00	21	14	35	35	251		
Jefferson.....	8,625.00	146,800.00	155,425.00	13,550.00	3,850.00	3,500.00	20,900.00	176,325.00	5	3	8	8	66		
Lafayette.....	2,065.45	103,338.00	105,403.45	9,297.60	2,112.50	3,669.25	15,079.35	120,482.80	13	2	15	15	55		
Lake.....	222,470.00	1,161,650.00	1,384,120.00	94,900.00	28,750.00	17,620.00	141,270.00	1,525,390.00	12	5	17	34	34	247	
Lee.....	353,527.79	1,091,788.01	1,445,315.80	92,103.27	22,333.80	23,521.36	137,958.43	1,583,274.23	7	11	5	23	22	180	
Leon.....	57,260.00	354,200.00	411,460.00	33,325.00	6,800.00	5,750.00	45,875.00	457,335.00	6	5	11	10	1	106	
Levy.....	8,530.00	203,000.00	211,530.00	30,708.00	4,400.00	7,250.00	42,358.00	753,888.00	10	9	4	23	2	96	
Liberty.....	2,770.00	68,750.00	71,520.00	8,130.00	1,605.00	1,480.00	11,215.00	82,735.00	5	1	6	6	36		
Madison.....	14,510.00	285,700.00	300,210.00	16,810.00	7,550.50	2,990.50	27,351.00	327,561.00	10	4	14	13	1	107	
Manatee.....	151,400.00	774,200.00	925,600.00	53,925.00	25,785.00	14,605.00	94,315.00	1,019,915.00	25	10	10	45	44	265	
Marion.....	28,385.00	484,200.00	512,585.00	31,500.00	9,025.00	11,850.00	52,375.00	564,960.00	11	14	25	25	184		
Martin.....	153,068.84	154,763.60	307,832.44	13,393.98	10,435.11	1,086.27	24,915.36	332,747.80	1	3	4	4	38		
Monroe.....	80,300.00	238,000.00	318,300.00	22,317.35	6,448.94	5,914.94	34,681.23	352,981.23	3	5	8	4	83		
Nassau.....	3,810.00	237,000.00	240,810.00	26,200.00	5,780.00	4,950.00	36,930.00	277,740.00	13	3	16	16	79		
Okaloosa.....	15,725.00	283,650.00	299,375.00	31,505.00	4,330.00	4,203.00	40,038.00	339,413.00	11	9	20	17	3	115	
Okeechobee.....	21,600.00	167,000.00	188,600.00	8,100.00	2,500.00	2,050.00	12,650.00	201,250.00	2	4	1	7	46		
Orange.....	823,100.00	2,375,450.00	3,198,550.00	150,165.00	34,280.00	26,180.00	210,625.00	3,409,175.00	10	16	15	41	1	466	
Osceola.....	54,000.00	373,500.00	427,500.00	30,000.00	14,850.00	8,900.00	53,750.00	481,250.00	2	3	4	9	89		
Palm Beach.....	1,146,060.08	2,335,112.21	3,481,172.29	235,226.39	159,300.11	21,547.90	416,074.40	3,897,246.69	2	2	23	27	382		
Pasco.....	34,600.00	412,900.00	447,500.00	31,050.00	8,545.00	5,400.00	44,995.00	492,495.00	17	9	26	25	1	115	
Pinellas.....	1,927,500.00	4,503,000.00	6,430,500.00	225,155.00	104,209.00	44,541.00	373,905.00	6,804,405.00	2	38	9	49	600		
Polk.....	373,350.00	2,630,000.00	3,003,350.00	259,140.00	47,755.00	44,350.00	351,285.00	3,354,635.00	18	34	7	59	664		
Putnam.....	89,800.00	623,000.00	712,800.00	88,275.00	7,425.00	10,595.00	106,295.00	819,095.00	12	3	4	19	1	131	
St. Johns.....	29,450.00	531,000.00	560,450.00	28,953.00	7,150.00	8,547.00	44,650.00	605,100.00	1	3	4	8	8	136	
St. Lucie.....	117,300.00	401,000.00	518,300.00	29,475.00	7,175.00	6,255.00	42,905.00	561,205.00	2	2	2	6	6	71	
Santa Rosa.....	16,555.00	451,000.00	467,555.00	24,335.00	5,045.00	3,745.00	33,125.00	500,680.00	5	16	21	21	14		
Sarasota.....	181,825.00	679,756.60	861,621.60	89,425.00	11,900.00	4,260.00	105,585.00	967,206.60	5	1	8	14	132		
Seminole.....	84,000.00	745,000.00	829,000.00	61,750.00	16,475.00	9,400.00	87,625.00	916,625.00	6	9	2	17	16	159	
Sumter.....	23,750.00	302,800.00	326,550.00	34,250.00	5,500.00	5,075.00	44,825.00	371,375.00	5	5	7	17	1	112	
Suwannee.....	7,580.00	312,800.00	320,380.00	43,950.00	11,905.00	7,085.00	62,940.00	383,320.00	21	5	1	27	27	111	
Taylor.....	6,615.00	54,700.00	101,315.00	10,550.00	2,460.00	4,120.00	17,130.00	118,445.00	7	2	9	9	75		
Union.....	2,955.00	58,600.00	61,555.00	10,811.00	942.00	970.00	12,723.00	74,278.00	4	2	6	6	41		
Volusia.....	695,750.00	2,831,700.00	3,527,450.00	243,500.00	110,700.00	28,795.00	382,995.00	3,910,445.00	12	10	18	40	40	442	
Wakulla.....	3,675.00	158,950.00	162,625.00	12,525.00	3,195.00	1,325.00	17,045.00	179,670.00	7	2	9	5	4	52	
Walton.....	15,870.00	202,050.00	217,920.00	38,675.00	9,718.00	6,510.00	54,903.00	277,823.00	36	7	43	43	133		
Washington.....	7,855.00	128,200.00	136,095.00	28,250.00	2,510.00	3,700.00	34,460.00	170,555.00	27	4	31	31	119		
TOTAL.....	\$11,919,259.71	\$54,781,186.15	\$66,700,445.86	\$4,454,644.81	\$1,359,317.72	\$ 653,296.15	\$6,467,258.68	\$73,167,704.54	767	486	264	1,517	1,484	33	12,429

(1) Portable buildings.

SCHOOL PROPERTY, BUILDINGS—NEGRO, 1936-37

ORIGINAL COST OF SCHOOL PROPERTY, KINDS AND NUMBER OF SCHOOL BUILDINGS, NUMBER OF ROOMS—NEGRO SCHOOLS

COUNTIES	COST OF REAL PROPERTY			COST OF EQUIPMENT				TOTAL COST ALL SCHOOL PROPERTY	PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS						
	Lots	Buildings	Total Cost of Real Property	Furniture	Apparatus	Library	Total Cost of Equipment		Frame	Brick	Con- crete	Total	County Owned	Not County Owned	No. of Rooms
Alachua.....	\$ 11,692.00	\$ 149,417.18	\$ 161,109.18	\$ 19,047.10	\$ 866.61	\$ 1,009.77	\$ 20,923.48	\$ 182,032.66	24	1	.....	25	25	.....	72
Baker.....	780.00	5,850.00	6,630.00	950.00	10.00	70.00	1,030.00	7,660.00	7	.....	.....	7	4	3	12
Bay.....	1,250.00	5,600.00	6,850.00	1,050.00	.....	.....	1,050.00	7,900.00	15	.....	.....	15	5	10	26
Bradford.....	1,700.00	6,500.00	8,200.00	1,250.00	50.00	20.00	1,320.00	9,520.00	11	.....	.....	11	7	4	19
Brevard.....	3,450.00	37,050.00	40,500.00	8,000.00	1,250.00	650.00	9,900.00	50,400.00	6	.....	2	8	7	1	36
Broward.....	8,500.00	80,030.00	88,530.00	6,250.00	715.00	675.00	7,640.00	96,170.00	3	.....	6	9	7	2	35
Calhoun.....	525.00	5,500.00	6,025.00	125.00	20.00	.....	145.00	6,170.00	10	.....	.....	10	1	9	14
Charlotte.....	500.00	2,300.00	2,800.00	925.00	245.00	10.00	1,180.00	3,980.00	3	.....	.....	3	1	2	9
Citrus.....	700.00	6,000.00	6,700.00	690.00	75.00	30.00	795.00	7,495.00	10	.....	.....	10	3	7	14
Clay.....	750.00	5,400.00	6,150.00	1,335.00	120.00	125.00	1,580.00	7,730.00	8	.....	.....	8	6	2	13
Collier.....	750.00	3,300.00	4,050.00	224.83	57.10	10.00	291.93	4,341.93	3	.....	.....	3	.....	3	4
Columbia.....	3,900.00	44,400.00	48,300.00	6,275.00	330.00	530.00	7,135.00	55,435.00	21	.....	1	22	22	.....	59
Dade.....	42,500.00	440,267.00	482,767.00	40,350.00	4,650.00	3,200.00	48,200.00	530,967.00	(1) 76	1	5	82	82	.....	159
De Soto.....	1,500.00	.....	1,500.00	225.00	.....	10.00	235.00	1,735.00	3	.....	.....	3	.....	3	3
Dixie.....	100.00	850.00	950.00	650.00	75.00	.....	725.00	1,675.00	6	.....	.....	6	2	4	6
Duval.....	64,825.00	654,287.69	719,112.69	44,039.83	2,365.28	.....	46,405.11	765,517.80	38	8	.....	46	29	17	272
Escambia.....	12,380.00	128,000.00	140,380.00	10,750.00	2,190.00	3,550.00	16,490.00	156,870.00	26	1	.....	27	21	6	84
Flagler.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin.....	1,360.00	8,000.00	9,360.00	1,375.00	402.50	240.00	2,017.50	11,377.50	4	.....	.....	4	2	2	13
Gadsden.....	2,230.00	68,400.00	70,630.00	5,783.00	1,425.00	733.00	7,941.00	78,571.00	42	1	.....	43	15	28	91
Gilchrist.....	35.00	2,500.00	2,535.00	65.00	65.00	10.00	140.00	2,675.00	3	.....	1	4	2	2	4
Glades.....	100.00	1,000.00	1,100.00	90.00	10.00	60.00	160.00	1,260.00	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2
Gulf.....	150.00	3,600.00	3,750.00	400.00	.....	35.00	435.00	4,185.00	5	.....	.....	5	2	3	7
Hamilton.....	550.00	5,250.00	5,800.00	320.00	20.00	50.00	390.00	6,190.00	20	.....	.....	20	2	18	28
Hardee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hendry.....	500.00	2,300.00	2,800.00	200.00	.....	.....	200.00	3,000.00	3	.....	.....	3	1	2	4
Hernando.....	300.00	1,800.00	2,100.00	100.00	25.00	25.00	350.00	2,450.00	6	.....	.....	6	2	4	10
Highlands.....	5,400.00	17,100.00	22,500.00	1,530.00	420.00	200.00	2,150.00	24,650.00	8	.....	.....	8	4	4	19
Hillsborough.....	84,950.00	219,700.00	304,650.00	15,975.00	2,750.00	3,555.00	22,280.00	326,930.00	23	7	.....	30	20	10	129
Holmes.....	175.00	1,900.00	2,075.00	125.00	.....	.....	125.00	2,200.00	3	.....	.....	3	2	1	5

Indian River	600.00	9,500.00	10,100.00	1,700.00	280.00	1,980.00	12,080.00	3	3	2	1	14
Jackson	1,650.00	36,125.00	37,775.00	3,875.00	325.00	4,470.00	42,245.00	45	1	3	49	93
Jefferson	900.00	22,600.00	23,500.00	3,290.00	30.00	3,320.00	26,820.00	35	3	10	25	39
Lafayette	30.00	500.00	570.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	580.00	3	3	1	2	4
Lake	8,650.00	64,150.00	72,800.00	6,025.00	1,395.00	1,060.00	81,280.00	16	1	2	19	36
Lee	31,887.85	123,761.27	155,649.12	6,552.83	330.00	661.48	163,193.43	4	1	5	4	20
Leon	7,775.00	152,385.00	160,160.00	11,925.00	450.00	350.00	172,885.00	45	1	46	39	95
Levy	340.00	4,400.00	4,740.00	1,450.00	100.00	1,550.00	6,290.00	21	1	22	12	22
Liberty	130.00	1,075.00	1,205.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	1,455.00	11	1	11	5	14
Madison	1,325.00	16,200.00	17,525.00	735.00	130.00	75.00	18,465.00	24	1	25	6	25
Manatee	6,100.00	30,500.00	36,600.00	5,600.00	1,350.00	300.00	43,850.00	12	1	12	6	39
Marion	5,840.00	142,625.00	148,465.00	8,040.00	500.00	175.00	157,180.00	41	1	47	42	123
Martin	7,665.25	11,693.70	19,358.95	2,602.58	954.44	70.00	3,627.02	7	7	7	4	14
Monroe	8,273.40	25,000.00	33,273.40	2,237.60	710.24	1,005.90	37,227.14	2	1	3	2	20
Nassau	1,675.00	55,400.00	56,975.00	5,460.00	1,515.00	500.00	64,450.00	13	1	14	9	33
Okaloosa	615.00	2,900.00	3,515.00	795.00	185.00	40.00	4,535.00	8	8	5	3	10
Okeechobee	200.00	1,500.00	1,700.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	2,100.00	1	1	1	1	3
Orange	57,735.00	247,375.00	305,110.00	5,685.00	1,175.70	1,225.00	313,195.00	16	1	2	19	86
Osceola	725.00	36,500.00	37,225.00	1,765.00	690.00	300.00	39,980.00	5	5	5	3	16
Palm Beach	44,377.04	148,360.61	192,737.65	20,240.73	7,919.20	1,207.96	222,105.54	16	3	19	10	97
Pasco	700.00	1,050.00	1,750.00	1,250.00	10.00	1,260.00	3,010.00	11	1	11	3	12
Pinellas	124,500.00	212,500.00	337,000.00	14,240.00	685.00	975.00	352,900.00	4	5	10	8	52
Polk	20,450.00	187,125.00	207,575.00	20,425.00	2,585.00	2,590.00	233,175.00	26	5	32	26	132
Punta	6,000.00	75,400.00	81,400.00	6,350.00	705.00	125.00	88,580.00	21	1	23	15	59
St. Johns	14,800.00	100,500.00	115,300.00	13,512.00	1,600.00	1,600.00	132,012.00	10	1	11	7	64
St. Lucie	10,100.00	18,700.00	28,800.00	3,225.00	900.00	1,000.00	33,925.00	4	4	3	1	20
Sarasota	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	880.00	140.00	1,020.00	2,020.00	12	12	2	10	14
Seminole	8,625.00	28,195.89	36,820.89	2,590.00	115.00	2,605.00	39,785.89	6	6	3	3	21
Sumter	11,100.00	95,750.00	106,850.00	9,400.00	545.00	485.00	117,280.00	14	2	17	12	57
Suwannee	800.00	5,175.00	5,975.00	1,900.00	1,900.00	1,900.00	7,875.00	9	9	8	1	20
Taylor	1,100.00	20,900.00	22,000.00	3,500.00	800.00	200.00	26,500.00	27	1	28	17	41
Union	350.00	8,500.00	8,850.00	650.00	100.00	100.00	9,700.00	14	14	2	12	27
Volusia	350.00	2,900.00	3,250.00	600.00	600.00	600.00	3,850.00	8	8	4	4	10
Wakulla	18,740.00	236,600.00	255,340.00	20,570.00	3,675.00	2,500.00	282,085.00	22	6	28	24	116
Walton	380.00	1,460.00	1,840.00	162.00	35.00	197.00	2,037.00	17	17	8	9	22
Washington	695.00	11,445.00	12,140.00	3,230.00	873.00	200.00	16,443.00	10	10	9	1	24
Washington	775.00	4,200.00	4,975.00	615.00	615.00	615.00	5,590.00	14	14	14	14	29
TOTAL	\$ 657,510.54	\$ 4,050,153.34	\$ 4,707,663.88	\$ 360,077.50	\$ 48,578.37	\$ 32,438.11	\$ 5,148,757.86	945	41	43	1,029	661
											368	2,672

(1) Includes 75 portable buildings

SCHOOL PROPERTY, BUILDINGS—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1936-37

ORIGINAL COST OF SCHOOL PROPERTY, KINDS AND NUMBER OF SCHOOL BUILDINGS, NUMBER OF ROOMS—WHITE AND NEGRO SCHOOLS

COUNTIES	COST OF REAL PROPERTY			COST OF EQUIPMENT				TOTAL COST ALL SCHOOL PROPERTY	PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS						
	Lots	Buildings	Total Cost of Real Property	Furniture	Apparatus	Library	Total Cost of Equipment		Frame	Brick	Con- crete	Total	County Owned	Not County Owned	No of Rooms
Alachua.....	\$ 185,892.00	\$ 863,652.57	\$1,049,544.57	\$ 72,782.37	\$ 14,291.17	\$ 15,453.80	\$ 102,027.34	\$ 1,151,571.91	34	10	2	46	45	1	291
Baker.....	3,295.00	99,940.00	103,235.00	10,490.00	1,678.00	3,870.00	16,038.00	119,273.00	15	4	2	21	18	3	71
Bay.....	25,625.00	263,000.00	288,625.00	34,250.00	7,490.00	4,600.00	46,340.00	334,965.00	40	4	.....	44	32	12	151
Bradford.....	18,070.00	148,750.00	166,820.00	11,705.00	2,580.00	2,520.00	16,805.00	183,625.00	17	2	2	21	17	4	100
Brevard.....	72,750.00	1,040,250.00	1,113,000.00	79,950.00	11,400.00	12,700.00	104,050.00	1,217,050.00	11	.....	18	29	28	1	224
Broward.....	255,250.00	1,280,031.74	1,535,281.74	58,803.01	20,209.00	12,239.06	91,251.07	1,626,532.81	4	.....	21	25	23	2	243
Calhoun.....	3,945.00	174,500.00	178,445.00	25,825.00	6,220.00	2,710.00	34,755.00	213,200.00	23	6	.....	29	20	9	96
Charlotte.....	9,300.00	122,350.00	131,650.00	21,695.00	11,435.00	1,135.00	34,265.00	165,915.00	8	2	1	11	8	3	74
Citrus.....	29,450.00	237,800.00	267,250.00	26,178.00	6,270.00	3,995.00	36,443.00	303,693.00	22	5	1	28	19	9	91
Clay.....	11,950.00	146,300.00	158,250.00	15,510.00	2,375.00	2,490.00	20,375.00	178,625.00	16	3	.....	19	17	2	66
Collier.....	22,175.00	106,412.86	128,587.86	6,283.49	1,790.38	1,006.09	9,079.96	137,667.82	13	.....	1	14	11	3	49
Columbia.....	37,100.00	396,100.00	433,200.00	47,825.00	4,175.00	5,846.00	57,846.00	491,046.00	39	4	1	44	44	.....	151
Dade.....	2,049,658.00	8,075,565.00	10,125,223.00	657,825.00	142,983.00	67,891.00	868,699.00	10,993,922.00	(1) 164	1	53	218	217	1	1,297
De Soto.....	64,100.00	376,800.00	440,900.00	18,175.00	9,931.00	6,060.00	34,166.00	475,066.00	5	9	1	15	11	4	104
Dixie.....	2,565.00	100,000.00	102,565.00	7,430.00	3,500.00	3,335.00	14,265.00	116,830.00	19	3	1	23	19	4	57
Duval.....	527,924.55	6,062,368.43	6,590,292.98	486,512.11	155,089.36	.....	641,601.47	7,231,894.45	76	50	6	132	115	17	1,391
Escambia.....	116,530.00	1,332,300.00	1,448,830.00	115,545.00	26,640.00	36,195.00	178,380.00	1,627,210.00	51	16	2	69	63	6	456
Flagler.....	3,900.00	85,400.00	89,300.00	10,527.00	2,074.00	2,481.00	15,082.00	104,382.00	2	1	1	4	4	.....	30
Franklin.....	21,860.00	208,000.00	229,860.00	18,408.00	9,680.84	3,845.00	31,933.84	261,793.84	4	1	1	6	4	2	59
Gadsden.....	25,980.00	452,504.00	478,484.00	39,923.00	9,245.00	5,591.00	54,759.00	533,243.00	53	8	.....	61	33	28	241
Gilchrist.....	2,165.00	114,050.00	116,215.00	8,752.00	3,705.00	2,213.00	14,670.00	130,885.00	6	2	1	9	7	2	53
Glades.....	7,290.00	56,300.00	63,590.00	4,640.00	1,715.00	1,385.00	7,740.00	71,330.00	11	1	.....	12	12	.....	27
Gulf.....	1,975.00	74,100.00	76,075.00	10,675.00	2,000.00	915.00	13,590.00	89,665.00	9	2	1	12	7	5	42
Hamilton.....	14,100.00	161,685.00	175,785.00	30,355.00	34,975.00	3,016.75	68,346.75	244,131.75	31	3	.....	34	16	18	110
Hardee.....	27,000.00	414,500.00	441,500.00	27,000.00	3,700.00	3,300.00	34,000.00	475,500.00	8	11	.....	19	19	.....	135
Hendry.....	13,350.00	104,830.00	118,150.00	11,280.00	3,500.00	2,900.00	17,680.00	135,830.00	4	4	.....	8	6	2	46
Hernando.....	17,550.00	167,500.00	185,050.00	6,575.00	3,737.50	2,280.00	12,592.50	197,642.50	15	2	1	18	13	5	60
Highlands.....	71,700.00	533,000.00	604,700.00	40,080.00	11,375.00	6,265.00	57,720.00	662,420.00	13	4	3	20	16	4	124
Hillsborough.....	1,712,550.00	6,019,100.00	7,731,650.00	421,535.00	126,910.00	67,940.00	616,375.00	8,348,025.00	61	72	7	140	129	11	1,352
Holmes.....	7,805.00	441,030.00	448,835.00	22,795.00	3,575.00	4,605.00	30,975.00	479,810.00	24	6	.....	30	29	1	178
Indian River.....	16,000.00	380,800.00	396,800.00	53,700.00	5,700.00	3,130.00	62,530.00	459,330.00	4	3	2	9	8	1	89
Jackson.....	28,580.00	789,625.00	818,205.00	64,775.00	14,990.00	15,045.00	94,810.00	913,015.00	66	15	3	84	65	19	344
Jefferson.....	9,525.00	169,400.00	178,925.00	18,840.00	3,850.00	3,530.00	24,220.00	203,145.00	40	3	.....	43	18	25	105
Lafayette.....	2,095.45	103,838.00	105,933.45	9,347.60	2,112.50	3,669.25	15,129.35	121,062.80	16	.....	2	18	16	2	59
Lake.....	231,120.00	1,225,800.00	1,456,920.00	100,925.00	30,145.00	18,680.00	149,750.00	1,606,670.00	28	6	19	53	48	5	283

Lee.....	385,415.64	1,215,549.28	1,600,964.92	98,656.10	22,663.80	24,182.84	145,502.74	1,746,467.66	11	12	5	28	26	2	200
Leon.....	65,035.00	506,585.00	571,620.00	45,250.00	7,250.00	6,100.00	58,600.00	630,720.00	51	6	57	49	8	203	
Levy.....	8,870.00	207,400.00	216,270.00	32,158.00	4,500.00	7,250.00	43,908.00	260,178.00	31	9	5	45	34	11	118
Liberty.....	2,900.00	69,825.00	72,725.00	8,380.00	1,605.00	1,480.00	11,465.00	84,190.00	16	1	17	11	6	50	
Madison.....	15,835.00	301,900.00	317,735.00	17,545.00	7,680.50	3,065.50	28,291.00	346,026.00	34	5	39	19	20	132	
Manatee.....	157,509.00	804,700.00	962,200.00	59,525.00	27,135.00	14,905.00	101,565.00	1,063,765.00	37	10	10	57	50	7	304
Marion.....	34,225.00	626,825.00	661,050.00	39,540.00	9,525.00	12,025.00	61,090.00	722,140.00	52	15	5	72	67	5	307
Martin.....	160,734.09	166,457.30	327,191.39	15,996.56	11,389.55	1,156.27	28,542.38	355,733.77	8	3	11	8	3	52	
Monroe.....	88,573.40	263,000.00	351,573.40	24,554.95	7,159.18	6,920.84	38,634.97	390,208.37	5	6	11	6	5	103	
Nassau.....	5,485.00	292,300.00	297,785.00	31,660.00	7,295.00	5,450.00	44,405.00	342,190.00	26	4	30	25	5	112	
Okaloosa.....	16,340.00	286,550.00	302,890.00	32,300.00	4,515.00	4,243.00	41,058.00	343,948.00	19	9	28	22	6	125	
Okeechobee.....	21,800.00	168,500.00	190,300.00	8,500.00	2,500.00	2,050.00	13,050.00	203,350.00	3	4	8	8	49		
Orange.....	880,835.00	2,672,825.00	3,503,660.00	155,850.00	35,455.00	27,405.00	218,710.00	3,722,370.00	26	17	17	60	56	4	552
Osceola.....	54,725.00	410,000.00	464,725.00	31,765.00	15,540.00	9,200.00	56,505.00	521,230.00	7	3	14	12	2	105	
Palm Beach.....	1,190,437.12	2,483,472.82	3,673,909.94	755,467.12	167,219.31	22,755.86	445,442.29	4,119,352.23	18	2	26	46	37	9	479
Pasco.....	35,300.00	413,950.00	449,250.00	32,300.00	8,555.00	5,400.00	46,255.00	495,505.00	28	9	37	28	9	127	
Pinellas.....	2,052,900.00	4,715,500.00	6,767,500.00	239,395.00	104,894.00	45,516.00	389,805.00	7,157,305.00	6	43	10	59	57	2	652
Polk.....	393,800.00	2,817,125.00	3,210,925.00	279,565.00	50,380.00	46,940.00	376,885.00	3,587,810.00	44	39	8	91	85	6	796
Putnam.....	95,800.00	698,400.00	794,200.00	94,625.00	8,130.00	10,720.00	113,475.00	907,675.00	33	4	5	42	33	9	190
St. Johns.....	44,250.00	631,500.00	675,750.00	42,465.00	8,750.00	10,147.00	61,362.00	737,112.00	11	3	5	19	15	4	200
St. Lucie.....	127,400.00	419,700.00	547,100.00	32,700.00	8,075.00	7,255.00	48,030.00	595,130.00	6	2	2	10	9	1	91
Santa Rosa.....	16,555.00	452,000.00	468,555.00	25,215.00	5,185.00	3,745.00	34,145.00	502,700.00	17	16	33	23	10	162	
Sarasota.....	190,450.00	707,992.49	898,442.49	92,015.00	12,015.00	4,520.00	108,550.00	1,006,992.49	11	1	8	20	17	3	153
Seminole.....	95,100.00	840,750.00	935,850.00	71,150.00	17,020.00	9,885.00	98,055.00	1,033,905.00	20	11	3	34	28	6	216
Sumter.....	24,550.00	307,975.00	332,525.00	36,150.00	5,500.00	5,075.00	46,725.00	379,250.00	14	5	7	26	24	2	132
Suwannee.....	8,680.00	333,700.00	342,380.00	47,459.00	12,705.00	7,285.00	67,440.00	409,820.00	48	6	1	55	44	11	152
Taylor.....	6,965.00	103,200.00	110,165.00	11,200.00	2,560.00	4,220.00	17,980.00	128,145.00	21	2	23	11	12	102	
Union.....	3,305.00	61,500.00	64,805.00	11,411.00	942.00	970.00	13,323.00	78,128.00	12	2	14	10	4	51	
Volusia.....	714,490.00	3,068,300.00	3,782,790.00	264,070.00	114,375.00	31,295.00	409,740.00	4,192,530.00	34	10	24	68	64	4	558
Wakulla.....	4,055.00	160,410.00	164,465.00	12,687.00	3,330.00	1,325.00	17,242.00	181,707.00	24	.....	2	26	13	13	74
Walton.....	16,565.00	213,495.00	230,060.00	41,905.00	10,591.00	6,710.00	59,206.00	289,266.00	46	7	53	52	1	157	
Washington.....	8,670.00	132,400.00	141,070.00	28,865.00	2,510.00	3,700.00	35,075.00	176,145.00	41	4	45	45	.....	148	
TOTAL.....	\$12,576,770.25	\$58,831,339.49	\$71,408,109.74	\$4,814,722.31	\$1,407,896.09	\$ 685,734.26	\$6,908,352.66	\$78,316,462.40	1,712	527	307	2,546	2,145	401	15,101

(1) Includes 163 portable buildings.

VOCATIONAL HOME ECONOMICS AND AGRICULTURE, 1936-37

NUMBER OF TEACHERS, PUPIL ENROLLMENT, AND REIMBURSEMENTS ON TEACHERS' SALARIES FOR VOCATIONAL HOME ECONOMICS AND AGRICULTURE FOR 1936-37

COUNTY	HOME ECONOMICS							AGRICULTURE (All Programs)						
	Number of Teachers			Pupil Enrollment			Total Reimbursement	Number of Teachers			Pupil Enrollment			Total Reimbursement
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total		White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	
DAY SCHOOLS														
Alachua.....	2	1	3	86	24	110	\$ 1,655.00	3	1	4	219	81	300	\$ 6,675.00
Baker.....	1		1	61		61	642.50	1		1	83		83	1,500.00
Brevard.....	1	1	2	74	56	130	900.00		1	1		91	91	810.00
Calhoun.....	1		1	36		36	500.00	1		1	81		81	1,450.00
Charlotte.....	1	1	2	50	30	80	900.00							
Citrus.....	1		1	34		34	562.50	1		1	50		50	975.00
Columbia.....	1		1	116		116	500.00	2	1	3	105	70	175	2,425.00
Dade.....								4		4	318		318	5,925.00
De Soto.....	1		1	78		78	580.00	1		1	57		57	1,337.50
Dixie.....	1		1	61		61	499.99							
Escambia.....	1		1	82		82	499.99	2		2	139		139	2,705.00
Franklin.....	1	1	2	43	31	74	900.00							
Gadsden.....	1	1	2	18	193	211	900.00	1	1	2	46	87	133	2,255.00
Gilchrist.....	1		1	37		37	350.00	1		1	40		40	975.00
Glades.....	1		1	29		29	500.00							
Hardee.....								1		1	81		81	1,350.00
Hendry.....	1		1	26		26	500.00							
Hernando.....	1		1	60		60	500.00	1		1	88		88	1,230.00
Highlands.....	1	1	2	65	23	88	934.00		1	1		70	70	750.00
Hillsborough.....	1	1	2	123	78	201	900.00		1	1	207	70	277	4,915.00
Holmes.....	1		1	71		71	450.00	3		3	202		202	3,487.50
Jackson.....	1	1	2	45	53	98	900.00	3	1	4	227	76	303	5,490.00
Jefferson.....	1		1	20		20	500.00	1		1	59		59	1,367.50
Lake.....									2	2		151	151	1,710.00

Lee.....	1	1	2	46	30	76	900.00									
Leon.....	1	1	2	160	13	173	900.00		2	2		156	156		2,700.00	
Levy.....	1		1	34		34	495.00	2	1	3	133	73	206		3,030.00	
Liberty.....	1		1	41		41	500.00	1		1	71		71		1,200.00	
Madison.....	1	1	2	55	22	77	900.00	1	1	2	47	82	129		1,610.83	
Manatee.....	1	1	2	52	41	93	875.00	2	1	3	150	76	226		3,030.00	
Marion.....	1	1	2	79	111	190	900.00	2		2	104		104		1,725.00	
Martin.....	1		1	33		33	562.50									
Okaloosa.....	1		1	32		32	493.74	2		2	135		135		2,450.00	
Orange.....								1		1	50		50		1,193.88	
Osceola.....		1	1		17	17	400.00	1		2	76	96	172		1,950.00	
Palm Beach.....		1	1		72	72	400.00	1	1	2	57	88	145		1,955.00	
Pasco.....	1		1	65		65	500.00									
Pinellas.....	1	1	2	53	84	137	900.00	1		1	73		73		1,230.00	
Polk.....	1	1	2	26	101	127	792.50	1	1	2	84	89	173		1,700.00	
Putnam.....	1		1	71		71	500.00	1		1	47		47		900.00	
St. Johns.....	1		1	31		31	500.00	1	1	2	57	64	121		2,395.20	
St. Lucie.....	1		1	82		82	500.01									
Santa Rosa.....	1		1	42		42	500.00	2		2	129		129		2,232.75	
Sarasota.....	1	1	2	92	60	152	756.00	1		1	68		68		1,125.00	
Seminole.....	1		1	120		120	500.00	2		2	120		120		3,000.00	
Sumter.....	2		2	74		74	829.75		1	1		72	72		630.00	
Suwannee.....	1	1	2	122	56	178	900.00	1	1	2	78	90	168		1,800.00	
Volusia.....								1	1	2	97	57	154		1,896.00	
Wakulla.....	1		1	59		59	630.00	1		1	72		72		1,200.00	
Walton.....	1	1	2	103	71	174	885.75	1		1	78		78		1,350.00	
Washington.....	1		1	90		90	580.00									
TOTAL.....	46	20	66	2777	1166	3943	\$31,174.23	55	21	76	3728	1639	5367		\$87,636.16	

VOCATIONAL HOME ECONOMICS, 1936-37

NUMBER OF TEACHERS, PUPIL ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT OF TEACHERS' SALARIES IN PART-TIME AND EVENING SCHOOL PROGRAMS IN VOCATIONAL HOME ECONOMICS FOR 1936-37

COUNTY	NUMBER OF TEACHERS			PUPIL ENROLLMENT			REIMBURSEMENT ON TEACHERS' SALARIES				TOTAL REIMBURSE- MENT
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	White		Negro		
							State	Federal	State	Federal	
PART-TIME SCHOOLS											
Dade.....		1	1		30	30			\$ 66.50	\$ 66.50	\$ 133.00
Duval.....	1		1	116		116	\$ 264.58	\$ 264.59			529.17
Gilchrist.....	1		1	15		15	100.00	100.00			200.00
Hillsborough.....	1		1	27		27	250.00	250.00			500.00
Pinellas.....	1		1	72		72	250.00	250.00			500.00
Polk.....	1		1	95		95	250.00	250.00			500.00
TOTAL.....	5	1	6	325	30	355	\$ 1,114.58	\$ 1,114.59	\$ 66.50	\$ 66.50	\$ 2,362.17
EVENING SCHOOLS											
Dade.....	10	8	18	1510	525	2035	\$ 777.08	\$ 812.08	\$ 291.03	\$ 327.72	\$ 2,207.91
Duval.....	1	10	11		862	862	36.88	148.12	342.92	342.92	870.84
Escambia.....	2	2	4	146	36	182	152.00	152.00	26.40	26.40	356.80
Hillsborough.....	2		2	33		33	118.79	184.80			303.59
Leon.....		2	2		25	25			47.30	47.30	94.60
Orange.....	2	1	3	35	67	102	30.00	30.00	17.00	17.00	94.00
Polk.....	1	1	2	71	15	86	72.00	72.00	20.00	20.00	184.00
TOTAL.....	18	24	42	1795	1530	3325	\$ 1,186.75	\$ 1,399.00	\$ 744.65	\$ 781.34	\$ 4,111.74

VOCATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION, 1936-37

DISTRIBUTION PUPILS, TEACHERS AND FUNDS BY SERVICES TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION 1936-37

COUNTY	NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN EACH SERVICE CLASSIFICATION				NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN EACH SERVICE					REIMBURSEMENT		
	All Day Trade	Evening Trade Extension	Part-Time General Continuation	Part Time Trade Extension & Trade Preparatory	All Day Trade	Evening Trade Extension	Part-Time General Continuation	Part Time Trade Extension & Trade Preparatory	Coordinators & Supervisors	State	Federal	Total
Dade.....	56	804	221	580	3	29	5	8	1	\$ 6,549.53	\$ 6,189.42	\$12,738.95
Dixie.....	40				1					150.00	525.00	675.00
Duval.....	38	430	907		2	15	14		1	9,151.24	2,786.20	\$11,937.44
Escambia.....		111	303			7	5			1,367.75	3,185.25	4,553.00
Gadsden.....			55				1			112.50	112.50	225.00
Hillsborough.....	386	121	1333	55	7	3	14		1	5,127.28	9,012.92	14,140.20
Jackson.....			19				1			501.00	876.75	1,377.75
Leon.....			481				3			1,010.00	1,770.00	2,780.00
Marion.....			249				4			1,181.25	1,660.90	2,842.15
Orange.....		56	327	14		4	6	1		1,896.55	2,596.29	4,492.84
Palm Beach.....	62		25		1		1			300.00	1,185.00	1,485.00
Pinellas.....	167		562	191	4		4	5		2,973.27	2,532.17	5,505.44
Polk.....	83	53	531	39	2	2	13	1	1	7,626.88	4,711.14	12,338.02
Sarasota.....			21				1			750.00	750.00	1,500.00
Seminole.....			82				1			110.00	440.00	550.00
Volusia.....			244				4		1	1,931.25	1,600.75	3,532.00
TOTALS.....	832	1575	5360	879	20	60	77	15	5	\$40,738.50	\$39,934.29	\$80,672.79

*-Includes Coordinators of Diversified Cooperative Training.

SECTION 3—STATISTICS OF COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1937-38

ENROLLMENT—WHITE, 1937-38

ENROLLMENT BY GRADES AND GRADE GROUPS—WHITE (Original Entries Plus Transfers Among Counties)

COUNTIES	Kinder- garten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12	Total Grades 1-6	Total Grades 7-9	Total Grades 10-12	Total Grades 1-12 (Kinder- garten not in- cluded)	GRAND TOTAL (Grades 1-12 and Kinder- garten)	Total Grades 7-12
Alachua		580	478	475	532	501	506	490	428	359	353	286	242	3,072	1,277	881	5,230	5,230	2,158
Baker	42	231	152	155	182	179	128	184	106	104	59	36	31	1,027	394	126	1,547	1,589	520
Bay		645	507	518	464	521	382	370	295	216	165	160	86	3,037	881	411	4,329	4,329	1,292
Bradford		306	196	230	228	187	174	164	111	108	112	68	54	1,321	383	234	1,938	1,938	617
Brevard		244	224	214	220	238	206	216	200	172	149	128	131	1,346	588	408	2,342	2,342	996
Broward		401	448	421	410	449	410	384	330	349	253	229	184	2,539	1,063	666	4,268	4,268	1,729
Calhoun		482	260	222	242	221	208	180	143	119	87	64	49	1,635	442	200	2,277	2,277	642
Charlotte		64	69	74	82	64	69	43	61	52	54	33	34	422	156	121	699	699	277
Citrus		135	108	99	95	122	110	88	86	76	50	53	39	669	250	142	1,061	1,061	392
Clay		143	130	148	122	110	99	102	84	64	43	42	18	752	250	103	1,105	1,105	353
Collier		100	103	84	84	80	63	61	46	37	30	13	11	514	144	54	712	712	198
Columbia		364	300	317	310	280	243	229	186	183	141	136	108	1,814	598	385	2,797	2,797	983
Dade	98	4,060	3,247	3,213	3,217	3,264	3,165	2,911	2,737	2,690	1,944	2,015	1,889	20,166	8,338	5,848	34,352	34,450	14,186
De Soto		201	144	135	170	173	153	179	122	150	103	73	66	976	451	242	1,669	1,669	693
Dixie		171	143	101	132	115	114	84	100	68	48	37	25	776	252	110	1,138	1,138	362
Duval		3,290	2,481	2,345	2,404	2,618	2,515	2,160	2,036	1,817	1,611	1,247	997	15,802	6,013	3,855	25,670*	25,670*	9,868
Escambia		1,357	1,174	1,199	1,168	1,157	1,047	1,027	876	754	616	507	404	7,102	2,657	1,527	11,286	11,286	4,184
Flagler		50	42	43	45	40	44	33	42	34	22	23	23	264	109	68	441	441	177
Franklin		138	135	110	121	99	100	85	59	63	52	39	37	703	207	128	1,038	1,038	335
Gadsden		307	291	311	313	319	283	314	219	224	149	144	123	1,824	757	416	2,997	2,997	1,173
Gilchrist		188	123	112	116	88	92	82	60	50	43	40	20	719	192	103	1,014	1,014	295
Glades		68	49	52	48	47	38	40	34	20	20	20	12	302	94	52	448	448	146
Gulf		160	123	111	120	102	88	72	59	55	39	32	22	704	186	93	983	983	279
Hamilton		250	188	218	185	191	171	120	115	78	64	47	53	1,203	313	164	1,680	1,680	477
Hardee		279	222	234	303	254	237	238	201	233	145	91	66	1,529	672	302	2,503	2,503	974
Hendry		119	118	109	111	95	73	83	66	41	42	43	24	625	190	109	924	924	299
Hernando		97	89	83	110	113	109	93	60	77	71	65	53	601	230	189	1,020	1,020	419
Highlands		239	196	198	202	235	179	192	177	129	125	94	94	1,249	498	313	2,060	2,060	811
Hillsborough		3,608	2,747	2,723	2,942	3,049	2,740	2,758	2,448	2,358	2,084	1,503	1,518	17,809	7,564	5,105	30,478	30,478	12,669
Holmes		936	511	510	517	507	447	427	375	266	186	154	121	3,428	1,068	461	4,957	4,957	1,529

Indian River.....		171	160	163	145	130	134	130	119	90	79	84	61	903	339	224	1,466	1,466	563
Jackson.....		1,051	707	732	710	587	583	536	474	350	291	216	180	4,370	1,360	687	6,417	6,417	2,047
Jefferson.....		115	92	121	101	97	93	91	76	69	66	53	39	619	236	158	1,013	1,013	394
Lafayette.....		165	136	126	142	107	109	95	73	51	38	32	26	785	219	96	1,100	1,100	315
Lake.....		560	424	489	501	481	450	435	385	375	288	268	215	2,905	1,195	771	4,871	4,871	1,966
Lee.....		331	314	323	332	323	269	309	232	211	141	152	141	1,892	752	434	3,078	3,078	1,186
Leon.....	35	365	305	317	274	303	256	337	363	303	277	242	208	1,820	1,003	727	3,550	3,585	1,730
Levy.....		251	214	216	222	227	145	164	122	139	139	80	77	1,275	425	296	1,996	1,996	721
Liberty.....		142	81	73	103	82	88	65	48	36	41	27	16	569	149	84	802	802	233
Madison.....		297	227	261	241	255	211	213	152	123	120	122	93	1,492	488	335	2,315	2,315	823
Manatee.....	74	445	436	379	414	436	438	411	348	341	251	240	199	2,548	1,100	690	4,338	4,412	1,790
Marion.....		407	386	379	429	395	370	319	274	378	294	226	178	2,366	971	698	4,035	4,035	1,669
Martin.....		98	62	73	103	78	89	56	51	47	30	35	23	503	154	88	745	745	242
Monroe.....		295	181	187	226	217	204	238	105	109	94	71	69	1,310	452	234	1,996	1,996	686
Nassau.....		255	218	222	221	205	195	133	115	94	71	66	45	1,316	342	182	1,840	1,840	524
Okaloosa.....		642	374	350	347	379	357	304	240	154	130	117	87	2,449	698	334	3,481	3,481	1,032
Okeechobee.....		98	79	86	77	80	79	54	43	77	38	34	20	499	174	92	765	765	266
Orange.....		1,023	951	947	992	1,030	932	922	870	759	704	601	483	5,875	2,551	1,788	10,214	10,214	4,339
Osceola.....		150	161	159	186	176	170	164	157	127	90	66	69	1,002	448	225	1,675	1,675	673
Palm Beach.....		996	908	926	920	960	898	918	765	748	542	529	380	5,608	2,431	1,451	9,490	9,490	3,882
Pasco.....		271	217	250	245	269	265	251	209	171	151	105	103	1,517	631	359	2,507	2,507	990
Pinellas.....	486	1,194	1,191	1,085	1,276	1,299	1,182	1,239	1,204	1,077	1,054	846	725	7,227	3,520	2,625	13,372	13,858	6,145
Polk.....		1,900	1,650	1,697	1,704	1,654	1,506	1,421	1,279	1,135	919	856	679	10,111	3,835	2,454	16,400	16,400	6,289
Putnam.....		308	264	283	330	286	225	229	191	171	142	121	99	1,696	591	362	2,649	2,649	953
St. Johns.....		248	244	219	262	260	248	227	180	142	114	112	90	1,481	549	316	2,346	2,346	865
St. Lucie.....		171	184	146	161	164	149	130	132	110	108	64	66	975	372	238	1,585	1,585	610
Santa Rosa.....		830	444	481	448	408	396	363	299	262	164	139	100	3,007	924	403	4,334	4,334	1,327
Sarasota.....		295	311	288	303	284	263	380	273	204	195	143	217	1,744	857	555	3,156	3,156	1,412
Seminole.....		259	261	267	251	266	236	221	215	207	226	163	109	1,540	643	498	2,681	2,681	1,141
Sumter.....		221	193	170	185	210	185	202	144	165	126	103	77	1,164	511	306	1,981	1,981	817
Suwannee.....		519	376	364	356	353	311	286	266	259	169	119	112	2,279	811	400	3,490	3,490	1,211
Taylor.....		322	266	251	222	245	215	158	165	121	100	80	66	1,521	444	246	2,211	2,211	690
Union.....		179	110	139	149	130	105	107	81	105	38	33	33	812	293	104	1,209	1,209	397
Volusia.....	65	796	792	787	800	825	744	756	648	619	564	490	403	4,744	2,023	1,457	8,224	8,229	3,480
Wakulla.....		214	86	128	87	105	115	91	65	62	47	36	34	735	218	117	1,070	1,070	335
Walton.....		619	377	351	370	392	344	284	219	226	133	120	61	2,453	729	314	3,496	3,496	1,043
Washington.....		711	394	356	330	331	288	249	213	168	108	90	60	2,410	630	258	3,298	3,298	888
TOTAL.....	800	36,127	28,744	28,555	29,360	29,447	27,040	25,897	22,657	20,731	16,942	14,303	12,177	179,452*	69,285	43,422	292,159*	292,959*	112,707
Inter County Transfers(Deduct)		1,769	1,529	1,528	1,388	1,378	1,024	834	717	481	425	245	144	8,616	2,032	814	11,462	11,462	2,846
NET TOTAL STATE	800	34,358	27,215	27,027	27,972	28,069	26,016	25,063	21,940	20,250	16,517	14,058	12,033	170,836*	67,253	42,608	280,697*	281,497*	109,861

*Includes 149 unclassified pupils in special classes, Duval County, not included in enrollment by grades.

ENROLLMENT—NEGRO, 1937-38

ENROLLMENT BY GRADES AND GRADE GROUPS—NEGRO (Original Entries Plus Transfers Among Counties)

COUNTIES	Kinder- garten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12	Total Grades 1-6	Total Grades 7-9	Total Grades 10-12	Total Grades 1-12 (Kinder- garten not in- cluded)	GRAND TOTAL (Grades 1-12 and Kinder- garten)	Total Grades 7-12
Alachua		604	504	429	460	413	376	254	199	143	89	76	67	2,786	596	232	3,614	3,614	828
Baker		116	66	59	36	19	19	15	7	1				315	23		338	338	23
Bay		261	165	129	127	72	86	49	32	26	12	3		840	107	15	962	962	122
Bradford		175	81	85	66	66	50	38	17	16	8			523	71	8	602	602	79
Brevard		177	136	127	139	141	136	86	48	40	31	29	9	856	174	69	1,099	1,099	243
Broward		517	337	292	327	222	175	99	89	60	32	24	19	1,870	248	75	2,193	2,193	323
Calhoun		113	44	41	50	25	19	8	6	6				292	20		312	312	20
Charlotte		22	24	20	12	20	19	16	11	5	2			117	32	2	151	151	34
Citrus		124	56	50	53	43	44	28	13					370	41		411	411	41
Clay		89	54	52	64	48	45	22	21	10	7	5	3	352	53	15	420	420	68
Collier		55	23	28	38	21	12	6	1	1				177	8		185	185	8
Columbia		398	205	190	203	184	144	99	90	34	22	27	13	1,324	223	62	1,609	1,609	285
Dade		1,851	912	1,003	998	780	737	587	392	329	212	181	199	6,281	1,308	592	8,181	8,181	1,900
De Soto		60	51	29	39	38	26	30	23	14	9	8	3	243	67	20	330	330	87
Dixie		139	56	62	51	30	36	20	18					374	38		412	412	38
Duval		1,746	1,304	1,292	1,416	1,361	1,470	1,077	785	561	407	447	279	8,589	2,423	1,133	12,145	12,145	3,556
Escambia		663	390	391	403	345	256	229	208	184	166	121	72	2,448	621	359	3,428	3,428	980
Flagler		70	35	20	24	19	30	8		5	2			198	13	2	213	213	15
Franklin		87	58	45	52	49	42	34	17	21	11	7	6	333	72	24	429	429	96
Gadsden		1,290	521	454	454	368	307	249	161	110	73	59	39	3,394	520	171	4,085	4,085	691
Gilchrist		58	25	19	14	7	7	7	10					130	17		147	147	17
Glades		49	11	11	6	3	8		2					88	2		90	90	2
Gulf		88	34	27	31	17	19	13	12					216	25		241	241	25
Hamilton		377	165	124	112	66	60	16	13					904	29		933	933	29
Hardee		47	28	32	25	18	11	12	4					161	16		177	177	16
Hendry		60	22	12	17	7	12	9	3	2				130	14		144	144	14
Hernando		67	41	61	44	54	22	24	13	8	6	4		289	45	10	344	344	55
Highlands		129	76	54	47	48	55	41	19	5	5	5		409	65	10	484	484	75
Hillsborough		745	729	672	659	652	525	446	366	270	198	115	65	3,982	1,082	378	5,442	5,442	1,460
Holmes		26	15	15	19	11	11	11	10	3				97	24		121	121	24

Indian River	156	74	74	71	72	49	34	10	14	9	8	3	496	58	20	574	574	78	
Jackson	1,227	517	523	420	320	249	148	118	73	37	23	20	3,256	339	80	3,675	3,675	419	
Jefferson	784	360	293	296	271	187	97	52	15	11	7		2,191	164	18	2,373	2,373	182	
Lafayette	31	13	11	18	7	4	3						84	3		87	87	3	
Lake	356	204	205	210	195	152	133	85	52	31	28	24	1,322	270	83	1,675	1,675	353	
Lee	130	83	91	88	82	64	41	37	36	16	24	6	538	114	46	698	698	160	
Leon	19	1,161	538	542	481	447	324	256	218	137	130	98	66	3,493	611	294	4,398	4,417	905
Levy	259	143	151	118	100	65	49	29	11	5				836	89	5	930	930	94
Liberty	93	31	35	31	20	22	21	15						232	36		268	268	36
Madison	559	313	336	270	206	157	104	86	43	25	10	3	1,841	233	38	2,112	2,112	271	
Manatee	214	220	254	214	186	169	120	59	43	26	23	18	1,257	222	67	1,546	1,546	289	
Marion	544	470	440	507	411	364	231	147	88	71	66	46	2,736	466	183	3,385	3,385	649	
Martin	81	54	59	59	41	38	38	11	18										
Monroe	42	50	64	42	33	54	61	38	42	17	6	17	332	67		399	399	67	
Nassau	217	104	115	113	76	75	33	32	14	18	8	11	700	79	37	816	816	116	
Okaloosa	86	33	47	44	17	24	13	10		3			251	23	3	277	277	26	
Okkeechobee	31	20	13	15	12	13	7	4					104	11		115	115	11	
Orange	517	414	339	455	350	277	177	157	117	72	49	42	2,352	451	163	2,966	2,966	614	
Osceola	61	39	39	35	41	51	33	16	12	20			266	61	20	347	347	81	
Palm Beach	811	521	508	442	428	349	292	233	172	106	76	58	3,059	697	240	3,996	3,996	937	
Pasco	112	58	59	75	68	46	35	13	9	5			418	57	5	480	480	62	
Pinellas	412	311	322	347	340	270	292	209	170	83	75	63	2,002	671	221	2,894	2,894	892	
Polk	735	479	557	532	493	355	295	217	148	123	87	56	3,151	660	266	4,077	4,077	926	
Putnam	300	219	212	243	218	177	106	96	74	62	31	22	1,369	276	115	1,760	1,760	391	
St. Johns	226	187	180	179	157	136	122	80	65	61	41	36	1,065	267	138	1,470	1,470	405	
St. Lucie	156	109	89	102	112	86	50	46	27	27	7	19	654	123	53	830	830	176	
Santa Rosa	136	51	48	66	53	35	27	20	10	5			389	57	5	451	451	62	
Sarasota	164	91	86	84	79	94	52	35	13	24	9	11	598	100	44	742	742	144	
Seminole	388	360	322	293	236	201	145	90	39	36	33	27	1,800	274	96	2,170	2,170	370	
Sumter	163	108	99	104	88	70	40	28	13	2			632	81	2	715	715	83	
Suwannee	386	217	234	182	133	137	98	43	37	27	18	7	1,289	178	52	1,519	1,519	230	
Taylor	284	118	149	106	70	52	76	18	21	11	3		779	115	14	908	908	129	
Union	144	38	46	38	36	28	14	7					330	21		351	351	21	
Volusia	462	341	322	381	362	309	278	243	191	152	78	81	2,177	712	311	3,200	3,200	1,023	
Wakulla	109	81	72	46	37	40	27	21	13	10	4	5	385	61	19	465	465	80	
Walton	104	91	74	73	73	58	61	62	61	37	20	12	473	184	69	726	726	253	
Washington	237	117	107	91	65	61	38	27					678	65		743	743	65	
TOTAL	19	22,081	13,345	12,942	12,857	11,082	9,601	7,180	5,202	3,632	2,554	1,943	1,427	81,908	16,014	5,924	103,846	103,865	21,938
Inter County Transfers (Deduct)		238	207	182	181	148	193	94	80	72	16	9	7	1,149	246	32	1,427	1,427	278
NET TOTAL STATE	19	21,843	13,138	12,760	12,676	10,934	9,408	7,086	5,122	3,560	2,538	1,934	1,420	80,759	15,768	5,892	102,419	102,438	21,660

AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, LENGTH OF TERM—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1937-38

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	WHITE										NEGRO									
	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE					AVERAGE LENGTH OF TERM IN DAYS*					AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE					AVERAGE LENGTH OF TERM IN DAYS*				
	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Grades 1-12	Grades 7-12	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Grades 1-12	Grades 7-12	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Grades 1-12	Grades 7-12	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Grades 1-12	Grades 7-12
Alachua.....	2,436	1,086	779	4,301	1,865	178	179	178	178	179	2,143	468	200	2,811	668	158	158	159	158	158
Baker.....	771	288	107	1,166	395	174	175	175	174	175	212	19	-----	231	19	179	180	-----	180	180
Bay.....	2,238	702	356	3,296	1,058	152	164	177	157	168	661	74	10	745	84	158	161	177	158	163
Bradford.....	971	299	189	1,459	488	160	162	161	160	162	386	49	7	442	56	158	173	176	160	174
Brevard.....	1,056	474	334	1,864	808	179	179	179	179	179	668	136	56	860	192	179	180	180	180	180
Broward.....	1,933	863	545	3,341	1,408	170	170	169	170	170	1,478	192	62	1,732	254	165	168	173	165	169
Calhoun.....	1,243	361	180	1,784	541	159	160	158	159	160	252	13	-----	265	13	158	167	-----	158	167
Charlotte.....	344	133	110	587	243	175	176	173	175	175	103	26	1	130	27	178	176	150	178	175
Citrus.....	547	215	123	885	338	154	156	153	154	155	314	35	-----	349	35	157	163	-----	157	162
Clay.....	584	201	87	872	288	159	163	161	160	163	260	42	12	314	54	158	158	154	158	157
Collier.....	371	94	39	504	133	175	180	180	176	180	99	4	-----	103	4	179	180	-----	179	180
Columbia.....	1,253	475	341	2,069	816	159	160	159	159	160	947	173	56	1,176	229	158	163	157	159	162
Dade.....	14,733	6,757	4,839	26,329	11,596	175	176	175	175	176	5,019	1,101	515	6,635	1,616	176	176	175	176	176
DeSoto.....	786	382	217	1,385	599	158	161	158	159	160	217	64	19	300	83	158	156	158	158	156
Dixie.....	595	190	94	879	284	173	175	173	173	174	290	30	-----	320	30	158	161	-----	157	161
Duval.....	12,435	5,191	3,363	20,989	8,554	177	177	177	176	177	6,663	1,805	780	9,248	2,585	178	178	178	178	178
Escambia.....	5,767	2,264	1,399	9,430	3,663	167	170	177	169	173	2,021	515	295	2,831	810	167	169	167	168	169
Flagler.....	191	83	57	331	140	178	179	176	178	178	115	7	1	123	8	160	165	165	160	154
Franklin.....	502	168	109	779	277	157	157	158	157	157	238	59	19	316	78	159	158	158	159	158
Gadsden.....	1,452	649	365	2,466	1,014	177	176	176	176	176	2,305	383	156	2,844	539	158	158	158	158	158
Gilchrist.....	534	165	93	792	258	177	176	179	177	177	104	12	-----	116	12	167	180	-----	169	180
Glades.....	252	66	41	359	107	155	179	179	162	179	60	2	-----	62	2	155	159	-----	155	159
Gulf.....	428	130	66	624	196	157	157	156	156	156	158	18	2	178	20	158	164	164	159	164
Hamilton.....	862	245	153	1,260	398	158	159	154	158	157	599	17	-----	616	17	158	179	-----	159	179
Hardee.....	1,219	560	262	2,041	822	156	163	176	160	167	119	10	-----	129	10	157	155	-----	157	155
Hendry.....	468	148	92	708	240	157	158	158	157	158	107	12	-----	119	12	160	158	-----	160	158
Hernando.....	478	193	163	834	356	179	180	178	179	179	245	35	8	288	43	180	180	175	180	180
Highlands.....	1,004	405	275	1,684	680	179	178	177	178	177	345	53	8	406	61	178	177	180	178	178
Hillsborough.....	14,544	6,369	3,842	24,755	10,211	175	174	174	174	174	2,997	854	330	4,181	1,184	176	175	175	176	175
Holmes.....	2,509	832	375	3,716	1,207	159	157	159	158	158	86	20	-----	106	20	165	166	-----	165	166

Indian River	763	288	204	1,255	492	159	177	180	167	178	369	49	17	435	66	157	162	154	157	160
Jackson	2,973	958	547	4,478	1,505	175	177	175	175	177	2,393	253	63	2,709	316	155	164	159	156	163
Jefferson	459	191	132	782	323	178	178	178	178	178	1,767	120	15	1,902	135	177	180	180	177	180
Lafayette	544	175	75	794	250	156	161	160	157	161	53	2	-----	55	2	156	180	-----	157	180
Lake	2,357	976	679	4,012	1,655	175	176	175	175	176	1,132	235	75	1,442	310	176	178	180	177	178
Lee	1,533	633	396	2,562	1,029	172	171	172	171	171	455	99	40	594	139	173	173	172	173	173
Leon	1,431	713	523	2,667	1,236	174	177	174	175	176	2,507	464	231	3,202	695	164	163	172	164	166
Levy	1,065	378	262	1,705	640	160	159	162	160	160	671	65	4	740	69	159	166	154	160	166
Liberty	465	70	69	604	139	177	177	177	177	178	217	12	-----	229	12	162	170	-----	162	170
Madison	1,114	382	287	1,783	669	177	176	177	176	177	1,287	162	31	1,480	193	156	159	153	156	158
Manatee	2,078	909	588	3,575	1,497	157	158	157	157	158	909	182	44	1,135	226	160	161	161	161	161
Marion	1,875	797	585	3,257	1,382	178	177	177	177	177	2,220	363	157	2,740	520	159	163	157	160	162
Martin	360	117	76	553	193	177	177	176	177	177	276	53	-----	329	53	174	170	-----	173	170
Monroe	1,071	410	236	1,717	646	179	180	179	179	179	233	104	36	373	140	180	180	180	180	180
Nassau	908	254	151	1,313	405	174	179	179	175	179	544	56	35	635	91	158	168	157	159	164
Okaloosa	1,776	550	286	2,612	836	157	159	158	157	159	188	16	1	205	17	157	164	180	158	167
Okechobee	394	133	76	603	209	159	176	179	165	177	66	10	-----	76	10	160	155	-----	159	155
Orange	4,648	2,147	1,489	8,284	3,636	175	175	174	175	175	1,969	367	144	2,480	511	177	176	178	176	176
Oscola	806	356	192	1,354	548	177	178	176	177	177	213	46	12	271	58	158	156	159	157	157
Palm Beach	4,259	1,947	1,311	7,517	3,258	172	172	171	172	172	2,372	565	219	3,156	784	174	173	173	174	173
Pasco	1,185	495	287	1,967	782	153	174	174	161	174	340	50	4	394	54	154	160	154	155	160
Pinellas	5,718	2,822	2,219	10,759	5,041	179	179	178	179	179	1,807	546	187	2,540	733	179	180	179	180	180
Polk	8,168	3,192	2,147	13,507	5,339	174	175	175	174	175	2,646	513	225	3,384	738	158	159	159	158	159
Putnam	1,262	483	318	2,063	801	178	179	178	178	179	1,164	224	99	1,487	323	155	156	159	156	157
St. Johns	1,227	444	270	1,941	714	178	178	179	178	179	890	216	122	1,228	338	169	178	179	172	178
St. Lucie	753	308	205	1,266	513	173	173	173	173	173	472	96	48	616	144	155	156	156	155	156
Santa Rosa	2,227	655	414	3,296	1,069	157	157	168	158	162	304	35	2	341	37	157	164	156	158	163
Sarasota	1,250	492	405	2,147	897	176	175	176	177	176	451	82	35	568	117	177	176	178	177	177
Seminole	1,282	541	465	2,288	1,006	178	179	178	178	179	1,501	223	81	1,805	304	178	180	178	179	180
Sumter	911	405	256	1,572	661	156	175	174	164	175	469	60	2	531	62	162	165	165	162	164
Suwannee	1,582	619	343	2,544	962	155	157	154	155	156	886	127	38	1,051	165	157	162	158	157	161
Taylor	1,094	352	213	1,659	565	177	171	178	177	177	648	75	15	738	90	179	180	180	179	180
Union	587	235	94	916	329	159	160	159	159	160	216	13	-----	229	13	159	171	158	160	171
Volusia	3,671	1,542	1,372	6,585	2,914	158	176	177	167	177	1,785	576	261	2,622	837	158	159	161	158	159
Wakulla	540	179	100	819	279	177	180	178	178	179	289	58	17	364	75	161	158	158	161	158
Walton	1,943	425	266	2,634	691	156	163	171	158	167	368	146	60	574	206	157	163	157	159	161
Washington	1,843	510	227	2,580	737	158	160	158	158	160	520	48	-----	568	48	158	164	-----	159	164
TOTAL	138,628	56,071	36,760	231,459	92,831	171	173	174	172	173	63,808	12,539	4,857	81,204	17,396	167	170	170	168	170

*Represents days actually taught.

ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, LENGTH OF TERM—WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED, 1937-38

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	ENROLLMENT							AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE					AVERAGE LENGTH OF TERM IN DAYS**				
	Kinder- garten	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Total 1-12 (Not in- cluding Kinder- garten)	Total 1-12 and Kinder- garten	Grades 7-12	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Total 1-12	Grades 7-12	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Total 1-12	Grades 7-12
Alachua.....		5,858	1,873	1,113	8,844	8,844	2,986	4,579	1,554	979	7,112	2,533	168	173	174	170	173
Baker.....	42	1,342	417	126	1,885	1,927	543	983	307	107	1,397	414	175	176	175	175	176
Bay.....		3,877	988	426	5,291	5,291	1,414	2,899	776	366	4,041	1,142	154	164	177	158	168
Bradford.....		1,844	454	242	2,540	2,540	696	1,357	348	196	1,901	544	159	164	161	161	163
Brevard.....		2,202	762	477	3,441	3,441	1,239	1,724	610	390	2,724	1,000	179	179	179	179	179
Broward.....		4,409	1,311	741	6,461	6,461	2,052	3,411	1,055	607	5,073	1,662	168	169	170	168	170
Calhoun.....		1,927	462	200	2,589	2,589	662	1,495	374	180	2,049	554	159	160	158	159	160
Charlotte.....		539	188	123	850	850	311	447	159	111	717	270	176	176	174	176	175
Citrus.....		1,039	291	142	1,472	1,472	433	861	250	123	1,234	373	155	157	154	155	156
Clay.....		1,104	303	118	1,525	1,525	421	844	243	99	1,186	342	158	162	161	159	162
Collier.....		691	152	54	897	897	206	470	98	39	607	137	175	180	180	177	180
Columbia.....		3,138	821	447	4,406	4,406	1,268	2,200	648	397	3,245	1,045	159	161	159	159	160
Dade.....	98	26,447	9,646	6,440	42,533	42,631	16,086	19,752	7,858	5,354	32,964	13,212	175	176	176	175	176
De Soto.....		1,219	518	262	1,999	1,999	780	1,003	446	236	1,685	682	158	160	158	159	159
Dixie.....		1,150	290	110	1,550	1,550	400	885	220	94	1,199	314	168	173	173	169	173
Duval.....		24,391	8,436	4,988	37,815*	37,815*	13,424	19,098	6,996	4,143	30,237	11,139	177	178	177	177	177
Escambia.....		9,550	3,278	1,886	14,714	14,714	5,164	7,788	2,779	1,694	12,261	4,473	177	170	176	169	172
Flagler.....		462	122	70	654	654	192	306	90	58	454	148	172	177	177	173	177
Franklin.....		1,036	279	152	1,467	1,467	431	740	227	128	1,095	355	158	157	158	158	157
Gadsden.....		5,218	1,277	587	7,082	7,082	1,864	3,757	1,032	521	5,310	1,553	165	169	171	167	170
Gilchrist.....		849	209	103	1,161	1,161	312	638	177	93	908	270	175	176	179	176	177
Glades.....		390	96	52	538	538	148	312	68	41	421	109	155	178	179	161	179
Gulf.....		920	211	93	1,224	1,224	304	586	148	68	802	216	157	157	158	157	158
Hamilton.....		2,107	342	164	2,613	2,613	506	1,461	262	153	1,876	415	158	160	155	158	158
Hardee.....		1,690	688	302	2,680	2,680	990	1,338	570	262	2,170	832	156	162	176	160	167
Hendry.....		755	204	109	1,068	1,068	313	575	160	92	827	252	158	158	158	158	158
Hernando.....		890	275	199	1,364	1,364	474	723	228	171	1,122	399	180	180	178	179	179
HIGHLANDS.....		1,658	563	323	2,544	2,544	886	1,349	458	283	2,090	741	178	178	177	178	177
Hillsborough.....		21,791	8,646	5,483	35,920	35,920	14,129	17,541	7,223	4,172	28,936	11,395	175	175	174	175	174
Holmes.....		3,525	1,092	461	5,078	5,078	1,553	2,595	852	375	3,822	1,227	159	158	159	159	158

Indian River.....		1,399	397	244	2,040	2,040	641	1,132	337	221	1,690	558	158	175	179	164	176
Jackson.....		7,626	1,699	767	10,092	10,092	2,466	5,366	1,211	610	7,187	1,821	166	174	174	168	174
Jefferson.....		2,810	400	176	3,386	3,386	576	2,226	311	147	2,684	458	177	178	179	177	179
Lafayette.....		869	222	96	1,187	1,187	318	597	177	75	849	252	156	161	160	158	161
Lake.....		4,227	1,465	854	6,546	6,546	2,319	3,489	1,211	754	5,454	1,965	175	176	176	176	176
Lee.....		2,430	866	480	3,776	3,776	1,346	1,988	732	436	3,156	1,168	172	171	172	172	171
Leon.....	54	5,313	1,614	1,021	7,948	8,002	2,635	3,938	1,177	754	5,869	1,931	167	172	174	169	172
Levy.....		2,111	514	301	2,926	2,926	815	1,736	443	266	2,445	709	160	160	162	160	161
Liberty.....		801	185	84	1,070	1,070	269	682	82	69	833	151	172	176	179	173	178
Madison.....		3,333	721	373	4,427	4,427	1,094	2,401	544	318	3,263	862	165	171	175	167	173
Manatee.....	74	3,805	1,322	757	5,884	5,958	2,079	2,987	1,091	632	4,710	1,723	158	159	157	158	158
Marion.....		5,102	1,437	881	7,420	7,420	2,318	4,095	1,160	742	5,997	1,902	168	173	173	169	173
Martin.....		835	221	88	1,144	1,144	309	636	170	76	882	246	176	175	177	176	175
Monroe.....		1,595	593	274	2,462	2,462	867	1,304	514	272	2,090	786	179	180	179	179	180
Nassau.....		2,016	421	219	2,656	2,656	640	1,452	310	186	1,948	496	168	177	175	170	176
Okaloosa.....		2,700	721	337	3,758	3,758	1,058	1,964	566	287	2,817	853	157	159	159	158	159
Okeechobee.....		603	185	92	880	880	277	460	143	76	679	219	159	175	179	164	176
Orange.....		8,227	3,002	1,951	13,180	13,180	4,953	6,617	2,514	1,633	10,764	4,147	175	175	175	175	175
Osceola.....		1,268	509	245	2,022	2,022	754	1,019	402	204	1,625	606	173	175	176	174	175
Palm Beach.....		8,667	3,128	1,691	13,486	13,486	4,819	6,631	2,512	1,530	10,673	4,042	173	172	172	173	172
Pasco.....		1,935	688	364	2,987	2,987	1,052	1,525	545	291	2,361	836	153	172	174	160	173
Pinellas.....	486	9,229	4,191	2,846	16,266	16,752	7,037	7,525	3,368	2,406	13,299	5,774	179	180	179	179	180
Polk.....		13,262	4,495	2,720	20,477	20,477	7,215	10,814	3,705	2,372	16,891	6,077	170	173	174	171	173
Putnam.....		3,065	867	477	4,409	4,409	1,344	2,426	707	417	3,550	1,124	167	172	174	169	173
St. Johns.....		2,546	816	454	3,816	3,816	1,270	2,117	660	392	3,169	1,052	174	178	179	176	179
St. Lucie.....		1,629	495	291	2,415	2,415	786	1,225	404	253	1,882	657	166	169	170	167	169
Santa Rosa.....		3,396	981	408	4,785	4,785	1,389	2,531	690	416	3,637	1,106	157	157	168	159	162
Sarasota.....		2,342	957	599	3,898	3,898	1,556	1,701	574	440	2,715	1,014	176	176	176	176	176
Seminole.....		3,340	917	594	4,851	4,851	1,511	2,783	764	546	4,093	1,310	178	179	178	178	179
Sumter.....		1,796	592	308	2,696	2,696	900	1,380	465	258	2,103	723	158	174	174	164	174
Suwannee.....		3,568	989	452	5,009	5,009	1,441	2,468	746	381	3,595	1,127	155	158	155	156	157
Taylor.....		2,300	559	260	3,119	3,119	819	1,742	427	228	2,397	655	178	177	179	178	178
Union.....		1,142	314	104	1,560	1,560	418	803	248	94	1,145	342	159	161	159	159	160
Volusia.....	65	6,921	2,735	1,768	11,424	11,489	4,503	5,456	2,118	1,633	9,207	3,751	158	171	174	164	173
Wakulla.....		1,120	279	136	1,535	1,535	415	829	237	117	1,183	354	172	175	175	173	175
Walton.....		2,926	913	383	4,222	4,222	1,296	2,311	571	326	3,208	897	156	164	169	159	166
Washington.....		3,088	695	258	4,041	4,041	953	2,363	558	227	3,148	785	158	161	158	159	160
TOTAL.....	819	261,360*	85,299	49,346	396,005*	396,824*	134,645	202,436	68,610	41,617	312,663	110,227	170	173	174	171	173
Inter County Transfers (Deduct).....		9,765	2,278	846	12,889	12,889	3,124										
NET TOTAL STATE.....		251,595*	83,021	48,500	383,116*	383,935*	131,521										

*-Includes 149 unclassified pupils in special classes, Duval County, not included in enrollment by grades.

**-Represents days actually taught.

MEMBERSHIP—PROMOTION—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1937-38

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	MEMBERSHIP AT CLOSE OF YEAR										AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP								
	WHITE			NEGRO			TOTAL WHITE AND NEGRO	WHITE		NEGRO		WHITE			NEGRO			TOTAL WHITE AND NEGRO	
	Pro- moted	Non-Pro- moted	Total	Pro- moted	Non-Pro- moted	Total		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Ele- mentary	High School	Total	Ele- mentary	High School	Total		
Alachua.....	4,007	502	4,509	2,764	485	3,249	7,758	2,216	2,293	1,515	1,734	2,752	1,914	4,666	2,613	674	3,287	7,953	
Baker.....	1,057	167	1,224	173	76	249	1,473	576	648	109	140	958	384	1,342	267	12	279	1,621	
Bay.....	2,933	587	3,520	626	186	812	4,332	1,772	1,748	385	427	3,007	581	3,588	744	69	813	4,401	
Bradford.....	1,303	245	1,548	451	82	533	2,081	758	790	238	295	1,168	481	1,649	507	40	547	2,196	
Brevard.....	1,656	235	1,891	735	158	893	2,784	954	937	400	493	1,149	843	1,992	752	194	946	2,938	
Broward.....	2,924	418	3,342	1,369	523	1,892	5,234	1,662	1,680	916	976	2,046	1,465	3,511	1,670	195	1,865	5,376	
Calhoun.....	1,646	307	1,953	209	91	300	2,253	911	1,042	141	159	1,511	503	2,014	295	9	304	2,318	
Charlotte.....	562	38	600	119	19	138	738	323	277	71	67	383	233	616	115	26	141	757	
Citrus.....	851	74	925	296	65	361	1,286	474	451	199	162	717	243	960	384	-----	384	1,344	
Clay.....	798	153	951	314	44	358	1,309	471	480	175	183	676	299	975	316	53	369	1,344	
Collier.....	470	41	511	99	16	115	626	269	242	49	66	428	117	545	116	-----	116	661	
Columbia.....	2,010	232	2,242	1,069	420	1,489	3,731	1,105	1,137	724	765	1,571	729	2,300	1,278	177	1,455	3,755	
Dade.....	24,539	2,492	27,031	5,960	1,657	7,617	34,648	13,750	13,281	3,659	3,958	16,977	11,605	28,582	5,612	1,904	7,516	36,098	
DeSoto.....	1,275	221	1,496	287	38	325	1,821	751	745	157	168	965	542	1,507	241	76	317	1,824	
Dixie.....	907	44	951	265	57	322	1,273	465	486	159	163	680	287	967	336	-----	336	1,303	
Duval.....	20,767	1,540	22,307	9,196	1,026	10,222	32,529	11,208	11,099	4,626	5,596	14,202	8,438	22,640	8,682	1,303	9,985	32,625	
Escambia.....	8,949	1,039	9,988	2,692	411	3,103	13,091	4,984	5,004	1,432	1,671	7,223	3,046	10,269	2,426	712	3,138	13,407	
Flagler.....	313	31	344	109	41	150	494	186	158	70	80	275	84	359	155	4	159	518	
Franklin.....	723	104	827	281	80	361	1,188	394	433	165	196	555	290	845	292	83	375	1,220	
Gadsden.....	2,345	333	2,678	2,674	1,152	3,826	6,504	1,347	1,331	1,772	2,054	1,685	1,070	2,755	3,253	488	3,741	6,496	
Gilchrist.....	746	177	923	101	22	123	1,046	476	447	57	66	656	275	931	131	-----	131	1,062	
Glades.....	340	39	379	66	12	78	457	183	196	42	36	279	102	381	68	-----	68	449	
Gulf.....	580	121	701	144	88	232	933	332	369	122	110	515	212	727	196	19	215	942	
Hamilton.....	1,181	205	1,386	539	312	851	2,237	712	674	420	431	1,038	395	1,433	831	-----	831	2,264	
Hardee.....	1,928	188	2,116	85	55	140	2,256	1,046	1,070	58	82	1,714	470	2,184	151	-----	151	2,335	
Hendry.....	651	86	737	94	31	125	862	362	375	59	66	504	261	765	121	-----	121	886	
Hernando.....	792	80	872	258	60	318	1,190	427	445	139	179	583	323	906	286	37	323	1,229	
Highlands.....	1,581	105	1,686	367	50	417	2,103	861	825	208	209	1,117	670	1,787	403	32	435	2,222	
Hillsborough.....	23,231	2,737	25,968	3,914	761	4,675	30,643	13,240	12,728	2,273	2,402	16,009	10,553	26,562	3,432	1,291	4,723	31,285	
Holmes.....	3,615	720	4,335	120	1	121	4,456	2,110	2,225	54	67	3,131	1,165	4,296	97	21	118	4,414	

Indian River.....	1,223	90	1,313	339	151	490	1,803	667	646	222	268	882	462	1,344	441	59	500	1,844
Jackson.....	4,308	1,054	5,362	2,300	1,173	3,473	8,835	2,588	2,774	1,640	1,833	3,932	1,531	5,463	3,150	247	3,397	8,860
Jefferson.....	779	79	858	1,464	795	2,259	3,117	410	448	1,068	1,191	520	352	872	2,181	79	2,260	3,132
Lafayette.....	782	130	912	49	19	68	980	446	466	24	44	776	168	944	67	-----	67	1,011
Lake.....	3,759	425	4,184	1,281	273	1,554	5,738	2,073	2,111	738	816	2,605	1,641	4,246	1,274	265	1,539	5,785
Lee.....	2,432	252	2,684	521	113	634	3,318	1,351	1,333	297	337	1,694	1,052	2,746	497	145	642	3,388
Leon.....	2,913	199	3,112	2,601	1,466	4,067	7,179	1,456	1,656	1,864	2,203	1,589	1,315	2,904	3,287	681	3,968	6,872
Levy.....	1,641	208	1,849	646	181	827	2,676	919	930	389	438	1,214	644	1,858	782	37	819	2,677
L. berry.....	579	89	668	261	-----	261	929	328	340	115	146	561	121	682	260	-----	260	942
Madison.....	1,754	267	2,021	1,295	609	1,904	3,925	1,012	1,009	914	990	1,376	658	2,034	1,731	149	1,880	3,914
Manatee.....	3,380	364	3,744	1,118	420	1,538	5,282	1,906	1,838	697	841	2,325	1,453	3,778	956	186	1,142	4,920
Marion.....	3,084	357	3,441	2,476	647	3,123	6,564	1,770	1,671	1,457	1,666	2,096	1,415	3,511	2,674	421	3,095	6,606
Martin.....	485	69	554	291	67	358	912	270	284	180	178	387	208	595	306	60	366	961
Monroe.....	1,458	333	1,791	325	83	408	2,199	941	850	180	228	1,150	666	1,816	265	154	419	2,235
Nassau.....	1,221	186	1,407	543	177	720	2,127	668	739	316	404	1,082	403	1,485	685	50	735	2,220
Okaloosa.....	2,606	345	2,951	198	48	246	3,197	1,393	1,558	110	136	2,261	673	2,934	225	9	234	3,168
Okeechobee.....	541	51	592	70	19	89	681	291	301	46	43	421	220	641	91	-----	91	732
Orange.....	7,981	670	8,651	2,275	338	2,613	11,264	4,393	4,258	1,204	1,409	5,224	3,742	8,966	2,231	479	2,710	11,676
Osceola.....	1,247	123	1,370	210	75	285	1,655	677	693	134	151	911	547	1,458	246	60	306	1,764
Palm Beach.....	6,926	681	7,607	2,503	921	3,424	11,031	3,866	3,741	1,617	1,807	4,727	3,392	8,119	2,770	786	3,556	11,675
Pasco.....	1,987	166	2,153	369	62	431	2,584	1,110	1,043	207	224	1,524	635	2,159	389	47	436	2,595
Pinnellas.....	9,974	782	10,756	2,278	480	2,758	13,514	5,474	5,282	1,294	1,464	6,061	5,252	11,313	1,930	830	2,760	14,073
Polk.....	12,710	1,333	14,043	2,977	687	3,664	17,707	7,093	6,950	1,723	1,941	9,326	5,264	14,590	3,024	678	3,702	18,292
Putnam.....	1,913	224	2,137	1,342	305	1,647	3,784	1,046	1,091	738	909	1,435	774	2,209	1,325	326	1,651	3,860
St. Johns.....	1,688	293	1,981	1,154	184	1,338	3,319	994	987	609	729	1,345	733	2,078	1,014	337	1,351	3,429
St. Lucie.....	1,176	116	1,292	508	182	690	1,982	645	647	318	372	847	524	1,371	561	161	722	2,093
Santa Rosa.....	3,080	418	3,498	317	68	385	3,883	1,724	1,774	189	196	2,645	1,025	3,670	353	32	385	4,055
Sarasota.....	2,085	228	2,313	590	64	654	2,967	1,225	1,088	293	361	1,391	950	2,341	488	125	613	2,954
Seminole.....	2,252	182	2,434	1,522	463	1,985	4,419	1,241	1,193	943	1,042	1,474	973	2,447	1,768	255	2,023	4,470
Sumter.....	1,464	229	1,693	479	153	632	2,325	861	832	284	348	1,015	704	1,719	596	42	638	2,357
Suwannee.....	2,608	390	2,998	927	374	1,301	4,299	1,500	1,498	622	679	2,092	904	2,996	1,199	119	1,318	4,314
Taylor.....	1,493	266	1,759	667	126	793	2,552	870	889	391	402	1,262	595	1,857	721	94	815	2,672
Union.....	886	89	975	149	126	275	1,250	493	482	137	138	846	199	1,045	283	-----	283	1,328
Volusia.....	6,137	635	6,772	2,351	456	2,807	9,579	3,517	3,255	1,303	1,504	3,996	2,996	6,992	2,019	846	2,865	9,857
Wakulla.....	745	138	883	284	130	414	1,297	399	484	208	206	624	278	902	362	84	446	1,348
Walton.....	2,365	533	2,898	550	121	671	3,569	1,409	1,489	314	357	2,351	649	3,000	536	132	668	3,668
Washington.....	2,363	667	3,030	452	232	684	3,714	1,548	1,482	317	367	2,289	587	2,876	689	-----	689	3,565
TOTAL.....	218,705	25,922	244,627	73,058	19,807	92,865	337,492	122,899	121,728	43,496	49,369	160,730	91,285	252,015	77,146	15,394	92,540	344,555

POSITIONS—WHITE, 1937-38

POSITIONS HELD BY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF—WHITE

COUNTIES	PRINCIPALS						TEACHERS											OTHER INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF					TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL POSITIONS	
	Elementary	Junior High	Senior High	Four-Year High	Elementary and High	TOTAL PRINCIPALS	Men					Women						TOTAL TEACHERS	Elementary	Junior High	Senior High	Four-Year High		TOTAL OTHER INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF
							Elementary	Junior High	Senior High	Four-Year High	Total Men	Kindergarten	Elementary	Junior High	Senior High	Four-Year High	Total Women							
Alachua					5	5	4	12	22	38		95	31	26		152	190					4	199	
Baker					2	2	9	4	3	16	1	29	6	6		42	58						61	
Bay	4			1		5	13			16		89			17	106	122				1	127		
Bradford					1	1	7	4	2	13		37	9	8		54	67						68	
Brevard					3	3	4	4	8	16		45	13	12		70	86				1	90		
Broward	1		1		3	5		11	11	22		67	23	19		109	131				3	139		
Calhoun					3	3	12	2	4	18		42	9	11		62	80					83		
Charlotte					1	1	1		3	4		16	4	2		22	26					27		
Citrus					1	1	3		2	8		34		5	2	41	49					50		
Clay					1	1	3	4	3	10		27	6	4		37	47					48		
Collier							1	1	2	6		16	2	2	2	22	28					28		
Columbia					3	3	12	1	7	21		48	8	9	3	68	89					92		
Dade	26	2	5	1	9	43	20	64	50	8	142	1	542	188	163	22	916	1,058	6	11	24	41	1,142	
De Soto	1		1			2	6	1	4	11		33	5	9		47	58					60		
Dixie					1	1	2	3	3	8		26	2	6		34	42			2		45		
Duval	29	2	4		2	37	6	30	38	74		484	153	96		733	807	10	13	19		886		
Escambia	8	2		1	4	15	14	5	6	36		221	26	13	37	297	333	2		1	2	353		
Flagler					1	1				3		11			2	13	16					17		
Franklin					1	1			4	4		20	7	3		30	34					35		
Gadsden					5	5	3	9	8	20		63	12	22		97	117			1		123		
Gilchrist					2	2	1	2	1	4		18	3	3		24	28			1		31		
Glades					1	1	2	2		4		13	4	2		19	23			1		25		
Gulf					2	2	1	1	5	7		18	2	4		24	31					33		
Hamilton					3	3	2	1	5	8		38	5	13		56	64					67		
Hardee				1		1	7			11		57			13	70	81					82		
Hendry					2	2		1	4	5		14	6	2		22	27			1		30		
Hernando					1	1	2		4	6		26	4	7		37	43					44		
Highlands					2	2	6		4	8		39	8	8		55	73			2		77		
Hillsborough	19	8	3		8	38	15	41	33	89		530	165	108		803	892	5	9	12		956		
Holmes					6	6	19	12	10	41		78	21	15		114	155					161		

STATE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

Indian River					1	1	1		7		8		33	4	12		49	57							58
Jackson					8	3	17		16	12	45		113	20	24		157	202			2		2		212
Jefferson					5	3			1	2	4		26	5	12		43	47							50
Lafayette					1	1	9		1		11		23	2			29	40							41
Lake					7	7	3		12	14	29		97	15	20		132	161			14		14		182
Lee					1						20		71	21	13		105	125			2	1		3	134
Leon	4			1	1	4	3		5	8	16	2	59	24	14		99	115		1		4		5	124
Levy					1	1	6		6	8	20		46	8	14		68	88							89
Liberty					1	1	3		1	1	6		24	2			30	36							37
Madison					4	4	4		3	3	10		53	14	16		83	93							97
Manatee					4						22	5	88	23	33		149	171			4	6		10	185
Marion					5	5	2		9	18	29		74	14	20		108	137				1		1	143
Martin					1	1			3	3	6		17	2	2		21	27							28
Monroe	2		1			3	3		2	2	7		36	10	8		54	61						1	65
Nassau					2	2	4		2	6	12		35	8	6		49	61				1		1	64
Okaloosa					3	3	13		4	8	1	26		64	9	9	4	86	112			1		1	116
Okeechobee					1	1			1	3	4		17	5	2		24	28				1		1	30
Orange	9	2	2		5	18	10		16	29	55		172	56	45		273	328			1	2	3		349
Osceola					2	2	2			9	11		34		15		49	60				1		1	63
Palm Beach	2		1		8	11	3		20	20	43		163	57	49		269	312			2	8		10	333
Pasco	1			1	1	4	4		8		2	14		60	6	3	7	76	90			1		2	97
Pinellas	10	3		3	2	18	1		27	25	53	12	230	84	62		388	441			5	6		11	470
Folk	1			2	6	10	15		30	20	5	70		305	75	78	4	462	532		1	3	8	12	554
Putnam					3	3	4		2	5	11		54	14	9		77	88				1		1	92
St. Johns	1			1	1	3	1		2	3	6		46	14	11		71	77		1		1		2	82
St. Lucie					1				2	2	5		30	10	8		48	53							54
Santa Rosa				1	3	4	15		10	8	33		73	11	13		97	130							134
Sarasota	1			1		2	3		2	10	15		53	12	13		78	93				2		2	97
Seminole	2		1		1	4	5		4	2	5	16		57	11	6	16	90	106		2		1	3	113
Sumter					3	3	1		4	6	11		42	11	18		71	82			1			1	86
Suwannee					3	3	6		1	7	14		62	11	12		85	99							102
Taylor					4	4	3		2	9	14		38	2	16		56	70				3		3	77
Union					1	1	7				9		31				35	44							45
Volusia					10	10	4		13	32	49	2	159	40	49		250	299				11		11	320
Wakulla					2	2	3		3	4	10		23	4	6		33	43				1		1	46
Walton					4		18		2	6	5	31		65	4	4	9	82	113				2	2	119
Washington					2	2	21		2	5	28		51	7	10		68	96							98
TOTAL	123	19	30	6	179	357	377	450	568	57	1,452	23	5,400	1,337	1,210	150	8,120	9,572		28	52	149	7	236	10,165

NOTE: Positions as reported separately for junior and senior high schools may have been placed in the wrong department in some cases due to overlapping of duties of instructional personnel.

POSITIONS—NEGRO, 1937-38

POSITIONS HELD BY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF—NEGRO

COUNTIES	PRINCIPALS						TEACHERS											OTHER IN-STRUC-TIONAL STAFF	TOTAL IN-STRUC-TIONAL POSI-TIONS	
	Ele-mentary	Junior High	Senior High	Four-Year High	Ele-mentary and High	TOTAL PRIN-CIPALS	MEN					WOMEN								TOTAL TEACH-ERS
							Ele-mentary	Junior High	Senior High	Four-Year High	Total Men	Kinder-garten	Ele-mentary	Junior High	Senior High	Four-Year High	Total Women			
Alachua							3	8	8		19		79	12	1		92	111		111
Baker							1	1			2		8				8	10		10
Bay							4	2	3		9		17	1			18	27		27
Bradford							6	1	1		8		12				12	20		20
Brevard							3	2	3		8		26	3			29	37		37
Broward							3	2	3		8		32	2			34	42		42
Calhoun							2	1			3		10				10	13		13
Charlotte							1		1		2		3	1			4	6		6
Citrus							2				2		14				14	16		16
Clay							1	1	1		3		11				11	14		14
Collier													5				5	5		5
Columbia							8	3	2		13		37	1	1		39	52		52
Dade	4		1		2	7	9	13	22		44		124	33	18		175	219	8	234
De Soto							2	1	1		4		6	1	1		8	12		12
Dixie							3				3		9				9	12		12
Duval	9		1			10	17	4	5		26		231	9	18		258	284		294
Escambia	1		1			2	5	2	5		12		67	6	10		83	95		97
Flagler							1		1		2		5				5	7		7
Franklin								2	1		3		10	1	1		12	15		15
Gadsden					1	1	11	6	5		22		82	8	3		93	115	1	117
Gichrist							1				1		4				4	5		5
Glades													2				2	2		2
Gulf									1		1		5		1		6	7		7
Hamilton							3				3		26				26	29		29
Hardee							3				3		3				3	6		6
Hendry							3				3		1				1	4		4
Hernando									2		2		9				9	11		11
Highlands							3		1		4		11	2			13	17		17
Hillsborough	4	1	1		1	7	1	14	6		21		99	32	7		138	159	1	167
Holmes							1	1	1		2		2				2	4		4

Indian River					1	1	2		2	4		11		2		13	17		18	
Jackson							25	5	5	35		70	2	2		74	109		109	
Jefferson							12	3	1	16		51	1			52	68		68	
Lafayette												4				4	4		4	
Lake							4	3	2	9		44	6	6		56	65		65	
Lee					1	1	1	1	2	4		14	3	2		19	23		24	
Leon					2	2	3	10	9	22	1	101	13	3		118	140	1	141	
Levy							4	2	1	7		28	1			29	36		36	
Liberty							4			4		11				11	15		15	
Madison							13	2	2	17		53	3			56	73		73	
Manatee							6	4	1	11		31	3	2		36	47		47	
Marion					1	1	13	6	4	23		85	4	6		95	118		119	
Martin							2	1		3		9	2			11	14		14	
Monroe	1					1		2	2	4		8	1	1		10	14		15	
Nassau							4			7		19			3	22	29		29	
Okaloosa							1	1	1	3		8				8	11		11	
Okeechobee												3				3	3		3	
Orange	1				1	2	5	8	3	16		58	2	4		64	80		82	
Osceola									1	1		9				12	13		13	
Palm Beach					2	2	6	2	3	11		59	12	8		79	90	3	95	
Pasco							3		2	5		18	1			19	24		24	
Pinellas	2		1			3	3	9	5	17		49	10	5		64	81		84	
Polk					1	1	9	4	10	23		83	7	7		97	120		121	
Putnam					1	1	4	6		10		42	1	3		46	56		57	
Sr. Johns							5	2	3	10		32	5	5		42	52		52	
St. Lucie					1	1	1		2	3		15	5	2		22	25		26	
Santa Rosa							2		1	3		15				15	18		18	
Sarasota							2		3	5		16		2		18	23		23	
Seminole					1	1	3	2	1	6		45	3	3		51	57		58	
Sumter							3	1	1	5		18	2			20	25		25	
Suwannee							9	1	2	12		30	2	2		34	46	3	49	
Taylor							3	1	3	7		25		1		26	33		33	
Union							1			1		10				10	11		11	
Volusia					3	3	2	4	8	14		68	7	9		84	98		101	
Wakulla							4	1	1	6		18	1			19	25		25	
Walton							3	1		6		14			3	17	23		23	
Washington							4			4		17				17	21		21	
TOTAL	22	1	5		19	47	263	146	153	5	567	1	2,141	212	136	6	2,496	3,063	17	3,127

NOTE: Positions as reported separately for junior and senior high schools may have been placed in the wrong department in some cases due to overlapping of duties of instructional personnel.

EDUCATIONAL TRAINING OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF—WHITE

COUNTIES	SUPERVISORS				PRINCIPALS				TEACHERS				INSTRUCTIONAL ASSISTANTS				TOTAL						
	2 Years College	4 Years College	5 Years College	Total	Less than High School Graduate	High School Graduate	2 Years College	4 Years College	5 Years College	Total	Less than High School Graduate	High School Graduate	2 Years College	4 Years College	5 Years College	Total	Less than High School Graduate	High School Graduate	2 Years College	4 Years College	5 Years College	Total*	
Alachua							3	2	5		3	20	57	84	26	190							
Baker							1	2	3			33	7	16	2	58						198	
Bay					1	1	1	1	5	11	53	20	34	4	122		12	54	21	35	5	61	
Bradford							1	1	2	2	33	17	11	1	64		2	33	17	12	2	127	
Brevard							3	2	5		13	20	46	8	87			13	20	49	10	66	
Broward																						92	
Calhoun						1	1		4	5	10	33	81	7	131	3		3				139	
Charlotte										2	9	43	10	18	2	82		9	37	81	11	84	
Citrus									1	1		1	10	15		26			1	18	2	27	
Clay									2	2	7	14	16	12		49		7	10	16		51	
					2	6		1	2	11	2	25	3	14	2	46		4	16	3	4	57	
Collier																							
Columbia												9	4	13	2	28							
Dade	1	4	2	7			1	1	2	2	26	33	28	4	93			9	4	13	2	28	
De Soto							2	33	8	43		329	670	78	1,077	7	27	26	33	29	5	95	
Dixie							1	1	2	2	22	19	16	1	58			339	734	95	1,168		
								1	1	1		11	8	24		43		22	16	2	60		
Duval																		11	8	27	46		
Escambia						2	8	25	2	37	2	86	300	365	51	804	2	27					
Flagler						3	2	5	5	15	12	115	81	116	9	333		2	88	417	59	876	
Franklin									1	1	1	3	4	9		17		12	83	121	14	348	
Gadsden									1	1			16	6		38		1	3	4	9	18	
							2	3	5			8	40	61	5	114			16	16	7	39	
Gilchrist																		8	40	63	8	119	
Glades								1	1	2		6	13	12		31							
Gulf								1		1		6	9	8		23			6	9		24	
Hamilton								2		2		10	9	10		29			6	9		31	
Hardee								3		3	1	32	11	20		64		1	32	11	23	67	
						1		1		2	9	33	17	21	1	81		9	33	18	22	83	
Hendry																							
Hernando								1		1	4	8	15	2		29		4	8	15	3	30	
Highlands												5	25	13		43			5	25	13	44	
Hillsborough								1	2	3		17	20	33	1	71			5	20	36	76	
Holmes	2	3	1	6		1		21	17	39		42	330	451	96	919	1	8	43	333	483	121	980
								5		5	6	98	20	29	2	155		6	98	20	34	160	

Indian River									1	1			25	6	27		58					25	6	27	1	59		
Jackson		1	1	2	1				5	2	8	16	62	55	66	3	202		1	1	2	17	62	55	73	7	214	
Jefferson									3		3		18	13	15	1	47					18	13	18	1	50		
Lafayette									1		1	2	20	9	9		40				2	20	9	10		41		
Lake									4	3	7		17	56	81	6	160		2	14	16		17	58	99	9	183	
Lee									4	2	6	1	18	47	52	8	126				1	18	47	56	10	132		
Leon									2	1	3		5	14	76	22	117		3	1	4		5	14	81	24	125	
Levy									4	1	5	2	33	24	30	1	90				2	33	24	34	2	95		
Liberty	(1)	1		1					1		1		14	15	7		36					15	15	8		38		
Madison									2	1	3	4	30	28	31		93				4	30	28	33	1	96		
Manatee									2	1	3		32	58	74	5	169					32	58	76	6	172		
Marion										1	1		33	41	70	8	152					33	41	70	9	153		
Martin									1		1	2	4	11	10		27				2	4	11	11		28		
Monroe										3	3	1	13	27	19	1	61		1		1	13	27	20	4	65		
Nassau									2		2	8	15	15	21	2	61		1		1	15	15	24	2	64		
Okaloosa						8	1	2	1	12	2	24	33	54		113					2	32	34	56	1	125		
Okeechobee									1	1		6	9	12	1	28		1		1		6	9	14	1	30		
Orange								1	14	6	21		17	107	197	17	338			4	1	5	17	108	215	24	364	
Osceola										2		2	8	21	30	1	60					8	21	32	1	62		
Palm Beach								3	2	7	12		18	101	176	17	312		1		7	8	18	105	178	31	332	
Pasco									4	1	5		34	29	37		100					34	29	41	1	105		
Pinellas								1	14	4	19	1	3	181	216	26	427					1	3	182	230	30	446	
Polk		5	3	8					9	1	10	1	22	136	358	18	535					1	22	136	372	22	553	
Putnam									1	3	4	7	12	31	33	5	88					7	12	31	34	8	92	
St. Johns	(2)	1		1					1	1	3	1	10	49	17		77		1		1	2	10	50	19	1	82	
St. Lucie									2		2	1	10	16	26		53				1	10	16	28		55		
Santa Rosa									3	1	4	5	55	35	31	4	130				5	55	35	34	5	134		
Sarasota	1			1					1	1	2		4	47	41	1	93		2		2	4	50	42	2	98		
Seminole							1	5		6		16	43	48	1	108						16	44	53	1	114		
Sumter								1	2	3	2	11	40	27	1	81					2	11	40	28	3	84		
Suwannee									1	1	2	4	26	37	36		103				4	26	37	37	1	105		
Taylor									1	1	2	2	15	28	28	2	75				2	15	29	29	2	77		
Union									1	1	1	9	24	4	7		44				9	24	4	8		45		
Volusia		1	3	4				1	3	2	6	3	14	112	157	19	305		4	7	2	13	3	14	117	168	26	328
Wakulla									2		2	3	27	4	10		44				3	27	4	12		46		
Walton									1		1	6	55	23	33		117				6	55	23	34		118		
Washington									1	1	2	25	33	17	21		96					25	33	17	22	1	98	
TOTAL		6	14	10	30	4	22	27	217	107	377	179	1,565	3,018	4,431	478	9,671	25	99	32	156	184	1,588	3,074	4,761	627	10,234*	

(1) High School Graduate.

(2) Less than High School Graduate.

*-Includes persons employed, therefore, does not agree with number of positions.

TRAINING—NEGRO, 1937-38

EDUCATIONAL TRAINING OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF—NEGRO

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	SUPER- VISORS	PRINCIPALS					TEACHERS						IN- STRUC- TIONAL ASST.	TOTAL					
		Jeanes Teachers	Two Years College	Four Years College	Five Years College	Total	Less than High School Graduate	High School Graduate	Two Years College	Four Years College	Five Years College	Total		Less than High School Graduate	High School Graduate	Two Years College	Four Years College	Five Years College	Total†
Alachua.....	1*						1	27	60	21	2	111		1	27	61	21	2	112
Baker.....								3	6	1		10			3	6	1		10
Bay.....				1		1	1	8	12	5		26		1	8	12	6		27
Bradford.....	1*	(2)	1			(2)	4	6	10			20		4	7	11			22
Brevard.....				1		1		3	26	8		37			3	26	9		38
Broward.....	1*							8	24	10		42			8	25	10		43
Calhoun.....							11		2			13		11		2			13
Charlotte.....							1		3	2		6		1		3	2		6
Citrus.....							1	10	3	1		15		1	10	3	1		15
Clay.....		(2)	7	1		(2)	8	2	9	3		14			3	15	4		22
Collier.....								3	2			5			3	2			5
Columbia.....	1						5	22	20	5		52		5	22	20	6		53
Dade.....			2	4	1	7			136	89	1	226				138	93	2	233
De Soto.....								4	7	1		12			4	7	1		12
Dixie.....								4	5	3		12			4	5	3		12
Duval.....			2	7	1	10		4	219	61	1	285			4	221	68	2	295
Escambia.....	1			2		2		8	56	31		95			8	56	34		98
Flagler.....								2	5			7			2	5			7
Franklin.....							1	3	7	4		15		1	3	7	4		15
Gadsden.....	1			1		1	17	54	23	20		114		17	54	23	22		116
Gilchrist.....				1		1	2	1	1			4		2	1	1			5
Glades.....									2			2				2			2
Gulf.....									5	2		7				5	2		7
Hamilton.....							7	20	1	1		29		7	20	1	1		29
Hardee.....							1	1	4			6		1	1	4			6
Hendry.....									2	2		4				2	2		4
Hernando.....								6	4	1		11			6	4	1		11
Highlands.....								3	9	5		17			3	9	5		17
Hillsborough.....				5	2	7		3	86	60		149	(3)	1	3	86	66	2	157
Holmes.....								4				4			4				4
Indian River.....							2		8	7	1	18		2		8	7	1	18
Jackson.....	1						1	18	54	36		109		1	18	54	37		110
Jefferson.....							48	14	4	2		68		48	14	4	2		68
Lafayette.....							1	3				4		1	3				4
Lake.....	1			1		1		6	41	18		65			6	41	20		67

Lee.....				1	1			15	6		21			15	6	1	22
Leon.....	1			1	1	1	56	48	32	3	140		1	56	48	33	142
Levy.....	1					2	4	21	9		36		2	4	21	10	37
Liberty.....						13	1		1		15		13	1		1	15
Madison.....	1					20	25	19	9		73		20	25	19	10	74
Manatee.....	1		1		1	1	9	23	14		47		1	9	23	16	49
Marion.....	1*					28	62	26	1		117		28	62	27	1	118
Martin.....							1	10	3		14			1	10	3	14
Monroe.....			1		1		1	6	7		14			1	6	8	15
Nassau.....							12	13	4		29			12	13	4	29
Okaloosa.....							2	7	2		11			2	7	2	11
Okeechobee.....								3			3				3		3
Orange.....			1		1		6	45	29		80			6	45	30	81
Osceola.....						1	3	3	6		13			3	3	6	13
Palm Beach.....	1		2		2		5	52	33		90	(4)	2	6	53	36	95
Pasco.....	1*						16	4			20			16	5		21
Pinellas.....			2	1	3		1	40	38		79			1	40	40	82
Polk.....	1		1		1	1	10	70	40		121		1	10	70	42	123
Putnam.....	1*			1	1		10	37	9		56			10	38	9	58
St. Johns.....			1		1			46	6		52				46	7	53
St. Lucie.....			1		1		1	11	13		25			1	11	14	26
Santa Rosa.....	1					5	10	2	1		18		5	10	2	2	19
Sarasota.....							5	12	6		23			5	12	6	23
Seminole.....	1		1		1		4	38	14	1	57			4	38	16	59
Sumter.....							9	9	7		25			9	9	7	25
Suwannee.....	1*					1	17	23	6		47		1	17	24	6	48
Taylor.....						7	18	3	2	1	31		7	18	3	2	31
Union.....						10		1			11		10		1		11
Volusia.....	(1)	1		3	3		8	71	26	2	107	(3)	1	8	71	30	112
Wakulla.....	1					12	10	1	1		24			12	10	2	25
Walton.....	1				3		9	5	6		23		3	9	5	7	24
Washington.....	1					16	5				21		16	5		1	22
TOTAL.....	24	12	38	8	58	225	570	1,520	730	12	3,057	4	225	573	1,538	786	3,143†

*-Two year college.

†-Includes persons employed, therefore, does not agree with number of positions.

(1) Five year college; others 4 years college (Jeanes Teachers).

(2) High School Graduates (one in Clay).

(3) Four Year College.

(4) One High School; one 2 year College Graduate.

CERTIFICATES HELD—WHITE, 1937-38

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TYPES OF CERTIFICATES HELD BY INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL—WHITE

COUNTIES	Temporary	Teacher-Training	BASED ON EXAMINATION											BASED ON COLLEGE GRADUATION				Total All Types of Certificates**
			Third Grade	Second Grade	First Grade	Life First Grade	Life State	Professional	Life Professional	Special	Life Special	Primary	Life Primary	Graduate State Two Years	Graduate State Four Years	Life Graduate State Two Years	Life Graduate State Four Years	
Alachua.....				8	4	10	3			1			6	37	31	17	55	172*
Baker.....				21	7	3		1		1	1		1	6	15	1	4	61
Bay.....		2	2	36	8	9				2		7	7	12	24	10	8	127
Bradford.....			3	11	9	12		1		3	2		3	9	7	3	4	67
Brevard.....				2	5	5					2		3	6	24	12	33	92
Broward.....				4	1	4			3		2	1	5	16	43	15	45	139
Calhoun.....	1		5	29		19	3	1				8		4	7		7	84
Charlotte.....				1		1				1				4	7	5	8	27
Citrus.....	1			18	1	1				2				3	4	10	11	51
Clay.....				16	13	7								1	7		12	56
Collier.....	1		2	3	2	1							1	4	5		9	28
Columbia.....		1		18	7	7		1		2			4	14	13	9	19	95
Dade.....		2			15	35			1	14	44	5	65	24	296	122	538	1,161
DeSoto.....				3	14	4					1		2	17	13	1	5	60
Dixie.....	2		3	3	5							1	1	18		9		42
Duval.....		1		56	20	42	2		1	6	18	7	44	119	166	136	258	876
Escambia.....	1		75	17	39	1					5	2	15	35	51	31	76	348
Flagler.....				1	1	1				2				1	6	2	4	18
Franklin.....											1			9	13	6	9	38
Gadsden.....		1		3		4					1			22	35	18	35	119
Gilchrist.....				3	2						1			12	8	2	5	33
Glades.....				7						1	1		2	3	7	3		24
Gulf.....				9						3				6	5		6	32
Hamilton.....			1	14	4	4	2	1		4		3	2	7	14	1	10	67
Hardee.....		7		26	7	5							2	7	8	7	14	83
Hendry.....				3	1									6	14	2	3	29
Hernando.....				5	3	10				2			2	12	10			44
Highlands.....				4	6	7	3				4	1	6	1	18		24	74
Hillsborough.....	1			18	8	22	4			19	24		29	124	201	155	369	974
Holmes.....	1		3	49	27	19		1	2	4	1			13	17	7	16	160

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Indian River				1	11	8				2	1	4	5	15	2	10	59	
Jackson	1		2	33	13	27		1	1	1	3	3	31	38	19	39	212	
Jefferson				7	3	3				1	1	4	9	5	3	14	50	
Lafayette	1		1	10	4	5							7	6	3	4	41	
Lake			1	8	3	3		1		3	2		4	41	13	63	183	
Lee				14	4	3				1	3	3	20	37	20	27	132	
Leon	2			2	2					2			9	48	5	50	120	
Levy			1	17	6	11			1		1	3	15	21	3	11	90	
Liberty				14	15			1					1	5	1		37	
Madison				18	7	8	7				2	1	14	20	9	10	96	
Manatee			1	19	20	1	3			5	1	2	6	61		53	172	
Marion				5	9	7						9	29	38	20	36	153	
Martin	1			3		2				1		1	5	8	3	3	28	
Monroe	1				5	6	2					1	1	15	13	11	65	
Nassau				16	6	3	1					2		8	14	4	64	
Okaloosa				48	7	8		1		2			4	13	9	11	114	
Okeechobee			1	2		1				1			2	6	3	5	30	
Orange				6	4	16				11	6	1	4	33	69	55	364	
Osceola					2	5	3						5	8	9	16	62	
Palm Beach	2				4	7			1	2	1	2	13	38	58	136	332	
Pasco	1		1	19	3	3		1		3			2	56	16		105	
Pinellas				11	2	6	1			4	20	2	14	40	59	116	446	
Polk	1			2	7	10	1	1		7	2		9	80	52	193	545	
Putnam				17	1	6			1	2			5	6	17	12	92	
Sr. Johns				7	1	6				1			5	15	11	13	81	
Sr. Lucie			1	3	1	5	1						3	2	8	24	55	
Santa Rosa			6	39	15	2			1	1			4	26	22	4	134	
Sarasota				3		2	2			3	1			15	17	27	97	
Seminole				10		2				3	1		9	15	22	25	114	
Sumter				4	1	5	1			4	2	1	2	24	14	8	85	
Suwannee				32	3	10		1		2			6	17	19	2	105	
Taylor				8	3	12		1		1	1		14	16	9	12	77	
Union			2	19	4	3	1			1	2	2	2	3	3	1	45	
Volusia				9	4	8	2		1	5	5	2	11	51	63	43	327	
Wakulla	1		2	6	12	3		1		4	1		1	4	10		48	
Walton				43	15	5		1			1	3	3	7	22	9	123	
Washington			4	34	3	6	1			7	3	2		15	11	6	96	
TOTAL	19	14	117	877	409	451	43	15	13	142	164	67	344	1,299	2,063	1,245	2,878	10,160**

*—P. K. Yonge Teachers not included.

**—Based on persons employed, therefore, does not agree with number of positions.

CERTIFICATES HELD—NEGRO, 1937-38

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TYPES OF CERTIFICATES HELD BY INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL—NEGRO

COUNTIES	Tempo- rary	Teacher- Training	BASED ON EXAMINATION										BASED ON COLLEGE GRADUATION				Total All Types of Cer- tificates**
			Third Grade	Second Grade	First Grade	Life First Grade	Life State	Profes- sional	Life Profes- sional	Special	Life Special	Primary	Life Primary	Graduate State Two Years	Graduate State Four Years	Life Grad- uate State Two Years	
Alachua	18		3	12		1						1	49	11	7	9	111
Baker			2	1			1						5	1			10
Bay	1		2	7									9	4	3		26
Bradford	8			1									11			1	21
Brevard				3									17	2	9	6	37
Broward				8		1							19	7	4	3	42
Calhoun	8		1	2	1								1				13
Charlotte				1		1							2	2			6
Citrus	3		2	6									3	1			15
Clay			2	1									15		1	3	22
Collier	1			2									2				5
Columbia	13		2	12		3	1						15	5	1	1	53
Dade						4					3	4	51	37	82	52	233
DeSoto				4									5		2	1	12
Dixie	3		1										5		1	2	12
Duval				6		1					3	3	79	27	134	42	295
Escambia				13									23	13	30	18	97
Flagler				3									4				7
Franklin	4												7	3		1	15
Gadsden	41		22	12									18	16	2	3	114
Gilchrist	3												1				4
Glades				1									1				2
Gulf													5	2			7
Hamilton			14	10	3								1	1			29
Hardee				2			1					1	2				6
Hendry														2	2		4
Hernando	1			5		1								1		3	11
Highlands				3									4	7		3	17
Hillsborough				7		1					1		46	18	37	35	145
Holmes				3	1												4

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Indian River			1	3	1									10		3	18
Jackson	12	1	4	2	1								52	32	1	4	109
Jefferson	57	2	3										4	2			68
Lafayette	4																4
Lake			6										22	5	19	15	67
Lee													15	7			22
Leon	45	11	20										32	24		9	141
Levy	1		5										19	10	2		37
Liberty	13		1											1			15
Madison	37	9	4										13	8	1	1	73
Manatee	5	2	3										28	9			47
Marion	1	3	25					1					57	24	5	1	117
Martin			1					1					9	2			14
Monroe									1				5	6	1	1	15
Nassau	1	4	7		1								6	2	6	2	29
Okaloosa		1	2										1	7			11
Okeechobee													3				3
Orange			7		3								22	8	20	21	81
Osceola		1	2		1							1	4	1		3	13
Palm Beach	1	1	2		2								29	9	25	25	94
Pasco	11	2	7										4				24
Pinellas			1										27	19	13	24	84
Polk		1	4	2	2	1						2	49	24	21	16	122
Puonam	8		1										28	8	10	2	57
St. Johns				1			1						32	18			52
St. Lucie			1										1	4	11	9	26
Santa Rosa	2	3	11										1	1			18
Sarasota		4	1						1				11	6			23
Seminole		4			1								25	8	14	7	59
Sumter	5		4										10	6			25
Suwannee	8	3	8										21	6	1		47
Taylor	7	7	12										3			2	31
Union	9	1											1				11
Volusia		1	7		5				1			2	47	20	14	14	111
Wakulla	14	1	4										1	5			25
Walton		2	12										4	5			23
Washington		1	5	14	2												22
TOTAL	345	2	119	305	13	32	5	1	1	9	1	16	988	457	477	342	3,113**

**--Based on persons employed, therefore, does not agree with the number of positions.

SCHOOL CENTERS, SCHOOLS—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1937-38

COUNTIES	SCHOOL CENTERS											SCHOOLS (Each Department Counted as a School)												
	WHITE								NEGRO				TOTAL WHITE AND NEGRO SCHOOL CENTERS	WHITE**				NEGRO**				TOTAL WHITE AND NEGRO SCHOOLS		
	Elementary	Elementary— Junior High	Elementary— Junior High— Senior High	Junior High	Junior-Senior High	Senior High	4 Year High	Elementary— 4 Year High	Total	Elementary	Elementary— Junior High	Elementary— Junior-Senior High		Junior-Senior High	Total	Elementary	Junior High	Senior High	Total	Elementary	Junior High		Senior High	Total
Alachua.....	10	2	8						20	40	3	5		48	68	20	10	8	38	48	8	4	60	98
Baker.....	4		3						7	4	1			5	12	7	3	3	13	5	1		6	19
Bay.....	25						1		26	8		2		10	36	25		1	26	10	2	2	14	40
Bradford.....	6	3	1						10	10		1		11	21	10	4	1	15	11	1	1	13	28
Brevard.....	5		4						9	5	1	2		8	17	9	4	4	17	8	3	2	13	30
Broward.....	8		3		1				12	6		1		7	19	11	4	4	19	7	1	1	9	28
Calhoun.....	13		4						17	9	1			10	27	17	4	4	25	10	1		11	36
Charlotte.....	1	1	1						3	1		1		2	5	3	2	1	6	2	1	1	4	10
Citrus.....	15		1					1	17	10				10	27	17	1	2	20	10			10	30
Clay.....	4	5	2						11	7		1		8	19	11	7	1	19	8	1	1	10	29
Collier.....	2	1	2					1	6	3				3	9	6	3	3	12	3			3	15
Columbia.....	12		2					1	15	22	1	1		24	39	15	2	3	20	24	2	1	27	47
Dade.....	35	8	1	2	3	2	1	1	53	9	1	4	1	15	68	44	15	8	67	14	6	5	25	92
De Soto.....	8				1				9	2		1		3	12	8	1	1	10	3	1	1	5	15
Dixie.....	10		1						11	6				6	17	11	1	1	13	6			6	19
Duval.....	32	1	1	2	2	2			40	37		1	1	38	78	34	6	5	45	37	1	1	39	84
Escambia.....	35		4				1		40	22				24	64	37	6	5	48	23	2	2	27	75
Flagler.....	2							1	3	5		1		6	9	3		1	4	6	1		7	11
Franklin.....			2						2	2	1	1		4	6	2	2	2	6	4	2	1	7	13
Gadsden.....	4		6						10	33	6	2		41	51	10	6	6	22	41	8	2	51	73
Gilchrist.....	3		2						5	4				4	9	5	2	2	9	4			4	13
Glades.....	8		1						9	2				2	11	9	1	1	11	2			2	13
Gulf.....	3	1	2						6	2		2		4	10	6	2	2	10	4	2		6	16
Hamilton.....	7		3						10	21				21	31	10	3	3	16	21			21	37
Hardee.....	16						1		17	4				4	21	16		1	17	4			4	21
Hendry.....		1	2						3	3				3	6	3	3	2	8	3			3	11
Hernando.....	10		1						11	5		1		6	17	11	1	1	13	6	1	1	8	21
Highlands.....	8		3						11	4				5	16	11	3	3	17	5	1	1	7	24
Hillsborough.....	46	12	4	7	1	2			72	23	4	1	2	30	102	62	23	7	92	28	6	2	36	128
Holmes.....	17	2	8						27	1	1			2	29	27	10	8	45	2	1		3	48

Indian River.....	4		2						6	2		1			3	9	6	2	2	10	3	1	1	5	15
Jackson.....	18	3	10						31	42	4	3			49	80	31	13	10	54	49	7	3	59	113
Jefferson.....	4		3						7	33	2	1			36	43	7	3	3	13	36	3	1	40	53
Lafayette.....	11		1					1	13	3					3	16	13	1	1	15	3			3	18
Lake.....	15		8						23	15	3	2			20	43	23	8	7	38	20	5	2	27	65
Lee.....	14	2	2		1				19	2		1			3	22	18	5	3	26	3	1	1	5	31
Leon.....	5	1	4		1				11	28	13	5			46	57	10	6	5	21	46	17	4	67	88
Levy.....	7	1	5						13	21	1	1			23	36	13	6	5	24	23	2	1	26	50
Liberty.....	4		1					1	6	11					11	17	6	1	2	9	11			11	20
Madison.....	8		5						13	41	1	2			44	57	13	5	5	23	44	3	1	48	71
Manatee.....	15	2	3						20	6	1	1			8	28	20	5	3	28	8	2	1	11	39
Marion.....	8	1	10						19	42	3	2			47	66	19	11	10	40	47	5	2	54	94
Martin.....	4		1						5	6	1				7	12	5	1	1	7	7	1		8	15
Monroe.....	6		1		1				8	1		1			2	10	7	2	1	10	2	1	1	4	14
Nassau.....	10	1	4						15	13		1*			14	29	15	5	4	24	14		1	15	39
Okaloosa.....	9		5					1	15	7		2			9	24	15	5	6	26	9	2	1	12	38
Okeechobee.....	1	1	2						4	1					1	5	4	3	1	8	1			1	9
Orange.....	24		5	2	1	1			33	14	2	1			17	50	29	8	7	44	17	3	1	21	65
Osceola.....	3		2						5	3		1			4	9	5	2	2	9	4	1	1	6	15
Palm Beach.....	13	6	5	2	1				27	15	1	2			18	45	24	14	6	44	18	3	2	23	67
Pasco.....	20	1	1		1	1			24	11	1	1			13	37	22	3	3	28	13	2	1	16	44
Pinellas.....	31	4	1	3	2	1			42	6	2		2		10	52	36	10	4	50	8	4	2	14	64
Polk.....	32	8	7		4		1		52	24		5			29	81	47	17	12	76	29	5	5	39	115
Putnam.....	15		3						18	21	2	1			24	42	18	3	3	24	24	3	1	28	52
St. Johns.....	5		1		1				7	10		2			12	19	6	2	2	10	12	2	2	16	26
St. Lucie.....	4		1						5	2		1			3	8	5	1	1	7	3	1	1	5	12
Santa Rosa.....	10	4	4		1				19	9		1			10	29	18	9	5	32	10	1		11	43
Sarasota.....	10		1		1				12	6		1			7	19	11	2	2	15	7	1	1	9	24
Seminole.....	8		2		1				11	15		1			16	27	10	3	3	16	16	1	1	18	34
Sumter.....	5	3	3						11	7	1	1			9	20	11	6	3	20	9	2	1	12	32
Suwannee.....	22	1	3						26	28		1			29	55	26	4	3	33	29	1	1	31	64
Taylor.....	2	1	5						8	13		2			15	23	8	6	4	18	15	2	2	19	37
Union.....	5							1	6	9					9	15	6		1	7	9			9	16
Volusia.....	6		12						18	13		5			18	36	18	12	12	42	18	5	5	28	70
Wakulla.....	7		2						9	16		1			17	26	9	2	2	13	17	1	1	19	32
Walton.....	21	4	5					2	32	8	1	1*			10	42	32	9	7	48	10	1	1	12	60
Washington.....	26		2						28	15					15	43	28	2	2	32	15			15	47
TOTAL.....	761	81	204	18	24	8	6	11	1,113	829	59	80	7		975	2,088	1,054	326	247	1,627	968	142	78	1,188	2,815

*-Represents elementary-four year high.

†-One represents junior high only, and the other senior high only.

**--In addition to schools reported here there are 20 White kindergarden departments, and 1 Negro kindergarden department which are included in State Summary.

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND BALANCES—ALL FUNDS, 1937-38

RECEIPTS AND BALANCES—ALL FUNDS

COUNTIES	REVENUE RECEIPTS				NON-REVENUE RECEIPTS				BALANCES AT BEGINNING OF YEAR		VOUCHERS UNPAID	TOTAL RECEIPTS, BALANCES, & VOUCHERS UNPAID
	Support and Maintenance Funds	District Interest and Sinking Funds	District Bond Fund	TOTAL REVENUE RECEIPTS	Support & Maintenance Funds	District Interest & Sinking Funds	District Bond Fund	TOTAL NON-REVENUE RECEIPTS	Cash on Hand July 1, 1937	Other Balances		
Alachua.....	\$ 375,797.56	\$ 52,830.80	\$.....	\$ 428,628.36	\$ 2,486.58	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 2,486.58	\$ 92,558.39	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 523,673.33
Baker.....	91,225.10	6,856.94	.....	98,082.04	2,216.00	.....	.....	3,272.55	5,488.55	22,040.27	325.00	135,749.76
Bay.....	163,771.41	6,570.88	.....	170,342.29	840.45	.....	.....	840.45	8,962.76	2,997.92	3,360.34	186,503.76
Bradford.....	126,551.61	9,214.15	.....	135,765.76	3,008.39	607.49	.....	3,615.88	7,228.52	148.60	12,856.69	159,615.45
Brevard.....	175,174.73	55,590.99	.....	230,765.72	130.00	46.59	.....	176.59	48,349.67	1,988.99	.....	281,280.97
Broward.....	275,844.37	94,963.39	.....	370,807.76	51.95	.....	10,780.00	10,831.95	110,691.91	1,569.00	.....	493,900.62
Calhoun.....	107,604.16	8,950.71	.....	116,554.87	50.00	.38	.....	50.38	9,888.93	.....	701.61	127,195.79
Charlotte.....	57,869.95	723.58	.....	58,593.53	120.57	.....	.....	120.57	25,855.44	116.62	.....	84,686.16
Citrus.....	87,557.91	17,696.60	.....	105,254.51	544.68	.....	.....	544.68	22,423.97	849.00	.....	129,072.16
Clay.....	99,892.01	4,314.13	.....	104,206.14	2,687.72	.....	.....	2,687.72	11,402.99	1,349.05	.....	119,645.90
Collier.....	58,184.91	.....	.....	58,184.91	850.34	.....	.....	850.34	7,566.26	403.00	.....	67,004.51
Columbia.....	180,755.16	6,784.00	.....	187,539.16	2,040.00	.....	.....	2,040.00	27,906.77	.....	.....	217,485.93
Dade.....	2,533,809.98	700,602.63	.....	3,234,412.61	113,931.83	53,564.98	.....	167,496.81	1,263,347.34	9,614.10	739.41	4,675,610.27
De Soto.....	83,186.98	2,789.44	.....	85,976.42	818.21	585.91	.....	1,404.12	8,163.60	544.66	640.65	96,729.45
Dixie.....	76,797.06	26.69	.....	76,823.75	17,978.85	.....	.....	17,978.85	11,667.53	351.49	6,833.57	113,655.19
Duval.....	1,732,367.66	335,909.67	52.99	2,068,330.32	95,125.06	5,500.00	128,500.00	229,125.06	527,718.18	64,578.93	.....	2,889,752.49
Escambia.....	568,098.21	74,542.74	.....	642,640.95	31,175.57	.....	625,919.00	657,094.57	65,326.42	4,749.00	12,791.36	1,382,602.30
Flagler.....	33,967.81	2,217.16	.....	36,184.97	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,462.78	.....	.....	54,647.75
Franklin.....	78,695.12	11,280.36	.....	89,975.48	76.17	.....	.....	76.17	18,596.49	.....	.....	108,648.14
Gadsden.....	271,104.20	22,755.80	.....	293,860.00	156.00	.....	.....	156.00	57,457.61	.....	.....	351,473.61
Gilchrist.....	62,495.10	7,546.57	.....	70,041.67	6,810.00	.....	.....	6,810.00	13,332.10	.....	.....	90,183.77
Glades.....	28,612.28	750.18	.....	29,362.46	32.35	.....	.....	32.35	13,587.86	.....	.....	42,982.67
Gulf.....	39,765.96	8,668.08	.....	48,434.04	.....	.....	31,612.21	31,612.21	10,399.37	.....	1,252.70	91,698.32
Hamilton.....	104,737.81	7,368.13	.....	112,105.94	959.63	83.85	10,000.00	11,043.48	8,667.28	.....	1,103.96	132,920.66
Hardee.....	103,089.42	763.21	.....	103,852.63	902.50	415.00	.....	1,317.50	5,504.83	2,103.44	3,517.04	116,295.44
Hendry.....	48,742.95	8,333.21	.....	57,076.16	230.50	.....	.....	230.50	14,148.11	.....	3,582.04	75,036.81
Hernando.....	67,224.75	4,692.46	.....	71,917.21	3,000.00	.....	.....	3,000.00	10,395.62	198.01	1,277.69	86,788.53
Highlands.....	129,507.84	30,819.90	.....	160,327.74	7,373.14	411.42	.....	7,784.56	46,248.82	2,083.53	605.39	217,050.04
Hillsborough.....	1,578,284.24	515,890.48	.....	2,094,174.72	20,803.68	.....	48,000.00	68,803.68	467,258.17	25,251.24	18,814.80	2,674,302.61
Holmes.....	210,250.72	12,536.21	.....	222,786.93	588.89	.....	.....	588.89	12,469.29	.....	4,476.44	240,321.55

Indian River....	99,885.56	22,588.00	122,473.56	323.07	323.07	6,865.98	1,641.94	131,304.55
Jackson.....	371,268.25	46,401.60	417,669.85	7,760.08	3,430.00	11,190.08	3,756.76	600,769.53
Jefferson.....	134,364.02	5,984.77	140,348.79	117.27	83,000.00	83,117.27	82,530.64	305,996.70
Lafayette.....	55,477.63		55,477.63			3,731.15		59,208.78
Lake.....	338,113.13	78,463.53	416,576.66	3,830.68	4,091.90	5,500.00	13,422.58	687,079.24
Lee.....	192,720.10	83,689.19	276,409.29	35,639.45	352.22	35,991.67	18,233.87	343,759.14
Leon.....	321,059.82	68,884.45	389,944.27	2,361.03	481.48	24,111.40	26,953.91	494,825.89
Levy.....	158,391.00	12,452.35	170,854.86	1,195.50	13.63	20,202.92	21,412.05	235,528.37
Liberty.....	77,451.32	2,111.54	79,562.86		187.53		187.53	83,520.29
Madison.....	166,799.77	13,698.21	180,497.98	239.54		239.54	44,523.61	225,261.13
Manatee.....	273,101.34	38,350.73	311,452.07	13,458.88	221.34	13,680.22	35,611.39	361,008.08
Marion.....	378,332.66	30,025.34	408,358.00	3,622.65	1,246.00	25,868.65	97,656.83	542,535.49
Martin.....	69,021.77	8,163.17	77,184.94	1,457.01		1,457.01	6,087.43	95,957.09
Monroe.....	103,024.00	3,051.01	106,075.01				22,100.22	129,061.71
Nassau.....	120,509.27	23,157.81	143,667.08	5,027.73		5,027.73	27,576.88	180,212.29
Okaloosa.....	139,801.94	11,425.60	151,227.54	9,620.95	6,789.13	18,527.83	44,369.54	214,124.91
Okeechobee.....	49,617.56	545.95	50,163.51	96.50		96.50	6,665.14	57,246.72
Orange.....	656,402.56	228,543.38	884,945.94	1,675.00		1,675.00	348,433.99	1,237,744.56
Osceola.....	109,124.92	13,480.16	122,605.08				13,857.38	139,707.84
Palm Beach.....	698,670.10	189,309.25	887,979.35	31,389.15	586.79	212.17	66,869.76	1,085,455.69
Pasco.....	159,691.55	24,964.06	184,655.61	166.34		166.34	4,356.31	207,218.38
Pinellas.....	790,331.12	332,139.28	1,122,470.40	28,897.52	41,916.53	70,814.05	157,928.05	1,392,651.83
Polk.....	987,490.43	225,062.92	1,212,553.35	20,203.22	22,300.00	65,933.63	364,108.76	1,657,102.67
Puonam.....	196,573.48	24,101.22	220,674.70	12,493.61		12,493.61	65,479.17	298,647.48
St. Johns.....	177,257.36	38,069.65	215,327.01	2,792.76		2,792.76	68,385.66	318,505.43
St. Lucie.....	117,665.90	12,961.72	130,627.62	125.07	2,172.55	2,297.62	3,430.07	136,684.58
Santa Rosa.....	183,111.56	26,561.26	209,672.82	4,022.82	600.00	4,622.82	4,830.04	222,056.07
Sarasota.....	209,778.10	47,513.24	257,291.34	9,921.61	377.44	10,299.05	76,758.08	387,363.50
Seminole.....	242,107.28	51,508.92	293,616.20	1,504.38		1,504.38	136,927.91	433,406.21
Sumter.....	126,961.14	9,295.17	136,256.31	40.00		40.00	10,436.57	149,732.88
Suwannee.....	195,107.29	22,044.94	217,152.23	1,500.00	1,615.20	3,115.20	42,088.58	262,356.01
Taylor.....	137,910.59		137,910.59	1,160.39		1,160.39	33,376.92	172,447.90
Union.....	62,128.07	94.43	62,222.50	149.43	67.95	217.38	15,750.76	78,762.23
Volusia.....	647,666.80	185,055.68	832,722.48	4,048.68	5,570.09	30,582.64	40,201.41	1,039,249.83
Wakulla.....	77,281.53	32.11	77,313.64	4,000.00		4,000.00	22,874.73	110,178.10
Walton.....	166,131.20	13,156.64	179,287.84	6,351.15	2,000.00	8,351.15	17,503.98	221,290.59
Washington.....	134,795.93	6,783.82	141,579.75	482.93		482.93	39,803.35	181,866.03
TOTALS.....	\$18,676,093.02	\$3,911,628.08	\$22,587,721.10	\$530,663.46	\$149,805.40	\$1,073,671.05	\$1,754,139.91	\$260,978.85
								\$323,670.43
								\$30,446,341.66

RECEIPTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS, 1937-38

REVENUE RECEIPTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS

COUNTIES	STATE AND FEDERAL SOURCES			STATE SOURCES			COUNTY SOURCES				
	Vocational Refunds (3)	Other Federal Funds	TOTAL STATE & FEDERAL SOURCES	Teachers' Salary Fund	Textbooks Furnished by State	TOTAL STATE SOURCES	Taxes Collector and Comptroller	Tax Redemption	Poll Taxes	Interest on Deposits & Investments	Racing Commission Funds
Alachua.....	\$ 5,065.00	\$	\$ 5,065.00	\$ 282,536.00	\$ 4,753.78	\$ 287,289.78	\$ 33,275.68	\$ 4,097.31	\$ 241.00	\$ 9.82	\$ 8,750.37
Baker.....	1,322.50	.....	1,322.50	60,325.33	1,725.21	62,050.54	5,338.78	565.11	23.00	.....	13,125.58
Bay.....	.....	.....	.....	126,524.00	4,279.00	130,803.00	13,028.54	1,638.21	8.00	.....	6,562.79
Bradford.....	300.00	.....	300.00	79,264.00	2,004.16	81,268.16	6,303.50	10,048.39	1,936.00	.....	13,125.58
Brevard.....	1,622.25	.....	1,622.25	111,053.33	3,084.63	114,137.96	24,803.49	4,562.57	302.00	6.85	.....
Broward.....	2,974.32	.....	2,974.32	164,509.33	5,427.33	169,936.66	29,815.96	4,148.50	4,154.00	.....	24,251.16
Calhoun.....	1,387.50	.....	1,387.50	85,536.00	1,721.90	87,257.90	3,296.84	319.05	45.00	.....	11,410.58
Charlotte.....	1,365.00	.....	1,365.00	30,936.00	783.68	31,719.68	7,694.87	1,540.73	49.00	.....	8,750.37
Citrus.....	1,692.50	.....	1,692.50	56,392.00	1,206.28	57,598.28	9,417.84	2,151.65	15.00	.....	5,815.00
Clay.....	600.00	.....	600.00	55,080.00	1,660.90	56,740.90	7,241.11	6,697.81	156.00	.....	13,125.58
Collier.....	445.50	.....	445.50	28,345.33	496.22	28,841.55	7,245.12	2,102.95	27.00	.....	7,500.00
Columbia.....	3,819.40	.....	3,819.40	133,672.00	3,937.07	137,609.07	16,555.53	2,723.14	355.00	.....	.....
Dade.....	36,891.89	.....	36,891.89	1,064,856.00	41,774.70	1,106,630.70	646,218.99	29,191.30	2,515.32	5.62	.....
De Soto.....	1,667.50	.....	1,667.50	63,264.00	2,233.21	65,497.21	7,618.18	773.14	126.00	.....	.....
Dixie.....	1,467.99	.....	1,467.99	45,835.99	1,125.15	46,961.14	12,565.39	1,785.53	.....	.....	.....
Duval.....	13,684.21	.....	13,684.21	953,687.54	1,803.57	955,491.11	472,126.16	24,689.34	1,545.00	(2) 225.28	25,000.00
Escambia.....	8,485.01	.....	8,485.01	396,945.22	12,686.44	409,631.66	88,379.03	6,512.65	2,786.00	.....	.....
Flagler.....	743.75	.....	743.75	23,062.00	654.13	23,716.13	5,343.52	1,776.36	.....	.....	.....
Franklin.....	1,275.00	.....	1,275.00	48,848.00	1,060.65	49,908.65	12,939.61	1,761.41	.....	.....	.....
Gadsden.....	3,611.37	.....	3,611.37	205,720.00	6,310.02	212,030.02	20,370.78	1,110.83	342.00	.....	13,125.58
Gilchrist.....	1,552.00	.....	1,552.00	35,656.00	701.94	36,357.94	5,728.70	302.80	104.00	.....	13,125.58
Glades.....	727.60	.....	727.60	20,178.66	508.58	20,687.24	3,108.57	568.27	66.00	.....	.....
Gulf.....	.....	.....	.....	26,480.00	1,467.44	27,947.44	5,777.15	1,348.29	56.00	.....	.....
Hamilton.....	1,214.82	.....	1,214.82	74,709.96	2,213.95	76,923.91	6,967.56	633.59	69.00	.....	14,125.57
Hardee.....	2,170.00	.....	2,170.00	79,737.32	2,092.20	81,829.52	5,703.40	372.45	65.00	.....	7,000.00
Hendry.....	865.00	.....	865.00	28,501.32	870.04	29,371.36	5,468.40	777.55	47.00	.....	6,000.00
Hernando.....	1,904.70	.....	1,904.70	48,440.00	1,313.22	49,753.22	5,780.10	2,139.08	50.00	.....	300.00
Highlands.....	2,156.70	.....	2,156.70	84,472.00	2,456.93	86,928.93	18,062.22	1,723.04	568.00	9.18	.....
Hillsborough.....	17,815.63	.....	17,815.63	939,970.66	33,925.36	973,896.02	249,137.36	22,961.35	6,297.00	60.73	.....
Holmes.....	4,500.00	.....	4,500.00	161,946.61	4,255.67	166,202.28	5,924.40	609.13	86.00	.....	26,282.70

Indian River.....	280.00		280.00	59,324.00	1,403.14	60,727.14	14,079.41	7,399.85	105.00		1,251.15
Jackson.....	9,381.84		9,381.84	292,952.00	5,726.09	298,678.09	22,822.97	2,383.32	117.00		13,125.57
Jefferson.....	2,155.00		2,155.00	92,132.00	2,976.74	95,108.74	11,543.58	1,156.49	206.50		14,125.57
Lafayette.....				39,931.34	947.97	40,881.31	3,744.43	639.09	30.00		6,562.79
Lake.....	2,267.50		2,267.50	208,848.00	5,939.96	214,787.96	56,606.09	5,793.96	157.00	400.00	
Lee.....	1,245.00		1,245.00	121,128.00	2,640.40	123,768.40	29,516.37	3,647.32	946.00		
Leon.....	4,424.60	300.00	4,424.60	224,728.00	7,115.73	231,843.73	41,423.78	5,039.76	1,555.00	6.33	
Levy.....	3,865.00		3,865.00	105,552.00	2,731.48	108,283.48	11,728.24	1,158.42	165.00	2.16	21,251.15
Liberty.....	1,281.25		1,281.25	39,802.66	1,048.20	40,850.86	2,462.12	672.02	84.00		28,251.15
Madison.....	2,598.33		2,598.33	142,689.33	3,077.45	145,766.78	9,983.44	743.07	469.00	866.00	
Manatee.....	5,035.00		5,035.00	177,912.00	5,920.97	183,832.97	33,318.80	4,801.45	474.00	6.47	
Marion.....	5,767.15	2,992.70	8,759.85	260,016.00	4,991.10	265,007.10	47,195.22	5,290.63	756.00	118.36	
Martin.....	1,166.00		1,166.00	34,798.66	889.09	35,687.75	8,798.02	725.83	46.00		13,125.58
Monroe.....				74,237.33	2,544.95	76,782.28	6,347.50	9,722.66	350.75		
Nassau.....	540.00		540.00	81,816.00	1,489.78	83,305.78	16,394.76	2,491.28	113.00	19.74	7,845.00
Okaloosa.....	2,068.74		2,068.74	114,176.00	3,582.31	117,758.31	7,557.29	866.80	147.00		
Okeechobee.....	250.00		250.00	28,152.00	879.40	29,031.40	5,987.47	318.80			8,000.00
Orange.....	6,586.31		6,586.31	363,845.32	11,336.09	375,181.41	129,095.01	12,278.84	2,752.00	102.36	
Osceola.....	1,832.50		1,832.50	65,458.66	2,041.83	67,500.49	14,763.94	2,545.76	74.00		13,125.58
Palm Beach.....	5,791.67		5,791.67	370,496.00	10,423.06	380,919.06	141,565.57	11,138.48	295.00	21.42	
Pasco.....	1,008.33		1,008.33	100,981.28	2,573.55	103,554.83	15,460.53	13,920.63	78.00		
Pinellas.....	10,692.00		10,692.00	459,636.00	15,391.53	475,027.53	136,056.33	9,517.45	920.00		
Polk.....	18,281.08		18,281.08	610,455.28	18,827.24	629,282.52	138,622.78	27,105.24	6,366.00		
Putnam.....	2,175.00		2,175.00	123,531.00	3,447.71	126,978.71	28,298.01	2,341.76	780.00		14,125.57
St. Johns.....	2,561.81		2,561.81	117,975.40	2,882.83	120,858.23	28,359.93	2,811.41	730.00	2.58	
St. Lucie.....	242.18		242.18	74,636.00	2,339.99	76,975.99	12,688.38	1,123.02	39.00		13,125.58
Santa Rosa.....	2,524.20		2,524.20	137,405.83	4,094.46	141,500.29	5,517.02	4,285.74	1,137.00		13,125.58
Sarasota.....	3,151.50		3,151.50	97,199.99	3,311.66	100,511.65	33,392.03	4,203.02	42.00	5,197.50	26,251.15
Seminole.....	4,182.00		4,182.00	156,902.65	4,473.52	161,376.17	35,008.24	2,874.27	645.00	54.20	
Sumter.....	2,354.77		2,354.77	88,773.33	2,495.10	91,268.43	8,092.42	2,070.86	241.00		13,125.58
Suwannee.....	2,700.00		2,700.00	139,272.00	523.04	139,795.04	13,270.95	5,763.90	108.00	.04	17,500.76
Taylor.....	218.75		218.75	84,573.32	2,495.40	87,068.72	17,633.44	3,103.79			13,125.58
Union.....				49,136.00	1,129.05	50,265.05	2,245.71	525.40	166.00		8,000.00
Volusia.....	5,893.00		5,893.00	335,023.97	10,175.12	345,199.09	133,649.40	8,830.48	11,232.00	8.90	
Wakulla.....	3,170.90		3,170.90	59,744.00	1,323.56	61,067.56	3,363.98	789.26	112.00		6,212.78
Walton.....	2,853.25		2,853.25	127,152.00	3,768.80	130,920.80	11,252.47	696.29	958.00		6,500.00
Washington.....	1,192.00	300.00	1,492.00	121,424.00	3,591.77	125,015.77	3,609.75	719.81	37.00		
TOTALS.....	\$240,763.80	\$ 3,592.70	\$244,356.50	\$ 11,298,303.95	(1)\$ 309,083.43	\$ 11,607,387.38	\$ 2,982,692.16	\$309,127.69	\$ 54,466.57	\$ 7,123.54	\$475,132.56

(1) Does not include \$1,294.52 for books furnished the Boys' Industrial School and \$44.60 for books furnished the State Prison Farm.

(2) \$160.00 of this amount reported as Tire and Tube License.

(3) State and Federal funds not reported separately in reports of County Superintendents.

RECEIPTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS, 1937-38

REVENUE RECEIPTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—(Continued)

COUNTIES	COUNTY SOURCES (CONTINUED)			DISTRICT SOURCES					PHILANTHROPIC FUNDS	TOTAL REVENUE RECEIPTS (SUPPORT & MAINTENANCE FUNDS)
	Tuition County Line and Non-Resident Pupils	Incidentals, National Forests, Gifts	TOTAL COUNTY SOURCES	Taxes, Collector and Comptroller	Tax Redemptions	Interest on Deposits	Tuition* and Incidentals	TOTAL DISTRICT SOURCES		
Alachua	\$.	\$.	\$ 46,374.18	\$ 32,565.15	\$ 4,452.45	\$.	\$ 51.00	\$ 37,068.60	\$.	\$ 375,797.56
Baker		2,037.40	21,089.87	4,123.44	601.36		2,037.39	6,762.19		91,225.10
Bay			21,237.54	10,423.73	1,307.14			11,730.87		163,771.41
Bradford			31,413.47	6,282.45	7,287.53			13,569.98		126,551.61
Brevard			29,674.91	24,801.96	4,709.72	8.87	219.06	29,739.61		175,174.73
Broward	4,685.61	1,545.28	68,600.51	30,132.76	4,148.33	1.79	50.00	34,332.88		275,844.37
Calhoun			15,071.47	3,590.25	297.04			3,887.29		107,604.16
Charlotte	20.00		18,054.97	5,272.61	1,457.69			6,730.30		57,869.95
Citrus			17,399.49	8,702.48	2,165.16			10,867.64		87,557.91
Clay		20.18	27,240.68	7,680.99	7,629.44			15,310.43		99,892.01
Collier			16,875.07	11,746.94	252.76		23.09	12,022.79		58,184.91
Columbia		2,580.61	22,214.28	12,973.72	2,103.22		2,035.47	17,112.41		180,755.16
Dade	27,051.95	4,971.03	709,954.21	620,382.95	30,802.52	11.73	29,135.98	680,333.18		2,533,809.98
De Soto			8,517.32	6,707.84	797.11			7,504.95		83,186.98
Dixie			14,350.92	12,775.81	1,241.20			14,017.01		76,797.05
Duval		24.55	523,610.33	230,200.05	9,350.98	30.98		239,582.01		1,732,367.66
Escambia	206.10	516.17	98,399.95	47,123.93	4,457.66			51,581.59		568,098.21
Flagler			7,119.88	1,076.55	1,311.50			2,388.05		33,967.81
Franklin		120.27	14,821.29	11,268.23	1,421.95			12,690.18		78,695.12
Gadsden			34,949.19	19,646.06	867.56			20,513.62		271,104.20
Gilchrist			19,261.08	5,087.35	236.73			5,324.08		62,495.10
Glades			3,742.84	2,972.87	481.73			3,454.60		28,612.28
Gulf			7,181.44	3,231.57	1,393.01	12.50		4,637.08		39,765.96
Hamilton			21,795.72	4,458.57	344.79			4,803.36		104,737.81
Hardee			13,140.85	5,192.40	484.65		272.00	5,949.05		103,089.42
Hendry	30.50		12,323.45	5,468.25	714.89			6,183.14		48,742.95
Hernando			8,269.18	5,554.35	1,739.45	3.85		7,297.65		67,224.75
Highlands	80.00		20,442.44	17,836.77	2,142.03	.97		19,979.77		129,507.84
Hillborough	489.81		278,946.25	249,122.26	25,418.32	36.43	33,049.33	307,626.34		1,578,284.24
Holmes			32,902.23	6,003.52	642.69			6,646.21		210,250.72

Indian River			22,835.41	14,022.21	2,020.80			16,043.01		99,885.56
Jackson			38,448.86	22,344.69	2,314.77		100.00	24,759.46		371,268.25
Jefferson			27,032.14	9,123.84	924.30		20.00	10,068.14		134,364.02
Lafayette			10,976.31	3,141.29	478.72			3,620.01		55,477.63
Lake		1.42	62,958.47	47,126.37	5,536.66	22.37	5,413.80	58,099.20		338,113.13
Lee			34,109.69	29,487.75	4,109.26			33,597.01		192,720.10
Leon		100.00	48,124.87	34,104.62	2,062.00		500.00	36,666.62		321,059.88
Levy		14.00	34,318.97	10,485.50	1,093.18	.32	44.55	11,623.55	300.00	158,391.00
Liberty		429.35	31,898.64	2,442.58	645.92		332.07	3,420.57		77,451.32
Madison			12,061.51	5,629.46	743.69			6,373.15		166,799.77
Manatee		201.15	38,801.87	29,533.30	4,834.92	2.56	11,060.72	45,431.50		273,101.34
Marion			53,360.21	47,774.88	3,406.62		24.00	51,205.50		378,332.66
Martin		5.00	22,700.43	8,735.43	732.16			9,467.59		69,021.77
Monroe			16,420.91	4,534.67	5,286.14			9,820.81		103,024.00
Nassau			26,863.78	8,438.57	1,211.14			9,649.71	150.00	120,509.27
Okaloosa		996.10	9,567.19	7,559.00	779.69		2,069.01	10,407.70		139,801.94
Okeechobee		748.17	15,054.44	5,098.75	182.97			5,281.72		49,617.56
Orange		720.00	144,948.21	117,381.60	11,076.73	88.80	1,139.50	129,686.63		656,402.56
Osceola			30,509.28	7,515.56	1,451.14		315.95	9,282.65		109,124.92
Palm Beach		1,696.28	154,716.75	141,582.59	11,392.49		4,167.54	157,142.62	100.00	698,670.10
Pasco			29,459.16	15,126.46	10,542.77			25,669.23		159,691.55
Pinellas		15,000.00	161,493.78	132,868.07	10,249.74			143,117.81		790,331.12
Polk			172,094.02	133,885.20	26,862.73		7,084.88	167,832.81		987,490.43
Putnam		.83	45,546.17	19,874.78	1,784.69		214.13	21,873.60		196,573.48
St. Johns		30.36	31,934.28	20,005.22	1,869.19	16.63	12.00	21,903.04		177,257.36
St. Lucie		300.00	133.45	27,409.43	11,795.06		12.50	13,038.30		117,665.90
Santa Rosa			249.13	24,314.47	8,056.35		303.22	14,772.60		183,111.56
Sarasota		6.00	69,091.70	33,356.42	3,666.83			37,023.25		209,778.10
Seminole			38,581.71	34,287.93	3,329.14	50.33		37,667.40	300.00	242,107.28
Sumter		92.53	23,622.39	7,915.98	1,663.74	2.50		9,582.22	133.33	126,961.14
Suwannee			36,643.65	10,427.97	4,759.90		480.73	15,668.60	300.00	195,107.29
Taylor			33,862.81	13,536.53	3,223.78			16,760.31		137,910.59
Union			10,937.11	676.24	249.62		.05	925.91		62,128.07
Volusia		368.00	154,088.78	131,917.58	10,158.83	47.52	62.00	142,185.93	300.00	647,666.80
Wakulla			10,478.02	1,871.82	693.23			2,565.05		77,281.53
Walton		1,065.24	20,472.00	11,195.08	690.07			11,885.15		166,131.20
Washington		15.00	4,381.56	3,260.93	645.67			3,906.60		134,795.93
TOTALS	\$ 33,589.97	\$ 32,961.50	\$3,895,093.99	\$2,558,526.09	\$ 268,577.61	\$ 338.15	\$ 100,229.97	\$2,927,671.82	\$ 1,583.33	\$ 18,676,093.02

*-Includes \$43,645.80 reported under Tuition and \$56,584.17 under Incidentals.

RECEIPTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS, 1937-38

NON-REVENUE RECEIPTS—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS

COUNTIES	COUNTY SOURCES						DISTRICT SOURCES					
	Current Loans (Unpaid)	Sale of Property	Insurance Adjustments	Frozen Balances Liquidated and Current Expenses Refunded	Other Non-Revenue Receipts	TOTAL COUNTY SOURCES	Current Loans (Unpaid)	Sale of Property	Insurance Adjustments	Frozen Balances Liquidated and Current Expenses Refunded	Other Non-Revenue Receipts	TOTAL DISTRICT SOURCES
Alachua.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 2,346.49	\$ 2,346.49	\$.....	\$ 140.09	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 140.09
Baker.....	2,000.00	216.00	.....	.....	.....	2,216.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bay.....	650.00	.....	.....	.....	75.75	725.75	.....	101.00	13.70	.....	.....	114.70
Bradford.....	2,000.00	.....	.....	179.68	706.79	2,886.47	.....	.....	.....	121.92	.....	121.92
Brevard.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130.00	.....	.....	.....	130.00
Broward.....	.....	51.95	.....	.....	.....	51.95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calhoun.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50.00	.....	.....	.....	50.00
Charlotte.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120.57	120.57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Citrus.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	245.69	245.69	100.00	198.99	.....	.....	.....	298.99
Clay.....	.....	87.46	2,500.00	93.57	.....	2,681.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.69	6.69
Collier.....	.....	.....	.....	87.01	206.74	293.75	.....	400.75	.....	.....	155.84	556.59
Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	40.00	2,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000.00
Dade.....	.....	.....	1,224.35	8,386.00	74,922.48	84,532.83	.....	350.00	65.00	28,984.00	.....	29,399.00
De Soto.....	.....	35.00	.....	.....	721.76	756.76	.....	.....	.....	.....	61.45	61.45
Dixie.....	14,850.00	27.85	.....	.....	51.00	14,928.85	3,050.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,050.00
Duval.....	78,209.53	588.00	.....	.....	24.94	78,822.47	11,352.58	650.00	.....	4,300.01	.....	16,302.59
Escambia.....	25,474.13	636.51	5,064.93	.....	.....	31,175.57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flagler.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin.....	.....	.....	.....	48.18	.....	48.18	.....	27.99	.....	.....	.....	27.99
Gadsden.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	121.00	121.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.00	35.00
Gilchrist.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,800.00	6,800.00	.....	10.00	.....	.....	.....	10.00
Glades.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32.35	.....	.....	.....	32.35
Gulf.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton.....	.....	.....	.....	184.63	175.00	359.63	600.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	600.00
Hardee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	815.00	815.00	.....	87.50	.....	.....	.....	87.50
Hendry.....	.....	75.00	.....	.....	.....	75.00	.....	5.00	.....	.....	150.50	155.50
Hernando.....	3,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highlands.....	5,000.00	.....	.....	.....	204.03	5,204.03	1,786.73	302.25	.....	.....	80.13	2,169.11
Hillsborough.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	337.06	337.06	150.00	528.00	4,500.00	.....	15,288.62	20,466.62
Holmes.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	281.23	281.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	307.66	307.66

Indian River				254.51	254.51		68.56			68.56		
Jackson				1,539.69	1,539.69		77.50	1,876.78	4,266.11	6,220.39		
Jefferson		100.20			100.20				17.07	17.07		
Lafayette												
Lake			659.83	659.83	659.83		605.00	1,014.40	1,551.45	3,170.85		
Lee				2,066.00	2,066.00	30,068.92	1,825.00		50.79	1,628.74		
Leon		1,049.37		270.00	1,319.37				8.25	1,035.41		
Levy								1,195.50		1,195.50		
Liberty												
Madison		17.66		84.06	101.72		87.20			50.62		
Manatee			5,458.88	8,000.00	13,458.88							
Marion				3,570.75	3,570.75				51.90	51.90		
Martin	1,380.18			60.47	1,440.65					16.36		
Monroe												
Nassau	4,500.00		27.73		4,527.73	500.00				500.00		
Okaloosa				487.95	487.95	1,450.00	1,000.00			6,683.00		
Okeechobee	96.50				96.50							
Orange	328.95			25.00	353.95	800.00	309.10			211.95		
Osceola												
Palm Beach	21,268.36	198.08	818.84	8,287.67	30,572.95		419.00		397.20	816.20		
Pasco		30.00	66.76	63.08	159.84				6.50	6.50		
Pinellas	17,000.00	491.54	257.82	206.75	17,956.11	10,000.00		742.43	198.98	10,941.41		
Polk				404.49	404.49		5,062.75	12,764.96	1,971.02	19,798.73		
Putnam			12,249.52	140.01	12,389.53		100.00	3.08		104.08		
St. Johns		48.47	15.00	2,677.82	51.47	2,792.76						
St. Lucie				125.00	125.00					.07		
Santa Rosa	3,400.00	275.08		70.21	3,745.29					277.53		
Sarasota		155.00	192.79	8,822.27	9,170.06				80.00	671.55		
Seminole				.90	.90		301.00			1,202.48		
Sumter	30.00	10.00			40.00					1,503.48		
Suwannee			1,500.00		1,500.00							
Taylor		124.15			124.15		12.00		1,024.24	1,036.24		
Union		93.82			93.82				55.61	55.61		
Volusia		430.00		898.55	1,328.55		27.98			2,692.15		
Wakulla	4,000.00				4,000.00					2,720.13		
Walton	5,936.00				5,936.00		75.00	340.15		415.15		
Washington			32.93		32.93			450.00		450.00		
TOTALS	\$ 188,698.20	\$ 4,017.02	\$ 11,548.34	\$ 31,327.50	\$ 123,624.36	\$ 359,215.42	\$ 61,858.23	\$ 12,985.01	\$ 21,951.60	\$ 36,094.82	\$ 38,558.38	\$171,448.04

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Indian River...	100,208.63	3.24	1,298.39	856.34	2,157.97					1,641.94	104,008.54
Jackson...	379,028.33	85,198.26	17,569.22	10,872.83	113,640.31	3,646.19	110.57		3,756.76	28,418.16	524,843.56
Jefferson...	134,481.29	47,667.34	16,455.55	15,532.70	79,655.59						214,136.88
Lafayette...	55,477.63		1,566.28	2,164.87	3,731.15						59,208.78
Lake...	341,943.81	2,082.77	95,984.07	71,227.34	169,294.18					3,173.86	514,411.85
Lee...	228,359.55	319.87	2,335.73	1,735.37	4,390.97	3,216.32			3,216.32	9,907.99	245,874.83
Leon...	323,420.85	3.62	1,810.65	7,649.88	9,464.15						332,885.00
Levy...	159,586.50	.40	2,799.27	814.37	3,614.04	1,632.59	14.70		1,647.29	1,031.94	165,879.77
Liberty...	77,451.32	271.43	2,467.01	939.22	3,677.66						81,128.98
Madison...	167,039.31	31,139.62	3,714.46	5,869.85	40,723.93						207,763.24
Manatee...	286,560.22	4,927.63	8,829.83	3,344.40	17,101.86	264.40			264.40		303,926.48
Marion...	381,955.31	35,354.31	3,030.12	21,032.26	59,416.69	10,221.21	430.80		10,652.01		452,024.01
Martin...	70,478.78	2,235.13	636.35	560.61	3,432.09					11,227.71	85,138.58
Monroe...	103,024.00	5,592.07	7,851.32	2,463.39	15,906.78	886.48			886.48		119,817.26
Nassau...	125,537.00	12,189.17	710.98	8,961.92	21,862.07	2,488.10			2,488.10	1,452.50	151,339.67
Okaloosa...	149,422.89	10,108.16	19,178.95	2,750.75	32,037.86						181,460.75
Okeechobee...	49,714.06	175.92	4,118.07	1,127.25	5,421.24					321.57	55,456.87
Orange...	658,077.56	.79	112,367.83	92,355.54	204,724.16	1,909.63			1,909.63	780.00	865,491.35
Osceola...	109,124.92	3.27	2.43	3,611.05	3,616.75	7,586.99				3,245.38	115,987.05
Palm Beach...	730,059.25	48.87	22,266.96	3,753.91	26,069.74	876.23	1,481.21	18,000.00	27,068.20	71,350.27	854,547.46
Pasco...	159,857.89	6.09	(1) 21.57	366.81	351.33	943.60			876.23	17,163.89	178,249.34
Pinellas...	819,228.64	.10	7,584.43	(2) 4,797.21	12,381.74	1,083.05	754.87		1,698.47	39,740.86	873,049.71
Polk...	1,007,693.65	44,860.45	89,650.55	88,045.21	222,556.21				1,083.05	13,423.88	1,244,756.79
Putnam...	209,067.09	29,845.55	10,593.33	18,355.79	58,794.67						267,861.76
St. Johns...	180,050.12	7,306.03	5,307.85	23,665.58	36,279.46						216,329.58
St. Lucie...	117,790.97	1,511.10	65.57	1,466.73	3,043.40					329.27	121,163.64
Santa Rosa...	187,134.38	10,595.28	(1) 7,407.09	(1) 12,754.33	(1) 9,565.14					2,930.39	180,499.63
Sarasota...	219,699.71	13,194.24	33,203.44	23,598.82	69,996.50			43,000.00	43,000.00	15.03	332,711.24
Seminole...	243,611.66	28,684.93	23,268.37	26,301.31	78,254.61	125.25			125.25	1,232.47	323,223.99
Sumter...	127,001.14	309.13	5,108.42	2,342.04	7,759.59					3,000.00	137,760.73
Suwannee...	196,607.29	11,063.67	7,826.57	8,955.74	27,845.98						224,453.27
Taylor...	139,070.98	6,310.21	10,885.24	16,181.47	33,376.92						172,447.90
Union...	62,277.50	11,540.72	3,457.83	459.68	15,458.23	463.20			463.20	108.39	78,307.32
Volusia...	651,715.48	202.25	6,380.87	9,619.06	16,202.18					19,291.87	687,209.53
Wakulla...	81,281.53	16,221.00	901.81	4,478.07	21,600.88	871.88			871.88	5,117.85	108,872.14
Walton...	172,482.35	2,200.32	635.00	545.01	3,380.33					6,397.62	182,260.30
Washington...	135,278.86	21,559.57	706.98	3,809.78	26,076.33						161,355.19
TOTALS...	\$ 19,206,756.48	\$ 704,943.94	\$1,243,821.52	\$ 847,215.11	\$2,795,980.57	\$ 76,141.57	\$ 15,744.22	\$ 61,000.00	\$ 152,885.79	\$ 323,670.43	\$ 22,479,293.27

(1) Overdraft.

(2) Does not agree with amount reported at close of previous year.

RECEIPTS AND BALANCES—DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS, 1937-38

INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS

COUNTIES	REVENUE RECEIPTS					NON-REVENUE RECEIPTS			TOTAL ALL RECEIPTS INTEREST & SINKING FUNDS	BALANCES AT BEGINNING OF YEAR		TOTAL RECEIPTS & BALANCES (INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS)
	Taxes Collector and Comptroller	Tax Redemptions	Interest on Deposits & Investments	Miscellaneous (4)	TOTAL REVENUE RECEIPTS	Frozen Balances Liquidated Current Expenses Refunding	Other Non-Revenue Receipts (Including Sale of Investments)	TOTAL NON-REVENUE RECEIPTS		Cash	Liquid Investments	
Alachua.....	\$ 46,236.67	\$ 4,417.17	\$.....	\$ 2,176.96	\$ 52,830.80	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 52,830.80	\$ 14,090.94	\$.....	\$ 66,921.74
Baker.....	5,995.98	602.29	.....	258.67	6,856.94	.....	.....	.....	6,856.94	8,611.29	.....	15,468.23
Bay.....	5,912.88	658.00	.....	.....	6,570.88	.....	.....	.....	6,570.88	4,508.42	.....	11,079.30
Bradford.....	6,181.21	3,027.49	5.45	.....	9,214.15	607.49	.....	607.49	9,821.64	7,532.61	.....	17,354.25
Brevard.....	49,894.04	5,694.60	.....	2.35	55,590.99	46.59	.....	46.59	55,637.58	8,904.24	.....	64,541.82
Broward.....	83,420.18	11,540.74	2.47	.....	94,963.39	.....	.....	.....	94,963.39	38,872.49	.....	133,835.88
Calhoun.....	8,413.60	537.11	.....	.....	8,950.71	.....	.38	.38	8,951.09	648.98	.....	9,600.07
Charlotte.....	496.23	227.35	.....	.....	723.58	.....	.....	.....	723.58	3,929.36	.....	4,652.94
Citrus.....	4,338.41	922.03	.....	(1)12,436.16	17,696.60	.....	.....	.....	17,696.60	12,643.21	.....	30,339.81
Clay.....	3,699.89	614.24	.....	.....	4,314.13	.....	.....	.....	4,314.13	618.59	.....	4,932.72
Collier.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia.....	5,957.88	826.12	.....	.....	6,784.00	.....	.....	.....	6,784.00	1,719.64	.....	8,503.64
Dade.....	700,280.67	.....	.....	321.96	700,602.63	.....	53,564.98	53,564.98	754,167.61	629,216.93	.....	1,383,384.54
De Soto.....	2,359.32	430.12	.....	.....	2,789.44	.....	585.91	585.91	3,375.35	5,700.13	.....	9,075.48
Dixie.....	26.69	.....	.....	.....	26.69	.....	.....	.....	26.69	6.29	.....	32.98
Duval.....	312,036.81	18,699.92	5,172.94	.....	335,909.67	.....	5,500.00	5,500.00	341,409.67	397,865.70	54,243.06	793,518.43
Escambia.....	67,044.77	4,676.39	45.33	2,776.25	74,542.74	.....	.....	.....	74,542.74	36,827.82	.....	111,370.56
Flagler.....	1,857.56	359.60	.....	.....	2,217.16	.....	.....	.....	2,217.16	199.33	.....	2,416.49
Franklin.....	9,361.34	1,919.02	.....	.....	11,280.36	.....	.....	.....	11,280.36	3,690.82	.....	14,971.18
Gadsden.....	21,670.15	1,085.65	.....	.....	22,755.80	.....	.....	.....	22,755.80	6,420.43	.....	29,176.23
Gilchrist.....	7,093.66	452.91	.....	.....	7,546.57	.....	.....	.....	7,546.57	2,776.37	.....	10,322.94
Glades.....	584.14	166.04	.....	.....	750.18	.....	.....	.....	750.18	423.27	.....	1,173.45
Gulf.....	4,911.91	756.17	.....	3,000.00	8,668.08	.....	.....	.....	8,668.08	1,161.14	.....	9,829.22
Hamilton.....	6,750.69	617.44	.....	.....	7,368.13	83.85	.....	83.85	7,451.98	818.93	.....	8,270.91
Hardee.....	387.61	375.60	.....	.....	763.21	.....	415.00	415.00	1,178.21	1,092.80	.....	2,271.01
Hendry.....	7,485.37	847.84	.....	.....	8,333.21	.....	.....	.....	8,333.21	8,713.41	.....	17,046.62
Hernando.....	4,046.70	645.76	.....	.....	4,692.46	.....	.....	.....	4,692.46	2,164.51	.....	6,856.97
Highlands.....	27,490.01	3,329.89	.....	.....	30,819.90	411.42	.....	411.42	31,231.32	26,960.15	.....	58,191.47
Hillsborough.....	474,351.10	40,130.08	1,409.30	.....	515,890.48	.....	.....	.....	515,890.48	355,578.58	12,100.00	883,569.06
Holmes.....	11,416.40	1,065.81	.....	54.00	12,536.21	.....	.....	.....	12,536.21	9,066.34	.....	21,602.55

Indian River	19,699.92	2,888.08			22,588.00				22,588.00	4,708.01		27,296.01
Jackson	42,336.72	3,832.21		232.67	46,401.60				46,401.60	26,093.78		72,495.38
Jefferson	4,430.03	797.41		757.33	5,984.77				5,984.77	2,875.05		8,859.82
Lafayette												
Lake	70,266.63	6,966.90	1,230.00		78,463.53	1,841.90	2,250.00	4,091.90	82,555.43	84,487.16		167,042.59
Lee	76,135.66	7,553.53			83,689.19	352.22		352.22	84,041.41	13,842.90		97,884.31
Leon	64,651.85	4,175.94	56.66		68,884.45		481.48	481.48	69,365.93	42,014.25		111,380.18
Levy	11,207.42	1,232.41	12.52		12,452.35	13.63		13.63	12,465.98	11,746.42		24,212.40
Liberty	2,111.54				2,111.54		187.53	187.53	2,299.07	92.24		2,391.31
Madison	12,530.01	1,168.20			13,698.21				13,698.21	3,799.68		17,497.89
Manatee	34,057.90	4,156.86	135.97		38,350.73	21.34	200.00	221.34	38,572.07	18,509.53		57,081.60
Marion	27,968.49	2,026.41	30.44		30,025.34		1,246.00	1,246.00	31,271.34	38,240.14		69,511.48
Martin	7,680.33	482.84			8,163.17				8,163.17	2,654.21		10,817.38
Monroe	487.50	2,563.51			3,051.01				3,051.01	6,193.44		9,244.45
Nassau	20,543.75	2,614.06			23,157.81				23,157.81	1,982.37		25,140.18
Okaloosa	10,818.15	607.45			11,425.60		6,789.13	6,789.13	18,214.73	8,326.68		26,541.41
Okeechobee	521.74	24.21			545.95				545.95	(1) 1,240.55		1,786.50
Orange	211,453.36	15,939.57	250.45	900.00	228,543.38				228,543.38	143,709.83		372,253.21
Osceola	11,033.33	2,446.83			13,480.16				13,480.16	10,240.63		23,720.79
Palm Beach	169,920.53	16,508.41	90.00	2,790.31	189,309.25	586.79		586.79	189,896.04	11,765.30		201,661.34
Pasco	12,172.27	10,791.79	(2) 2,000.00		24,964.06				24,964.06	4,004.98		28,969.04
Pinellas	311,021.34	21,117.94			332,139.28		41,916.53	41,916.53	374,055.81	(1) 136,741.12		510,796.93
Polk	176,349.78	45,565.41	3,147.73		225,062.92		22,300.00	22,300.00	247,362.92	135,491.24		382,854.16
Putnam	19,351.67	1,330.38			24,101.22				24,101.22	6,684.50		30,785.72
St. Johns	33,951.34	2,674.76	1,443.55		38,069.65				38,069.65	32,106.20	32,000.00	102,175.85
St. Lucie	12,156.44	805.28			12,961.72		2,172.55	2,172.55	15,134.27	386.67		15,520.94
Santa Rosa	14,262.66	11,413.60	885.00		26,561.26		600.00	600.00	27,161.26	14,395.18		41,556.44
Sarasota	43,757.62	3,598.12	157.50		47,513.24	377.44			47,890.68	(3) 3,855.40		51,746.08
Seminole	46,081.41	5,101.41	326.10		51,508.92				51,508.92	58,673.30		110,182.22
Sumter	7,606.78	1,688.39			9,295.17				9,295.17	2,676.98		11,972.15
Suwannee	17,104.26	4,594.78	345.90		22,044.94	25.00	1,590.20	1,615.20	23,660.14	7,622.20		31,282.34
Taylor												
Union	84.70	9.73			94.43	67.95		67.95	162.38	292.53		454.91
Volusia	167,910.61	14,944.62	2,200.45		185,055.68	1,082.53	4,487.56	5,570.09	190,625.77	123,024.31		313,650.08
Wakulla												
Walton	11,293.21	323.43	1,540.00		13,156.64				13,156.64	14,123.65	9,750.00	37,030.29
Washington	6,266.65	517.17			6,783.82				6,783.82	13,727.02		20,510.84
TOTALS	\$3,556,927.47	\$305,087.02	\$21,906.93	\$27,706.66	\$3,911,628.08	\$5,518.15	\$144,287.25	\$149,805.40	\$4,061,433.48	\$2,577,090.17	\$108,093.06	\$6,746,616.71

- (1) This amount earmarked as Race Track Funds.
 (2) This amount earmarked as Race Track Funds.
 (3) Does not agree with amount reported at close of previous year.
 (4) \$14,436.16 of this amount earmarked Race Track Funds.

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

[illegible]

Indian River									
Jackson			3,430.00			3,430.00	3,430.00	.59	3,430.59
Jefferson			48,000.00		35,000.00	83,000.00	83,000.00		83,000.00
Lafayette									
Lake			5,500.00			5,500.00	5,500.00	124.80	5,624.80
Lee									
Leon					24,111.40	24,111.40	24,111.40	26,449.31	50,560.71
Levy	11.51	(1)	5,221.00		14,981.92	20,202.92	20,214.43	25,221.77	45,436.20
Liberty									
Madison									
Manatee									
Marion			21,000.00			21,000.00	21,000.00		21,000.00
Marrin								1.13	1.13
Monroe									
Nassau								3,732.44	3,732.44
Okaloosa				2,117.75		2,117.75	2,117.75	4,005.00	6,122.75
Okeechobee								3.35	3.35
Orange									
Osceola					(2)	212.17	212.17	212.17	29,034.72
Palm Beach									29,246.89
Pasco									
Pinellas								8,805.19	8,805.19
Polk			6,545.75	15,808.18	1,076.48	23,430.41	23,430.41	6,061.31	29,491.72
Putnam									
St. Johns									
St. Lucie									
Santa Rosa									
Sarasota								2,906.18	2,906.18
Seminole									
Sumter									
Suwannee								6,620.40	6,620.40
Taylor									
Union									
Volusia			27,324.72		3,257.92	30,582.64	30,582.64	7,807.58	38,390.22
Wakulla	32.11						32.11	1,273.85	1,305.96
Walton			2,000.00			2,000.00	2,000.00		2,000.00
Washington									
TOTALS	\$ 96.61	\$ 197,464.75	\$ 705,896.11	\$ 46,117.75	\$ 124,192.44	\$ 1,073,671.05	\$ 1,073,767.66	\$ 146,664.02	\$ 1,220,431.68

(1) \$221.00 of this amount was reported under Sale of Property.

(2) This amount reported under Frozen Balances.

(3) Does not agree with amount reported at close of previous year.

SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES—ALL FUNDS, 1937-38

SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES—ALL FUNDS

COUNTIES	GENERAL CONTROL	INSTRUCTION	OPERATION OF PLANT	MAIN- TENANCE	AUXILIARY AGENCIES	FIXED CHARGES	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENSES	CAPITAL OUTLAY	DEBT SERVICE	OTHER ITEMS*	GRAND TOTAL EXPENDITURES (ALL FUNDS)
Alachua.....	\$ 11,319.97	\$ 263,326.97	\$ 13,148.34	\$ 6,143.08	\$ 42,782.66	\$ 4,641.00	\$ 341,362.02	\$ 6,426.84	\$ 85,491.50	\$.....	\$ 433,280.36
Baker.....	6,585.97	68,829.93	2,727.37	524.50	16,245.63	1,366.22	96,279.62	20,789.67	7,604.84	.....	124,674.13
Bay.....	7,981.59	119,643.81	7,242.31	2,963.63	8,458.76	3,005.68	149,295.78	11,620.26	5,371.61	.....	166,287.65
Bradford.....	9,541.12	66,698.26	7,483.34	5,311.66	18,725.17	2,644.45	110,404.00	24,425.42	17,124.67	299.21	152,253.30
Brevard.....	11,791.46	135,819.00	11,834.97	8,606.63	23,526.43	5,292.79	196,871.28	10,625.46	65,070.95	.....	272,567.69
Broward.....	11,986.53	206,887.64	18,771.80	15,073.03	14,947.87	8,970.59	276,637.46	18,702.41	122,805.41	1,500.00	419,645.28
Calhoun.....	5,422.28	72,556.37	1,342.25	610.65	14,883.80	1,778.18	96,593.53	5.00	10,352.59	.....	106,951.12
Charlotte.....	4,489.03	33,510.23	3,067.46	1,680.82	6,200.13	1,744.06	50,691.73	4,641.82	8,127.43	.....	63,460.98
Citrus.....	6,077.93	56,900.93	3,399.94	2,402.28	10,142.00	2,232.84	81,155.92	9,484.82	19,746.50	.....	110,387.24
Clay.....	6,512.34	51,785.07	4,308.80	1,699.02	20,619.89	1,536.58	86,461.70	22,304.77	4,053.33	30.00	112,849.80
Collier.....	3,676.28	33,882.60	1,923.06	2,539.76	7,985.72	2,225.49	52,232.91	5,110.81	3,600.00	.....	60,943.72
Columbia.....	4,527.46	120,971.58	4,920.62	3,959.23	23,825.72	1,317.88	159,522.49	17,306.14	18,145.16	.....	194,973.79
Dade.....	50,619.07	2,014,425.05	150,904.35	133,720.10	81,241.55	103,835.65	2,534,745.77	425,537.20	849,626.24	74,922.48	3,884,831.69
De Soto.....	6,546.15	56,142.56	3,036.99	2,129.47	6,155.93	1,244.61	75,255.71	2,834.03	6,619.33	.....	84,709.07
Dixie.....	8,418.20	55,382.57	4,485.08	3,581.20	15,887.75	1,688.49	89,443.29	3,262.84	18,165.57	31.44	110,903.14
Duval.....	42,944.65	1,532,671.76	108,336.19	42,955.68	119,312.74	50,078.32	1,896,299.34	141,719.89	315,549.38	17.00	2,353,585.61
Escambia.....	18,904.60	456,983.74	32,322.97	18,495.09	38,913.92	13,818.18	579,438.50	416,248.09	106,164.16	.....	1,101,850.75
Flagler.....	4,075.03	25,624.98	1,254.54	977.97	5,581.10	1,639.37	39,152.99	2,197.26	2,207.10	.....	43,557.35
Franklin.....	3,972.60	47,944.65	5,712.14	1,572.80	10,023.11	1,141.11	70,366.41	11,720.35	15,104.00	.....	97,190.76
Gadsden.....	9,201.54	186,510.04	12,613.23	7,715.46	36,753.82	8,706.41	261,500.50	17,138.11	22,427.50	.....	301,066.11
Gilchrist.....	4,407.15	30,315.96	1,489.81	970.13	9,329.07	1,094.11	47,605.82	2,319.85	27,275.60	.....	77,201.27
Gladys.....	4,141.23	22,753.89	1,086.12	1,086.27	3,481.28	470.76	33,781.55	150.81	972.30	.....	34,904.66
Gulf.....	3,557.43	29,523.85	1,929.05	883.22	3,066.83	967.17	39,927.55	38,309.63	9,338.18	.....	87,575.36
Hamilton.....	5,375.92	66,055.93	3,512.58	1,055.89	17,688.77	3,738.22	97,427.31	11,898.89	15,457.14	.....	124,783.34
Hardee.....	6,168.74	73,929.44	2,214.02	1,164.87	16,349.21	1,078.39	100,904.67	417.38	8,335.27	.....	109,657.32
Hendry.....	4,591.01	32,993.47	4,669.22	4,326.01	8,307.24	1,789.68	56,676.63	1,381.16	12,379.55	.....	70,437.34
Hernando.....	3,942.05	49,517.28	2,593.26	1,281.40	13,262.60	1,241.79	71,838.38	7,997.75	6,007.82	.....	85,843.95
Highlands.....	9,608.67	108,340.21	5,616.46	2,358.44	13,669.09	5,435.25	145,028.12	8,866.94	37,141.87	886.24	191,923.17
Hillsborough.....	44,949.88	1,263,522.00	119,545.39	74,635.62	59,293.97	43,225.64	1,605,172.50	100,202.92	532,219.22	.....	2,237,594.64
Holmes.....	7,889.01	127,527.85	4,483.51	4,806.08	24,373.63	2,607.53	171,687.61	2,215.03	50,164.77	.....	224,067.41

Indian River	5,351.30	66,989.21	7,091.27	4,749.83	11,500.70	2,927.34	98,609.65	3,613.97	24,287.58		126,511.20
Jackson	11,971.38	281,215.18	10,871.73	4,530.04	46,507.21	7,931.93	363,027.47	61,494.82	97,365.49	110.57	521,998.35
Jefferson	5,342.07	85,248.33	5,347.26	2,015.43	21,279.29	3,283.88	122,516.26	89,474.49	35,460.00		247,450.75
Lafayette	3,975.97	33,239.34	1,397.57	2,665.70	12,034.40	715.37	54,028.35	832.33	252.40		55,113.08
Lake	11,965.64	261,919.38	24,554.55	19,524.54	35,447.11	13,167.82	366,579.04	65,173.13	103,998.20	59,971.45	595,721.82
Lee	14,119.20	162,702.05	15,048.25	8,016.26	19,091.24	7,687.67	226,664.67	8,042.74	72,396.50	18,500.00	325,603.91
Leon	10,727.80	226,812.64	20,121.29	8,306.84	24,449.75	7,604.04	298,022.36	72,705.30	54,932.11	481.48	426,141.25
Levy	7,220.50	32,572.08	3,893.89	4,091.11	11,621.46	3,233.21	122,632.25	49,720.85	40,012.60	3,608.68	215,974.38
Liberty	4,323.24	42,157.93	3,863.41	393.33	12,337.23	1,039.63	64,114.74	8,327.19	4,776.33		77,218.26
Madison	6,291.45	113,328.66	4,824.07	2,557.08	32,397.14	1,901.03	161,299.43	9,357.13	15,206.00		185,862.56
Manatee	8,926.14	202,158.18	15,142.36	17,655.90	23,350.11	9,736.75	276,969.44	10,164.70	54,455.05	853.99	342,443.18
Marion	13,633.19	259,363.18	12,816.89	3,159.21	36,181.67	9,201.37	334,355.51	40,827.24	53,909.64	6,240.89	435,333.28
Martin	7,505.92	38,147.33	5,112.98	2,542.50	6,896.07	1,905.55	62,110.35	11,266.29	18,760.61		92,137.25
Monroe	7,086.95	75,678.89	7,446.45	4,300.10	3,345.58	1,243.42	99,101.39	2,426.57	8,861.06		110,389.02
Nassau	10,892.32	95,559.72	6,636.70	4,443.31	15,179.67	2,461.54	135,173.26	13,671.48	19,564.36	95.88	168,504.98
Okaloosa	13,334.00	103,367.18	2,404.47	6,387.54	12,969.72	2,066.45	140,529.36	17,172.57	20,565.42	200.00	178,467.35
Okeechobee	4,176.26	30,349.17	1,806.78	872.66	5,780.29	372.68	43,357.84	2,021.79	6,027.17		51,406.80
Orange	17,338.50	501,989.58	45,346.84	32,285.18	39,430.42	17,923.15	654,313.67	75,541.78	200,436.29		930,291.74
Osceola	5,889.07	74,302.32	8,640.22	2,115.37	11,643.01	2,560.09	105,150.08	10,258.60	17,481.85		132,890.53
Palm Beach	21,977.35	510,955.34	61,495.77	13,238.69	34,641.13	36,768.80	679,077.08	124,693.26	226,483.61	982.30	1,031,236.25
Pasco	7,472.02	110,239.65	8,686.94	7,336.53	24,125.05	4,132.52	161,992.71	10,303.40	29,125.95		201,422.06
Pinellas	20,465.95	631,776.08	52,318.45	34,781.90	23,294.42	19,771.85	782,408.65	31,275.77	436,822.28	164.62	1,250,671.32
Polk	30,304.53	783,229.80	67,109.86	50,242.40	99,033.83	28,179.80	1,058,100.22	133,826.77	284,736.54	45,032.74	1,521,696.27
Putnam	10,177.86	123,429.45	8,664.30	9,213.22	22,435.11	3,717.01	177,636.95	24,485.21	44,920.26		264,662.42
St. Johns	8,032.18	120,097.96	13,961.41	5,742.21	18,260.71	2,598.09	168,692.56	10,930.20	30,953.42	2,677.82	213,254.00
St. Lucie	6,630.33	67,869.58	5,852.73	1,485.01	17,547.19	2,364.49	101,749.33	3,932.06	17,627.56	888.16	124,197.11
Santa Rosa	6,701.94	125,771.42	5,078.77	5,089.05	32,976.99	3,452.36	179,070.53	15,974.48	24,957.25	1,586.08	221,588.34
Sarasota	11,315.82	146,004.28	17,865.48	25,009.22	13,681.42	6,325.14	220,201.36	30,422.40	57,619.26	7,327.23	315,570.25
Seminole	8,234.35	185,719.21	18,927.14	8,942.33	25,120.69	9,904.52	256,848.24	46,414.71	55,591.15		358,854.10
Sumter	8,327.29	87,795.65	4,912.66	7,855.97	15,225.90	1,948.05	126,065.52	8,202.43	11,214.28		145,482.23
Suwannee	7,633.77	118,076.42	5,629.15	5,972.97	28,432.04	2,606.11	168,350.46	23,983.60	40,251.53		232,585.59
Taylor	5,225.50	87,956.40	3,503.05	1,101.37	21,996.39	1,589.08	121,371.79	12,806.88	4,785.96	1,156.50	140,121.13
Union	4,172.04	31,576.25	1,889.85	3,345.69	14,289.96	576.31	55,850.10	5,663.88	3,954.20		65,468.18
Volusia	17,571.77	442,159.84	65,213.28	27,194.03	66,727.63	23,376.89	642,243.44	75,398.85	212,395.16	4,008.87	934,046.32
Wakulla	3,990.49	55,481.38	3,647.23	7,279.73	19,272.60	670.04	90,341.47	9,212.76			99,554.23
Walton	8,107.06	114,829.98	3,830.56	3,614.43	23,716.50	2,646.60	156,745.13	25,356.36	9,504.64	15,795.45	207,401.58
Washington	6,130.16	104,551.86	3,396.39	1,786.67	14,560.53	1,765.10	132,190.71	12,603.10	16,544.75		161,338.56
TOTALS	\$691,766.17	\$14,005,598.11	\$1,100,325.17	\$705,835.34	\$1,587,815.55	\$529,912.12	\$18,621,252.46	\$2,503,440.64	\$4,758,885.45	\$264,989.08	\$26,148,567.63

*-Includes Purchase of Investments, Frozen Balances, and Stocks Purchased, which actually constitute a form of balance, which is reported under Other Balances in State Summary.

SUMMARY OF BALANCES—ALL FUNDS, 1937-38

SUMMARY OF BALANCES AND TOTAL AVAILABLE—ALL FUNDS

COUNTIES	CASH BALANCES—(June 30, 1938)				OTHER BALANCES					TOTAL AVAILABLE (ALL FUNDS)
	Support and Maintenance Funds	District Interest and Sinking Funds	District Bond Funds	TOTAL CASH	Inventory Undistributed Textbooks	Stores Inventory	Liquid Investments	Sinking Fund Requirements	TOTAL OTHER BALANCES	
Alachua.....	\$ 75,170.23	\$ 15,222.74	\$.....	\$ 90,392.97	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 523,673.33
Baker.....	1,261.93	8,568.58	1,245.12	11,075.63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135,749.76
Bay.....	7,493.00	8,925.25	.....	16,418.25	3,797.86	.....	.....	.....	3,797.86	186,503.76
Bradford.....	1,388.71	5,973.44	.....	7,362.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	159,615.45
Brevard.....	5,472.73	1,650.92	.....	7,123.65	1,589.63	.....	.....	.....	1,589.63	281,280.97
Broward.....	56,264.92	11,919.45	3,636.26	71,820.63	2,434.71	.....	.....	.....	2,434.71	493,900.62
Calhoun.....	16,579.46	3,665.21	.....	20,244.67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127,195.79
Charlotte.....	20,920.17	305.01	.....	21,225.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84,686.16
Citrus.....	6,390.86	12,294.06	.....	18,684.92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	129,072.16
Clay.....	4,567.66	879.39	.....	5,447.05	1,049.05	300.00	.....	.....	1,349.05	119,645.90
Collier.....	6,060.79	.....	.....	6,060.79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,004.51
Columbia.....	22,448.56	63.58	.....	22,512.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217,485.93
Dade.....	242,679.45	543,410.59	.....	786,090.04	4,688.54	.....	.....	.....	4,688.54	4,675,610.27
De Soto.....	6,139.30	5,881.08	.....	12,020.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96,729.45
Dixie.....	2,750.51	1.54	.....	2,752.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113,655.19
Duval.....	31,636.20	410,475.74	31,521.95	473,633.89	6,255.53	2,034.40	54,243.06	.....	62,532.99	2,889,752.49
Escambia.....	7,920.60	36,069.29	233,254.66	277,244.55	2,094.43	1,412.57	.....	.....	3,507.00	1,382,602.30
Flagler.....	11,046.80	43.60	.....	11,090.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54,647.75
Franklin.....	7,450.63	4,006.75	.....	11,457.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108,648.14
Gadsden.....	45,120.12	5,287.38	.....	50,407.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	351,473.61
Gilchrist.....	9,963.03	3,019.47	.....	12,982.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90,183.77
Glades.....	7,969.80	108.21	.....	8,078.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,982.67
Gulf.....	2,806.91	1,034.40	281.65	4,122.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,698.32
Hamilton.....	3,523.22	585.81	4,028.29	8,137.32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	132,920.66
Hardee.....	5,840.82	797.30	.....	6,638.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116,295.44
Hendry.....	240.59	4,358.88	.....	4,599.47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,036.81
Hernando.....	60.91	883.67	.....	944.58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86,788.53
Highlands.....	5,086.13	20,040.74	.....	25,126.87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	217,050.04
Hillsborough.....	42,616.24	373,090.20	250.96	415,957.40	.....	7,189.18	10,150.00	3,411.39	20,750.57	2,674,302.61
Holmes.....	15,449.09	805.05	.....	16,254.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	240,321.55

Indian River	2,096.96	2,696.39		4,793.35						131,304.55
Jackson	52,846.64	25,924.54		78,771.18						600,769.53
Jefferson	44,467.26	1,670.89	12,407.80	58,545.95						305,996.70
Lafayette	4,095.70			4,095.70						59,208.78
Lake	79,406.20	11,826.42	124.80	91,357.42						687,079.24
Lee	3,516.37	13,098.37		16,614.74	1,540.49			1,540.49		343,759.14
Leon	11,339.18	57,345.46		68,684.64						494,825.89
Levy	5,214.59	10,222.85	3,117.42	18,554.86	918.52	80.61		999.13		235,528.37
Liberty	6,287.53	14.50		6,302.03						83,520.29
Madison	37,703.60	1,694.97		39,398.57						225,261.13
Manatee	5,703.42	12,861.48		18,564.90						361,008.08
Marion	67,062.37	34,952.29		102,014.66	4,756.75	430.80		5,187.55		542,535.49
Martin	1,631.29	2,187.42	1.13	3,819.84						95,957.09
Monroe	17,369.72	376.32		17,746.04	926.65			926.65		129,061.71
Nassau	4,260.90	6,815.01		11,075.91	631.40			631.40		180,212.29
Okaloosa	23,858.44	5,876.37	5,922.75	35,657.56						214,124.91
Okeechobee	5,770.54	66.03	3.35	5,839.92						57,246.72
Orange	133,329.02	174,064.85		307,393.87	58.95			58.95		1,237,744.56
Osceola	1,062.57	5,754.74		6,817.31						139,707.84
Palm Beach	21,007.21	5,011.57	731.59	26,750.37	7,111.72	2,357.35	18,000.00	27,469.07		1,085,455.69
Pasco	516.98	4,892.24		5,409.22		387.10		387.10		207,218.38
Pinellas	25,868.87	113,407.08	1,013.31	140,289.26	955.71	735.54		1,691.25		1,392,651.83
Polk	69,161.73	65,536.09	708.58	135,406.40						1,657,102.67
Putnam	28,042.27	5,942.79		33,985.06						298,647.48
St. Johns	29,945.79	14,514.16		44,459.95			32,000.00	28,791.48	60,791.48	318,505.43
St. Lucie	11,929.89	557.58		12,487.47						136,684.58
Santa Rosa	16,253.21	16,720.94		467.73						222,056.07
Sarasota	22,447.78	5,611.52	733.95	28,793.25			43,000.00	43,000.00		387,363.50
Seminole	19,275.87	55,276.24		74,552.11						433,406.21
Sumter	546.74	3,703.91		4,250.65						149,732.88
Suwannee	17,443.69	12,182.17	144.56	29,770.42						262,356.01
Taylor	32,326.77			32,326.77						172,447.90
Union	12,758.93			12,758.93						78,762.23
Volusia	11,710.72	91,945.28	1,547.51	105,203.51	200.21			334.91	535.12	1,039,249.83
Wakulla	8,741.91		1,305.96	10,047.87		576.00		576.00		110,178.10
Walton	906.54	3,232.47		4,139.01			9,750.00			221,290.59
Washington	17,060.11	3,467.36		20,527.47				9,750.00		181,866.03
TOTALS	\$ 1,492,780.26	\$ 2,248,817.63	\$ 301,981.60	\$ 4,043,579.49	\$ 39,010.15	\$ 15,503.55	\$ 167,143.06	\$ 32,537.78	\$ 254,194.54	\$ 30,446,341.66

(1)-Overdrafts.

EXPENDITURES—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—BOTH RACES, 1937-38

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	GENERAL CONTROL										TOTAL GENERAL CONTROL
	Salary of Superintendent	Traveling Expenses of Superintendent	Clerical Salaries	Compensation of Board Members	Mileage of School Board Members	Printing Duplicating	Legal Expenses	Incidentals	Examination Expenses	Handling State Textbooks	
Alachua.....	\$ 4,500.00	\$ 650.00	\$ 3,577.50	\$ 264.00	\$ 140.80	\$ 124.08	\$ 912.74	\$ 772.50	\$ 27.00	\$ 351.35	\$ 11,319.97
Baker.....	3,575.00	80.00	437.50	1,800.00	108.00	70.55	330.00	156.42	25.50	3.00	6,585.97
Bay.....	3,300.00	300.00	1,079.00	408.00	63.00		780.00	2,024.09	27.50		7,981.59
Bradford.....	3,000.00	180.00	1,523.88	907.40	14.76	586.24	2,473.36	766.38	59.00	30.10	9,541.12
Brevard.....	4,500.00	600.00	2,278.00	1,950.00		22.25	550.00	1,857.19		34.02	11,791.46
Broward.....	4,680.00	181.54	2,025.00	1,800.00	114.00	344.22	1,720.82	1,023.45	12.50	85.00	11,986.53
Calhoun.....	2,695.00	236.85	778.00	900.00		21.75	125.00	463.51	71.00	131.17	5,422.28
Charlotte.....	2,760.93	300.00	30.00	984.20	32.50			381.40			4,489.03
Citrus.....	2,650.00	262.65	1,065.00	900.00	126.20	282.16	255.00	524.66	12.26		6,077.93
Clay.....	2,700.00	335.71	848.29	900.00	242.60	234.62	375.90	838.72	30.00	6.50	6,512.34
Collier.....	2,400.00	217.55	20.00	152.00	208.00	12.00	180.00	425.77		60.96	3,676.28
Columbia.....	2,400.00	600.00	828.00	315.00	136.40	18.91		208.65	10.50	10.00	4,527.46
Dade.....	7,500.00	1,030.42	17,800.85	5,866.66	451.40	2,362.01	8,939.50	2,922.40	56.27	3,689.56	50,619.07
De Soto.....	3,000.00	87.25	1,000.00	1,800.00	21.10	95.28	117.00	343.38	1.50	80.64	6,546.15
Dixie.....	3,000.00	383.70	1,180.00	1,440.00		205.00	25.00	561.97	54.00	1,568.53	8,418.20
Duval.....	6,000.00		20,972.76	6,250.00			3,739.54	5,449.25	135.00	398.10	42,944.65
Escambia.....	5,400.00	635.00	3,751.50	3,600.00	267.00	1,317.65	950.00	2,239.76	79.00	664.69	18,904.60
Flagler.....	2,400.00	2.64	197.50	900.00	81.60	131.66	80.48	244.14		37.01	4,075.03
Franklin.....	2,350.00	426.25	325.00	152.00	92.80	106.44	32.50	452.24	18.00	17.37	3,972.60
Gadsden.....	4,476.00	800.00	1,766.90	900.00	119.20	279.95	55.71	664.28	100.50	39.00	9,201.54
Gilchrist.....	1,950.00		600.00	200.00	88.20	206.33	65.00	1,287.27	9.00	1.35	4,407.15
Glades.....	2,625.00	37.50	87.00	900.00	105.00	91.98	50.00	241.59	3.16		4,141.23
Gulf.....	2,620.00	63.50	248.00	166.10	327.67			90.96	6.00	35.20	3,557.43
Hamilton.....	3,000.00	32.03	403.00	355.20	103.60	306.50	133.60	634.64	51.00	356.35	5,375.92
Hardee.....	3,176.00		1,500.00	1,013.55		134.65	150.00	193.54		1.00	6,168.74
Hendry.....	2,791.38	195.20	60.00	900.00		150.65	43.30	433.66	11.25	5.57	4,591.01
Hernando.....	2,875.00	259.50	382.00	180.00	43.60	120.63		81.32			3,942.05
Highlands.....	3,978.00	755.44	2,291.32	1,320.00	277.98	47.60		822.05	30.00	86.28	9,608.67
Hillsborough.....	6,800.00		22,040.52	6,000.00	130.00	679.52	1,350.12	1,286.51	180.00	6,483.21	44,949.88
Holmes.....	2,400.00	1,177.40	1,310.00	900.00		124.55	753.50	1,065.56	77.00	81.00	7,889.01

Indian River.....	3,469.16		879.00	527.50	169.70		75.00	183.08	3.38	44.48	5,351.30
Jackson.....	4,200.00	643.01	3,080.00	1,080.00	572.80	411.75	545.95	1,110.87	60.38	266.62	11,971.38
Jefferson.....	2,550.00	25.00	1,170.00		487.50	122.34	328.53	275.45	91.00	292.25	5,342.07
Lafayette.....	2,100.00	15.00		900.00		208.48	300.00	356.49	96.00		3,975.97
Lake.....	4,200.00	500.00	2,785.00	1,800.00	371.40	152.55	625.00	1,221.92	145.55	164.22	11,965.64
Lee.....	4,470.00	1,408.01	4,166.75	1,000.00	713.60	4.20	600.00	1,631.28	31.61	93.75	14,119.20
Leon.....	4,983.29	186.40	2,500.00	975.00	280.90	430.68	142.39	943.15	82.99	203.00	10,727.80
Levy.....	2,950.00	300.00	1,184.00	428.00	440.60	429.47	469.18	962.45	24.00	32.80	7,220.50
Liberty.....	2,050.00	10.00	550.00	284.00	163.60	339.91	146.96	342.95	36.00	196.16	4,323.21
Madison.....	3,600.00	180.20	720.00	486.00	126.40	188.30		926.21	46.00	18.34	6,291.45
Manatee.....	4,531.51	45.60	2,625.50	308.00	57.20	98.90	682.06	505.27	72.10		8,926.14
Marion.....	4,200.00	237.24	3,374.50	1,800.00		157.53	665.95	3,173.97	24.00		13,633.19
Martin.....	2,889.00	600.00	1,620.00	400.00	110.20	116.52	777.98	861.41		130.81	7,505.92
Monroe.....	(1) 3,575.00	100.00	1,190.00	1,800.00		73.00		342.95		6.00	7,086.95
Nassau.....	3,100.00	983.55	620.00	1,950.00		61.80	3,328.48	794.49	54.00		10,892.32
Okaloosa.....	2,850.00	608.55	900.00	1,263.00	570.44	619.83	640.80	5,851.38	30.00		13,334.00
Okechobee.....	2,891.00	127.20	325.00	210.00	82.80	135.50	105.00	261.26	30.00	8.50	4,176.26
Orange.....	5,400.00	399.65	4,366.00	3,600.00		242.21	1,148.12	1,012.39	70.13	1,100.00	17,338.50
Osceola.....	3,888.00		1,030.00	200.00	74.00	129.14	228.42	306.77	32.74		5,889.07
Palm Beach.....	5,400.00	796.55	4,794.00	3,600.00		64.20	600.00	5,541.85	40.87	1,139.88	21,977.35
Pasco.....	3,100.00	325.00	1,420.00	372.00	366.80	177.30	867.80	740.08	96.04	7.00	7,472.02
Pinellas.....	6,600.00	266.43	5,691.25	3,600.00		200.00	1,200.00	2,368.27	40.00	500.00	20,465.95
Polk.....	4,800.00	600.00	10,336.54	3,600.00	1,123.20	392.98	2,425.00	4,749.65	32.40	2,244.76	30,304.53
Putnam.....	3,750.00	600.00	1,350.00	825.00		37.50	432.13	3,177.23	6.00		10,177.86
St. Johns.....	4,200.00	158.87	2,122.02	390.00	68.40	86.49	275.00	429.10	52.50	249.80	8,032.18
St. Lucie.....	(2) 3,525.00	163.30	960.00	380.00	70.20	91.75	741.80	652.18	39.60	6.50	6,630.33
Santa Rosa.....	3,000.00	630.00	850.00	928.74	39.98	420.15	149.29	683.78			6,701.94
Sarasota.....	4,428.00	250.00	2,102.50	2,820.00	64.00		600.00	704.24	58.00	289.08	11,315.82
Seminole.....	3,600.00	766.06	1,604.10	900.00	136.10	376.90	163.54	427.54	50.61	209.50	8,234.35
Sumter.....	2,950.00	54.50	900.00	1,800.00	149.15	385.30	712.00	1,353.34	20.00	3.00	8,327.29
Suwannee.....	3,650.00	664.30	830.00	486.00	239.00	424.31	339.12	517.54	87.00	396.50	7,633.77
Taylor.....	3,000.00		600.00	900.00		344.36	150.00	152.14	54.00	25.00	5,225.50
Union.....	2,580.00	18.45	179.25	324.00	69.60	288.05	263.80	373.89	75.00		4,172.04
Volusia.....	5,400.00	506.82	4,827.69	2,700.00		480.71	1,200.00	1,731.63	30.00	694.92	17,571.77
Wakulla.....	2,100.00	112.47	194.00	885.00	174.60	159.59	64.90	260.18	31.50	8.25	3,990.49
Walton.....	3,900.00	55.00	1,844.20	1,080.00	128.38	244.29	150.00	522.19	93.50	89.50	8,107.06
Washington.....	2,425.00	800.00	600.00	1,260.00	117.60	91.60	273.50	439.96	96.00	26.50	6,130.16
TOTALS.....	\$ 241,807.27	\$ 22,967.29	\$ 164,449.82	\$ 90,068.25	\$ 10,101.99	\$ 16,799.11	\$ 45,798.72	\$ 74,149.80	\$ 2,919.84	\$ 22,704.08	\$ 691,766.17

(1) Includes \$230.00 for prior year.

(2) Includes \$225.00 for prior year.

EXPENDITURES—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—BOTH RACES, 1937-38

INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	SALARIES									TOTAL SALARIES	Expenses of Teachers' Meetings
	Salaries of Supervisors			Salaries of Principals			Salaries of Teachers				
	Elementary	High	TOTAL	Elementary	High	TOTAL	Elementary	High	TOTAL		
Alachua.....	\$ 1,983.00	\$ 317.00	\$ 2,300.00	\$ 1,615.00	\$ 24,510.00	\$ 26,125.00	\$ 136,142.86	\$ 92,527.42	\$ 228,670.28	\$ 257,095.28	\$ 506.43
Baker.....					4,715.65	4,715.65	38,412.58	22,288.38	60,700.96	65,416.61	
Bay.....				7,472.00	2,475.00	9,947.00	83,983.24	21,062.28	105,045.52	114,992.52	
Bradford.....					2,500.00	2,500.00	44,685.90	16,372.62	61,058.52	63,558.52	28.50
Brevard.....				2,730.00	7,050.00	9,780.00	67,102.50	51,334.00	118,436.50	128,216.50	1,162.11
Broward.....	540.00	60.00	600.00	5,241.25	6,731.25	11,972.50	92,209.70	92,389.33	184,599.03	197,171.53	400.00
Calhoun.....					2,970.00	2,970.00	43,399.93	23,929.33	67,329.26	70,299.26	
Charlotte.....				570.00	1,430.00	2,000.00	16,474.46	13,355.80	29,830.26	31,830.26	35.00
Citrus.....					3,840.00	3,840.00	37,640.00	12,730.00	50,370.00	54,210.00	
Clay.....					1,645.00	1,645.00	33,284.67	13,979.70	47,264.37	48,909.37	
Collier.....							16,619.25	15,886.25	32,505.50	32,505.50	62.98
Columbia.....					5,155.00	5,155.00	66,657.50	44,594.35	111,251.85	116,406.85	
Dade.....	9,170.29	5,266.55	14,436.84	72,125.78	51,099.15	123,224.93	881,187.34	889,440.76	1,770,628.10	1,908,289.87	1,076.50
De Soto.....				810.00	2,705.00	3,515.00	30,701.31	18,488.69	49,190.00	52,705.00	14.64
Dixie.....				1,800.00	3,025.00	4,825.00	33,274.70	11,985.00	45,259.70	50,084.70	150.00
Duval.....	12,139.05	6,445.00	18,584.05	83,457.93	22,408.68	105,866.61	791,834.36	595,627.18	1,387,461.54	1,511,912.20	
Escambia.....	931.50		931.50	44,123.95	8,069.00	52,192.95	297,822.22	89,075.80	386,898.02	440,022.47	114.00
Flagler.....				1,666.60	833.40	2,500.00	11,414.40	10,783.60	22,198.00	24,698.00	20.60
Franklin.....							22,383.85	23,050.72	45,434.57	45,434.57	38.00
Gadsden.....	2,085.00	1,865.00	3,950.00	4,275.00	4,275.00	8,550.00	91,846.62	73,919.58	165,766.20	178,266.20	50.00
Gilchrist.....				2,925.00	1,125.00	4,050.00	13,276.10	11,638.10	24,914.20	28,964.20	
Glades.....					1,756.00	1,756.00	11,583.00	8,411.00	19,994.00	21,750.00	
Gulf.....				950.00	2,550.00	3,500.00	16,105.00	8,211.00	24,316.00	27,816.00	20.00
Hamilton.....				2,760.00	2,760.00	5,520.00	37,585.43	19,847.30	57,432.73	62,952.73	4.00
Hardee.....				1,160.00	2,460.00	3,620.00	47,363.75	18,429.95	65,793.70	69,413.70	10.00
Hendry.....							14,056.50	16,855.75	30,912.25	30,912.25	
Hernando.....					2,000.00	2,000.00	33,169.15	12,268.90	45,438.05	47,438.05	10.00
Highlands.....				2,666.66	5,333.34	8,000.00	56,371.50	36,776.25	93,147.75	101,147.75	
Hillsborough.....	7,331.45	6,565.38	13,896.83	42,164.44	34,657.48	76,821.92	638,245.56	462,149.74	1,100,395.30	1,191,114.05	37.40
Holmes.....					8,225.00	8,225.00	69,816.81	44,457.05	114,273.86	122,498.86	24.00

Indian River...				1,000.00	1,000.00	2,000.00	30,470.50	28,738.50	59,209.00	61,209.00	
Jackson	3,329.00		3,329.00	5,289.60	8,021.90	13,311.50	156,466.76	94,350.00	250,816.76	267,457.26	1,396.56
Jefferson				6,165.00	6,165.00	6,165.00	56,604.91	18,783.39	75,388.30	81,553.30	25.00
Lafayette				900.00	900.00	1,800.00	21,598.75	7,947.00	29,545.75	31,345.75	
Lake	1,199.90		1,199.90	9,090.00	9,090.00	18,180.00	135,187.35	95,018.03	230,205.38	249,585.28	199.05
Lee	886.92	1,293.08	2,180.00	6,457.50	5,407.50	11,865.00	74,629.20	66,147.75	140,776.95	154,821.95	48.50
Leon	1,375.00	200.00	1,575.00	4,050.00	4,871.66	8,921.66	126,175.73	78,207.78	204,383.51	214,880.17	50.00
Levy	707.36	92.64	800.00		8,080.00	8,080.00	45,925.06	33,524.85	79,449.91	88,329.91	22.25
Liberty	750.00	750.00	1,500.00	2,905.50	2,425.00	5,330.50	23,598.52	9,499.90	33,098.42	39,928.92	90.00
Madison				3,982.50	3,577.50	7,560.00	67,821.47	34,451.01	102,272.48	109,832.48	
Manatee				1,626.00	6,350.00	7,976.00	140,026.57	44,667.13	184,693.70	192,669.70	
Marion	990.00		990.00		3,000.00	3,000.00	157,252.17	85,427.66	242,679.83	246,669.83	33.85
Martin					1,975.00	1,975.00	21,112.35	13,208.99	34,321.34	36,296.34	10.50
Monroe				3,837.50	3,800.00	7,637.50	37,152.43	27,324.73	64,477.16	72,114.66	
Nassau				3,395.00	3,395.00	6,790.00	52,259.00	30,922.00	83,181.00	89,971.00	
Okaloosa				12,782.50	6,115.25	18,897.75	51,793.11	28,774.41	80,567.52	99,465.27	
Okeechobee				800.00	1,200.00	2,000.00	14,429.50	12,688.63	27,118.13	29,118.13	
Orange				24,681.75	19,558.95	44,240.70	250,364.39	186,934.10	437,298.49	481,539.19	110.01
Osceola				4,770.00	4,770.00	4,770.00	39,560.02	27,018.59	66,578.61	71,348.61	
Palm Beach				10,494.25	17,535.75	28,030.00	247,364.38	218,120.34	465,484.72	493,514.72	16.00
Pasco	400.00		400.00	2,592.00	5,548.00	8,140.00	58,366.50	36,823.25	95,189.75	103,729.75	30.00
Pinellas				16,920.00	21,006.00	37,926.00	296,041.14	277,774.91	573,816.05	611,742.05	36.69
Polk	900.00	4,689.55	5,589.55	1,920.00	37,655.00	39,575.00	409,409.15	288,473.07	697,882.22	743,046.77	130.60
Putnam	800.00		800.00	4,725.00	5,512.50	10,237.50	69,077.20	36,160.20	105,237.40	116,274.90	43.40
St. Johns				4,339.94	5,371.01	9,710.95	61,074.97	45,311.51	106,386.48	116,097.43	
St. Lucie	1,447.50		1,447.50	950.00	1,950.00	2,900.00	34,425.76	26,149.70	60,575.46	64,922.96	
Santa Rosa					9,018.20	9,018.20	60,612.46	50,773.54	111,386.00	120,404.20	
Sarasota				1,722.00	3,300.00	5,022.00	78,023.15	49,550.56	127,573.71	132,595.71	85.91
Seminole				9,470.00	6,270.00	15,740.00	117,958.50	43,678.00	161,636.50	177,376.50	127.89
Sumter					6,969.00	6,969.00	46,361.30	30,334.65	76,695.95	83,664.95	
Suwannee				2,288.00	2,288.00	4,576.00	72,810.38	36,602.97	109,413.35	113,989.35	20.00
Taylor				1,350.00	2,250.00	3,600.00	46,662.92	33,538.95	80,201.87	83,801.87	
Union					1,456.00	1,456.00	23,780.50	4,600.00	28,380.50	29,836.50	12.50
Volusia	425.00	425.00	850.00	17,159.00	16,769.00	33,928.00	188,390.50	197,504.55	385,895.05	420,673.05	55.00
Wakulla		1,093.75	1,093.75		3,565.00	3,565.00	26,929.75	19,823.75	46,753.50	51,412.25	70.00
Walton	799.00	799.00	1,598.00		2,679.50	2,679.50	55,602.29	50,339.82	105,942.11	110,219.61	31.00
Washington		5,175.00	5,175.00				66,296.68	29,460.00	95,756.68	100,931.68	
TOTALS	\$ 48,189.97	\$ 35,036.95	\$ 83,226.92	\$ 433,241.65	\$ 465,149.67	\$ 898,391.32	\$7,236,265.51	\$5,170,520.05	\$ 12,406,785.56	\$ 13,388,403.80	\$ 6,428.87

EXPENDITURES—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—BOTH RACES, 1937-38

COUNTIES	INSTRUCTION—(Continued)							OPERATION				MAINTENANCE
	County and District Free Textbooks		State Textbooks		Library Expenses	Classroom Supplies	TOTAL INSTRUCTION	Wages of Janitors	Fuel and Utilities	Other Operating Expenses	TOTAL OPERATION	Repairs and Replacements (Total)
	Elementary	High School	Elementary	High School								
Alachua	\$ 2.60		\$ 1,696.22	\$ 3,057.56	\$ 84.60	\$ 884.28	\$ 263,326.97	\$ 5,763.05	\$ 4,334.51	\$ 3,050.78	\$ 13,148.34	\$ 6,143.08
Baker	921.51		1,128.70	111.37	111.37	1,251.74	68,829.93	1,483.00	841.63	402.74	2,727.37	524.50
Bay	2,300.77		1,978.23	85.09	85.09	287.20	119,643.81	3,004.43	2,043.37	2,194.51	7,242.31	2,963.63
Bradford	331.93		1,662.14	490.62	265.18	361.37	66,698.26	2,196.38	1,634.53	3,652.43	7,483.34	5,311.66
Brevard		.80	1,104.80	2,379.19	364.49	2,591.11	135,819.00	7,251.07	3,489.76	1,094.14	11,834.97	8,606.63
Broward			1,868.03	2,693.59	277.75	4,476.74	206,887.64	13,097.69	4,058.99	1,615.12	18,771.80	15,073.03
Calhoun			1,010.91	710.99	50.05	485.16	72,556.37	300.00	406.21	636.04	1,342.25	610.65
Charlotte			433.12	467.18	55.55	689.12	33,310.23	1,583.00	1,056.70	427.76	3,067.46	1,680.82
Citrus			1,358.27	697.01	51.08	584.57	56,900.93	1,545.25	1,093.63	761.06	3,399.94	2,402.28
Clay			629.84	1,031.06	49.50	1,165.30	51,785.07	1,681.75	819.28	1,807.77	4,308.80	1,699.02
Collier		62.32	546.44	352.78	40.38	312.20	33,882.60	849.75	373.55	699.76	1,923.06	2,539.76
Columbia			1,670.11	2,266.96	65.60	562.06	120,971.58	2,385.25	2,179.10	356.27	4,920.62	3,959.23
Dade			16,866.80	29,833.46	1,841.39	56,517.03	2,014,425.05	100,435.77	36,478.05	13,990.53	150,904.35	133,720.10
De Soto			1,470.17	1,307.70	68.50	576.55	56,142.56	1,521.25	804.87	710.87	3,036.99	2,129.47
Dixie		51.84	945.89	530.75	504.48	3,114.91	55,382.57	2,369.80	1,594.59	520.69	4,485.08	3,581.20
Duval			1,666.48		398.24	18,694.84	1,532,671.76	64,319.34	36,033.12	7,983.73	108,336.19	42,955.68
Escambia			5,697.47	9,643.54		1,506.26	456,983.74	14,713.44	11,512.20	6,097.33	32,322.97	18,495.09
Flagler			254.55	399.58	38.79	213.46	25,624.98	770.00	304.48	180.06	1,254.54	977.97
Franklin			519.25	541.40	88.92	1,322.51	47,944.65	2,797.70	1,520.89	1,393.55	5,712.14	1,572.80
Gadsden	31.70	93.10	2,639.81	3,670.21	73.53	1,685.49	186,510.04	5,020.60	3,867.15	3,725.48	12,613.23	7,715.46
Gilchrist			437.22	264.72	138.82	510.59	30,315.55	595.00	390.43	504.38	1,489.81	970.13
Glades			190.00	318.58	36.67	458.64	22,753.89	554.19	221.16	310.77	1,086.12	1,848.27
Gulf	50.00	23.36	708.20	759.24		147.05	29,523.85	1,048.75	570.87	309.43	1,929.05	883.22
Hamilton			1,213.95	1,000.00		885.25	66,055.93	1,308.00	1,289.64	914.94	3,512.58	1,055.89
Hardee			3,360.78	834.86	51.20	258.90	73,929.44	1,401.36	135.20	677.46	2,214.02	1,164.87
Hendry	89.05	50.00	367.28	502.76	147.87	924.26	32,993.47	2,419.00	410.56	1,839.66	4,669.22	4,326.01
Hernando	43.21		757.42	753.81	30.98	483.81	49,517.28	1,228.00	857.23	508.03	2,593.26	1,281.40
Highlands			2,305.87	2,072.19	229.11	2,585.29	108,340.21	3,445.34	1,397.76	773.36	5,616.46	2,358.44
Hillsborough	45.73		19,363.81	19,440.55	245.36	33,275.10	1,263,522.00	72,053.32	36,740.69	10,751.38	119,545.39	74,635.62
Holmes			1,826.69	2,428.98		749.32	127,527.85	1,434.12	2,043.11	1,006.28	4,483.51	4,806.08

Indian River.....	488.68	42.16	1,131.14	272.00	9.35	3,836.88	66,989.21	3,752.50	852.80	2,485.97	7,091.27	4,749.83
Jackson.....			4,047.95	5,324.33	83.95	2,905.13	281,215.18	4,606.09	5,010.08	1,255.56	10,871.73	4,530.04
Jefferson.....			1,901.49	1,901.49	66.02	627.27	85,248.33	2,325.25	1,487.98	1,534.03	5,347.26	2,015.43
Lafayette.....	91.84	57.81	380.13	567.84		795.97	33,239.34	603.50	641.44	152.63	1,397.57	2,665.70
Lake.....			2,844.23	3,095.73	604.36	5,590.73	261,919.38	10,260.03	8,127.62	6,166.90	24,554.55	19,524.54
Lee.....		144.08	1,453.09	2,863.14	158.00	3,213.29	162,702.05	9,172.00	4,276.27	1,599.98	15,048.25	8,016.26
Leon.....			3,109.88	4,005.85	168.75	4,597.99	226,812.64	7,298.70	8,915.27	3,907.32	20,121.29	8,306.84
Levy.....			2,250.38	1,195.17	55.10	719.27	92,572.08	2,014.25	979.87	3,893.89	4,091.11	4,091.11
Liberty.....			591.26	456.94	860.43	230.38	42,157.93	2,582.50	108.24	1,172.67	3,863.41	393.33
Madison.....			1,172.64	1,904.81		418.73	113,328.66	1,336.27	1,813.25	1,674.55	4,824.07	2,557.08
Manatee.....			4,712.17	1,208.80	65.55	3,501.96	202,158.18	7,317.25	4,588.54	3,236.57	15,142.36	17,655.90
Marion.....			6,273.34	4,182.22	104.32	2,099.62	259,363.18	7,364.84	3,860.20	1,591.85	12,816.89	3,159.21
Martin.....			284.51	604.58	57.44	893.96	38,147.33	2,571.08	899.40	1,642.50	5,112.98	2,542.50
Monroe.....			1,232.06	1,272.72	93.73	965.72	75,678.89	5,325.00	1,462.41	659.04	7,446.45	4,300.10
Nassau.....			1,640.04	1,706.44	361.89	1,880.35	95,559.72	2,550.25	2,159.93	1,926.52	6,636.70	4,443.31
Okaloosa.....			1,783.39	1,798.92	64.00	255.60	103,367.18	1,272.25	1,126.62	5.60	2,404.47	6,387.54
Okeechobee.....			344.50	534.90	89.01	262.63	30,349.17	975.00	624.34	207.44	1,806.78	872.66
Orange.....	32.36	1.88	4,872.34	8,314.43	668.83	6,450.54	501,989.58	21,311.73	17,500.88	6,534.23	45,346.84	32,285.18
Osceola.....			986.74	1,055.09	57.96	853.92	74,302.32	4,825.00	2,007.67	1,807.55	8,640.22	2,113.37
Palm Beach.....	141.23	167.28	6,118.17	4,780.16	1,803.36	4,414.42	510,955.34	37,556.75	16,378.54	7,560.48	61,495.77	13,238.69
Pasco.....			805.14	2,505.40	595.96	2,573.40	110,239.65	4,654.43	2,356.47	1,676.04	8,686.94	7,336.53
Pinellas.....			8,907.48	6,471.94		4,617.92	631,776.08	29,356.41	19,976.62	2,985.42	52,318.45	34,781.90
Polk.....			10,729.05	9,181.24	1,196.17	18,945.97	783,229.80	31,994.73	15,225.41	19,889.72	67,109.86	50,242.40
Putnam.....			1,217.01	2,230.70	723.91	2,939.53	123,429.45	4,602.57	2,142.88	1,918.85	8,664.30	9,213.22
St. Johns.....	14.90	7.25	1,746.19	1,136.64	96.40	999.15	120,097.96	6,925.98	3,554.62	3,480.81	13,961.41	5,742.21
St. Lucie.....	1.90		1,138.00	1,101.99	179.43	425.30	67,869.58	3,462.68	1,489.29	900.76	5,852.73	1,485.01
Santa Rosa.....		40.41	1,338.65	2,755.81	268.80	963.55	125,771.42	1,600.11	2,511.73	5,078.77	5,089.05	5,089.05
Sarasota.....		128.67	1,669.91	1,641.75	226.65	9,655.68	146,004.28	11,053.25	3,702.24	3,109.99	17,865.48	25,009.22
Seminole.....	21.74	6.76	2,248.52	2,225.00	453.55	3,259.25	185,719.21	7,747.57	5,572.50	5,607.07	18,927.14	8,942.33
Sumter.....	11.64		1,060.35	1,434.75	91.02	1,532.94	87,795.65	2,630.06	1,059.43	1,223.17	4,912.66	7,855.97
Suwannee.....			523.04		660.07	2,883.96	118,076.42	2,507.35	2,088.79	1,033.01	5,629.15	5,972.97
Taylor.....			1,003.59	1,491.81	13.56	1,625.57	87,956.40	1,939.05	958.60	605.40	3,503.05	1,101.37
Union.....			860.51	531.53		335.21	31,576.25	1,033.50	589.22	267.13	1,889.85	3,345.69
Volusia.....	151.53		4,647.68	5,527.44	1,173.04	9,932.10	442,159.84	31,977.62	16,386.06	16,849.60	65,213.28	27,194.03
Wakulla.....			1,119.62	1,075.82	50.00	1,753.69	55,481.38	1,265.00	825.48	1,556.75	3,647.23	7,279.73
Walton.....			1,446.67	2,322.13	217.25	593.32	114,829.98	1,572.42	1,759.61	498.53	3,830.56	3,614.43
Washington.....			1,951.31	1,640.46	28.41		104,551.86	1,399.92	1,071.17	925.30	3,396.39	1,786.67
TOTALS.....	\$ 1,550.04	\$ 877.72	\$164,609.73	\$181,876.17	\$ 16,740.77	\$245,111.01	\$ 14,005,598.11	\$599,318.49	\$322,594.73	\$178,411.95	\$ 1,100,325.17	\$ 705,835.34

EXPENDITURES—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—BOTH RACES, 1937-38

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	AUXILIARY AGENCIES							FIXED CHARGES					CURRENT EXPENSES (SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS)
	Transportation	Promotion of Health		Home Demonstration	Attendance	Tuition	TOTAL AUXILIARY AGENCIES	Rent	Insurance	Commissions Tax Collector and Assessor	Election Expenses	TOTAL FIXED CHARGES	
		Salaries	Other Expenses										
Alachua	\$ 41,837.06	\$	\$ 187.95	\$ 393.52	\$ 150.00	\$ 214.13	\$ 42,782.66	\$	\$ 1,362.95	\$ 2,427.30	(1)\$ 850.75	\$ 4,641.00	\$ 341,362.02
Baker	15,826.72	136.00	104.80	178.11	.....	.....	16,245.63	.....	727.16	320.41	31.50	1,079.07	95,992.47
Bay	8,300.07	82.50	76.19	.....	.....	.....	8,458.76	187.50	1,975.74	484.70	108.69	2,756.63	149,046.73
Bradford	18,023.97	432.00	269.20	.....	.....	.....	18,725.17	24.00	1,780.29	451.84	50.00	2,306.13	110,065.68
Brevard	22,522.96	975.00	28.47	.....	.....	.....	23,526.43	.....	1,459.28	1,138.14	312.92	2,910.34	194,488.83
Broward	13,131.54	.....	1,816.33	.....	.....	.....	14,947.87	50.00	4,203.74	1,242.48	.....	5,496.22	273,163.09
Calhoun	14,883.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,883.80	.....	1,095.47	184.60	.....	1,280.07	96,095.42
Charlotte	5,573.57	491.25	35.31	.....	80.00	20.00	6,200.13	.....	1,490.12	233.55	.....	1,723.67	50,671.34
Citrus	9,392.00	750.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,142.00	119.00	1,723.46	337.82	.....	2,180.28	81,103.36
Clay	19,668.26	487.44	44.19	420.00	.....	.....	20,619.89	294.41	799.05	322.82	120.30	1,536.58	86,461.70
Collier	7,694.28	38.00	253.44	.....	.....	.....	7,985.72	300.00	1,262.20	663.29	.....	2,225.49	52,232.91
Columbia	23,495.38	70.00	20.62	239.72	.....	.....	23,825.72	.....	513.87	533.95	30.00	1,077.82	159,282.43
Dade	65,898.94	7,990.95	1,751.25	.....	5,600.41	.....	81,241.55	501.25	57,759.07	20,652.31	.....	78,912.63	2,509,822.75
De Soto	5,951.58	198.00	6.35	.....	.....	.....	6,155.93	374.95	417.49	262.77	.....	1,055.21	75,066.31
Dixie	12,968.27	890.00	1,747.80	5.68	276.00	.....	15,887.75	20.00	1,168.57	499.92	.....	1,688.49	89,443.29
Duval	88,769.80	29,330.95	161.99	1,050.00	.....	.....	119,312.74	1,092.00	23,558.06	7,416.40	3,318.62	35,385.08	1,881,606.10
Escambia	38,609.96	.....	303.96	.....	.....	.....	38,913.92	294.75	8,040.76	1,885.63	976.37	11,197.51	576,817.83
Flagler	5,070.68	388.50	46.92	.....	75.00	.....	5,581.10	96.00	1,220.63	156.95	.....	1,473.58	38,987.20
Franklin	8,527.20	.....	1,471.25	24.66	.....	.....	10,023.11	115.00	326.12	232.56	105.00	778.68	70,003.98
Gadsden	34,868.08	.....	30.74	1,855.00	.....	.....	36,753.82	.....	5,339.65	1,710.53	157.38	7,207.56	260,001.65
Gilchrist	9,329.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,329.07	.....	668.30	200.55	.....	868.85	47,380.56
Glades	3,255.63	165.65	.....	.....	80.00	.....	3,481.28	.....	151.72	187.50	38.60	377.82	33,688.61
Gulf	2,856.83	.....	60.00	.....	150.00	.....	3,066.83	20.00	578.36	118.20	52.45	769.01	39,729.39
Hamilton	16,738.77	395.00	555.00	.....	.....	.....	17,688.77	337.00	2,735.81	235.42	46.00	3,354.23	97,043.32
Hardee	16,293.63	.....	55.58	.....	.....	.....	16,349.21	.....	609.88	282.61	.....	892.49	100,718.77
Hendry	7,822.63	.....	157.11	.....	327.50	.....	8,307.24	.....	962.10	368.18	38.65	1,368.93	56,255.88
Hernando	12,852.10	405.00	5.50	.....	.....	.....	13,262.60	108.00	749.28	80.72	.....	938.00	71,534.59
Highlands	12,394.44	.....	500.00	.....	774.65	.....	13,669.09	467.50	2,599.94	860.18	326.45	4,254.07	143,846.94
Hillsborough	38,123.10	6,450.00	6,922.97	.....	6,997.90	800.00	59,293.97	450.00	20,139.38	9,664.24	1,228.95	31,482.57	1,593,429.43
Holmes	24,311.80	20.00	41.83	.....	.....	.....	24,373.63	.....	1,799.84	247.58	86.50	2,133.92	171,214.00

Indian River.....	10,864.56	100.00	236.14			300.00	11,500.70	115.00	1,697.04	526.86		2,338.90	98,021.21
Jackson.....	43,907.21	2,500.00				100.00	46,507.21	9.00	3,726.78	1,946.24	583.88	6,265.90	361,361.44
Jefferson.....	19,372.00	282.50	329.79	1,295.00			21,279.29	90.00	2,546.88	428.90	39.17	3,104.95	122,337.33
Lafayette.....	11,818.20	111.00	105.20				12,034.40		525.10	190.27		715.37	54,028.35
Lake.....	27,729.97	438.28	515.61	1,578.25	5,185.00		35,447.11		7,115.14	2,316.15	316.35	9,747.64	363,158.86
Lee.....	16,041.46	2,330.00	344.78	375.00			19,091.24	25.00	2,953.04	1,301.10		4,279.14	223,256.14
Leon.....	23,329.92		531.08	588.75			24,449.75	62.20	3,604.64	1,354.32		5,021.16	295,439.48
Levy.....	11,381.46	240.00					11,621.46		1,641.28	503.97	509.20	2,654.45	122,053.49
Liberty.....	11,997.64		295.06	44.53			12,337.23	153.00	870.94	15.69		1,039.63	64,114.74
Madison.....	31,660.74	168.00	568.40				32,397.14		977.72	278.39	48.00	1,304.11	160,702.51
Manatee.....	22,300.11			1,050.00			23,350.11	343.00	7,287.33	1,163.65	300.00	9,093.98	276,326.67
Marion.....	32,642.34	3,462.67	76.66				36,181.67	45.00	4,633.38	3,215.01	35.25	7,928.64	333,082.78
Martin.....	6,686.66	200.00		9.41			6,896.07		1,223.81	308.59		1,532.40	61,737.20
Monroe.....	2,818.08		32.50	495.00			3,345.58	490.50	555.00	85.85	105.00	1,236.35	99,094.32
Nassau.....	15,163.17	16.50					15,179.67		1,060.25	406.48		1,466.73	134,178.45
Okaloosa.....	12,354.42			615.30			12,969.72	379.00	1,319.15	151.90		1,850.05	140,312.96
Okeechobee.....	5,502.22	32.50	57.81	187.76			5,780.29		53.32	272.14	9.20	334.66	43,319.82
Orange.....	27,560.14	9,462.32	1,959.40	48.56	400.00		39,430.42	47.00	3,367.31	5,101.12	595.38	9,110.81	645,501.33
Oscola.....	10,468.01			1,175.00			11,643.01		1,473.96	315.48	286.45	2,075.89	104,665.88
Palm Beach.....	28,073.06	4,050.00	628.05	650.00	1,240.02		34,641.13	136.00	24,004.21	5,757.76	114.75	30,012.72	672,321.00
Pasco.....	23,583.59	530.00	11.46				24,125.05	2,755.00	37.50	889.49		3,681.99	161,542.18
Pinellas.....	22,731.89		256.28	306.25			23,294.42	547.84	9,840.00	2,766.56		13,154.40	775,791.20
Polk.....	84,907.08	2,715.00	1,917.23	810.00	8,684.52		99,033.83	2,549.00	12,147.20	5,596.19	196.00	20,488.39	1,050,408.81
Putnam.....	19,990.12	1,200.00	1,124.99	120.00			22,435.11	200.00	2,120.96	264.95	887.53	3,473.44	177,393.38
St. Johns.....	17,270.26		990.45				18,260.71	111.00	532.67	726.71		1,370.38	167,464.85
St. Lucie.....	16,814.55	663.86	68.78				17,547.19		674.42	690.71		1,365.13	100,749.97
Santa Rosa.....	32,760.99	216.00					32,976.99	10.00	2,114.58	441.11	294.88	2,860.57	178,478.74
Sarasota.....	11,381.39	1,585.00	475.03	240.00			13,681.42		2,862.85	1,054.32	480.09	4,397.26	218,273.48
Seminole.....	21,999.58	1,938.16	1,087.28	15.00	80.67		25,120.69	900.00	3,589.75	4,131.72	383.22	9,004.69	255,948.41
Sumter.....	15,063.41		73.90	88.59			15,225.90		1,286.23	307.82		1,594.05	125,711.52
Suwannee.....	27,984.68	329.50	117.86				28,432.04	80.00	637.38	614.23	244.99	1,576.60	167,320.95
Taylor.....	21,321.39	675.00					21,996.39	15.00	972.39	583.69	18.00	1,589.08	121,371.79
Union.....	14,289.96						14,289.96		433.63	142.68		576.31	55,850.10
Volusia.....	55,136.54	7,887.52	1,223.57	1,000.00	1,480.00		66,727.63	1,286.00	8,902.49	4,859.43	156.40	15,204.32	634,070.87
Wakulla.....	18,780.06		42.54	450.00			19,272.60		536.29	133.75		670.04	90,341.47
Walton.....	22,798.25	426.00	22.25	470.00			23,716.50	132.92	1,218.22	431.31	268.68	2,051.13	156,149.66
Washington.....	14,560.53						14,560.53	40.00	836.38	253.99	136.00	1,266.37	131,691.98
TOTALS.....	\$1,418,017.76	\$ 91,256.05	\$ 28,874.49	\$9,570.92	\$22,029.62	\$18,066.71	\$1,587,815.55	\$ 15,372.82	\$266,597.51	\$102,789.00	\$ 14,030.23	\$398,789.56	\$18,490,129.90

(1) Includes \$650.00 for teachers' pension.

EXPENDITURES—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—BOTH RACES, 1937-38

COUNTIES	CAPITAL OUTLAY—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS								DEBT SERVICE—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS					
	Sites	New Buildings	Additions	Alterations	New Books for Library	New School Busses	New Equipment	TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY (Support and Maintenance Funds)	Payment of Loans of Prior Years	Payment of Bonds	Interest on Loans	Interest on Bonds	Other Payments	TOTAL DEBT SERVICE (Support & Maintenance Funds)
Alachua.....	\$1,121.21	\$ 1,660.43	\$.....	\$.....	\$1,098.35	\$.....	\$ 2,546.85	\$ 6,426.84	\$18,750.00	\$ 2,650.00	\$5,497.50	\$6,895.00	\$.....	\$33,792.50
Baker.....	33.00	959.08	87.77	.....	466.98	11,910.49	2,732.16	16,189.48	.....	.....	992.34	.....	.....	992.34
Bay.....	167.74	3,195.89	2,967.57	.....	26.75	4,353.80	908.51	11,620.26	2,884.65	.....	324.46	.....	257.50	3,466.61
Bradford.....	267.97	15,481.23	.....	.....	246.41	4,717.20	3,712.61	24,425.42	.....	.....	850.68	.....	5,231.50	6,082.18
Brevard.....	.....	6,670.29	.....	.....	1,184.27	354.03	2,416.87	10,625.46	.....	4,000.00	.....	562.50	.....	4,562.50
Broward.....	1,783.93	1,950.19	411.77	619.91	1,154.39	.....	2,580.05	8,500.24	1,004.75	775.00	.....	2,583.60	.....	4,363.35
Calhoun.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.00	.....	.....	5.00	1,614.75	.....	115.67	.....	3,185.42	4,915.84
Charlotte.....	1,512.75	155.00	.....	.....	371.78	2,420.00	182.29	4,641.82	.....	.....	.....	3,782.38	17.51	3,799.89
Citrus.....	56.65	7,292.22	.....	.....	103.85	752.60	1,279.50	9,484.82	1,224.06	.....	248.50	280.75	.....	1,753.31
Clay.....	736.80	17,184.45	.....	.....	893.80	.....	3,489.72	22,304.77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Collier.....	237.64	558.72	.....	.....	143.85	1,540.00	2,630.60	5,110.81	2,743.04	.....	856.96	.....	.....	3,600.00
Columbia.....	.....	8,550.85	.....	.....	748.17	5,133.33	2,873.79	17,306.14	2,325.00	.....	7,620.16	.....	.....	9,945.16
Dade.....	55,870.06	259,707.30	.....	.....	14,821.61	.....	84,071.74	414,470.71	.....	63,195.01	.....	17,205.44	29,097.34	109,497.79
De Soto.....	333.33	.....	.....	.....	54.10	1,751.00	695.60	2,834.03	325.00	.....	1,847.82	.....	1,441.51	3,614.33
Dixie.....	.....	277.44	308.42	801.71	499.07	575.00	801.20	3,262.84	11,650.00	.....	893.25	.....	5,622.32	18,165.57
Duval.....	770.80	23,828.04	.....	97.82	826.63	.....	12,621.58	38,144.87	.....	.....	1,442.99	.....	.....	1,442.99
Escambia.....	.....	5,772.70	1,065.35	.....	3,407.39	6,609.00	5,398.25	22,252.69	23,550.00	.....	9,933.56	.....	.....	33,483.56
Flagler.....	.....	1,474.42	.....	.....	261.55	.....	461.29	2,197.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin.....	400.00	95.00	7,424.30	119.13	758.62	.....	2,896.62	11,693.67	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,502.00	4,502.00
Gadsden.....	79.45	6,963.15	1,640.04	.....	1,354.36	1,911.93	5,189.18	17,138.11	.....	.....	37.50	.....	.....	37.50
Gilchrist.....	3.00	.....	.....	.....	30.70	1,512.00	774.15	2,319.85	18,425.00	75.00	701.37	996.02	.....	20,197.39
Glades.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98.47	.....	52.34	150.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gulf.....	.....	116.14	874.14	526.14	143.94	2,514.54	2,804.17	6,979.07	.....	.....	11.48	.....	730.04	741.52
Hamilton.....	918.40	826.62	712.24	476.41	.....	.....	2,993.51	5,927.18	.....	344.81	35.88	.....	7,775.34	8,156.03
Hardee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213.19	204.19	.....	417.38	609.00	32.59	156.62	467.41	5,781.84	7,047.46
Hendry.....	.....	434.88	.....	239.60	508.65	.....	198.03	1,381.16	.....	.....	112.56	.....	.....	112.56
Hernando.....	.....	6,796.60	.....	.....	187.38	.....	1,013.77	7,997.75	.....	.....	254.31	84.00	.....	338.31
Highlands.....	.....	1,039.32	2,502.67	.....	1,104.47	716.00	3,504.48	8,866.94	.....	.....	172.32	.....	.....	172.32
Hillsborough.....	1,750.00	32,024.29	839.97	5,781.66	7,049.39	.....	5,008.57	52,453.88	.....	42,000.00	1,564.82	3,480.00	.....	47,044.82
Holmes.....	.....	200.00	.....	.....	1,036.52	600.00	378.51	2,215.03	2,815.44	100.00	303.74	80.00	26,541.70	29,840.88

STATE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

Indian River.		479.00		596.64	137.64	1,864.93	535.76	3,613.97			116.40	160.00	276.40
Jackson	100.00	16,301.54	1,452.26		1,483.66	29,001.86	9,724.91	58,064.23	51,964.38	81.12	202.03	213.15	52,460.68
Jefferson	104.78	13,439.48	17.45		443.11	3,059.88	1,817.59	18,882.29		28,450.00			28,450.00
Lafayette					680.22		152.11	832.33			252.40		252.40
Lake	1,598.10	39,018.32	2,755.97	3,890.00	2,586.21		9,824.53	59,673.13		3,000.00	150.00	3,060.00	6,223.66
Lee.	1,290.24	1,792.89	436.16	347.00	682.19	3,494.26		8,042.74	8,766.61		752.48		9,519.09
Leon	102.35	16,761.91	925.17	3,552.44	1,284.20			22,626.07	500.00	1,000.00	1,710.27	270.00	3,480.00
Levy		1,466.28			132.79	8,505.52	906.16	11,010.75	18,705.80	3,361.30	2,896.80	1,637.91	26,601.81
Liberty	350.00	6,457.35	1,511.79	8.05				8,327.19	2,079.44		320.08		2,399.52
Madison	40.00	8,203.72			408.12		705.29	9,357.13					
Manatee	213.60	2,004.74	1,914.39		894.13		5,137.84	10,164.70			895.27	9,982.43	10,877.70
Marion	2,000.00	6,971.40	7,108.21		1,043.90		2,703.73	19,827.24	5,500.00	8,000.00	3,837.81	5,974.00	23,334.99
Martin	748.05	5,674.53		31.25		1,745.00	3,067.46	11,266.29	8,569.34		337.09	510.00	10,503.80
Monroe.					139.56	276.00	2,011.01	2,426.57					
Nassau.		1,719.21	7,628.34				687.37	10,034.92			1,114.00	1,120.00	2,234.00
Okaloosa.	1,636.00	6,172.01	165.00			8,161.45	1,038.11	17,172.57			116.78		116.78
Okeechobee.	216.00		102.89	774.19	114.79		813.92	2,021.79	1,666.24			2,598.00	4,344.72
Orange.	375.00	35,257.28	13,769.79	1,337.01	4,765.19	5,700.00	14,337.51	75,541.78	9,071.58		1,988.69		11,060.27
Osceola				175.00	101.37	6,690.30	3,291.93	10,258.60					
Palm Beach.	1,266.49	41,226.70	44,349.85	227.33	2,192.72		6,914.87	96,177.96	19,500.00		1,955.20	14,000.00	37,572.22
Pasco.	84.00	6,452.31				3,767.09		10,303.40	5,000.00		499.68		5,499.68
Pinellas.		5,526.61			126.59	15,053.85	2,776.84	23,483.89			1,249.01	44,800.87	46,049.88
Polk.	6,651.60	17,628.94		4,787.06	4,447.00	34,449.03	105,043.63	1,200.00	5,000.00		2,497.90	9,300.00	20,142.62
Punta	980.00	13,632.92				3,078.58	6,793.71	24,485.21	9,287.85		416.05	9,340.00	25,940.90
St. Johns.	5,985.83	1,708.70			627.54		2,608.13	10,930.20	4,402.88		99.20	800.00	5,310.92
St. Lucie.			2,429.44		116.07	1,386.55	3,932.06				29.47	3,634.09	3,663.56
Santa Rosa		2,189.37	7,873.62		537.76	500.00	4,873.73	15,974.48	1,250.00		201.37	212.17	1,663.54
Sarasota	130.60	20,557.10	323.61	159.00	802.17		8,449.92	30,422.40			74.58	9,335.67	13,412.58
Seminole	4,383.54	23,129.13		31.80	1,286.89	10,121.81	7,461.54	46,414.71		1,000.00	525.00	60.00	1,585.00
Sumter	300.00	2,314.30	891.50	82.54	801.23	3,812.86	8,202.43		1,169.37		2,130.67		3,300.04
Suwannee	1,066.00	7,939.63			1,140.14	5,909.44	1,452.55	17,507.76	12,746.00		3,680.71	5,200.00	22,180.87
Taylor	525.69	10,288.04	901.02	210.03	882.10			12,806.88	530.00	2,000.00	35.96	2,220.00	4,785.96
Union		500.00			252.15	4,911.73		5,663.88		3,000.00	84.20	750.00	3,834.20
Volusia	1,175.03	26,964.49	100.69		2,657.77	7,658.16		38,556.14			1,813.42		2,871.80
Wakulla	255.25	1,996.89			375.72	5,825.00	759.90	9,212.76					
Walton		21,435.97			796.80		1,123.59	23,356.36	734.71		1,043.03		1,847.74
Washington.	67.50				196.76	11,998.60	340.24	12,603.10				70.00	
TOTALS	\$97,688.38	\$768,425.01	\$110,988.72	\$22,587.33	71,276.19	\$222,580.27	\$298,019.93	\$1,591,565.83	\$250,564.89	\$168,064.83	\$65,080.52	\$102,364.01	\$167,392.06
													\$753,466.31

EXPENDITURES AND BALANCES—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS—BOTH RACES, 1937-38

COUNTIES	OTHER ITEMS*				TOTAL EXPENDITURES (SUPPORT & MAINTENANCE FUNDS)	BALANCES AT END OF YEAR, JUNE 30, 1938								TOTAL EXPENDITURES & BALANCES (SUPPORT & MAINTENANCE FUNDS)
	Purchase of Investments	Frozen Balances & Current Expenses Refunded	Stores Purchased	TOTAL OTHER EXPENDITURES		CASH			TOTAL CASH BALANCES (Support & Maintenance Funds)	OTHER BALANCES				
						Teachers' Salary Fund	County General School Fund	District Current Funds		Inventory of Undistributed Textbooks	Stores Inventory	Liquid Investments	TOTAL OTHER BALANCES	
Alachua.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 381,581.36	\$ 35,459.08	\$ 17,294.89	\$ 22,416.26	\$ 75,170.23	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 456,751.59
Baker.....					113,174.29	(1) 105.83	166.34	1,201.42	1,261.93					114,436.22
Bay.....					164,133.60	174.00	2,526.00	4,793.00	7,493.00	3,797.86			3,797.86	175,424.46
Bradford.....		299.21		299.21	140,872.49	11.67	452.80	924.24	1,388.71					142,261.20
Brevard.....					209,676.79	88.68	1,934.76	3,449.29	5,472.73	1,589.63			1,589.63	216,739.15
Broward.....		1,500.00		1,500.00	287,526.68	35,040.25	6,410.18	14,814.49	56,264.92	2,434.71			2,434.71	346,226.31
Calhoun.....					101,016.26	10,275.60	4,695.12	1,608.74	16,579.46					117,595.72
Charlotte.....					59,113.05		18,942.17	1,978.00	20,920.17					80,033.22
Citrus.....					92,341.49	809.50	2,180.44	3,400.92	6,390.86					98,732.35
Clay.....		30.00		30.00	108,796.47	350.40	1,867.58	2,349.68	4,567.66	1,049.05	300.00		1,349.05	114,713.18
Collier.....					60,943.72	3,332.23	1,802.44	926.12	6,060.79					67,004.51
Columbia.....					186,533.73	5,381.85	10,381.62	6,685.09	22,448.56					208,982.29
Dade.....					3,033,791.25	281.67	169,376.70	73,021.08	242,679.45	4,688.54			4,688.54	3,281,139.24
De Soto.....					81,514.67	3,538.99	631.53	1,968.78	6,139.30					87,653.97
Dixie.....					110,871.70	50.89	91.63	2,607.99	2,750.51					113,622.21
Duval.....					1,921,193.96	77.47	25,421.31	6,137.42	31,636.20	6,255.53	2,034.40		8,289.93	1,961,120.09
Escambia.....					632,554.08	207.11	3,206.73	4,506.76	7,920.60	2,094.43	1,412.57		3,507.00	643,981.68
Flagler.....					41,184.46	4,911.18	5,667.53	468.09	11,046.80					52,231.26
Franklin.....					86,199.65	378.24	4,033.85	3,038.54	7,450.63					93,650.28
Gadsden.....					277,177.26	27,804.77	12,590.79	4,724.56	45,120.12					322,297.38
Gilchrist.....					69,897.80	4,107.70	3,799.65	2,055.68	9,963.03					79,860.83
Glades.....					33,839.42	2,387.32	3,755.99	1,826.49	7,969.80					41,809.22
Gulf.....					47,449.98	43.19	1,475.61	1,288.11	2,806.91					50,256.89
Hamilton.....					111,126.53	49.19	1,131.38	2,342.65	3,523.22					114,649.75
Hardee.....					108,183.61	4,925.99	192.73	722.10	5,840.82					114,024.43
Hendry.....					57,749.60	2.68	101.02	136.89	240.59					57,990.19
Hernando.....					79,870.65	.21	21.28	39.42	60.91					79,931.56
Highlands.....			886.24	886.24	153,772.44	42.93	4,084.05	959.15	5,086.13					158,858.57
Hillsborough.....					1,692,928.13	11,322.43	7,772.35	23,521.46	42,616.24		7,189.18		7,189.18	1,742,733.55
Holmes.....					203,269.91	15,318.71	181.30	(1) 50.92	15,449.09					218,719.00

Indian River.....				101,911.58		1,730.64	366.32	2,096.96					104,008.54	
Jackson.....		110.57	110.57	471,996.92	26,390.41	19,297.19	7,159.04	52,846.64					524,843.56	
Jefferson.....				169,669.62	36,620.66	(1) 2,726.25	10,572.85	44,467.26					214,136.88	
Lafayette.....				55,113.08	1,305.23	282.91	2,507.56	4,095.70					59,208.78	
Lake.....	5,500.00	450.00	5,950.00	435,005.65	120.37	51,852.77	27,433.06	79,406.20					514,411.85	
Lee.....				240,817.97	9.46	1,960.00	1,546.91	3,516.37	1,540.49			1,540.49	245,874.83	
Leon.....				321,545.82	329.29	2,591.52	8,418.37	11,339.18					332,885.00	
Levy.....				159,666.05	3,489.38	754.05	971.16	5,214.59	918.52	80.61		999.13	165,879.77	
Liberty.....				74,841.45	1,274.79	4,371.34	641.40	6,287.53					81,128.98	
Madison.....				170,059.64	33,120.94	1,200.49	3,382.17	37,703.60					207,763.24	
Manatee.....	853.99		853.99	298,223.06	2,844.26	603.00	2,256.16	5,703.42					303,926.48	
Marion.....	1,996.00	1,533.08	3,529.08	379,774.09	34,659.98	6,263.77	26,138.62	67,062.37	4,756.75	430.80		5,187.55	452,024.01	
Martin.....				83,507.29		1,460.58	170.71	1,631.29					85,138.58	
Monroe.....				101,520.89	5,209.16	10,460.88	1,699.68	17,369.72	926.65			926.65	119,817.26	
Nassau.....				146,447.37	.43	590.88	3,669.59	4,260.90	631.40			631.40	151,339.67	
Okaloosa.....				157,602.31	4,278.53	16,930.72	2,649.19	23,858.44					181,460.75	
Okeechobee.....				49,686.33	791.03	4,494.43	485.08	5,770.54					55,456.87	
Orange.....				732,103.38	56.73	83,581.00	49,691.29	133,329.02	58.95			58.95	865,491.35	
Osceola.....				114,924.48	.40	15.63	1,046.54	1,062.57					115,987.03	
Palm Beach.....				806,071.18	9.63	16,486.80	4,510.78	21,007.21	7,111.72	2,357.35	18,000.00	27,469.07	854,547.46	
Pasco.....				177,345.26	413.55	(1) 584.74	688.17	516.98		387.10		387.10	178,249.34	
Pinellas.....	164.62		164.62	845,489.59	10,244.78	2,562.09	13,062.00	25,868.87	955.71	735.54		1,691.25	873,049.71	
Polk.....				1,175,595.06	10,699.79	19,697.58	38,764.36	69,161.73					1,244,756.79	
Putnam.....	12,000.00		12,000.00	239,819.49	16,077.80	2,210.76	9,753.71	28,042.27					267,861.76	
St. Johns.....	2,677.82		2,677.82	186,383.79	2,799.72	14,871.80	12,274.27	29,945.79					216,329.58	
St. Lucie.....	888.16		888.16	109,233.75	2,916.40	6,957.67	2,055.82	11,929.89					121,163.64	
Santa Rosa.....	636.08		636.08	196,752.84	2,147.03	(1) 7,950.89	(1) 10,449.35	(1) 16,253.21					180,499.63	
Sarasota.....	5,155.00		5,155.00	267,263.46	3	20,025.47	2,422.28	22,447.78			43,000.00	43,000.00	332,711.24	
Seminole.....				303,948.12	1,489.38	13,442.96	4,343.53	19,275.87					323,223.99	
Sumter.....				137,213.99	40.09	8.45	498.20	546.74					137,760.73	
Suwannee.....				207,009.58	4,479.48	3,115.23	9,848.98	17,443.69					224,453.27	
Taylor.....	1,156.50		1,156.50	140,121.13	364.25	22,089.05	9,873.47	32,326.77					172,447.90	
Union.....				65,348.18	11,579.53	823.30	356.10	12,758.93	200.21			200.21	78,307.32	
Volusia.....				675,498.81	65.93	3,399.51	8,245.28	11,710.72					687,209.53	
Wakulla.....				99,554.23	6,888.47	236.08	1,617.36	8,741.91		576.00		576.00	108,872.14	
Walton.....				181,353.76	54.80	362.79	488.95	906.54					182,260.30	
Washington.....				144,295.08	15,493.11		1,567.00	17,060.11					161,355.19	
TOTALS....	\$24,179.24	\$9,128.14	\$2,529.89	\$35,837.27	\$20,870,999.31	\$402,532.92	\$635,659.23	\$454,588.11	\$1,492,780.26	\$39,010.15	\$15,503.55	\$61,000.00	\$115,513.70	\$22,479,293.27

(1)-Overdrafts.

*-These items actually constitute a form of balance which is given under Other Balances on State Summary.

DISBURSEMENTS AND BALANCES—DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS, 1937-38

DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS

COUNTIES	FIXED CHARGES	DEBT SERVICE				OTHER ITEMS*			TOTAL EXPENDITURES (DISTRICT INTEREST & SINKING FUNDS)	BALANCES AT END OF YEAR JUNE 30, 1938			TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS AND BALANCES (DISTRICT INTEREST & SINKING FUNDS)
	Commissions, Tax Collector and Assessor	Payment of Bonds	Interest on Bonds	Other Payments	TOTAL DEBT SERVICE (DISTRICT INTEREST & SINKING FUNDS)	Purchase of Investments	Frozen Balances in Banks	TOTAL OTHER EXPENDITURES		Cash	Liquid Investments	Sinking Fund Requirements	
Alachua.....	\$.....	\$ 22,950.00	\$ 28,749.00	\$.....	\$ 51,699.00	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 51,699.00	\$ 15,222.74	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 66,921.74
Baker.....	287.15	2,000.00	4,612.50		6,612.50				6,899.65	8,568.58			15,468.23
Bay.....	249.05		1,405.00	500.00	1,905.00				2,154.05	8,925.25			11,079.30
Bradford.....	338.32	5,985.00	4,350.81	706.68	11,042.49				11,380.81	5,973.44			17,354.25
Brevard.....	2,382.45	300.00	59,785.95		60,508.45				62,890.90	1,650.92			64,541.82
Broward.....	3,474.37	64,386.57	53,988.00	67.49	118,442.06				121,916.43	11,919.45			133,835.88
Calhoun.....	498.11	400.00	5,036.75		5,436.75				5,934.86	3,665.21			9,600.07
Charlotte.....	20.39	867.54	3,460.00		4,327.54				4,347.93	305.01			4,652.94
Citrus.....	52.56	15,963.46	2,029.73		17,993.19				18,045.75	12,294.06			30,339.81
Clay.....		2,000.00	1,890.00	163.33	4,053.33				4,053.33	879.39			4,932.72
Collier.....													
Columbia.....	240.06	4,000.00	4,200.00		8,200.00				8,440.06	63.58			8,503.64
Dade.....	24,923.02	232,000.00	508,128.45		740,123.45	74,922.48		74,922.48	839,973.95	543,410.59			1,383,384.54
De Soto.....	189.40	2,450.00	555.00		3,005.00				3,194.40	5,881.08			9,075.48
Dixie.....							31.44	31.44	31.44	1.54			32.98
Duval.....	14,693.24	102,500.00	211,010.00	596.39	314,106.39				328,799.63	410,475.74	54,243.06		793,518.43
Escambia.....	2,620.67	31,900.00	40,673.00	107.60	72,680.60				75,301.27	36,069.29			111,370.56
Flagler.....	165.79		2,205.60	1.50	2,207.10				2,372.89	43.60			2,416.49
Franklin.....	362.43	5,000.00	5,602.00		10,602.00				10,964.43	4,006.75			14,971.18
Gadsden.....	1,498.85	12,500.00	9,890.00		22,390.00				23,888.85	5,287.38			29,176.23
Gilchrist.....	225.26	3,093.38	3,983.58	1.25	7,078.21				7,303.47	3,019.47			10,322.94
Glades.....	92.94	520.00	450.00	2.30	972.30				1,065.24	108.21			1,173.45
Gulf.....	198.16	5,250.00	3,346.66		8,596.66				8,794.82	1,034.40			9,829.22
Hamilton.....	383.99			7,301.11	7,301.11				7,685.10	585.81			8,270.91
Hardee.....	185.90		362.81	925.00	1,287.81				1,473.71	797.30			2,271.01
Hendry.....	420.75	2,817.08	8,160.67	1,289.24	12,266.99				12,687.74	4,358.88			17,046.62
Hernando.....	303.79	2,000.00	3,669.51		5,669.51				5,973.30	883.67			6,856.97
Highlands.....	1,181.18	3,750.00	27,110.00	6,109.55	36,969.55				38,150.73	20,040.74			58,191.47
Hillsborough.....	11,743.07	251,760.00	233,095.00	319.40	485,174.40				496,917.47	373,090.20	10,150.00	3,411.39	883,569.06
Holmes.....	473.61	13,448.17	6,841.86	33.86	20,323.89				20,797.50	805.05			21,602.55

Indian River....	588.44	4,218.00	18,461.33	1,331.85	24,011.18				24,599.62	2,696.39			27,296.01
Jackson.....	1,666.03	23,718.88	21,185.93		44,904.81				46,570.84	25,924.54			72,495.38
Jefferson.....	178.93	3,500.00	3,510.00		7,010.00				7,188.93	1,670.89			8,859.82
Lafayette.....													
Lake.....	3,420.18	50,175.00	41,649.45	5,950.09	97,774.54	53,200.00	821.45	54,021.45	155,216.17	11,826.42			167,042.59
Lee.....	3,408.53	26,000.00	33,575.00	3,302.41	62,877.41	18,500.00		18,500.00	84,785.94	13,098.37			97,884.31
Leon.....	2,582.88	28,000.00	23,316.75	135.09	51,451.84				54,034.72	57,345.46			111,380.18
Levy.....	578.76	6,292.00	7,111.42	7.37	13,410.79				13,989.55	10,222.85			24,212.40
Liberty.....		2,126.81	250.00		2,376.81				2,376.81	14.50			2,391.31
Madison.....	596.92	6,800.00	8,406.00		15,206.00				15,802.92	1,694.97			17,497.89
Manatee.....	642.77	22,007.50	12,582.50	8,987.35	43,577.35				44,220.12	12,861.48			57,081.60
Marion.....	1,272.73	18,500.00	12,070.25	4.40	30,574.65		2,711.81	2,711.81	34,559.19	34,952.29			69,511.48
Martin.....	373.15	2,865.00	5,391.81		8,256.81				8,629.96	2,187.42			10,817.38
Monroe.....	7.07		8,861.06		8,861.06				8,868.13	376.32			9,244.45
Nassau.....	994.81	7,500.00	9,794.12	36.24	17,330.36				18,325.17	6,815.01			25,140.18
Okaloosa.....	216.40	2,715.50	17,710.24	22.90	20,448.64				20,665.04	5,876.37			26,541.41
Okeechobee....	38.02	206.03	1,476.42		1,682.45				1,720.47	66.03			1,786.50
Orange.....	8,812.34	68,900.00	120,071.71	404.31	189,376.02				198,188.36	174,064.85			372,253.21
Osceola.....	484.20		16,029.00	1,452.85	17,481.85				17,966.05	5,754.74			23,720.79
Palm Beach....	6,756.08	69,500.00	99,346.43	20,064.96	188,911.39	982.30		982.30	196,649.77	5,011.57			201,661.34
Pasco.....	450.53	5,000.00	18,597.00	29.27	23,626.27				24,076.80	4,892.24			28,969.04
Pinellas.....	6,617.45	174,354.75	202,606.94	13,810.71	390,772.40				397,389.85	113,407.08			510,796.93
Polk.....	7,691.41	122,756.42	137,064.57	4,772.93	264,593.92	45,032.74		45,032.74	317,318.07	65,536.09			382,854.16
Putnam.....	243.57	5,900.00	13,048.50	30.86	18,979.36	5,620.00		5,620.00	24,842.93	5,942.79			30,785.72
St. Johns.....	1,227.71	4,000.00	21,642.50		25,642.50				26,870.21	14,514.16	32,000.00	28,791.48	102,175.85
St. Lucie.....	999.36	2,000.00	11,964.00		13,964.00				14,963.36	557.58			15,520.94
Santa Rosa....	591.79	1,000.00	19,985.00	2,308.71	23,293.71	950.00		950.00	24,835.50	16,720.94			41,556.44
Sarasota.....	1,927.88	800.00	41,429.10	1,977.58	44,206.68				46,134.56	5,611.52			51,746.08
Seminole.....	899.83	19,000.00	34,890.00	116.15	54,006.15				54,905.98	55,276.24			110,182.22
Sumter.....	354.00	2,250.00	5,664.24		7,914.24				8,268.24	3,703.91			11,972.15
Suwannee.....	1,029.51	7,080.00	9,509.80	1,480.86	18,070.66				19,100.17	12,182.17			31,282.34
Taylor.....			120.00		120.00				120.00		334.91		454.91
Union.....	8,172.57	116,250.00	92,881.51	391.85	209,523.36	4,008.87		4,008.87	221,704.80	91,945.28			313,650.08
Volusia.....													
Wakulla.....													
Walton.....	595.47		4,269.28	3,387.62	7,656.90	15,795.45		15,795.45	24,047.82	5,232.47	9,750.00		37,030.29
Washington....	498.73	9,000.00	7,544.75		16,544.75				17,043.48	3,467.36			20,510.84
TOTALS...	\$131,122.56	\$1,600,257.09	\$2,316,608.49	\$88,553.56	\$4,005,419.14	\$219,011.84	\$3,564.70	\$222,576.54	\$4,359,118.24	\$2,248,817.63	\$106,143.06	\$32,537.78	\$6,746,616.71

*--Purchase of Investments and Frozen Balances actually constitute a form of balance which is given under Other Balances in State Summary.

DISBURSEMENTS AND BALANCES—DISTRICT BOND CONSTRUCTION FUNDS—BOTH RACES, 1937-38

DISTRICT BOND CONSTRUCTION FUNDS

COUNTIES	CAPITAL OUTLAY								OTHER ITEMS*	TOTAL DISBURSE- MENTS (DISTRICT BOND FUNDS)	CASH ON HAND AT END OF YEAR (JUNE 30, 1938)	TOTAL DISBURSE- MENTS AND BALANCES (DISTRICT BOND FUNDS)
	Sites	New Buildings	Additions	Alterations	New Books for Library	New School Busses	New Equipment	TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY (District Bond Funds)	Purchase of Investments			
Alachua.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....
Baker.....		1,729.24	258.67				2,612.28	4,600.19		4,600.19	1,245.12	5,845.31
Bay.....												
Bradford.....												
Brevard.....												
Broward.....	1,909.12	1,124.82	6,568.11	400.62			199.50	10,202.17		10,202.17	3,636.26	13,838.43
Calhoun.....												
Charlotte.....												
Citrus.....												
Clay.....												
Collier.....												
Columbia.....												
Dade.....		49.68					11,016.81	11,066.49		11,066.49		11,066.49
De Soto.....												
Dixie.....												
Duval.....	1,800.00	81,075.02	20,700.00					103,575.02	17.00	103,592.02	31,521.95	135,113.97
Escambia.....	18,515.84	374,148.50		1,331.06				393,995.40		393,995.40	233,254.66	627,250.06
Flagler.....												
Franklin.....			26.68					26.68		26.68		26.68
Gadsden.....												
Gilchrist.....												
Glades.....												
Gulf.....		31,330.56						31,330.56		31,330.56	281.65	31,612.21
Hamilton.....		5,971.71						5,971.71		5,971.71	4,028.29	10,000.00
Hardee.....												
Hendry.....												
Hernando.....												
Highlands.....												
Hillsborough.....		46,684.64	606.24	458.16				47,749.04		47,749.04	250.96	48,000.00
Holmes.....												

Indian River.....												
Jackson.....		3,430.59						3,430.59		3,430.59		3,430.59
Jefferson.....		70,592.20						70,592.20		70,592.20	12,407.80	83,000.00
Lafayette.....												
Lake.....		5,500.00						5,500.00		5,500.00	124.80	5,624.80
Lee.....												
Leon.....		50,079.23						50,079.23	481.48	50,560.71		50,560.71
Levy.....		38,710.10						38,710.10	3,608.68	42,318.78	3,117.42	45,436.20
Liberty.....												
Madison.....												
Manatee.....												
Marion.....		21,000.00						21,000.00		21,000.00		21,000.00
Martin.....											1.13	1.13
Monroe.....												
Nassau.....			3,510.00	126.56				3,636.56	95.88	3,732.44		3,732.44
Okaloosa.....									200.00	200.00	5,922.75	6,122.75
Okeechobee.....											3.35	3.35
Orange.....												
Osceola.....												
Palm Beach.....	96.00	14,370.84	14,048.46					28,515.30		28,515.30	731.59	29,246.89
Pasco.....												
Pinellas.....		7,354.23		437.65				7,791.88		7,791.88	1,013.31	8,805.19
Polk.....	3,750.00	11,658.44					13,374.70	28,783.14		28,783.14	708.58	29,491.72
Putnam.....												
St. Johns.....												
St. Lucie.....												
Santa Rosa.....												
Sarasota.....									2,172.23	2,172.23	733.95	2,906.18
Seminole.....												
Sumter.....												
Suwannee.....		6,059.74					416.10	6,475.84		6,475.84	144.56	6,620.40
Taylor.....												
Union.....												
Volusia.....		34,617.04		2,225.67				36,842.71		36,842.71	1,547.51	38,390.22
Wakulla.....											1,305.96	1,305.96
Walton.....		2,000.00						2,000.00		2,000.00		2,000.00
Washington.....												
TOTALS.....	\$ 26,070.96	\$807,486.58	\$ 45,718.16	\$ 4,979.72	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 27,619.39	\$911,874.81	\$ 6,575.27	\$918,450.08	\$301,981.60	\$1,220,431.68

*-Purchase of Investments actually constitute a form of balance and is given under Other Balances in State Summary.

EXPENDITURES—FROM ALL FUNDS—WHITE, 1937-38*

INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	SALARIES									TOTAL SALARIES	Expenses of Teachers' Meetings
	Salaries of Supervisors			Salaries of Principals			Salaries of Teachers				
	Elementary	High	TOTAL	Elementary	High	TOTAL	Elementary	High	TOTAL		
Alachua.....	\$ 403.80	\$ 116.20	\$ 520.00	\$ 1,615.00	\$ 19,040.00	\$ 20,655.00	\$ 83,977.86	\$ 81,767.42	\$ 165,745.28	\$ 186,920.28	\$ 473.15
Baker.....					4,715.65	4,715.65	31,812.58	22,288.38	54,100.96	58,816.61	
Bay.....				7,472.00	2,475.00	9,947.00	71,573.74	21,062.28	92,636.02	102,583.02	
Bradford.....					2,500.00	2,500.00	35,722.35	15,870.62	51,592.97	54,092.97	28.50
Brevard.....				2,730.00	7,050.00	9,780.00	50,939.20	45,164.00	96,103.20	105,883.20	1,097.81
Broward.....				5,241.25	6,731.25	11,972.50	71,145.95	87,359.33	158,505.28	170,477.78	400.00
Calhoun.....					2,970.00	2,970.00	37,450.93	23,254.33	60,705.26	63,675.26	
Charlotte.....				570.00	1,430.00	2,000.00	14,301.21	11,843.15	26,144.36	28,144.36	35.00
Citrus.....					3,840.00	3,840.00	31,440.00	12,730.00	44,170.00	48,010.00	
Clay.....					1,645.00	1,645.00	28,038.67	12,619.70	40,658.37	42,303.37	
Collier.....							13,708.00	15,886.25	29,594.25	29,594.25	62.98
Columbia.....					5,155.00	5,155.00	45,143.75	40,467.55	85,611.30	90,766.30	
Dade.....	6,698.70	4,563.67	11,262.37	64,066.35	47,744.93	111,811.28	776,573.82	824,994.52	1,601,568.34	1,724,641.99	879.00
De Soto.....				810.00	2,705.00	3,515.00	26,795.70	16,879.94	43,675.64	47,190.64	14.64
Dixie.....				1,800.00	3,025.00	4,825.00	27,964.70	11,985.00	39,949.70	44,774.70	150.00
Duval.....	9,929.05	2,805.00	12,734.05	69,020.33	20,649.94	89,670.27	653,233.77	552,064.35	1,205,298.12	1,307,702.44	
Escambia.....				38,992.45	6,794.00	45,786.45	259,335.57	77,035.85	336,371.42	382,157.87	114.00
Flagler.....				1,666.60	833.40	2,500.00	8,684.40	10,783.60	19,468.00	21,968.00	20.60
Franklin.....							17,224.85	20,401.72	37,626.57	37,626.57	38.00
Gadsden.....	1,575.00	1,575.00	3,150.00	4,275.00	4,275.00	8,550.00	56,354.67	57,956.08	114,310.75	126,010.75	50.00
Gilchrist.....				2,475.00	1,125.00	3,600.00	11,956.10	11,638.10	23,594.20	27,194.20	
Glades.....					1,756.00	1,756.00	10,703.00	8,411.00	19,114.00	20,870.00	
Gulf.....				950.00	2,550.00	3,500.00	14,105.00	7,161.00	21,266.00	24,766.00	20.00
Hamilton.....				2,760.00	2,760.00	5,520.00	28,197.28	19,847.30	48,044.58	53,564.58	4.00
Hardee.....				1,160.00	2,460.00	3,620.00	44,908.50	18,429.95	63,338.45	66,958.45	10.00
Hendry.....							11,976.50	16,855.75	28,832.25	28,832.25	
Hernando.....					2,000.00	2,000.00	26,959.15	12,268.90	39,228.05	41,228.05	10.00
Highlands.....				2,666.66	5,333.34	8,000.00	45,494.75	36,176.25	81,671.00	89,671.00	
Hillsborough.....	5,731.45	5,765.38	11,496.83	37,917.94	32,193.85	70,111.79	579,677.48	437,089.58	1,016,767.06	1,098,375.68	37.40
Holmes.....					8,225.00	8,225.00	67,596.81	44,457.05	112,053.86	120,278.86	24.00

EXPENDITURES—FROM ALL FUNDS—WHITE, 1937-38

COUNTY	INSTRUCTION—(Continued)								OPERATION OF PLANT				
	County and District Free Textbooks			State Textbooks			Library Expense	Classroom Supplies	TOTAL INSTRUCTION	Wages of Janitors	Fuel and Utilities	Other Operating Expenses	TOTAL OPERATION
	Elementary	High School	TOTAL	Elementary	High School	TOTAL							
Alachua.....	2.60		2.60	\$ 1,076.70	\$ 2,125.63	\$ 3,202.33	\$ 84.60	\$ 781.28	\$ 191,464.24	\$ 5,217.20	\$ 3,616.28	\$ 2,820.24	\$ 11,653.72
Baker.....				561.61	895.67	1,457.28	111.37	1,251.74	61,637.00	1,483.00	758.38	389.53	2,630.91
Bay.....				2,300.77	1,978.23	4,279.00	85.09	287.20	107,234.31	3,004.43	1,897.60	2,159.70	7,061.73
Bradford.....	331.93		331.93	879.72	1,511.74	1,331.46	265.18	360.37	56,410.41	2,196.38	1,524.53	3,556.20	7,277.11
Brevard.....		.80	.80	766.00	1,806.36	2,572.36	364.49	2,495.01	112,413.67	6,885.07	3,050.69	950.96	10,886.72
Broward.....				1,037.07	2,074.16	3,111.23	277.75	4,234.19	178,500.95	11,710.50	3,654.59	1,156.23	16,521.32
Calhoun.....				910.91	700.99	1,611.90	50.05	485.16	65,822.37	300.00	406.21	636.04	1,342.25
Charlotte.....				433.12	467.18	900.30	55.55	631.26	29,766.47	1,583.00	944.99	402.76	2,930.75
Citrus.....				662.99	697.01	1,360.00	51.08	584.57	50,005.65	1,545.25	1,046.38	754.81	3,346.44
Clay.....				629.84	1,031.06	1,660.90	49.50	1,161.67	45,175.44	1,679.75	692.28	1,785.80	4,157.83
Collier.....		62.32	62.32	489.93	352.78	842.71	40.38	302.37	30,905.01	805.00	321.90	648.68	1,775.58
Columbia.....				1,670.11	2,266.96	3,937.07	65.60	553.96	95,322.93	2,385.25	2,143.10	330.67	4,859.02
Dade.....				11,713.03	21,654.83	33,367.86	1,707.21	52,614.85	1,813,210.91	93,477.04	33,646.30	11,821.60	138,944.94
De Soto.....				1,052.42	904.24	1,956.66	68.50	560.71	49,791.15	1,521.25	761.59	637.60	2,920.44
Dixie.....		51.84	51.84	530.00	408.00	938.00	480.48	3,112.31	49,507.33	2,369.80	1,542.01	486.04	4,397.85
Duval.....				1,666.48		1,666.48	366.74	16,059.17	1,325,794.83	57,099.27	29,258.68	6,606.95	92,964.90
Escambia.....				4,073.67	8,311.34	12,385.01		1,280.90	395,937.78	14,073.44	9,808.68	6,097.33	29,979.45
Flagler.....				254.55	399.58	654.13	38.79	213.46	22,894.98	770.00	288.73	179.46	1,238.19
Franklin.....				369.25	400.40	769.65	88.92	1,212.20	39,735.34	2,575.00	1,336.57	1,176.61	5,088.18
Gadsden.....	31.70	93.10	124.80	1,539.00	2,670.21	4,209.21	73.53	1,455.77	131,924.06	4,720.60	3,531.27	3,070.67	11,322.54
Gilchrist.....				437.22	264.72	701.94	138.82	495.07	28,530.03	595.00	350.43	503.83	1,449.26
Glades.....				190.00	318.58	508.58	36.67	454.15	21,869.40	554.19	208.31	310.77	1,073.27
Gulf.....	50.00	23.36	73.36	593.20	719.24	1,312.44		147.05	26,318.85	1,048.75	510.87	264.43	1,824.05
Hamilton.....				1,213.95	1,000.00	2,213.95		830.22	56,612.75	1,308.00	1,274.64	890.57	3,473.21
Hardee.....				3,097.78	834.86	3,932.64	51.20	249.00	71,201.29	1,401.36	135.20	657.10	2,193.66
Hendry.....	89.05	50.00	139.05	256.13	497.76	753.89	147.87	920.66	30,793.72	2,419.00	381.98	1,802.61	4,603.59
Hernando.....	43.21		43.21	495.42	753.81	1,249.23	30.98	483.81	43,045.28	1,228.00	739.73	498.08	2,465.81
Highlands.....				1,692.87	1,955.19	3,648.06	229.11	2,529.71	96,077.88	3,445.34	1,283.61	760.28	5,489.23
Hillsborough.....	45.73		45.73	15,878.33	17,302.09	33,180.42	245.36	30,310.53	1,162,195.12	66,188.00	34,286.02	9,459.59	109,933.61
Holmes.....				1,826.69	2,428.98	4,255.67		729.32	125,287.85	1,434.12	1,993.11	994.28	4,421.51

Indian River....	488.68	42.16	530.84	1,031.00	272.00	1,303.00	9.35	3,309.99	56,649.18	3,473.00	841.05	2,343.32	6,657.37
Jackson.....				2,293.73	3,763.48	6,057.21	83.95	2,672.72	223,717.70	4,606.09	4,794.08	1,130.06	10,530.23
Jefferson.....				1,075.25	1,901.49	2,976.74	66.02	571.53	55,947.59	2,325.25	1,333.74	1,385.32	5,044.31
Lafayette.....	91.84	57.81	149.65	380.13	567.84	947.97		791.62	31,582.49	603.50	631.44	152.63	1,387.57
Lake.....				1,644.23	2,255.73	3,899.96	604.36	5,238.26	219,579.81	10,260.03	7,532.32	6,027.08	23,819.43
Lee.....		144.08	144.08	1,260.76	2,513.08	3,773.84	158.00	3,043.90	147,093.44	8,477.00	3,757.08	1,504.23	13,738.31
Leon.....				1,609.88	2,805.85	4,415.73	168.75	4,025.32	152,765.96	6,151.20	7,310.15	3,409.61	16,870.96
Levy.....				1,749.37	967.22	2,716.59	55.10	679.56	74,968.03	2,014.25	914.12	3,764.44	
Liberty.....				591.26	456.94	1,048.20	860.43	230.38	35,927.93	2,582.50	106.24	1,172.67	3,861.41
Madison.....				772.64	1,604.81	2,377.45		418.73	84,847.66	1,336.27	1,640.25	1,495.18	4,471.70
Manatee.....				3,644.53	1,208.80	4,853.33	65.55	3,392.92	175,531.84	6,899.75	4,327.10	3,105.18	14,332.03
Marion.....				6,273.34	4,182.22	10,455.56	104.32	2,008.89	197,029.49	6,946.84	3,395.86	1,518.96	11,861.66
Martin.....				284.51	604.58	889.09	57.44	861.13	29,936.98	2,520.08	840.37	1,049.01	4,409.46
Monroe.....				1,112.24	783.91	1,896.15	93.73	714.03	64,844.82	4,560.00	1,210.88	558.03	6,328.91
Nassau.....				1,119.70	1,319.87	2,439.57	361.89	1,776.42	76,397.63	2,241.50	1,593.19	1,440.60	5,275.29
Okaloosa.....				1,283.39	1,348.92	2,632.31	64.00	247.40	97,001.73	1,272.25	1,090.62	5.60	2,368.47
Okeechobee.....				344.50	534.90	879.40	89.01	258.44	28,485.23	975.00	618.34	207.44	1,800.78
Orange.....	32.36	1.88	34.24	3,543.27	6,083.87	9,627.14	668.83	6,386.79	445,650.10	20,085.48	15,871.48	6,291.60	42,248.56
Osceola.....				678.43	1,055.09	1,733.52	57.96	801.31	65,630.62	4,480.00	1,745.95	1,629.15	7,855.10
Palm Beach.....	140.61	167.28	307.89	3,555.09	4,066.73	7,621.82	1,670.39	3,866.99	438,460.06	35,539.25	14,515.65	6,750.56	56,805.46
Pasco.....				694.22	2,465.98	3,160.20	595.96	2,519.42	99,104.33	4,654.43	2,153.91	1,642.34	8,450.68
Pinellas.....				6,537.32	5,577.27	12,114.59		4,323.75	564,157.91	27,181.61	18,249.87	2,550.28	47,981.76
Polk.....				7,465.14	7,519.32	14,984.46	1,166.56	18,583.64	708,790.63	30,237.33	14,237.43	19,174.25	63,649.01
Putnam.....				608.51	1,715.35	2,323.86	669.91	2,390.26	95,434.33	4,152.57	1,763.55	1,572.59	7,488.71
St. Johns.....	6.08	5.00	11.08	797.07	803.41	1,600.48	84.30	757.47	91,519.11	5,553.85	2,845.11	2,654.89	11,053.85
St. Lucie.....	1.90		1.90	773.75	826.49	1,600.24	65.43	401.05	53,458.83	2,899.68	1,430.59	812.08	5,142.35
Santa Rosa.....		40.41	40.41	1,338.65	2,755.81	4,094.46	268.80	963.55	117,258.67	1,600.11	2,483.68	966.93	5,050.72
Sarasota.....		128.67	128.67	1,669.91	1,641.75	3,311.66	226.65	9,251.41	131,603.31	10,649.50	3,444.59	2,978.11	17,072.20
Seminole.....	21.16	6.76	27.92	860.00	1,350.00	2,210.00	446.50	2,869.75	143,167.06	7,288.57	4,868.33	4,911.67	17,068.57
Sumter.....	11.64		11.64	1,060.35	1,434.75	2,495.10	91.02	1,529.04	75,030.25	2,630.06	1,010.93	1,206.42	4,847.41
Suwannee.....				523.04		523.04	660.07	2,833.02	96,842.73	2,507.35	2,046.29	989.91	5,543.55
Taylor.....				603.59	1,191.00	1,794.59	13.56	1,625.57	76,116.34	1,939.05	886.01	605.40	3,430.46
Union.....				720.62	531.53	1,252.15		264.11	28,781.26	1,033.50	563.91	261.08	1,858.49
Volusia.....	151.53		151.53	3,457.25	3,730.40	7,187.65	1,167.74	9,559.41	373,893.43	27,627.12	14,659.01	16,506.82	58,792.95
Wakulla.....				1,119.62	1,075.82	2,195.44	50.00	1,722.56	43,929.00	1,265.00	820.48	1,436.62	3,522.10
Walton.....				1,446.67	2,322.13	3,768.80	217.25	575.78	100,769.64	1,572.42	1,656.54	461.58	3,690.54
Washington.....				1,951.31	1,640.46	3,591.77	28.41		94,131.24	1,399.92	1,071.17	925.30	3,396.39
TOTALS.....	\$1,540.02	\$ 875.47	\$2,415.49	\$124,173.03	\$150,550.40	\$274,723.43	\$ 16,196.06	\$228,253.79	\$ 12,111,423.36	\$556,564.30	\$289,655.97	\$163,477.99	\$1,009,698.26

EXPENDITURES—FROM ALL FUNDS—WHITE, 1937-38

COUNTIES	MAIN- TENANCE (TOTAL) REPAIR & REPLACE- MENTS	AUXILIARY AGENCIES							FIXED CHARGES				
		Transpor- tation	Promotion of Health		Home Demon- stration	Attendance	Tuition	TOTAL AUXILIARY AGENCIES	Rent (Buildings)	Insurance	Commissions, Tax Collector & Assessor	Election Expenses	TOTAL FIXED CHARGES
			Salaries	Other Expenses									
Alachua.....	\$ 3,529.95	\$ 41,837.06	\$	\$ 187.95	\$ 377.87	\$ 150.00	\$ 214.13	\$ 42,767.01	\$	\$ 1,053.60	\$ 2,427.30	(1) \$ 850.75	\$ 4,331.65
Baker.....	515.60	15,412.22	136.00	104.80	178.11	.....	.....	15,831.13	.....	694.99	320.41	31.50	1,046.90
Bay.....	2,842.72	8,300.07	82.50	76.19	.....	.....	.....	8,458.76	75.00	1,947.09	482.32	108.69	2,613.10
Bradford.....	4,820.71	17,535.12	432.00	269.20	.....	.....	.....	18,236.32	24.00	1,745.76	445.24	50.00	2,265.00
Brevard.....	7,875.85	18,915.24	975.00	25.47	.....	.....	.....	19,915.71	.....	1,198.62	1,138.14	312.92	2,649.68
Broward.....	11,361.46	13,131.54	.....	1,378.99	.....	.....	.....	14,510.53	.....	3,772.44	1,242.48	.....	5,014.92
Calhoun.....	610.65	14,883.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,883.80	.....	1,095.47	184.60	.....	1,280.07
Charlotte.....	1,649.55	5,573.57	486.25	35.31	.....	78.00	20.00	6,193.13	.....	1,440.12	233.55	.....	1,673.67
Citrus.....	2,183.23	9,392.00	750.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,142.00	119.00	1,679.06	337.82	.....	2,135.88
Clay.....	1,426.07	18,698.06	487.44	44.19	420.00	.....	.....	19,649.69	274.41	799.05	322.82	120.30	1,516.58
Collier.....	2,480.36	6,050.09	38.00	222.24	.....	.....	.....	6,310.33	.....	1,257.60	604.20	.....	1,861.80
Columbia.....	3,569.16	21,588.82	70.00	20.62	239.72	.....	.....	21,919.16	.....	403.87	533.95	30.00	967.82
Dade.....	120,970.77	62,174.18	6,247.11	1,384.61	.....	4,368.86	.....	74,174.76	295.00	45,941.78	18,226.09	.....	64,462.87
De Soto.....	2,110.02	5,867.68	195.95	6.35	.....	.....	.....	6,069.98	.....	417.49	255.54	.....	673.03
Dixie.....	3,486.50	12,715.27	890.00	1,692.47	5.68	271.00	.....	15,574.42	20.00	1,168.57	499.92	.....	1,688.49
Duval.....	40,124.11	83,177.20	29,330.95	161.99	1,050.00	.....	.....	113,720.14	231.00	15,558.06	6,416.40	2,318.62	24,524.08
Escambia.....	17,164.05	37,377.46	.....	303.96	.....	.....	.....	37,681.42	.....	7,677.01	1,885.63	976.37	10,539.01
Flagler.....	921.03	5,070.68	388.50	46.92	.....	75.00	.....	5,581.10	.....	1,220.63	156.95	.....	1,377.58
Franklin.....	1,096.91	7,927.20	.....	1,271.25	24.66	.....	.....	9,223.11	.....	195.50	232.56	105.00	533.06
Gadsden.....	7,017.62	34,690.08	.....	4.50	1,855.00	.....	.....	36,549.58	.....	4,646.46	1,710.53	157.38	6,514.37
Gilchrist.....	902.25	9,329.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,329.07	.....	668.30	200.55	.....	868.85
Glades.....	1,798.42	3,139.63	149.65	.....	.....	.....	80.00	3,369.28	.....	151.72	187.50	38.60	377.82
Gulf.....	883.22	2,856.83	.....	60.00	.....	120.00	.....	3,036.83	20.00	478.20	100.00	50.00	648.20
Hamilton.....	1,001.38	16,738.77	395.00	555.00	.....	.....	.....	17,688.77	337.00	2,735.81	235.42	46.00	3,354.23
Hardee.....	1,136.82	16,282.83	.....	55.58	.....	.....	.....	16,338.41	.....	609.88	282.61	.....	892.49
Hendry.....	4,195.95	7,822.63	.....	157.11	.....	277.50	.....	8,257.24	.....	852.51	368.18	38.65	1,259.34
Hernando.....	1,244.91	11,662.10	405.00	5.50	.....	.....	.....	12,072.60	108.00	667.54	80.72	.....	856.26
Highlands.....	2,033.51	11,314.44	.....	500.00	.....	387.35	.....	12,201.79	427.50	2,329.94	752.58	326.45	3,836.47
Hillsborough.....	69,646.42	37,586.60	5,550.00	6,517.82	.....	6,157.90	800.00	56,612.32	225.00	17,735.58	8,135.03	1,118.48	27,214.09
Holmes.....	4,806.08	24,151.80	20.00	41.83	.....	.....	.....	24,213.63	.....	1,799.84	247.58	86.50	2,133.92

Indian River.....	4,697.43	8,125.81	100.00	236.14			8,461.95		1,633.94	526.86		2,160.80	
Jackson.....	4,132.35	43,907.21	2,250.00			100.00	46,257.21		3,655.13	1,941.99	565.88	6,163.00	
Jefferson.....	1,744.12	19,357.00	155.00	319.79	1,295.00		21,126.79		2,381.40	428.90	39.17	2,849.47	
La Fayette.....	2,656.57	11,818.20	111.00	105.20			12,034.40		525.10	190.27		715.37	
Lake.....	17,879.60	27,158.68	438.28	515.61		1,578.25	34,875.82		6,872.66	2,316.15	316.35	9,505.16	
Lee.....	7,151.59	14,355.05	2,045.45	338.60		375.00	17,114.10		2,583.90	1,075.54		3,659.44	
Leon.....	7,096.46	23,329.92		531.08	588.75		24,449.75	62.20	2,973.48	1,354.32		4,390.00	
Levy.....	4,062.07	11,381.46	240.00				11,621.46		1,641.28	503.97	509.20	2,654.45	
Liberty.....	393.33	11,997.64		295.06	44.53		12,337.23	153.00	870.94	15.69		1,039.63	
Madison.....	2,557.08	31,660.74	168.00		568.40		32,397.14		530.80	278.39	48.00	857.19	
Manatee.....	17,342.32	22,286.19				1,050.00	23,336.19		6,802.33	1,163.65	300.00	8,265.98	
Marion.....	2,889.54	32,642.34	3,462.67	76.66			36,181.67	45.00	3,550.55	3,215.01	35.25	6,845.81	
Martin.....	2,192.04	5,941.94	128.96				6,070.90		1,106.41	231.51		1,337.92	
Monroe.....	3,679.75	2,818.08		32.50		371.25	3,221.83	490.50	355.00	64.35	85.72	995.57	
Nassau.....	4,080.85	14,062.52	16.50				14,079.02		876.54	348.16		1,224.70	
Okaloosa.....	6,367.99	12,354.42				615.30	12,969.72	379.00	1,319.15	151.90		1,850.05	
Okceehobee.....	807.36	5,502.22	32.50	57.81		187.76	5,780.29		53.32	272.14	9.20	334.66	
Orange.....	27,607.22	26,795.14	9,462.32	1,953.81		48.56	38,659.83	20.00	3,252.19	5,101.12	595.38	8,968.69	
Osceola.....	2,055.99	10,188.01				1,175.00	11,363.01		1,317.16	315.48	286.45	1,919.09	
Palm Beach.....	11,293.28	24,295.31	3,150.00	627.00	650.00	1,240.02	29,962.33	1.00	21,937.38	5,094.43	76.88	27,109.69	
Pasco.....	6,994.38	23,515.08	480.00	11.46			24,006.54	2,349.00		889.49		3,238.49	
Pinellas.....	30,543.72	22,731.89		217.17		306.25	23,255.31	90.00	9,378.40	2,766.56		12,234.96	
Polk.....	46,878.55	81,672.63	2,715.00	1,917.23	810.00		95,799.38	2,549.00	11,233.34	5,596.19	196.00	19,574.53	
Putnam.....	7,515.15	19,990.12	1,200.00	1,124.99			22,315.11	90.00	1,451.42	264.95	884.28	2,690.65	
St. Johns.....	4,856.73	17,270.26		945.75			18,216.01	15.00	470.03	414.07		899.10	
St. Lucie.....	1,335.54	14,728.80	366.74	68.78			15,164.32		674.42	690.71		1,365.13	
Santa Rosa.....	5,019.46	32,170.77	216.00				32,386.77		2,114.58	441.11	294.88	2,850.57	
Sarasota.....	24,511.41	11,191.39	1,585.00	475.03		240.00	13,491.42		2,682.10	1,054.32	480.09	4,216.51	
Seminole.....	7,459.74	20,316.33	1,515.66	969.82	15.00	80.67	22,897.48	545.00	2,924.37	2,295.80	206.77	5,971.94	
Sumter.....	7,670.67	14,720.41		73.90	88.59		14,882.90		1,105.48	307.82		1,413.30	
Suwannee.....	4,508.57	27,964.68	329.50	117.86			28,412.04		637.38	614.23	244.99	1,496.60	
Taylor.....	1,101.37	21,321.39	675.00				21,996.39	15.00	932.39	583.69	18.00	1,549.08	
Union.....	3,046.81	14,289.96					14,289.96		403.73		142.68	546.41	
Volusia.....	25,073.04	55,054.55	7,392.52	1,106.48		1,000.00	66,033.55	730.00	8,375.20	4,859.43	156.40	14,121.03	
Wakulla.....	7,187.75	18,100.06		42.54	450.00		18,592.60		536.29	133.75		670.04	
Walton.....	3,497.77	21,562.05	426.00		470.00		22,458.05	102.92	1,057.96	431.31	268.68	1,860.87	
Washington.....	1,786.67	14,560.53					14,560.53	40.00	836.38	253.99	136.00	1,266.37	
TOTALS	\$643,079.55	\$1,372,340.82	\$ 85,691.45	\$ 26,986.16	\$9,435.27	\$ 19,350.61	\$ 17,766.71	\$1,531,571.02	\$9,832.53	\$230,994.62	\$ 94,433.87	\$12,662.46	\$347,923.48

(1) Includes \$650.00 Pension

EXPENDITURES—FROM ALL FUNDS—WHITE, 1937-38

COUNTIES	CAPITAL OUTLAY—SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS								CAPITAL OUTLAY—DISTRICT BOND FUNDS					TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY (ALL FUNDS)
	Sites	New Buildings	Additions	Alterations	New Books for Library	New School Busses	New Equipment	TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY (Support and Maintenance Funds)	Sites	New Buildings	Additions and Alterations	New Equipment	TOTAL	
Alachua.....	\$1,075.71	\$ 1,660.43	\$.....	\$.....	\$1,098.35	\$.....	\$ 2,010.85	\$ 5,845.34	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 5,845.34
Baker.....	33.00	959.08	87.77	.....	428.48	11,910.49	2,732.16	16,150.98	.....	1,729.24	258.67	2,612.28	4,600.19	20,751.17
Bay.....	167.74	3,195.89	1,670.62	.....	26.75	4,353.80	875.59	10,290.39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,290.39
Bradford.....	267.97	15,481.23	.....	.....	246.41	4,717.20	3,712.61	24,425.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,425.42
Brevard.....	.....	6,670.29	.....	.....	1,184.27	354.03	2,416.87	10,625.46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,625.46
Broward.....	1,782.48	1,950.19	261.77	619.91	1,144.39	.....	2,484.47	8,243.21	1,909.12	1,124.82	6,500.99	199.50	9,734.43	17,977.64
Calhoun.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.00	.....	.....	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.00
Charlotte.....	1,512.75	155.00	.....	.....	371.78	2,420.00	182.29	4,641.82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,641.82
Citrus.....	56.65	7,292.22	.....	.....	103.85	752.60	1,279.50	9,484.82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,484.82
Clay.....	736.80	17,116.45	.....	.....	893.80	.....	3,454.20	22,201.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,201.25
Collier.....	.....	558.72	.....	.....	143.85	1,190.00	2,484.63	4,377.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,377.20
Columbia.....	.....	8,550.85	.....	.....	748.17	5,133.33	2,873.79	17,306.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,306.14
Dade.....	54,700.39	207,780.66	.....	.....	13,323.72	.....	75,446.57	351,251.54	.....	49.68	.....	11,016.81	11,066.49	362,318.03
De Soto.....	333.33	.....	.....	.....	54.10	1,751.00	685.60	2,824.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,824.03
Dixie.....	.....	277.44	308.42	801.71	499.07	575.00	801.20	3,262.84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,262.84
Duval.....	770.80	23,828.04	.....	97.82	809.63	.....	12,393.77	37,900.06	1,800.00	81,075.02	20,700.00	.....	103,575.02	141,475.08
Escambia.....	.....	3,285.91	1,065.35	.....	3,131.44	6,609.00	5,398.25	19,489.95	15,515.84	307,297.91	1,331.06	.....	324,144.81	343,634.76
Flagler.....	.....	1,474.42	.....	.....	261.55	.....	461.29	2,197.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,197.26
Franklin.....	400.00	63.00	7,225.21	119.13	679.29	.....	2,817.73	11,304.36	.....	.....	26.68	.....	26.68	11,331.04
Gadsden.....	.....	.....	197.12	.....	1,354.36	1,911.93	3,954.93	7,418.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,418.34
Gilchrist.....	3.00	.....	.....	.....	30.70	1,512.00	751.15	2,296.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,296.85
Glades.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98.47	.....	52.34	150.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150.81
Gulf.....	.....	116.14	874.14	526.14	143.94	2,514.54	2,804.17	6,979.07	.....	31,330.56	.....	.....	31,330.56	38,309.63
Hamilton.....	918.40	795.62	648.54	476.41	.....	.....	2,949.59	5,788.56	.....	5,971.71	.....	.....	5,971.71	11,760.27
Hardee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213.19	204.19	.....	417.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	417.38
Hendry.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	508.65	.....	163.65	672.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	672.30
Hernando.....	.....	3,836.58	.....	.....	187.38	.....	1,002.52	5,026.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,026.48
Highlands.....	.....	1,039.32	.....	2,502.67	1,104.47	716.00	3,504.48	8,866.94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,866.94
Hillsborough.....	908.60	31,989.49	788.99	5,253.16	6,357.13	.....	4,867.49	50,164.86	.....	46,684.64	1,064.40	.....	47,749.04	97,913.90
Holmes.....	.....	200.00	.....	.....	1,036.52	600.00	378.51	2,215.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,215.03

Indian River		479.00		596.64	137.64	1,864.93	486.36	3,564.57				3,564.57
Jackson	100.00	12,379.97	1,452.26		1,483.66	29,001.86	9,515.17	53,932.92		3,430.59		57,363.51
Jefferson	16.83	7,735.57			419.11	3,059.88	1,817.59	13,048.98		70,592.20		83,641.18
Lafayette					680.22		152.11	832.33				832.33
Lake	1,060.25	34,797.40	1,895.47	3,807.80	2,551.21		9,718.65	53,830.78		5,500.00		59,330.78
Lee	1,263.96	1,341.18	412.16	347.00	668.19	3,494.26		7,526.75				7,526.75
Leon		8,660.68	675.77	3,429.74	1,284.20			14,050.39		50,079.23		64,129.62
Levy		1,466.28			132.79	8,505.52	819.66	10,924.25		38,710.10		49,634.35
Liberty	350.00	6,457.35	1,511.79	8.05				8,327.19				8,327.19
Madison		4,119.35			408.12		643.79	5,171.26				5,171.26
Manatee	213.60	2,004.74	1,914.39		894.13		5,125.34	10,152.20				10,152.20
Marion	2,000.00	6,971.40	7,108.21		947.90		2,642.33	19,669.84		21,000.00		40,669.84
Martin	748.05	1,121.85		31.25		1,745.00	2,838.67	6,484.82				6,484.82
Monroe					139.56	276.00	1,551.82	1,967.38				1,967.38
Nassau			7,628.34					7,628.34		3,636.56		11,264.90
Okaloosa	1,636.00	6,172.01	165.00			8,161.45	1,038.11	17,172.57				17,172.57
Okeechobee	216.00		102.89	774.19	114.79		813.92	2,021.79				2,021.79
Orange	325.00	34,301.76	10,319.58	1,337.01	4,765.19	5,700.00	14,306.01	71,054.55				71,054.55
Osceola				175.00	101.37	6,690.30	3,291.93	10,258.60				10,258.60
Palm Beach	1,253.99	22,490.19	44,200.19	219.29	2,174.34		6,439.62	76,777.62	96.00	14,370.84	12,067.46	103,311.92
Pasco	84.00	2,092.06				3,767.09		5,943.15				5,943.15
Pinellas		1,981.49			126.59	15,053.85	2,583.64	19,745.57		7,354.23	437.65	27,537.45
Polk	6,651.60	12,795.09			4,476.51	41,527.00	33,995.90	99,446.10	3,750.00	9,714.45		112,910.55
Putnam	905.00					3,078.58	6,138.57	10,122.15				10,122.15
St. Johns	5,910.83	372.80			579.54		2,068.49	8,931.66				8,931.66
St. Lucie			300.00		116.07		1,360.00	1,776.07				1,776.07
Santa Rosa		1,443.19	7,873.62		537.76	500.00	4,585.10	14,939.67				14,939.67
Sarasota	130.60	20,557.10	323.61	159.00	802.17		8,394.32	30,366.80				30,366.80
Seminole	4,383.54	12,516.58		31.80	1,024.34	10,121.81	5,838.12	33,916.19				33,916.19
Sumter	300.00		891.50	82.54	801.23	3,812.86		5,888.13				5,888.13
Suwannee	1,066.00	6,660.74			1,140.14	5,909.44	1,452.55	16,228.87		6,059.74	416.10	22,704.71
Taylor	525.69	10,288.04	901.02	210.03	882.10			12,806.88				12,806.88
Union		500.00			252.15	4,911.73		5,663.88				5,663.88
Volusia	1,175.03	26,964.49	100.69		2,502.83		7,211.37	37,954.41		34,351.99	1,938.20	74,244.60
Wakulla	255.25	800.82			363.72	5,825.00	729.90	7,974.69				7,974.69
Walton		21,324.48			796.80		1,123.59	23,244.87		2,000.00		25,244.87
Washington	67.50				196.76	11,998.60	340.24	12,603.10				12,603.10
TOTALS	\$94,306.54	\$607,072.58	\$100,904.42	\$21,606.29	\$67,689.84	\$222,230.27	\$279,963.07	\$1,393,773.01	\$23,070.96	\$738,426.95	\$47,961.67	\$2,217,477.28

EXPENDITURES—FROM ALL FUNDS—NEGRO, 1937-38*

INSTRUCTION

196

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	SALARIES										Expenses of Teachers' Meetings
	Salaries of Supervisors			Salaries of Principals			Salaries of Teachers			TOTAL SALARIES	
	Elementary	High	TOTAL	Elementary	High	TOTAL	Elementary	High	TOTAL		
Alachua.....	\$ 1,579.20	\$ 200.80	\$ 1,780.00	\$.....	\$ 5,470.00	\$ 5,470.00	\$ 52,165.00	\$ 10,760.00	\$ 62,925.00	\$ 70,175.00	\$ 33.28
Baker.....							6,600.00		6,600.00	6,600.00	
Bay.....							12,409.50		12,409.50	12,409.50	
Bradford.....							8,963.55	502.00	9,465.55	9,465.55	
Brevard.....							16,163.30	6,170.00	22,333.30	22,333.30	64.30
Broward.....	540.00	60.00	600.00								
Calhoun.....							21,063.75	5,030.00	26,093.75	26,693.75	
Charlotte.....							5,949.00	675.00	6,624.00	6,624.00	
Citrus.....							2,173.25	1,512.65	3,685.90	3,685.90	
Clay.....							6,200.00		6,200.00	6,200.00	
							5,246.00	1,360.00	6,606.00	6,606.00	
Collier.....											
Columbia.....							2,911.25		2,911.25	2,911.25	
Dade.....	2,471.59	702.88	3,174.47	8,059.43	3,354.22	11,413.65	21,513.75	4,126.80	25,640.55	25,640.55	
De Soto.....							104,613.52	64,446.24	169,059.76	183,647.88	197.50
Dixie.....							3,905.61	1,608.75	5,514.36	5,514.36	
							5,310.00		5,310.00	5,310.00	
Duval.....	2,210.00	3,640.00	5,850.00	14,437.60	1,758.74	16,196.34	138,600.59	43,562.83	182,163.42	204,209.76	
Escambia.....	931.50		931.50	5,131.50	1,275.00	6,406.50	38,486.65	12,039.95	50,526.60	57,864.60	
Flagler.....							2,730.00		2,730.00	2,730.00	
Franclin.....							5,159.00	2,649.00	7,808.00	7,808.00	
Gadsden.....	510.00	290.00	800.00				35,491.95	15,963.50	51,455.45	52,255.45	
Gilchrist.....				450.00		450.00	1,320.00		1,320.00	1,770.00	
Gla des.....							880.00		880.00	880.00	
Gulf.....							2,000.00	1,050.00	3,050.00	3,050.00	
Hamilton.....							9,388.15		9,388.15	9,388.15	
Hardee.....							2,455.25		2,455.25	2,455.25	
Henry.....							2,080.00		2,080.00	2,080.00	
Hernando.....							6,210.00		6,210.00	6,210.00	
Highlands.....							10,876.75	600.00	11,476.75	11,476.75	
Hillsborough..	1,600.00	800.00	2,400.00	4,246.50	2,463.63	6,710.13	58,568.08	25,060.16	83,628.24	92,738.37	
Holmes.....							2,220.00		2,220.00	2,220.00	

Indian River							5,761.00	3,952.00	9,713.00	9,713.00	
Jackson							44,800.00	9,150.00	53,950.00	53,950.00	
Jefferson					765.00	765.00	26,735.00	1,745.00	28,480.00	29,245.00	
Lafayette							1,652.50		1,652.50	1,652.50	
Lake	1,199.90		1,199.90				29,581.00	9,166.20	38,747.20	39,947.10	
Lee	182.78	58.68	241.46	877.50	292.50	1,170.00	8,905.87	4,579.50	13,485.37	14,896.83	
Leon	875.00		875.00		1,571.66	1,571.66	55,612.85	12,714.50	68,327.35	70,774.01	
Levy	707.36	92.64	800.00				12,470.83	3,564.55	16,035.38	16,835.38	
Liberty	375.00	375.00	750.00				5,480.00		5,480.00	6,230.00	
Madison							24,691.00	3,090.00	27,781.00	27,781.00	
Manatee							25,449.66		25,449.66	25,449.66	
Marion	990.00		990.00				44,341.96	16,911.00	61,252.96	62,242.96	
Martin							6,269.33	1,908.19	8,177.52	8,177.52	
Monroe					1,187.50	1,187.50	4,691.80	4,094.45	8,786.25	9,973.75	
Nassau			560.00		560.00	1,120.00	13,991.25	3,040.00	17,031.25	18,151.25	
Okaloosa			2,367.50	1,272.75	3,640.25	1,133.00	634.00	1,767.00	5,407.25	5,407.25	
Okeechobee						1,539.75	320.00	1,859.75	1,859.75	1,859.75	
Orange			765.00	765.00	1,530.00	40,870.65	10,315.45	51,186.10	52,716.10	52,716.10	
Osceola						8,310.78		8,310.78	8,310.78	8,310.78	
Palm Beach			1,708.00	1,322.00	3,030.00	44,961.25	20,546.50	65,507.75	68,537.75	68,537.75	
Pasco	400.00		400.00				9,280.00	1,251.00	10,531.00	10,931.00	
Pinellas			2,070.00	1,350.00	3,420.00	38,054.19	22,584.98	60,639.17	64,059.17	64,059.17	
Polk	900.00		900.00			49,878.00	18,343.40	68,221.40	69,121.40	69,121.40	
Putnam	800.00		800.00		675.00	1,350.00	19,461.00	4,657.00	24,118.00	26,268.00	
Sr. Johns			1,854.08	1,131.29	2,985.37	16,349.39	7,696.89	24,046.28	27,031.65	27,031.65	
St. Lucie			450.00	450.00	900.00	7,872.00	4,760.75	12,632.75	13,532.75	13,532.75	
Santa Rosa						7,992.75	520.00	8,512.75	8,512.75	8,512.75	
Sarasota						13,423.00	541.75	13,964.75	13,964.75	31.95	
Seminole			800.00	800.00	1,600.00	33,184.50	5,097.00	38,281.50	39,881.50	10.00	
Sumter						12,761.50		12,761.50	12,761.50		
Suwannee						17,212.75	3,970.00	21,182.75	21,182.75	21,182.75	
Taylor						7,783.75	3,355.50	11,139.25	11,139.25	11,139.25	
Union						2,584.00		2,584.00	2,584.00		
Volusia	425.00	425.00	850.00	1,100.00	1,100.00	2,200.00	40,178.75	21,672.20	61,850.95	64,900.95	
Wakulla		1,093.75	1,093.75		640.00	640.00	7,096.25	2,691.25	9,787.50	11,521.25	
Walton						7,341.30	6,701.50	14,042.80	14,042.80	14,042.80	
Washington						10,420.62		10,420.62	10,420.62	10,420.62	
TOTALS	\$ 16,697.33	\$ 7,738.75	\$ 24,436.08	\$ 45,552.11	\$ 28,204.29	\$ 73,756.40	\$1,299,777.13	\$ 406,691.44	\$ 1,706,468.57	\$ 1,804,661.05	\$ 337.03

*-Includes only Support and Maintenance Funds for all items except Capital Outlay.

EXPENDITURES—FROM ALL FUNDS—NEGRO, 1937-38

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTY	INSTRUCTION—(Continued)								OPERATION OF PLANT				
	County and District Free Textbooks			State Textbooks			Library Expense	Classroom Supplies	TOTAL INSTRUCTION	Wages of Janitors	Fuel and Utilities	Other Operation	TOTAL OPERATION
	Elementary	High School	TOTAL	Elementary	High School	TOTAL							
Alachua.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 619.52	\$ 931.93	\$ 1,551.45	\$.....	\$ 103.00	\$ 71,862.73	\$ 545.85	\$ 718.23	\$ 230.54	\$ 1,494.62
Baker.....				359.90	233.03	592.93			7,192.93		83.25	13.21	96.46
Bay.....									12,409.50		145.77	34.81	180.58
Bradford.....				782.42	38.88	821.30		1.00	10,287.85		110.00	96.23	206.23
Brevard.....				338.80	572.83	911.63		96.10	23,405.33	366.00	439.07	143.18	948.25
Broward.....				830.96	619.43	1,450.39		242.55	28,386.69	1,387.19	404.40	458.89	2,250.48
Calhoun.....				100.00	10.00	110.00			6,734.00				
Charlotte.....								57.86	3,743.76		111.71	25.00	136.71
Citrus.....				695.28		695.28			6,895.28		47.25	6.25	53.50
Clay.....								3.63	6,609.63	2.00	127.00	21.97	150.97
Collier.....				56.51		56.51		9.83	2,977.59	44.75	51.65	51.08	147.48
Columbia.....								8.10	25,648.65		36.00	25.60	61.60
Dade.....				5,153.77	8,178.63	13,332.40	134.18	3,902.18	201,214.14	6,958.73	2,831.75	2,168.93	11,959.41
De Soto.....				417.75	403.46	821.21		15.84	6,351.41		43.28	73.27	116.55
Dixie.....				415.89	122.75	538.64	24.00	2.60	5,875.24		52.58	34.65	87.23
Duval.....							31.50	2,635.67	206,876.93	7,220.07	6,774.44	1,376.78	15,371.29
Escambia.....				1,623.80	1,532.20	2,956.00		225.36	61,045.96	640.00	1,703.52		2,343.52
Flagler.....									2,730.00		15.75	.60	16.35
Franklin.....				150.00	141.00	291.00		110.31	8,209.31	222.70	184.32	216.94	623.96
Gadsden.....				1,100.81	1,000.00	2,100.81		229.72	54,585.98	300.00	335.88	654.81	1,290.69
Gilchrist.....								15.52	1,785.52		40.00	.55	40.55
Glades.....								4.49	884.49		12.85		12.85
Gulf.....				115.00	40.00	155.00			3,205.00		60.00	45.00	105.00
Hamilton.....								55.03	9,443.18		15.00	24.37	39.37
Hardee.....				263.00		263.00		9.90	2,728.15			20.36	20.36
Hendry.....				111.15	5.00	116.15		3.60	2,199.75		28.58	37.05	65.63
Hernando.....				262.00		262.00			6,472.00		117.50	9.95	127.45
Highlands.....				613.00	117.00	730.00		55.58	12,262.33		114.15	13.08	127.23
Hillsborough.....				3,485.48	2,138.46	5,623.94		2,964.57	101,326.88	5,865.32	2,454.67	1,291.79	9,611.78
Holmes.....								20.00	2,240.00		50.00	12.00	62.00

Indian River				100.14		100.14		526.89	10,340.03	279.50	11.75	142.65	433.90
Jackson				1,754.22	1,560.85	3,315.07		232.41	57,497.48		216.00	125.50	341.50
Jefferson								55.74	29,300.74		154.24	148.71	302.95
Lafayette								4.35	1,656.85		10.00		10.00
Lake				1,200.00	840.00	2,040.00		352.47	42,339.57		595.30	139.82	735.12
Lee				192.33	350.06	542.39		169.39	15,608.61	695.00	519.19	95.75	1,309.94
Leon				1,500.00	1,200.00	2,700.00		572.67	74,046.68	1,147.50	1,605.12	497.71	3,250.33
Levy				501.01	227.95	728.96		39.71	17,604.05		65.75	63.70	129.45
Liberty									6,230.00		2.00		2.00
Madison				400.00	300.00	700.00			28,481.00		173.00	179.37	352.37
Manatee				1,067.64		1,067.64		109.04	26,626.34	417.50	261.44	131.39	810.33
Marion								90.73	62,333.69		418.00	464.34	955.23
Martin								32.83	8,210.35		51.00	59.03	703.52
Monroe				119.82	488.81	608.63		251.69	10,834.07	765.00	251.53	101.01	1,117.54
Nassau				520.34	386.57	906.91		103.93	19,162.09	308.75	566.74	485.92	1,361.41
Okaloosa				500.00	450.00	950.00		8.20	6,365.45		36.00		36.00
Okeechobee								4.19	1,863.94		6.00		6.00
Orange				1,329.07	2,230.56	3,559.63		63.75	56,339.48	1,226.25	1,629.40	242.63	3,098.28
Osceola				308.31		308.31		52.61	8,671.70		345.00	261.72	785.12
Palm Beach	.62		.62	2,563.08	713.43	3,276.51	132.97	547.43	72,495.28	2,017.50	1,862.89	809.92	4,690.31
Pasco				110.92	39.42	150.34		53.98	11,135.32		202.56	33.70	236.26
Pinellas				2,370.16	894.67	3,264.83		294.17	67,618.17	2,174.80	1,726.75	435.14	4,336.69
Polk				3,263.91	1,661.92	4,925.83	29.61	362.33	74,439.17	1,757.40	987.98	715.47	3,460.85
Putnam				608.50	515.35	1,123.85	54.00	549.27	27,995.12	450.00	379.33	346.26	1,175.59
St. Johns	8.82	2.25	11.07	949.12	333.23	1,282.35	12.10	241.68	28,578.85	1,372.13	709.51	825.92	2,907.56
St. Lucie				464.25	275.50	739.75	114.00	24.25	14,410.75	563.00	58.70	88.68	710.38
Santa Rosa									8,512.75		28.05		28.05
Sarasota								404.27	14,400.97	403.75	257.65	131.88	793.28
Seminole	.58		.58	1,388.52	875.00	2,263.52	7.05	389.50	42,552.15	459.00	704.17	695.40	1,858.57
Sumter								3.90	12,765.40		48.50	16.75	65.25
Suwannee								50.94	21,233.69		42.50	43.10	85.60
Taylor				400.00	300.81	700.81			11,840.06		72.59		72.59
Union				139.89		139.89		71.10	2,794.99		25.31	6.05	31.36
Volusia				1,190.43	1,797.04	2,987.47	5.30	372.69	68,266.41	4,350.50	1,727.05	342.78	6,420.33
Wakulla								31.13	11,552.38		5.00	120.13	125.13
Walton								17.54	14,060.34		103.07	36.95	140.02
Washington									10,420.62				
TOTALS...	\$ 10.02	\$ 2.25	\$ 12.27	\$ 40,436.70	\$ 31,325.77	\$ 71,762.47	\$ 544.71	\$ 16,857.22	\$ 1,894,174.75	\$ 42,754.19	\$ 32,938.76	\$ 14,933.96	\$ 90,626.91

EXPENDITURES—FROM ALL FUNDS—NEGRO, 1937-38

COUNTIES	MAIN- TENANCE (TOTAL) REPAIRS & REPLACE- MENTS	AUXILIARY AGENCIES							FIXED CHARGES				
		Transportation	Promotion of Health		Home Demonstration	Attendance	Tuition	TOTAL AUXILIARY AGENCIES	Rent (Buildings)	Insurance	Commissions, Tax Collector & Assessor	Election Expenses	TOTAL FIXED CHARGES
			Salaries	Other Expenses									
Alachua	\$ 2,613.13	\$.	\$.	\$.	\$ 15.65	\$.	\$.	\$ 15.65	\$.	\$ 309.35	\$.	\$.	\$ 309.35
Baker	8.90	414.50						414.50		32.17			32.17
Bay	120.91								112.50	28.65	2.38		143.53
Bradford	490.95	488.85						488.85		34.53	6.60		41.13
Brevard	730.78	3,607.72		3.00				3,610.72		260.66			260.66
Broward	3,711.57			437.34				437.34	50.00	431.30			481.30
Calhoun													
Charlotte	31.27		5.00			2.00		7.00		50.00			50.00
Citrus	219.05									44.40			44.40
Clay	272.95	970.20						970.20	20.00				20.00
Collier	59.40	1,644.19		31.20				1,675.39	300.00	4.60	59.09		363.69
Columbia	390.07	1,906.56						1,906.56		110.00			110.00
Dade	12,749.33	3,724.76	1,743.84	366.64		1,231.55		7,066.79	206.25	11,817.29	2,426.22		14,449.76
De Soto	19.45	83.90	2.05					85.95	374.95		7.23		382.18
Dixie	94.70	253.00		55.33		5.00		313.33					
Duval	2,831.57	5,592.60						5,592.60	861.00	8,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	10,861.00
Escambia	1,331.04	1,232.50						1,232.50	294.75	363.75			658.50
Flagler	56.94								96.00				96.00
Franklin	475.89	600.00		200.00				800.00	115.00	130.62			245.62
Gadsden	697.84	178.00		26.24				204.24		693.19			693.19
Gilchrist	67.88												
Glades	49.85	96.00	16.00					112.00					
Gulf						30.00		30.00		100.16	18.20	2.45	120.81
Hamilton	54.31												
Hardee	28.05	10.80						10.80					
Hendry	130.06					50.00		50.00		109.59			109.59
Hernando	36.49	1,190.00						1,190.00		81.74			81.74
Highlands	324.93	1,080.00				387.30		1,467.30	40.00	270.00	107.60		417.60
Hillsborough	4,989.20	536.50	900.00	405.15		840.00		2,681.65	225.00	2,403.80	1,529.21	110.47	4,268.48
Holmes		160.00						160.00					

Indian River	52.40	2,738.75					300.00	3,038.75	115.00	63.10		178.10	
Jackson	397.69		250.00					250.00	9.00	71.65	4.25	102.90	
Jefferson	271.31	15.00	127.50	10.00				152.50	90.00	165.48		255.48	
Lafayette	9.13												
Lake	1,644.94	571.29						571.29		242.48		242.48	
Lee	864.67	1,686.41	284.55	6.18				1,977.14	25.00	369.14	225.56	619.70	
Leon	1,210.38									631.16		631.16	
Levy	29.04												
Liberty													
Madison										446.92		446.92	
Manatee	313.58	13.92						13.92	343.00	485.00		828.00	
Marion	269.67									1,082.83		1,082.83	
Martin	350.46	744.72	71.04		9.41			825.17		117.40	77.08	194.48	
Monroe	620.35				123.75			123.75		200.00	21.50	240.78	
Nassau	362.46	1,100.65						1,100.65		183.71	58.32	242.03	
Okaloosa	19.55												
Okeechobee	65.30												
Orange	4,677.96	765.00		5.59				770.59	27.00	115.12		142.12	
Osceola	59.38	280.00						280.00		156.80		156.80	
Palm Beach	1,945.41	3,777.75	900.00	1.05				4,678.80	135.00	2,066.83	663.33	2,903.03	
Pasco	342.15	68.51	50.00					118.51	406.00	37.50		443.50	
Pinellas	4,238.18			39.11				39.11	457.84	461.60		919.44	
Polk	3,363.85	3,234.45						3,234.45		913.86		913.86	
Purnam	1,698.07			120.00				120.00	110.00	669.54	3.25	782.79	
St. Johns	885.48			44.70				44.70	96.00	62.64	312.64	471.28	
St. Lucie	149.47	2,085.75	297.12					2,382.87					
Santa Rosa	69.59	590.22						590.22	10.00			10.00	
Sarasota	497.81	190.00						190.00		180.75		180.75	
Seminole	1,482.59	1,683.25	422.50	117.46				2,223.21	355.00	665.38	1,835.92	3,032.75	
Sumter	185.30	343.00						343.00		180.75		180.75	
Suwannee	1,464.40	20.00						20.00	80.00			80.00	
Taylor										40.00		40.00	
Union	298.88									29.90		29.90	
Volusia	2,120.99	81.99	495.00	117.09				694.08	556.00	527.29		1,083.29	
Wakulla	91.98	680.00						680.00					
Walton	116.66	1,236.20		22.25				1,258.45	30.00	160.26		190.26	
Washington													
TOTALS	\$62,755.79	\$ 45,676.94	\$ 5,564.60	\$ 1,888.33	\$ 135.65	\$ 2,679.01	\$ 300.00	\$ 56,244.53	\$5,540.29	\$35,602.89	\$ 8,355.13	\$ 1,367.77	\$50,866.08

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

[illegible]

Indian River.....							49.40	49.40				49.40
Jackson.....		3,921.57					209.74	4,131.31				4,131.31
Jefferson.....	87.95	5,703.91	17.45		24.00			5,833.31				5,833.31
Lafayette.....												
Lake.....	537.85	4,220.92	860.50	82.20	35.00		105.88	5,842.35				5,842.35
Lee.....	26.28	451.71	24.00		14.00			515.99				515.99
Leon.....	102.35	8,101.23	249.40	122.70				8,575.68				8,575.68
Levy.....							86.50	86.50				86.50
Liberty.....												
Madison.....	40.00	4,084.37					61.50	4,185.87				4,185.87
Manatee.....							12.50	12.50				12.50
Marion.....				96.00			61.40	157.40				157.40
Martin.....		4,552.68					228.79	4,781.47				4,781.47
Monroe.....							459.19	459.19				459.19
Nassau.....		1,719.21					687.37	2,406.58				2,406.58
Okaloosa.....												
Okeechobee.....												
Orange.....	50.00	955.52	3,450.21				31.50	4,487.23				4,487.23
Osceola.....												
Palm Beach.....	12.50	18,736.51	149.66	8.04	18.38		475.25	19,400.34	1,981.00	1,981.00		21,381.34
Pasco.....		4,360.25						4,360.25				4,360.25
Pinellas.....		3,545.12					193.20	3,738.32				3,738.32
Polk.....		4,833.85			310.55		453.13	5,597.53	1,943.99	(2)13,374.70	15,318.69	20,916.22
Putnam.....	75.00	13,632.92					655.14	14,363.06				14,363.06
St. Johns.....	75.00	1,335.90			48.00		539.64	1,998.54				1,998.54
St. Lucie.....			2,129.44				26.55	2,155.99				2,155.99
Santa Rosa.....		746.18					288.63	1,034.81				1,034.81
Sarasota.....							55.60	55.60				55.60
Seminole.....		10,612.55			262.55		1,623.42	12,498.52				12,498.52
Sumter.....		2,314.30						2,314.30				2,314.30
Suwannee.....		1,278.89						1,278.89				1,278.89
Taylor.....												
Union.....												
Volusia.....				154.94			446.79	601.73	265.05	287.47	552.52	1,154.25
Wakulla.....		1,196.07		12.00			30.00	1,238.07				1,238.07
Walton.....		111.49						111.49				111.49
Washington.....												
TOTALS.....	\$ 3,381.84	\$161,352.43	\$ 10,084.30	\$ 981.04	\$ 3,586.35	\$ 350.00	\$ 18,056.86	\$197,792.82	\$ 72,059.63	\$ 16,110.91	\$ 88,170.54	\$ 285,963.36

(1) \$3,000.00 of this amount reported under Sites.

(2) This amount reported under Equipment.

INDEBTEDNESS, JUNE 30, 1938

INDEBTEDNESS AGAINST COUNTY GENERAL SCHOOL FUND—(SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS)

COUNTIES	COUNTY SCHOOL BONDS AND TIME WARRANTS				COUNTY NOTES FOR BORROWED MONEY				OTHER COUNTY INDEBTEDNESS		TOTAL INDEBTEDNESS AGAINST COUNTY GENERAL SCHOOL FUND. (Support and Maintenance Funds)
	Total Principal Outstanding, Including Principal in Default	Principal in Default	Interest in Default	TOTAL PRINCIPAL OUTSTANDING, PLUS INTEREST IN DEFAULT	Total Principal Outstanding (Including Principal in Default)	Principal in Default	Principal in Default	TOTAL PRINCIPAL OUTSTANDING, PLUS INTEREST IN DEFAULT	Other County Indebtedness Prior to June 30, 1937	Other County Indebtedness Incurred During Current Year 1937-38	
Alachua	\$ 119,000.00	\$ 75,000.00	\$	\$ 119,000.00	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 119,000.00
Baker	6,700.00			6,700.00	2,000.00			2,000.00		541.48	9,241.48
Bay	179,326.34	44,326.34	1,350.00	180,676.34	650.00			650.00	31,534.67	2,696.60	215,557.61
Bradford	26,000.00	20,000.00	7,710.00	33,710.00	2,000.00			2,000.00	782.40	10,001.39	46,493.79
Brevard	30,000.00	24,000.00	6,630.00	36,630.00							36,630.00
Broward	402,071.61	236,554.16	121,958.38	524,029.99							524,029.99
Calhoun									75,334.92	190.42	75,525.34
Charlotte											
Citrus	8,000.00	1,000.00		8,000.00							8,000.00
Clay											
Collier											
Columbia					118,688.80			118,688.80			118,688.80
Dade	1,075,000.00	241,000.00	5,355.00	1,080,355.00	311,128.16			311,128.16	56,200.00	739.41	1,448,422.57
DeSoto	61,000.00	26,000.00	18,330.00	79,330.00					4,050.30	587.26	83,967.56
Dixie	21,000.00			21,000.00	14,850.00			14,850.00		5,839.82	41,689.82
Duval	20,000.00	20,000.00		20,000.00	78,209.53			78,209.53			98,209.53
Escambia	97,000.00			97,000.00	25,474.13			25,474.13		12,791.36	135,265.49
Flagler											
Franklin											
Gadsden											
Gilchrist	6,000.00	6,000.00		6,000.00							6,000.00
Glades											
Gulf										103.50	103.50
Hamilton					28,000.00	28,000.00		28,000.00		.60	28,000.60
Hardee	70,000.00	17,000.00	24,540.00	94,540.00	1,000.00	1,000.00		1,000.00	20,327.29	3,107.00	118,974.29

Hendry										388.53	388.53
Hernando	89,600.00	14,600.00	27,960.00	117,560.00	6,000.00	3,000.00	60.00	6,060.00		1,277.69	124,897.69
Highlands					5,000.00			5,000.00		75.00	5,075.00
Hillsborough	30,000.00			30,000.00							30,000.00
Holmes	16,000.00	16,000.00	3,965.00	19,965.00	13,191.29	13,191.29	924.30	14,115.59	24,150.65	3,671.26	61,902.50
Indian River	120,665.00	66,665.00	28,830.00	149,495.00					7,795.96	1,641.94	158,932.90
Jackson										28,152.27	28,152.27
Jefferson											
Lafayette											
Lake	68,000.00	20,000.00		68,000.00						40.40	68,040.40
Lee									509.22	151.07	660.29
Leon									20,000.00		20,000.00
Levy	119,000.00	31,000.00	37,341.00	156,341.00	33,715.40			33,715.40			190,056.40
Liberty	5,000.00	5,000.00	1,345.62	6,345.62							6,345.62
Madison											
Manatee	493,000.00	145,000.00	143,640.00	636,640.00							636,640.00
Marion	24,700.00			24,700.00							24,700.00
Martin	91,720.38	50,000.00	17,700.00	109,420.38	1,380.18			1,380.18		394.93	111,195.49
Monroe	53,500.00	53,500.00	10,365.00	63,865.00							63,865.00
Nassau	38,000.00			38,000.00	4,500.00			4,500.00		1,452.50	43,952.50
Okaloosa									189,922.44		189,922.44
Okeechobee	103,566.37	37,566.37	63,000.00	166,566.37					9,708.82		176,275.19
Orange	228,000.00			228,000.00							228,000.00
Osceola									7,588.00	843.34	8,431.34
Palm Beach	476,500.00	129,500.00	63,140.00	539,640.00	21,268.36			21,268.36		67,923.75	628,832.11
Pasco									6,294.99	16,086.54	22,381.53
Pinellas	126,000.00	126,000.00	20,615.00	146,615.00	57,000.00			57,000.00	3,000.00	9,962.14	216,577.14
Polk	150,000.00			150,000.00						620.49	150,620.49
Putnam	330,000.00			330,000.00					113,649.90		443,649.90
St. Johns	130,000.00	45,000.00	33,930.00	163,930.00					414.47		164,344.47
St. Lucie	72,000.00	12,000.00	21,060.00	93,060.00	38,398.21	4,000.00	17,009.64	55,407.85		37.73	148,505.58
Santa Rosa	98,000.00		30.00	98,030.00	5,866.72	5,866.72	286.17	6,152.89	4,028.40	2,581.82	110,793.11
Sarasota	231,000.00	66,000.00	30,840.00	261,840.00							261,840.00
Seminole	1,000.00			1,000.00						1,232.47	2,232.47
Sumter	74,000.00	57,000.00	19,410.00	93,410.00	30.00			30.00		3,000.00	96,440.00
Suwannee	130,000.00			130,000.00					50,990.00		180,990.00
Taylor	36,000.00			36,000.00							36,000.00
Union									10,520.00	105.13	10,625.13
Volusia										10,493.56	10,493.56
Wakulla					4,000.00			4,000.00		4,677.76	8,677.76
Walton					5,936.00			5,936.00	26,000.00	2,327.62	34,263.62
Washington	47,000.00		13,680.00	60,680.00					53,616.94		114,296.94
TOTAL	\$5,503,349.70	\$1,585,711.87	\$ 722,725.00	\$6,226,074.70	\$ 778,286.78	\$ 55,058.01	\$ 18,280.11	\$ 796,566.89	\$ 716,419.37	\$ 193,736.78	\$ 7,932,797.74

INDEBTEDNESS, JUNE 30, 1938

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	INDEBTEDNESS AGAINST DISTRICT SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS						INDEBTEDNESS AGAINST DISTRICT BOND INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS				
	DISTRICT NOTES FOR BORROWED MONEY				OTHER DISTRICT BUSINESS		TOTAL DISTRICT INDEBTEDNESS (Support and Maintenance Funds)	Total Principal Outstanding	Principal in Default	Interest in Default	TOTAL PRINCIPAL OUTSTANDING PLUS INTEREST IN DEFAULT (Interest and Sinking Funds)
	Total Principal Outstanding (Including Principal in Default)	Principal in Default	Interest in Default	TOTAL PRINCIPAL OUTSTANDING, PLUS INTEREST IN DEFAULT	Incurred Prior to June 30, 1937	Incurred during Year 1937-38					
Alachua.....	\$ 75,750.00	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 75,750.00	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 75,750.00	\$ 507,900.00	\$ 19,400.00	\$ 2,108.00	\$ 510,008.00
Baker.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,272.42	9,272.42	66,750.00	.....	.....	66,750.00
Bay.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	663.74	663.74	88,000.00	4,000.00	4,025.00	92,025.00
Bradford.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,855.30	2,855.30	63,500.00	16,000.00	165.00	63,665.00
Brevard.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	798,000.00	19,000.00	106,365.00	904,365.00
Broward.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,900.00	.....	15,900.00	1,815,180.36	18,580.36	9,316.94	1,824,497.30
Calhoun.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	511.19	511.19	82,000.00	16,500.00	10,400.00	92,400.00
Charlotte.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	189,324.71	77,367.42	11,061.38	200,386.09
Citrus.....	100.00	100.00	.....	100.00	.....	.....	100.00	21,500.00	3,500.00	.....	21,500.00
Clay.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,000.00	5,000.00	15.00	25,015.00
Collier.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,139.15	.....	3,139.15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia.....	2,000.00	.....	.....	2,000.00	.....	.....	2,000.00	77,000.00	.....	930.00	77,930.00
Dade.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,680,400.00	29,000.00	20,211.60	8,700,611.60
De Soto.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,599.32	53.39	8,652.71	209,500.00	38,500.00	40,370.00	249,870.00
Dixie.....	3,050.00	.....	.....	3,050.00	.....	993.75	4,043.75	.....	.....	.....	.....
Duval.....	11,352.58	.....	.....	11,352.58	.....	.....	11,352.58	4,016,000.00	5,000.00	23,950.00	4,039,950.00
Escambia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	970,100.00	.....	.....	970,100.00
Flagler.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60,000.00	.....	4,260.00	64,260.00
Franklin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93,000.00	.....	.....	93,000.00
Gadsden.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	165,250.00	.....	.....	165,250.00
Gilchrist.....	3,355.28	3,355.28	.....	3,355.28	.....	.....	3,355.28	73,840.41	.....	.....	73,840.41
Glades.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,968.00	3,656.00	13,589.00	44,557.00
Gulf.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,502.30	1,149.20	3,651.50	57,750.00	2,000.00	885.00	58,635.00
Hamilton.....	600.00	.....	.....	600.00	.....	1,103.36	1,703.36	103,000.00	3,000.00	700.00	103,700.00
Hardee.....	6,415.84	6,415.84	1,233.83	7,649.67	53,639.94	410.04	61,699.65	289,500.00	67,500.00	86,505.00	376,005.00

STATE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

Healdry						3,193.51	3,193.51	129,700.00			129,700.00
Hernando								58,000.00		690.00	58,690.00
Highlands	1,786.73			1,786.73		530.39	2,317.12	415,437.42	1,327.28	6,110.50	421,547.92
Hillsborough	2,150.00	2,150.00		2,150.00		18,814.80	20,964.80	4,422,738.24	25,000.00	4,500.00	4,427,238.24
Holmes	12,597.92	12,597.92	7,574.51	20,172.43	15,920.94	805.18	36,898.55	141,800.00	10,100.00	17,772.00	159,572.00
Indian River								178,425.00	14,925.00	960.00	179,385.00
Jackson					28,364.26	265.89	28,630.15	334,100.00	500.00		334,100.00
Jefferson								91,000.00	8,000.00	1,335.00	92,335.00
Lafayette											
Lake						3,133.46	3,133.46	1,019,150.00			1,019,150.00
Lee	30,068.92			30,068.92	27,349.68	9,756.92	67,175.52	508,000.00	5,000.00	3,660.00	511,660.00
Leon					4,000.00		4,000.00	492,500.00			492,500.00
Levy					1,462.19	1,031.94	2,494.13	134,900.00	9,000.00	8,320.50	143,220.50
Liberty								46,000.00	11,000.00	11,317.88	57,317.88
Madison								133,300.00			133,300.00
Manatee								562,500.00	37,000.00	420.00	562,920.00
Marion	62,550.00			62,550.00			62,550.00	239,500.00			239,500.00
Martin					4,234.80	10,832.78	15,067.58	100,162.32	15,929.62	11,164.18	111,326.50
Monroe								295,000.00			295,000.00
Nassau	500.00			500.00			500.00	179,500.00			179,500.00
Okaloosa	1,450.00			1,450.00			1,450.00	187,000.00	27,000.00	13,642.00	200,642.00
Okeechobee					376.46	321.57	698.03	30,000.00	10,000.00	17,993.97	47,993.97
Orange	800.00			800.00	240,429.57	780.00	242,009.57	2,134,700.00			2,134,700.00
Osceola	1,000.00			1,000.00	1,053.85	2,402.04	4,455.89	226,500.00		6,841.25	233,341.25
Palm Beach						3,426.52	3,426.52	1,786,263.73	14,046.44	10,046.36	1,796,310.09
Pasco					1,318.52	1,077.35	2,395.87	287,500.00			287,500.00
Pinellas	16,487.76			16,487.76	10,271.13	29,778.72	56,537.61	4,320,630.00	5,000.00	1,950.00	4,322,600.00
Polk					9,450.00	12,803.39	22,253.39	2,564,834.32	40,500.00	42,185.00	2,607,019.32
Putnam								225,700.00			225,700.00
St. Johns								442,000.00	36,000.00	9,212.50	451,212.50
Sr. Lucie						291.54	291.54	148,000.00	11,000.00	3,540.00	151,540.00
Santa Rosa	82.16		3.61	85.77		348.57	434.34	297,500.00	6,500.00	24,655.00	322,155.00
Sarasota					832.41	15.03	847.44	724,500.00	29,000.00	34,705.00	759,205.00
Seminole					5,000.00		5,000.00	643,000.00			643,000.00
Sumter	2,100.00	2,000.00	3,440.00	5,540.00	3,979.04		9,519.04	275,750.00	93,750.00	54,780.76	330,530.76
Suwannee								154,620.00			154,620.00
Taylor					945.00		945.00				

ANALYSIS OF STATISTICAL AND FINANCIAL DATA FOR COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1937-38

ANALYSIS—SCHOOLS* BY NUMBER OF POSITIONS—WHITE, 1937-38

COUNTIES	ELEMENTARY						JUNIOR						SENIOR OR FOUR-YEAR HIGH						TOTAL (WHITE)
	One Teacher	Two Teachers	Three Teachers	Four and Five Teachers	Six or More Teachers	Total Ele- mentary	One Teacher	Two Teachers	Three Teachers	Four and Five Teachers	Six or More Teachers	Total Junior	One Teacher	Two Teachers	Three Teachers	Four and Five Teachers	Six or More Teachers	Total Senior	
Alachua.....	7	2	1	4	6	20		2	3	3	2	10			2	2	4	8	38
Baker.....		2		1	4	7			2	1		3		1	1	1		3	13
Bay.....	11	3	3	3	5	25											1	1	26
Bradford.....	2	1	3	2	2	10		2	1		1	4					1	1	15
Brevard.....	3	1	1	1	3	9		1		1	2	4		1		2	1	4	17
Broward.....		1	3		7	11			1	1	2	4	1			1	2	4	19
Calhoun.....	6	2	5	2	2	17	1		2	1		4		1	1	1	1	4	25
Charlotte.....		1	1		1	3			1	1		2				1		1	6
Citrus.....	10	2	2	1	2	17					1	1				1	1	2	20
Clay.....	3	4	3		1	11	6	1				7					1	1	19
Collier.....	1	1	2	2		6	2	1				3	1		1	1		3	12
Columbia.....	4	5	1	3	2	15	1				1	2			1	1		3	20
Dade.....	1	3	3	1	36	44			1	1	13	15				1	1	7	67
DeSoto.....		4		1	3	8					1	1					1	1	10
Dixie.....	7	2	1		1	11				1		1					1	1	13
Duval.....		1		5	28	34		1			5	6				1	4	5	45
Escambia.....	1	8	1	13	14	37		1	1		4	6	1			1	3	5	48
Flagler.....	2				1	3										1		1	4
Franklin.....					2	2			1	1		2			1	1		2	6
Gadsden.....		2	3		5	10	1	1	1	1	2	6	1			3	2	6	22
Gilchrist.....	3				2	5		1	1			2		2				2	9
Glades.....	7	1			1	9					1	1		1				1	11
Gulf.....	4				2	6		1			1	2			1		1	2	10
Hamilton.....	1	4	2		3	10		1		1	1	3		1	1		1	3	16
Hardee.....	4	2	4	3	3	16											1	1	17
Hendry.....		1		1	1	3	1		2			3		1		1		2	8
Hernando.....	7	1	1	1	1	11				1		1					1	1	13
Highlands.....	4	1	2	2	2	11		1		1	1	3					2	3	17
Hillsborough.....	3	3	5	13	38	62	4	3	3	4	9	23			1	2	4	7	92
Holmes.....	7	8	5	1	6	27	1		7	1	1	10	2		2	4		8	45

Indian River.....	1		1	3	1	6	1		1			2			1	1	2	10	
Jackson.....		12	6	5	8	31		7	3	3		13	2	3	2	1	2	54	
Jefferson.....		4		1	2	7		1	1	1		3			1	1	3	13	
Lafayette.....	6	4	1		2	13			1	1		1			1	1	1	15	
Lake.....	4	5	6	1	7	23	1	4	1		2	8			1	4	2	38	
Lee.....	6	2	5	1	4	18	1	2	1		1	5			1	1	1	26	
Leon.....	3		3	1	3	10		2	3		1	6	2	1		2	5	21	
Levy.....	3	2	1	4	3	13		2	1	2	1	6			1	3	1	24	
Liberty.....	1		2	2	1	6			1			1	1			1	2	9	
Madison.....	2	4		2	5	13			3	2		5	2		2	1	5	23	
Manatee.....	4	3	5	4	4	20		1	1	1	2	5		1		2	3	28	
Marion.....	3	5	7	2	2	19	2	4	1	3	1	11	2	2	1	4	1	40	
Martin.....		1	3		1	5				1		1				1	1	7	
Monroe.....	4	1			2	7	1				1	2				1	1	10	
Nassau.....	9	2	1		3	15	2	1	2			5	1		2	1	4	24	
Okealoosa.....	1	5	1	3	5	15	1	2		2		5	2			3	1	26	
Okeechobee.....	2	1			1	4	2			1		3				1		8	
Orange.....	4	5	3	3	14	29		1	1	3	3	8			1	2	4	44	
Osceola.....		1	1	1	2	5					2	2				2	2	9	
Palm Beach.....	1	3	1	4	15	24		3	5	2	4	14			2		4	44	
Pasco.....	10	6	2		4	22			2		1	3			1		2	28	
Pinellas.....	2	5	4	10	15	36			2	2	6	10				4	4	50	
Polk.....	3	3	7	15	19	47		6	1	6	4	17		1		2	9	76	
Putnam.....	5	7	4		2	18		1		1	1	3			2	1	3	24	
St. Johns.....	1			1	4	6			1		1	2				1	2	10	
St. Lucie.....	2	1		1	1	5					1	1				1	1	7	
Santa Rosa.....	2	3	4	2	7	18	2	2	3	2		9	1		2	1	1	32	
Sarasota.....	4	2	1	1	3	11					2	2				2	2	15	
Seminole.....	1		2	4	3	10		1	1		1	3			1	1	3	16	
Sumter.....	3	2	1		5	11		2	1	2	1	6				3	3	20	
Suwannee.....	14	4	4	1	3	26	1			2	1	4			2	1	3	33	
Taylor.....		4	2		2	8	1	3		1	1	6	1	1	1	1	4	18	
Union.....		1		3	2	6										1	1	7	
Volusia.....		1	3	5	9	18		2	1	5	4	12	1	1	2	4	4	42	
Wakulla.....	3	3	1		2	9		1		1		2			1	1	2	13	
Walton.....	12	11	5	2	2	32	4	4	1			9	1	3	2		7	48	
Washington.....	12	7	5	2	2	28	1				1	2				2	2	32	
TOTAL.....	226	186	144	144	354	1,054	41	69	64	62	90	326	23	21	34	66	103	247	1,627

*—Each department counted as a school. This tabulation does not include 20 white kindergarten departments which are included in State Summary.

ANALYSIS—SCHOOLS* BY NUMBER OF POSITIONS—NEGRO, 1937-38

COUNTIES	ELEMENTARY						JUNIOR						SENIOR OR FOUR-YEAR HIGH						TOTAL (NEGRO)
	One Teacher	Two Teachers	Three Teachers	Four and Five Teachers	Six or More Teachers	Total Ele- mentary	One Teacher	Two Teachers	Three Teachers	Four and Five Teachers	Six or More Teachers	Total Junior	One Teacher	Two Teachers	Three Teachers	Four and Five Teachers	Six or More Teachers	Total Senior	
Alachua.....	30	10	4	3	1	48	2	2	3	1		8	2		1	1		4	60
Baker.....	2	2	1			5	1					1							6
Bay.....	6	2	1		1	10	1	1				2	1	1				2	14
Bradford.....	7	2	1	1		11	1					1	1					1	13
Brevard.....	1	3	1	1	2	8	1	2				3	1	1				2	13
Broward.....	1	1		2	3	7		1				1			1			1	9
Calhoun.....	9		1			10	1					1							11
Charlotte.....	1		1			2	1					1	1					1	4
Citrus.....	6	3	1			10													10
Clay.....	7			1		8	1					1	1					1	10
Collier.....	1	2				3													3
Columbia.....	13	7	2	1	1	24	1		1			2			1			1	27
Dade.....	3	1		2	8	14		2	1		3	6		1	2		2	5	25
DeSoto.....	2				1	3		1				1	1					1	5
Dixie.....	5				1	6													6
Duval.....	17	7	1	1	11	37					1	1					1	1	39
Escambia.....	11	3	2	3	4	23		1				2	2	1			1	2	27
Flagler.....	6					6	1				1	1							7
Franklin.....	2	1				4	1	1				2	2	1				1	7
Gadsden.....	11	18	9	2	1	41	4	2	1		1	8			1	1		2	51
Gilchrist.....	3	1				4													4
Glades.....	2					2													2
Gulf.....	3	1				4	2					2							6
Hamilton.....	17	2	1	1		21													21
Hardee.....	2	2				4													4
Hendry.....	2	1				3													3
Hernando.....	4	1	1			6		1				1		1				1	8
Highlands.....	3			1	1	5		1				1	1					1	7
Hillsborough.....	15	6	1		6	28	4			1	1	6				1	1	2	36
Holmes.....	1	1				2	1					1							3

Indian River...	1		1	1	3				1		1			1		1	5
Jackson...	19	17	12	1	1	49	4	2	1		7		2	1		3	59
Jefferson...	14	19	2			36	2	1			3	1				1	40
Lafayette...	2	1				3											3
Lake...	8	5	5		2	20	3	2			5			1	1	2	27
Lee...	2				1	3				1					1		5
Leon...	14	26	1	3	2	46	16			1	17	2	1		1	4	67
Levy...	16	5	2			23	1	1			2	1				1	26
Liberty...	8	2	1			11											11
Madison...	29	13		1	1	44	2			1	3	1				1	48
Manatee...		1	2	2	3	8			1	1	2			1		1	11
Marion...	20	20	4	2	1	47	2		2	1	5			1		2	54
Martin...	4	2	1			7			1		1						8
Monroe...	1				1	2			1		1			1		1	4
Nassau...	11	1		1	1	14									1	1	15
Okaloosa...	9					9	2				2	1				1	12
Okeechobee...			1			1											1
Orange...	10	2	1	2	2	17	2				1	3			1	1	21
Osceola...	2		1	1		4			1		1	1				1	6
Palm Beach...	6	4	1	5	2	18		2			1	3	1		1	2	23
Pasco...	9	2	1	1		13	2				2	1				1	16
Pinellas...	2	1	2		3	8	1	1		1	4			1	1	2	14
Polk...	12	5	5	3	4	29	1		1	3	5		1	2		5	39
Putnam...	17	4	1	1	1	24	1	1	1	1	3			1		1	28
Sr. Johns...	5	4			3	12		1		1	2			1	1	2	16
Sr. Lucie...	2				1	3				1				1		1	5
Santa Rosa...	5	3	2			10	1				1						11
Sarasota...	5				2	7				1	1			1		1	9
Seminole...	9	1		3	3	16			1	1	1			1		1	18
Sumter...	3	1	4	1		9	1	1			2	1				1	12
Suwannee...	22	6		1		29			1		1			1		1	31
Taylor...	10	3	1		1	15	1		1		2	1		1		2	19
Union...	7	2				9											9
Volusia...	9	4	1		4	18		1	1	2	1	5		2	1	5	28
Wakulla...	12	5				17		1			1	1			2	1	19
Walton...	6	3		1		10	1				1				1		12
Washington...	11	3		1		15											15
TOTAL...	514	243	79	50	82	968	66	29	17	18	12	142	19	14	17	17	1,188

*-Each department counted as a school. This tabulation does not include one kindergarten department which is included in State Summary.

ANALYSIS—ENROLLMENT AND ATTENDANCE—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1937-38

COUNTIES	PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE BY GRADE GROUPS—WHITE SCHOOLS					PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE BY GRADE GROUPS—NEGRO SCHOOLS					AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE OF TRANSPORTED PUPILS						
	Per Cent of Average Daily Attendance in Grades:			Per Cent of Enrollment in Average Daily Attendance in Grades:		Per Cent of Average Daily Attendance in Grades:			Per Cent of Enrollment in Average Daily Attendance in Grades:		WHITE			NEGRO			TOTAL WHITE AND NEGRO
											Ele-mentary	High School	Total White	Ele-mentary	High School	Total Negro	
	1-6	7-9	10-12	1-6	7-12	1-6	7-9	10-12	1-6	7-12							
Alachua.....	56.6	25.3	18.1	79.3	86.4	76.2	16.7	7.1	76.9	80.7	1,043	620	1,663				
Baker.....	66.1	24.7	9.2	75.1	76.0	91.8	8.2	.....	67.3	82.6	510	230	740	11	.....	11	751
Bay.....	67.9	21.3	10.8	73.7	81.9	88.7	9.9	1.4	78.7	68.9	191	309	500	.....	.....	.....	500
Bradford.....	66.6	20.5	12.9	73.5	79.1	87.3	11.1	1.6	73.8	70.9	580	274	854	4	6	10	864
Brevard.....	56.7	25.4	17.9	78.5	81.1	77.7	15.8	6.5	78.0	79.0	559	406	965	88	63	151	1,116
Broward.....	57.9	25.8	16.3	76.1	81.4	85.3	11.1	3.6	79.0	78.6	330	370	700	.....	.....	.....	700
Calhoun.....	69.7	20.2	10.1	76.0	84.3	95.1	4.9	.....	86.3	65.0	214	154	368	.....	.....	.....	368
Charlotte.....	58.6	22.7	18.7	81.5	87.7	79.2	20.0	.8	88.0	79.4	173	87	260	.....	.....	.....	260
Citrus.....	61.8	24.3	13.9	81.8	86.2	90.0	10.0	.....	84.9	85.4	112	114	226	.....	.....	.....	226
Clay.....	67.0	23.1	9.9	77.7	81.6	82.8	13.4	3.8	73.9	79.4	297	141	438	33	4	37	475
Collier.....	73.6	18.7	7.7	72.2	67.2	96.1	3.9	.....	55.9	50.0	202	56	258	53	.....	53	311
Columbia.....	60.6	23.0	16.4	69.1	83.0	80.5	14.7	4.8	71.5	80.4	651	311	962	118	.....	118	1,080
Dade.....	56.0	25.7	18.3	73.1	81.7	75.6	16.6	7.8	79.9	85.1	1,009	2,269	3,278	145	26	171	3,449
DeSoto.....	56.8	27.6	15.6	80.5	86.4	72.3	21.3	6.4	89.3	95.4	274	175	449	5	3	8	457
Dixie.....	67.7	21.6	10.7	76.7	78.5	90.6	9.4	.....	77.5	78.9	211	74	285	7	.....	7	292
Duval.....	59.2	24.7	16.1	78.7	86.7	72.0	19.5	8.5	77.6	72.7	2,214	1,408	3,622	244	.....	244	3,866
Escambia.....	61.2	24.0	14.8	81.0	87.5	71.4	18.2	10.4	82.6	82.7	2,002	871	2,873	.....	48	48	2,921
Flagler.....	57.7	25.1	17.2	72.3	79.1	93.5	5.7	.8	58.1	53.3	154	53	207	.....	.....	.....	207
Franklin.....	64.4	21.6	14.0	71.4	82.7	75.3	18.7	6.0	71.5	81.3	205	83	288	23	7	30	318
Gadsden.....	58.9	26.3	14.8	79.6	86.4	81.0	13.5	5.5	67.7	78.0	667	415	1,082	.....	.....	.....	1,082
Gilchrist.....	67.4	20.8	11.8	74.3	87.5	89.7	10.3	.....	80.0	70.6	421	188	609	.....	.....	.....	609
Glades.....	70.2	18.3	11.5	83.4	73.3	96.8	3.2	.....	68.2	100.0	57	35	92	10	.....	10	102
Gulf.....	68.6	20.8	10.6	60.8	70.3	88.8	10.1	1.1	73.1	80.0	200	87	287	.....	.....	.....	287
Hamilton.....	68.4	19.4	12.2	71.7	83.4	97.2	2.8	.....	66.3	58.6	572	202	774	.....	.....	.....	774
Hardee.....	59.8	27.4	12.8	79.7	84.4	92.2	7.8	.....	73.9	62.5	574	285	859	1	.....	1	860
Hendry.....	66.1	20.9	13.0	74.9	80.3	89.9	10.1	.....	82.3	85.7	203	104	307	.....	.....	.....	307
Hernando.....	57.3	23.1	19.6	79.5	85.0	85.1	12.1	2.8	74.8	78.2	223	129	352	12	4	16	368
Highlands.....	59.6	24.1	16.3	80.4	83.8	85.0	13.0	2.0	84.4	81.3	317	130	447	8	8	16	463
Hillsborough.....	58.8	25.7	15.5	81.7	80.6	71.7	20.4	7.9	75.3	81.1	2,571	1,852	4,423	10	5	15	4,438
Holmes.....	67.5	22.4	10.1	73.2	78.9	81.1	18.9	.....	88.7	83.3	1,280	667	1,947	.....	.....	.....	1,947

Indian River...	60.8	22.9	16.3	84.5	87.4	84.8	11.3	3.9	74.4	84.6	366	176	542	102	14	116	658
Jackson...	66.4	21.4	12.2	68.0	73.5	88.3	9.3	2.4	73.5	75.4	1,584	715	2,299				2,299
Jefferson...	58.7	24.4	16.9	74.2	82.0	92.9	6.3	.8	80.6	74.2	262	195	457				457
Lafayette...	68.5	22.1	9.4	69.3	79.4	96.4	3.6		63.1	66.7	336	110	446				446
Lake...	58.7	24.4	16.9	81.1	84.2	78.5	16.3	5.2	85.6	87.8	818	514	1,332	16		16	1,348
Lee...	59.8	24.7	15.5	81.0	86.8	76.6	16.7	6.7	84.6	86.9	601	453	1,054	53	13	66	1,120
Leon...	53.7	26.7	19.6	78.6	71.4	78.3	14.5	7.2	71.8	76.8	395	328	725				723
Levy...	62.5	22.2	15.3	83.5	88.8	90.7	8.8	.5	80.3	73.4	602	369	971				971
Liberty...	77.0	11.6	11.4	81.7	59.7	94.8	5.2		93.5	33.3	240	62	302				302
Madison...	62.5	21.4	16.1	74.7	81.3	87.0	10.9	2.1	69.9	71.2	642	318	960				960
Manatee...	58.1	25.4	16.5	81.6	83.6	80.1	16.0	3.9	72.3	78.2	745	407	1,152				1,152
Marion...	57.6	24.5	17.9	79.2	82.8	81.0	13.2	5.8	81.1	80.1	866	614	1,480				1,480
Martin...	65.1	21.2	13.7	71.6	79.8	83.9	16.1		83.1	79.1	156	106	262	1	31	32	294
Monroe...	62.4	23.9	13.7	81.8	94.2	62.5	27.9	9.6	81.8	77.3	44		44				44
Nassau...	69.2	19.3	11.5	69.0	77.3	85.7	8.8	5.5	77.7	78.4	447	194	641	19	4	23	664
Okaloosa...	68.0	21.1	10.9	72.5	81.0	91.7	7.8	.5	74.9	65.4	1,176	344	1,520				1,520
Okeechobee...	65.3	22.1	12.6	79.0	78.6	86.8	13.2		63.5	90.9	137	53	190				190
Orange...	56.1	25.9	18.0	79.1	83.8	79.4	14.8	5.8	83.7	83.2	905	976	1,881	33	12	45	1,926
Oscola...	59.5	26.3	14.2	80.4	81.4	78.6	17.0	4.4	80.1	71.6	261	172	433	14		14	447
Palm Beach...	56.7	25.9	17.4	75.9	83.9	75.2	17.9	6.9	77.5	83.7	650	443	1,093	62	23	85	1,178
Pasco...	60.2	25.2	14.6	78.1	79.0	86.3	12.7	1.0	81.3	87.1	557	260	817				817
Pinellas...	53.2	26.2	20.6	79.1	82.0	71.1	21.5	7.4	90.3	82.2	842	1,430	2,272	64	22	86	2,358
Polk...	60.5	23.6	15.9	80.8	84.9	78.2	15.2	6.6	84.0	79.7	2,687	1,304	3,991	177	117	294	4,285
Putnam...	61.2	23.4	15.4	74.4	84.1	78.3	15.1	6.6	85.0	82.6	289	265	554				554
St. John...	63.2	22.9	13.9	82.8	82.5	72.5	17.6	9.9	83.6	83.5	437	203	640				640
St. Lucie...	59.5	24.3	16.2	77.2	84.1	76.6	15.6	7.8	72.2	81.8	286	158	444	97	23	120	564
Santa Rosa...	67.6	19.9	12.5	74.1	80.6	89.1	10.3	.6	78.1	59.7	1,589	643	2,232		4	4	2,236
Sarasota...	58.2	22.9	18.9	71.7	63.5	79.4	14.4	6.2	75.4	81.3	462	271	733	10		10	743
Seminole...	56.0	23.6	20.4	83.2	88.2	83.2	12.3	4.5	83.4	82.2	711	371	1,082	67	23	90	1,172
Sumter...	58.0	25.8	16.2	78.3	80.9	88.3	11.3	.4	74.2	74.7	483	353	836				836
Suwannee...	62.2	24.3	13.5	69.4	79.4	84.3	12.1	3.6	68.7	71.7	882	495	1,377				1,377
Taylor...	65.9	21.2	12.9	71.9	81.9	87.8	10.2	2.0	83.2	69.8	595	272	867				867
Union...	64.1	25.7	10.2	72.3	82.9	94.3	5.7		65.5	61.9	540	128	668				668
Volusia...	55.7	23.4	20.9	77.4	83.7	68.1	22.0	9.9	82.0	81.8	1,107	707	1,814		3	3	1,817
Wakulla...	65.9	21.9	12.2	73.5	83.3	79.4	15.9	4.7	75.1	93.8	280	178	458		68	68	526
Walton...	73.8	16.1	10.1	79.2	66.3	64.1	25.4	10.5	77.8	81.4	755	316	1,071	33	18	51	1,122
Washington...	71.4	19.8	8.8	76.5	83.0	91.5	8.5		76.7	73.8	676	355	1,031				1,031
TOTAL...	59.9	24.2	15.9	77.3	82.4	78.6	15.4	6.0	77.9	79.3	42,427	26,357	68,784	1,520	549	2,069	70,853

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[illegible]

Indian River	3	1	6	4	2		14	8	22		1	4					5	5	10
Jackson	4	6	6	3	3		15	20	35	1									
Jefferson	4	2					2	1	3		2	1					3	30	33
Lafayette	1	2		2			4	12	16										
Lake	7	2	6				12	4	16		1	1					2	7	9
Lee	2	1	2	1	4		4	4	8									2	2
Leon	168	1					11	7	18	1	1						1	11	12
Levy	4	3	1	1	10	1	6	5	11									1	1
Liberty		2	3	1			7	7	14									10	10
Madison	5	3	4				7	7	14									1	1
Manatee	5	3		2			7	3	10	1								2	2
Marion	2	1	2		2		6	8	14		1	1					2	13	15
Martin			1		3		1	1	2										
Monroe																			
Nassau	1	1	5				6	4	10		3						3	6	9
Okaloosa	8	10	13	5			32	28	60									7	7
Okeechobee	2	3	1		4		4	2	6									1	1
Orange	15		3	1			8	4	12		2						2	8	10
Osceola	2	2			4		4		4										
Palm Beach	16			1	2		3	3	6										
Pasco	2	6	4	3	2		13	7	20		3	1		1			5	10	15
Pinellas	11						5	2	7										
Polk	18	1			5		9	2	11									1	1
Putnam	4	2	5		8		8	4	12	1	3						3	22	25
St. Johns	4	1	3		1		4	2	6										
Sr. Lucie	2	1	2			1	3	1	4										
Santa Rosa	11	13	9	3			28	27	55		14	12					26	22	48
Sarasota	8	2	2		2		5		5			2					2	6	8
Seminole	3	1	4		1		8		8	1									
Sumter	6	1	1	1	3		4	3	7										
Suwannee	1	11	6		1		17	13	30		1						1	15	16
Taylor	2	2	2				4	4	8										
Union		9	5	1	1		16	19	35									11	11
Volusia	14	2	3	1	1		7	3	10									7	7
Wakulla	1			1			1	3	4									6	6
Walton	4	10	11	1	6	1	29	36	65		1	2					3	13	16
Washington	2	8	3		6	1	18	25	43		3	3					6	5	11
TOTAL	545	218	200	46	132	8	604	540	1,144	20	50	42		2			94	491	585

ANNUAL SALARY DISTRIBUTION—WHITE, 1937-38

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

COUNTIES	DISTRIBUTION OF ANNUAL SALARIES OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF																		Total*
	Less than \$300	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,799	\$1,800 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,499	\$3,500 to \$3,999	\$4,000 and Over	
Alachua.....					6	22	54	24	42	9	3	3	1	5	1	1	1		172
Baker.....					2	8	25	14	8		2	1		1					61
Bay.....			8	16	22	33	13	11	18	2		3		1					127
Bradford.....				7	19	22	10		4			1			1				66
Brevard.....								18	56	14				4					92
Broward.....						1	13	20	24	65	9	1	1	3	1	1			139
Calhoun.....				15	24	35	3		2	2	2				1	1			85
Charlotte.....						2	2	12	8	2				1					27
Citrus.....						14	19	9	3	2	1		2	1					51
Clay.....				4	6	11	11	6	15	1		2	1						57
Collier.....							8	6	10	1	2	1							28
Columbia.....			1	6	8	13	31	10	18	2	2			3					95
Dade.....			43	12	10	13	3		109	214	571	98	54	20	15	3	1		1,168
De Soto.....					37	8	6	2	4	1			1						60
Dixie.....			1	3	4	3	5	15	10	2			2			1			46
Duval.....								5	257	398	134	27	15	31	7	5	1		881
Escambia.....				6	13	18	36	171	27	48	20	1	1	4	2		1		348
Flagler.....						1	3	2	3	7				1	1				18
Franklin.....					6	23	1	4	1				3						38
Gadsden.....					8	7	32	29	30	3	1	1	1	6			1		119
Gilchrist.....				2	16	3	6	2			1		4						34
Glades.....					7	4	5	2	5			1							24
Gulf.....				1	8	10	11				2								32
Hamilton.....	1		5	6	15	13	20	2	1	1		2		1					67
Hardee.....			2	2	32	22	3	11	9					1	1				83
Hendry.....					3	2	6	6	8	2		2							29
Hernando.....					2	8	20	6	5	1									44
Highlands.....					2		2	10	33	20	3	3	1	2		2			76
Hillsborough.....		1		1	49	99	124	283	350	31	17	4	5	11	3	1			980
Holmes.....			5	42	51	47	1		1	4		3	3	3			1		160

Indian River				1	30		17	6	1	2		1	1				59		
Jackson			7	26	20	49	47	39	11	5	1	1	4	2	2		214		
Jefferson			1		13	13	14	1	5			2	1				50		
Lafayette			6	11	11	9			1			1					41		
Lake	4		2	2		3	7	36	95	20	7	2		5	1	1	183		
Lee						11	80	28	7	1		3	1		1		132		
Leon			15	1		8	7	60	15	7	4	3	3	1			124		
Levy			1	46	25	8		3		5		1	1				90		
Liberty				23		2	5	4	1	2			1	1			38		
Madison			1	4	18	24	26	15	2	1	2	1		2			96		
Manatee					24	41	40	23	30	4	2	3	1			1	172		
Marion				2	2	14	28	63	25	11	5	1			1	1	152		
Martin				1	4	9	4	6				1	1				28		
Monroe			1	12	5	22	5	15	1	1	1		1	1			65		
Nassau					9		9	34	8			1	3				64		
Okaloosa			18	33	18	18	2	14	5			4	6				118		
Okeechobee				3	13	2		11	1								30		
Orange					1	9	51	183	92	8	9	2	6	3			364		
Osceola	1					29	27	1	2			1	2				63		
Palm Beach							31	138	132	15	5	3	6	1		1	332		
Pasco			1	1	8	27	18	44		2	2	1	1				105		
Pinellas					4	2	100	234	82	10	1	4	7		2		446		
Polk			1	6	16	51	76	185	161	24	10	10	7	5		1	553		
Putnam			8	4	19	10	18	24	4			2	2	1			92		
St. Johns			1				44	11	20	1			3	1		1	82		
St. Lucie					1	1	28	21	1		2			1			55		
Santa Rosa		11	29	24	19	14	16	7	5	1	2	3	3				134		
Sarasota					4	5	15	25	37	6	2	1	2		1		98		
Seminole					4	13	15	47	21	2	2	4	3		3		114		
Sumter			1	3	4	35	17	9	6		3		1	3			84		
Suwannee			1	1	25	26	14	16	15	2	1	1	1	1			105		
Taylor				3		13	20	20	18	2			1				77		
Union				34	3	5	1	1		1							45		
Volusia			1		18	18	81	68	86	28	11	3	4	6		3	328		
Wakulla	1		1	1	5	1	19	11	4			1					46		
Walton				25	34	58	7	3	9	4	1		1	1	1		144		
Washington				4	31	5	10	15	27	2	1		1	1	1		98		
TOTAL	2	6	84	289	714	916	1,059	1,575	2,493	1,540	902	210	160	181	52	31	6	8	10,228*

*—Based on persons employed, therefore, does not agree with the number of positions.

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DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

[illegible]

Indian River.....			10	4	3			1						18
Jackson.....	11	5	51	27	14				1			1		110
Jefferson.....		60	2	4	1		1							68
Lafayette.....			4											4
Lake.....			6	41	16							1	1	65
Lee.....			1	12	4	4				1				22
Leon.....		24	72	24	12	2	4	1			1	1		142
Levy.....		9	22	3			1			1				37
Liberty.....		13	2											15
Madison.....	10	39	19	3	1	1				1				74
Manatee.....		2	25	9	4		5	2						47
Marion.....		5	42	49	18	1	1			1				117
Martin.....			1	7	5		1							14
Monroe.....			2	6	2	4				1				15
Nassau.....					26	2				1				29
Okaloosa.....			2	9										11
Okeechobee.....					3									3
Orange.....			5	14	56	4				1		1		81
Osceola.....			3	8			1			1				13
Palm Beach.....		1	1	8	42	36	4	1		1	1			95
Pasco.....				10	13		1							24
Pinellas.....				1	32	19	26	3	3	1				85
Polk.....	1	5	26	59	22	5	1	1	1	1				122
Putnam.....		9	37	8	1					2				57
St. Johns.....		15	21	8	5	1				1			1	52
St. Lucie.....			13	12				1						26
Santa Rosa.....	2	6	9	1				1						19
Sarasota.....	3		1	8	8	1	1			1				23
Seminole.....		4	13	26	8	4				2	1		1	59
Sumter.....		2	18		4					1				25
Suwannee.....			43	1	1				1			1		47
Taylor.....	8	18	3	1		1								31
Union.....	10	1												11
Volusia.....		1	10	69	26		3	1		2				112
Wakulla.....		18	2	2	2					1				25
Walton.....		2	8	5	5	1	1	1						23
Washington.....		1	18	1		2								22
TOTAL.....	65	327	744	938	561	216	158	55	35	21	7	8	1	3,136*

*-Based on persons employed, therefore, does not agree with number of positions.

ANALYSIS—TRANSPORTATION—WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED, 1937-38

CURRENT TRANSPORTATION OPERATING EXPENDITURES, DEPRECIATION, AND CALCULATED TRUE COSTS

COUNTIES	CONTRACT BUSES TOTAL EXPENDI- TURES	CONTRACT BUSES (BODIES OWNED BY COUNTIES)			BUSES, COUNTY OWNED AND OPERATED			EXPENDI- TURES FOR PRIVATE TRANSPOR- TATION & PAYMENTS IN LIEU OF TRANSPOR- TATION	TOTAL COST FOR ALL TYPES OF TRANSPOR- TATION	Cost per Pupil per Day (A.D.A.)	Cost per Bus Mile on Regular Routes
		Expenditures for Operation	Depreciation (1-7 of Cost)	TOTAL DEPRECI- ATION AND EXPENDI- TURES	Expenditures for Operation	Depreciation (1-7 of Cost)	TOTAL DEPRECI- ATION AND EXPENDI- TURES				
Alachua.....	\$ 20,354.93	\$ 19,115.62	\$ 957.00	\$ 20,072.62	\$ 868.72	\$ 109.00	\$ 977.72	\$ 1,497.79	\$ 42,903.06	\$.14	\$.18
Baker.....	8,958.40				6,229.07	2,380.00	8,609.07	639.25	18,206.72	.14	.16
Bay.....					5,873.82	1,910.00	7,783.82	2,426.25	10,210.07	.12	.13
Bradford.....	3,037.83	13,645.37	1,478.00	15,123.37	1,072.72	872.00	1,944.72	268.05	20,373.97	.15	.15
Brevard.....	5,665.10				16,132.36	3,010.00	19,142.36	725.50	25,532.96	.13	.14
Broward.....											
Calhoun.....	14,691.80				13,004.04	3,114.00	16,118.04	127.50	16,245.54	.13	.19
Charlotte.....								192.00	14,883.80	.25	.23
Citrus.....		8,350.15	841.00	9,191.15	4,827.17	1,357.00	6,184.17	746.40	6,930.57	.15	.13
Clay.....	19,668.26		729.00	729.00	476.00	140.00	616.00	565.85	10,373.00	.30	.17
Collier.....	247.50								20,397.26	.27	.14
Columbia.....	6,747.38	15,808.27	1,785.00	17,593.27	7,171.87	1,217.00	8,388.87	274.91	8,911.28	.16	.24
Dade.....	65,898.94				739.73	148.00	887.73	200.00	25,428.38	.15	.13
De Soto.....	380.00					500.00	500.00		66,398.94	.11	.23
Dixie.....	3,518.00				4,600.56	1,666.00	6,266.56	971.02	7,617.58	.10	.15
Duval.....	86,950.80				9,450.27	493.00	9,943.27		13,461.27	.26	.17
Escambia.....		38,609.96	3,375.00	41,984.96	1,819.00	196.00	2,015.00		88,965.80	.13	.36
Flagler.....	2,043.00								41,984.96	.09	.13
Franklin.....					2,337.68	833.00	3,170.68	690.00	5,903.68	.16	.17
Gadsden.....	32,663.83				8,527.20	1,457.00	9,984.20		9,984.20	.20	.18
Gilchrist.....	8,326.25				167.25	273.00	440.25	2,037.00	35,141.08	.18	.29
Glades.....	679.47										
Gulf.....	545.16				1,002.82	719.00	1,721.82		10,048.07	.09	.11
Hamilton.....	16,738.77		866.00	866.00	1,957.50	489.00	2,446.50	598.66	3,724.63	.23	.22
Hardee.....	13,774.31				2,271.67	1,191.00	3,462.67	40.00	4,047.83	.09	.13
Hendry.....					1,756.44	437.00	2,193.44	762.88	17,604.77	.14	.14
Hernando.....	12,537.00								16,730.63	.12	.16
Highlands.....					7,750.91	1,347.00	9,097.91	71.72	9,169.63	.19	.23
Hillsborough.....					10,707.94	2,581.00	13,288.94	315.10	12,852.10	.19	.14
Holmes.....	17,379.00	6,932.80	855.00	7,787.80	36,026.60	8,917.00	44,943.60	1,686.50	14,975.44	.18	.17
								2,096.50	47,040.10	.06	.14
									25,166.80	.08	.12

Indian River.....	6,493.99				4,370.57	1,717.00	6,087.57		12,581.56	.12	.15
Jackson.....		43,395.61	2,292.00	45,687.61				511.60	46,199.21	.11	.15
Jefferson.....		19,372.00	1,416.00	20,788.00					20,788.00	.26	.19
Lafayette.....	11,470.20							348.00	11,818.20	.17	.15
Lake.....	24,639.10				2,604.87	772.00	3,376.87	486.00	28,501.97	.12	.14
Lee.....	3,178.75				12,541.58	1,674.00	14,215.58	321.13	17,715.46	.09	.12
Leon.....		22,064.58	1,200.00	23,264.58	721.34	263.00	984.34	544.00	24,792.92	.20	.15
Levy.....					9,553.96	4,764.00	14,317.96	1,827.50	16,145.46	.10	.10
Liberty.....	11,997.64		274.00	274.00					12,271.64	.23	.17
Madison.....	31,132.79							527.95	31,660.74	.18	.19
Manatee.....	6,915.06				14,745.05	2,614.00	17,359.05	640.00	24,914.11	.14	.13
Marion.....					32,106.09	7,574.00	39,680.09	536.25	40,216.34	.15	.17
Martin.....					6,203.66	1,085.00	7,288.66	483.00	7,771.66	.15	.14
Monroe.....					2,818.08	610.00	3,428.08		3,428.08	.43	.18
Nassau.....	1,490.65				12,998.52	2,633.00	15,631.52	674.00	17,796.17	.15	.16
Okaloosa.....		10,822.13	1,140.00	11,962.13	1,440.00	887.00	2,327.00	92.29	14,381.42	.06	.09
Okeechobee.....	5,502.22								5,502.22	.18	.14
Orange.....	3,272.56				21,258.48	7,382.00	28,640.48	3,029.10	34,942.14	.10	.22
Osceola.....	2,008.00				8,460.01	3,456.00	11,916.01		13,924.01	.18	.18
Palm Beach.....	15,530.50				11,298.56	3,288.00	14,586.56	1,244.00	31,361.06	.15	.21
Pasco.....	12,158.00				11,275.59	2,202.00	13,477.59	150.00	25,785.59	.19	.22
Pinellas.....					22,731.89	4,159.00	26,890.89		26,890.89	.06	.14
Polk.....					80,644.08	18,340.00	98,984.08	4,263.00	103,247.08	.14	.20
Putnam.....		18,856.12	1,051.00	19,907.12				1,134.00	21,041.12	.21	.22
St. Johns.....	1,247.60				15,914.66	3,850.00	19,764.66	108.00	21,120.26	.18	.20
St. Lucie.....	16,814.55					2,171.00	2,171.00		18,985.55	.20	.22
Santa Rosa.....	31,880.99	880.00		880.00					32,760.99	.09	.12
Sarasota.....	943.07				10,438.32	2,729.00	13,167.32		14,110.39	.11	.14
Seminole.....	5,338.17				16,661.41	5,452.00	22,113.41		27,451.58	.13	.20
Sumter.....	8,472.86				6,335.55	1,717.00	8,052.55	255.00	16,780.41	.12	.14
Suwannee.....		27,379.78	3,370.00	30,749.78				604.90	31,354.68	.15	.15
Taylor.....	8,368.34				12,818.05	3,691.00	16,509.05	135.00	25,012.39	.16	.23
Union.....		14,263.96	1,244.00	15,507.96				26.00	15,533.96	.15	.17
Volusia.....	48,774.05				5,764.69	1,422.00	7,186.69	597.80	56,558.54	.19	.26
Wakulla.....					17,882.06	3,131.00	21,013.06	898.00	21,911.06	.24	.23
Walton.....	6,063.13	15,180.04	1,264.00	16,444.04	1,076.08	455.00	1,531.08	479.00	24,517.25	.14	.10
Washington.....	14,560.53								14,560.53	.09	.14
TOTAL.....	\$ 619,058.48	\$ 274,676.39	\$ 24,137.00	\$ 298,813.39	\$ 487,434.49	\$ 123,394.00	\$ 610,828.49	\$ 36,848.40	\$1,565,548.76	\$.13	\$.17

ANALYSIS—TRANSPORTATION EXPENDITURES—WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED, 1937-38*

EXPENDITURES* FOR OPERATION OF SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION—WHITE AND NEGRO

COUNTIES	CONTRACT BUSES			CONTRACT BUSES (BODIES OWNED BY COUNTY)			COUNTY OWNED CHASSES AND BODIES			PRIVATE TRANSPORTATION & PAYMENTS IN LIEU OF TRANSPORTATION	TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR OPERATION
	Payments to Contractors	Other Expenditures	TOTAL	Payments to Contractors	Other Expenditures	TOTAL	Salaries of Drivers	Other Expenditures	TOTAL		
Alachua.....	\$ 19,200.00	\$ 1,154.93	\$ 20,354.93	\$ 17,725.00	\$ 1,390.62	\$ 19,115.62	\$ 750.00	\$ 118.72	\$ 868.72	\$ 1,497.79	\$ 41,837.06
Baker.....	8,958.40		8,958.40				3,605.00	2,624.07	6,229.07	639.25	15,826.72
Bay.....							2,551.85	3,321.97	5,873.82	2,426.25	8,300.07
Bradford.....	3,037.83		3,037.83	12,929.89	715.48	13,645.37	451.34	621.38	1,072.72	268.05	18,023.97
Brevard.....	5,445.00	220.10	5,665.10				9,126.00	7,006.36	16,132.36	725.50	22,522.96
Broward.....							3,390.00	9,614.04	13,004.04	127.50	13,131.54
Calhoun.....	14,225.15	466.65	14,691.80							192.00	14,883.80
Charlotte.....							2,520.00	2,307.17	4,827.17	746.40	5,573.57
Citrus.....				8,104.00	246.15	8,350.15	320.00	156.00	476.00	565.85	9,392.00
Clay.....	19,668.26		19,668.26								19,668.26
Collier.....	247.50		247.50				4,702.50	2,469.37	7,171.87	274.91	7,694.28
Columbia.....	6,569.25	178.13	6,747.38	15,461.55		15,808.27	550.00	189.73	739.73	200.00	23,495.38
Dade.....	62,804.00	3,094.94	65,898.94		346.72						65,898.94
De Soto.....	380.00		380.00				1,764.00	2,836.56	4,600.56	971.02	5,951.58
Dixie.....	3,518.00		3,518.00				3,780.00	5,670.27	9,450.27		12,968.27
Duval.....	84,490.80	2,460.00	86,950.80				900.00	919.00	1,819.00		88,769.80
Escambia.....				36,161.56	2,448.40	38,609.96					38,609.96
Flagler.....	2,043.00		2,043.00				1,305.00	1,032.68	2,337.68	690.00	5,070.68
Franklin.....							7,439.00	1,088.20	8,527.20		8,527.20
Gadsden.....	30,952.82	1,711.01	32,663.83				120.00	47.25	167.25	2,037.00	34,868.08
Gilchrist.....	8,326.25		8,326.25				540.00	462.82	1,002.82		9,329.07
Glades.....	640.00	39.47	679.47				1,157.50	800.00	1,957.50	598.66	3,235.63
Gulf.....	520.00	25.16	545.16				1,280.00	991.67	2,271.67	40.00	2,856.83
Hamilton.....	16,738.77		16,738.77								16,738.77
Hardee.....	13,774.31		13,774.31				664.00	1,092.44	1,756.44	762.88	16,293.63
Hendry.....							3,976.00	3,774.91	7,750.91	71.72	7,822.63
Hernando.....	12,537.00		12,537.00							315.10	12,852.10
Highlands.....							4,351.50	6,356.44	10,707.94	1,686.50	12,394.44
Hillsborough.....							13,552.13	22,474.47	36,026.60	2,096.50	38,123.10
Holmes.....	17,379.00		17,379.00	6,932.80		6,932.80					24,311.80

Indian River	6,230.00	263.99	6,493.99			3,475.00	895.57	4,370.57		10,864.56
Jackson				40,810.05	2,585.56	43,395.61			511.60	43,907.21
Jefferson				18,099.50	1,272.50	19,372.00				19,372.00
Lafayette	11,470.20		11,470.20						348.00	11,818.20
Lake	23,590.00	1,049.10	24,639.10			1,170.00	1,434.87	2,604.87	486.00	27,729.97
Lee	2,992.50	186.25	3,178.75			5,102.50	7,439.08	12,541.58	321.13	16,041.46
Leon				20,388.95	1,675.63	22,064.58	360.00	721.34	544.00	23,329.92
Levy							4,240.00	5,313.96	1,827.50	11,381.46
Liberty	11,997.64		11,997.64							11,997.64
Madison	30,361.40	771.39	31,132.79						527.95	31,660.74
Manatee	5,216.75	1,698.31	6,915.06			10,971.25	3,773.80	14,745.05	640.00	22,300.11
Marion						16,309.25	15,796.84	32,106.09	536.25	32,642.34
Martin						2,752.50	3,451.16	6,203.66	483.00	6,686.66
Monroe						2,430.00	388.08	2,818.08		2,818.08
Nassau	1,470.00	20.65	1,490.65			6,165.00	6,833.52	12,998.52	674.00	15,163.17
Okaloosa				10,822.13		10,822.13		1,440.00	92.29	12,354.42
Okeechobee	5,291.42	210.80	5,502.22							5,502.22
Orange	3,105.00	167.56	3,272.56			10,926.38	10,332.10	21,258.48	3,029.10	27,560.14
Osceola	2,008.00		2,008.00			4,356.21	4,103.80	8,460.01		10,468.01
Palm Beach	15,488.50	42.00	15,530.50			4,252.00	7,046.56	11,298.56	1,244.00	28,073.06
Pasco	11,694.92	463.08	12,158.00			4,005.00	7,270.59	11,275.59	150.00	23,583.59
Pinellas						9,627.50	13,104.39	22,731.89		22,731.89
Polk						40,430.00	40,214.08	80,644.08	4,263.00	84,907.08
Putnam				18,856.12		18,856.12			1,134.00	19,990.12
St. Johns	1,240.00	7.60	1,247.60			9,630.90	6,283.76	15,914.66	108.00	17,270.26
St. Lucie	16,814.55		16,814.55							16,814.55
Santa Rosa	31,880.99		31,880.99	880.00		880.00				32,760.99
Sarasota	943.07		943.07			4,739.00	5,699.32	10,438.32		11,381.39
Seminole	4,938.17	400.00	5,338.17			7,932.16	8,729.25	16,661.41		21,999.58
Sumter	8,275.00	197.86	8,472.86			1,958.75	4,376.80	6,335.55	255.00	15,063.41
Suwannee				26,035.00	1,344.78	27,379.78			604.90	27,984.68
Taylor	7,847.50	520.84	8,368.34			4,680.00	8,138.05	12,818.05	135.00	21,321.39
Union				14,263.96		14,263.96			26.00	14,289.96
Volusia	46,089.00	2,685.05	48,774.05			2,195.00	3,569.69	5,764.69	597.80	55,136.54
Wakulla						6,382.00	11,500.06	17,882.06	898.00	18,780.06
Walton	5,750.67	312.46	6,063.13	14,518.16	661.88	15,180.04	485.00	591.08	479.00	22,798.25
Washington	13,899.03	661.50	14,560.53							14,560.53
TOTAL	\$ 600,049.65	\$ 19,008.83	\$ 619,058.48	\$ 261,988.67	\$ 12,687.72	\$ 274,676.39	\$ 234,811.22	\$ 252,623.27	\$ 487,434.49	\$ 1,418,017.76

*—Capital Outlay not included.

ANALYSIS OF CURRENT EXPENSES,† 1937-38

COUNTIES	PER CENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES DEVOTED TO EACH FUNCTION						PER CENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES DEVOTED TO			PER CAPITA COST OF CURRENT EXPENSES			AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY PAID PRINCIPALS, TEACHERS, AND OTHER INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF		
	General Control	Instruction	Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary Agencies	Fixed Charges	Teachers' Salaries	Transportation	Other Expenses	Per Pupil Enrolled	Per Pupil in Average Daily Attendance	Per Pupil per Day in Average Daily Attendance	White	Negro	Both Races
Alachua.....	3.32	77.14	3.85	1.80	12.53	1.36	75.31	12.26	12.43	38.60	48.00	.28	\$1,021.50*	\$ 616.17	\$ 862.53
Baker.....	6.84	71.49	2.83	.55	16.87	1.42	67.94	16.42	15.62	49.96	68.92	.39	964.21	660.00	921.36
Bay.....	5.35	80.14	4.85	1.98	5.67	2.01	77.02	5.56	17.42	28.22	36.95	.23	807.74	459.61	746.70
Bradford.....	8.64	60.41	6.78	4.81	16.96	2.40	57.57	16.33	26.10	43.47	58.08	.36	795.48	473.28	722.26
Brevard.....	5.99	68.99	6.01	4.37	11.95	2.69	65.13	11.44	23.43	57.21	72.27	.40	1,176.48	603.52	1,009.58
Broward.....	4.33	74.79	6.79	5.45	5.40	3.24	71.27	4.75	23.98	42.82	54.53	.32	1,226.46	621.28	1,086.03
Calhoun.....	5.61	75.12	1.39	.63	15.41	1.84	72.78	15.41	11.81	37.31	47.14	.30	767.17	509.54	732.28
Charlotte.....	8.86	66.11	6.05	3.31	12.23	3.44	62.79	11.00	26.21	59.64	70.70	.40	1,042.38	614.32	964.55
Citrus.....	7.49	70.11	4.19	2.96	12.50	2.75	66.80	11.57	21.63	55.13	65.77	.42	960.20	393.13	821.36
Clay.....	7.53	59.89	4.98	1.97	23.85	1.78	56.57	22.75	20.68	56.70	72.90	.45	881.32	471.86	788.86
Collier.....	7.04	64.87	3.68	4.86	15.29	4.26	62.23	14.73	23.04	58.23	86.01	.49	1,056.94	582.25	985.02
Columbia.....	2.84	75.83	3.08	2.48	14.94	.83	72.97	14.73	12.30	36.21	49.16	.31	986.59	493.09	808.38
Dade.....	2.00	79.47	5.95	5.27	3.21	4.10	75.29	2.60	22.11	59.46	76.89	.44	1,500.33	771.25	1,376.35
De Soto.....	8.70	74.60	4.04	2.83	8.18	1.65	70.03	7.91	22.06	37.65	44.66	.28	786.51	459.53	732.01
Dixie.....	9.41	61.92	5.01	4.00	17.77	1.89	56.00	14.50	29.50	57.71	74.60	.44	994.99	442.50	878.68
Duval.....	2.27	80.82	5.71	2.27	6.29	2.64	79.73	4.68	15.59	50.15	62.71	.35	1,461.59	674.69	1,265.53
Escambia.....	3.26	78.87	5.58	3.19	6.72	2.38	75.94	6.66	17.40	39.38	47.26	.28	1,082.60	586.94	975.76
Flagler.....	10.41	65.45	3.20	2.50	14.25	4.19	63.08	12.95	23.97	59.87	86.24	.50	1,292.24	390.00	1,029.08
Franklin.....	5.65	68.13	8.12	2.24	14.24	1.62	64.57	12.12	23.31	47.97	64.26	.41	1,075.04	520.00	908.69
Gadsden.....	3.52	71.32	4.82	2.95	14.06	3.33	68.17	13.33	18.50	36.93	49.25	.29	998.87	439.79	726.32
Gilchrist.....	9.26	63.68	3.13	2.04	19.60	2.29	60.84	19.60	19.56	41.00	52.43	.30	877.23	354.00	804.56
Glades.....	12.26	67.35	3.22	5.47	10.31	1.39	64.38	9.58	26.04	62.79	80.24	.50	834.80	440.00	805.56
Gulf.....	8.91	73.95	4.83	2.21	7.68	2.42	69.67	7.15	23.18	32.62	49.78	.32	750.48	435.71	695.40
Hamilton.....	5.52	67.80	3.60	1.08	18.16	3.84	64.62	17.18	18.20	37.29	51.93	.33	799.47	323.73	655.76
Hardee.....	6.11	73.27	2.19	1.16	16.20	1.07	68.79	16.15	15.06	37.65	46.50	.29	816.57	409.21	788.79
Hendry.....	8.10	58.21	8.24	7.63	14.66	3.16	54.54	13.80	31.66	53.07	68.53	.43	961.08	520.00	909.18
Hernando.....	5.49	68.93	3.61	1.78	18.46	1.73	66.03	17.89	16.08	52.67	64.03	.36	937.00	564.55	862.51
Highlands.....	6.63	74.70	3.87	1.62	9.43	3.75	69.74	8.55	21.71	57.01	69.39	.39	1,164.56	675.10	1,076.04
Hillsborough.....	2.80	78.72	7.45	4.65	3.69	2.69	74.20	2.38	23.42	44.69	55.47	.32	1,136.90	540.95	1,048.28
Holmes.....	4.59	74.28	2.61	2.80	14.20	1.52	71.35	14.16	14.49	33.81	44.92	.28	747.07	555.00	742.42

Indian River.....	5.43	67.93	7.19	4.82	11.66	2.97	62.07	11.02	26.91	48.34	58.35	.35	887.86	539.61	805.38
Jackson.....	3.30	77.46	3.00	1.25	12.81	2.18	73.67	12.09	14.24	35.97	50.51	.30	991.41	494.95	822.83
Jefferson.....	4.36	69.58	4.36	1.65	17.37	2.68	66.57	15.81	17.62	36.18	45.65	.26	1,046.17	430.07	691.13
Lafayette.....	7.36	61.52	2.59	4.93	22.27	1.33	58.02	21.87	20.11	45.52	63.64	.40	724.23	413.13	696.57
Lake.....	3.26	71.45	6.70	5.33	9.67	3.59	68.08	7.56	24.36	56.00	67.21	.38	1,151.86	596.11	1,005.61
Lee.....	6.23	71.78	6.64	3.54	8.42	3.39	68.30	7.08	24.62	60.03	71.82	.42	1,029.75	610.64	966.09
Leon.....	3.60	76.11	6.75	2.79	8.20	2.55	72.10	7.83	20.07	37.24	50.78	.30	1,230.97**	488.80	**814.70
Levy.....	5.89	75.49	3.18	3.34	9.47	2.63	72.03	9.28	18.69	41.91	50.16	.31	803.31	445.43	700.24
Liberty.....	6.74	65.75	6.03	.67	19.24	1.62	62.28	18.71	19.01	59.92	76.97	.44	890.51	365.33	739.02
Madison.....	3.90	70.26	2.99	1.59	20.08	1.18	68.09	19.63	12.28	36.43	25.75	.15	845.89	380.56	646.07
Manatee.....	3.22	73.00	5.47	6.37	8.43	3.51	69.56	8.05	22.39	46.49	58.80	.37	903.89	541.48	830.47
Marion.....	4.08	77.57	3.83	.95	10.82	2.75	73.77	9.76	16.47	45.06	55.75	.33	1,289.70	514.73	937.71
Martin.....	12.08	61.42	8.23	4.10	11.10	3.07	58.44	10.76	30.80	54.29	70.42	.40	1,004.24	584.11	864.20
Monroe.....	7.15	76.37	7.51	4.34	3.38	1.25	72.77	2.84	24.39	40.25	47.42	.26	956.01	664.92	901.43
Nassau.....	8.06	70.69	4.91	3.29	11.23	1.82	66.56	11.22	22.22	50.89	69.39	.41	1,122.18	625.91	967.43
Okaloosa.....	9.49	73.56	1.71	4.54	9.23	1.47	70.78	8.79	20.43	37.39	49.89	.32	810.85	491.57	783.19
Okeechobee.....	9.63	70.00	4.17	2.01	13.33	.86	67.16	12.69	20.15	49.26	63.86	.39	908.61	619.92	882.37
Orange.....	2.65	76.72	6.93	4.93	6.03	2.74	73.59	4.21	22.20	49.64	60.79	.35	1,228.71	642.88	1,117.26
Osceola.....	5.60	70.67	8.22	2.01	11.07	2.43	67.85	9.95	22.20	52.00	64.71	.37	1,000.60	639.29	938.80
Palm Beach.....	3.24	75.24	9.06	1.95	5.10	5.41	72.67	4.13	23.20	50.35	63.63	.37	1,276.21	721.45	1,153.07
Pasco.....	4.61	68.05	5.36	4.53	14.90	2.55	64.03	14.56	21.41	54.23	68.61	.43	956.69	438.79	853.96
Pinellas.....	2.61	80.74	6.69	4.45	2.98	2.53	78.19	2.91	18.90	46.71	58.83	.33	1,165.28	762.61	1,104.23
Polk.....	2.86	74.02	6.34	4.75	9.36	2.67	70.22	8.02	21.76	51.67	62.64	.37	1,208.00	563.81	1,092.53
Putnam.....	5.73	69.48	4.88	5.20	12.63	2.08	65.46	11.25	23.29	40.29	50.04	.30	978.34	446.81	775.00
St. Johns.....	4.76	71.19	8.28	3.40	10.83	1.54	68.82	10.24	20.94	44.21	53.23	.30	1,086.17	519.84	866.40
St. Lucie.....	6.52	66.70	5.75	1.46	17.25	2.32	63.81	16.53	19.66	42.13	54.06	.32	924.87	520.49	793.44
Santa Rosa.....	3.74	70.24	2.84	2.84	18.41	1.93	67.24	18.29	14.47	37.42	49.24	.31	835.01	472.93	792.13
Sarasota.....	5.14	66.31	8.11	11.36	6.21	2.87	60.22	5.17	34.61	56.49	81.11	.46	1,216.00	607.16	1,104.96
Seminole.....	3.21	72.30	7.37	3.48	9.78	3.86	69.06	8.56	22.38	52.95	62.75	.35	1,216.77	687.61	1,037.29
Sumter.....	6.61	69.64	3.89	6.23	12.08	1.55	66.37	11.95	21.68	46.76	59.95	.37	824.46	510.46	753.74
Suwannee.....	4.53	70.14	3.35	3.55	16.88	1.55	67.71	16.62	15.67	33.61	46.83	.30	909.87	432.30	754.90
Taylor.....	4.30	72.47	2.89	.91	18.12	1.31	69.05	17.57	13.38	38.91	50.63	.28	943.67	337.55	761.84
Union.....	7.47	56.54	3.38	5.99	25.59	1.03	53.42	25.59	20.99	35.80	48.78	.31	605.61	234.91	532.79
Volusia.....	2.74	68.85	10.15	4.23	10.39	3.64	65.50	8.58	25.92	55.90	69.76	.43	1,111.79	634.17	997.20
Wakulla.....	4.42	61.41	4.04	8.06	21.33	.74	56.91	20.79	22.30	58.85	76.37	.44	867.20	417.10	708.71
Walton.....	5.17	73.26	2.44	2.31	15.13	1.69	70.32	14.54	15.14	37.13	48.86	.31	794.78	610.56	764.94
Washington.....	4.64	79.09	2.57	1.35	11.01	1.34	76.35	11.01	12.64	32.71	41.99	.26	870.78	496.22	804.68
TOTAL.....	3.71	75.21	5.91	3.79	8.53	2.85	71.90	7.62	20.48	46.93	59.56	.35	\$1,133.79	\$ 569.31	\$1,000.99

*-Neither position nor salaries paid by County in P. K. Yonge School was used in calculating this average.

** -Neither positions nor salaries paid by County in Florida Elementary and High School was used in calculating this average.

† -All funds included.

ANALYSIS OF NET TEXTBOOK COSTS—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1937-38*

COUNTIES	GRADES 1-6					GRADES 7-12					GRADES 1-12				
	Enrollment	Net Number Text-books Issued	Text-books per Pupil Unit	Net Cost of Textbooks To State†	Cost per Pupil Unit	Enrollment	Net Number Text-books Issued	Text-books per Pupil Unit	Net Cost of Textbooks To State†	Cost per Pupil Unit	Enrollment	Net Number Text-books Issued	Text-books per Pupil Unit	Net Cost of Textbooks To State†	Cost per Pupil Unit
Alachua.....	5,858	2,243	.4	\$ 1,696.22	\$.29	2,986	2,614	.9	\$ 3,057.56	\$ 1.02	8,844	4,857	.5	\$ 4,753.78	\$.54
Baker.....	1,342	1,320	1.0	726.90	.54	543	1,074	2.0	998.31	1.84	1,885	2,394	1.3	1,725.21	.92
Bay.....	3,877	5,288	1.4	2,485.90	.64	1,414	1,658	1.2	1,793.10	1.27	5,291	6,946	1.3	4,279.00	.81
Bradford.....	1,844	3,372	1.8	959.79	.52	696	1,239	1.8	1,044.37	1.50	2,540	4,611	1.8	2,004.16	.79
Brevard.....	2,202	2,453	1.1	1,104.80	.50	1,239	1,947	1.6	1,979.83	1.60	3,441	4,400	1.3	3,084.63	.90
Broward.....	4,409	5,438	1.2	2,363.54	.54	2,052	2,793	1.4	3,063.79	1.49	6,461	8,231	1.3	5,427.33	.84
Calhoun.....	1,927	2,073	1.1	1,010.91	.52	662	819	1.2	710.99	1.07	2,589	2,892	1.1	1,721.90	.67
Charlotte.....	539	773	1.4	316.50	.59	311	399	1.3	467.18	1.50	850	1,172	1.4	783.68	.92
Citrus.....	1,039	1,406	1.4	664.39	.64	433	711	1.6	541.69	1.25	1,472	2,117	1.4	1,206.28	.82
Clay.....	1,104	1,519	1.4	629.84	.57	421	1,165	2.8	1,031.06	2.45	1,525	2,684	1.8	1,660.90	1.09
Collier.....	691	1,056	1.5	312.95	.45	206	179	.9	183.27	.89	897	1,235	1.4	496.22	.55
Columbia.....	3,138	5,040	1.6	1,670.11	.53	1,268	2,812	2.2	2,266.96	1.79	4,406	7,852	.8	3,937.07	.89
Dade.....	26,447	49,747	1.9	16,759.40	.63	16,086	23,756	1.5	25,015.30	1.56	42,533	73,503	1.7	41,774.70	.98
DeSoto.....	1,219	2,620	2.1	1,243.80	1.02	780	937	1.2	989.41	1.27	1,999	3,557	1.8	2,233.21	1.12
Dixie.....	1,150	1,340	1.2	594.40	.52	400	616	1.5	530.75	1.33	1,550	1,956	1.3	1,125.15	.73
Duval.....	24,391	6,443	.3	5,400.50	.22	13,424	-3,916	-.3	-3,596.93	-.27	37,815	2,527	.1	1,803.57	.05
Escambia.....	9,550	15,125	1.6	4,697.47	.49	5,164	6,773	1.3	7,988.97	1.55	14,714	21,898	1.5	12,686.44	.86
Flagler.....	462	768	1.7	399.58	.86	192	213	1.1	254.55	1.33	654	981	1.5	654.13	1.00
Franklin.....	1,036	1,074	1.0	354.03	.34	431	659	1.5	706.62	1.64	1,467	1,733	1.2	1,060.65	.72
Gadsden.....	5,218	5,693	1.1	2,639.81	.50	1,864	3,501	1.9	3,670.21	1.97	7,082	9,194	1.3	6,310.02	.89
Gilchrist.....	849	777	.9	437.22	.51	312	308	1.0	264.72	.85	1,161	1,085	.9	701.94	.60
Glades.....	390	345	.9	190.07	.49	148	274	1.9	318.51	2.15	538	619	1.2	508.58	.95
Gulf.....	920	1,868	2.0	708.20	.77	304	770	2.5	759.24	2.50	1,224	2,638	2.2	1,467.44	1.20
Hamilton.....	2,107	1,544	.7	461.00	.22	506	1,805	3.6	1,752.95	3.46	2,613	3,349	1.3	2,213.95	.85
Hardee.....	1,690	2,979	1.8	1,257.34	.74	990	857	.9	834.86	.84	2,680	3,836	1.4	2,092.20	.78
Hendry.....	755	1,148	1.5	533.01	.71	313	279	.9	337.03	1.08	1,068	1,427	1.3	870.04	.81
Hernando.....	890	1,362	1.5	559.41	.63	474	785	1.7	753.81	1.59	1,364	2,147	1.6	1,313.22	.96
Highlands.....	1,658	2,232	1.3	1,101.74	.66	886	1,142	1.3	1,355.19	1.53	2,544	3,374	1.3	2,456.93	.97
Hillsborough.....	21,791	33,881	1.6	16,924.31	.78	14,129	15,683	1.1	17,001.05	1.20	35,920	49,564	1.4	33,925.36	.94
Holmes.....	3,525	4,232	1.2	1,826.69	.52	1,553	2,415	1.6	2,428.98	1.56	5,078	6,647	1.3	4,255.67	.84

Indian River...	1,399	1,019	.7	272.00	.19	641	988	1.5	1,131.14	1.76	2,040	2,007	1.0	1,403.14	.69
Jackson.....	7,626	7,315	.9	2,928.48	.29	2,466	4,641	1.9	4,092.13	1.41	10,092	11,956	1.2	7,020.61	.57
Jefferson.....	2,810	1,750	.6	1,075.25	.38	576	1,864	2.2	1,901.49	3.30	3,386	3,614	1.1	2,976.74	.88
LaFayette.....	869	985	1.1	380.13	.44	318	659	2.1	567.84	1.79	1,187	1,644	1.4	947.97	.80
Lake.....	4,227	7,428	1.8	2,686.99	.64	2,319	3,269	1.4	3,252.97	1.40	6,546	10,697	1.6	5,939.96	.91
Lee.....	2,430	1,700	.7	891.88	.37	1,346	1,508	1.1	1,748.52	1.30	3,776	3,208	.8	2,640.40	.70
Leon.....	5,313	7,416	1.4	3,109.88	.59	2,635	4,034	1.5	4,005.85	1.52	7,948	11,450	1.4	7,115.73	.90
Levy.....	2,111	2,765	1.3	1,511.02	.72	811	1,062	1.3	1,220.46	1.50	2,926	3,827	1.3	2,731.48	.93
Liberty.....	801	863	1.1	456.94	.57	269	497	1.8	591.26	2.20	1,070	1,360	1.3	1,048.20	.98
Madison.....	3,333	2,938	.9	1,172.64	.35	1,094	1,878	1.7	1,904.81	1.74	4,427	4,816	1.1	3,077.45	.70
Manatee.....	3,805	5,279	1.4	2,364.16	.62	2,079	3,097	1.5	3,556.81	1.71	5,884	8,376	1.4	5,920.97	1.01
Marion.....	5,102	10,100	1.9	3,658.30	.72	2,318	1,630	.7	1,332.80	.57	7,420	11,730	1.6	4,991.10	.67
Martin.....	835	345	.4	284.51	.34	309	470	1.5	604.58	1.96	1,144	815	.7	889.09	.78
Monroe.....	1,595	2,601	1.6	1,185.26	.74	867	1,416	1.6	1,359.69	1.57	2,462	4,017	1.6	2,544.95	1.03
Nassau.....	2,016	1,726	.9	979.62	.49	640	472	.7	510.16	.80	2,656	2,198	.8	1,489.78	.56
Okaloosa.....	2,700	3,593	1.3	1,798.92	.67	1,058	1,550	1.5	1,783.39	1.69	3,758	5,143	1.4	3,582.31	.95
Okeechobee.....	603	503	.8	344.50	.57	277	367	1.0	534.90	1.93	880	870	1.0	879.40	1.00
Orange.....	8,227	11,390	1.4	4,889.82	.59	4,953	6,773	1.4	6,446.27	1.30	13,180	18,163	1.4	11,336.09	.86
Oscola.....	1,268	2,066	1.6	859.98	.68	754	1,188	1.6	1,181.85	1.57	2,022	3,254	1.6	2,041.83	1.01
Palm Beach.....	8,667	9,936	1.1	4,574.45	.53	4,819	5,739	1.2	5,848.61	1.21	13,486	15,675	1.2	10,423.06	.77
Pasco.....	1,935	1,847	1.0	825.07	.43	1,052	1,824	1.7	1,748.48	1.66	2,987	3,671	1.2	2,573.55	.86
Pinellas.....	9,229	16,955	1.8	8,186.63	.89	7,037	7,259	1.0	7,204.90	1.04	16,266	24,214	1.5	15,391.53	.95
Polk.....	13,262	21,057	1.6	9,169.07	.69	7,215	10,418	1.4	9,658.17	1.34	20,477	31,475	1.5	18,827.24	.92
Putnam.....	3,065	3,370	1.1	1,217.01	.40	1,344	1,867	.3	2,230.70	.35	4,409	5,237	1.2	3,447.71	.78
St. Johns.....	2,546	3,031	1.2	1,746.19	.69	1,270	1,026	.8	1,136.64	.89	3,816	4,057	1.1	2,882.83	.76
St. Lucie.....	1,629	3,034	1.9	1,238.00	.76	786	1,211	1.5	1,101.99	1.40	2,415	4,245	1.8	2,339.99	.97
Santa Rosa.....	3,396	3,252	1.0	1,338.65	.39	1,389	2,713	2.0	2,755.81	1.98	4,785	5,965	1.2	4,094.46	.86
Sarasota.....	2,342	4,277	1.8	1,669.91	.71	1,556	1,608	1.0	1,641.75	1.06	3,898	5,885	1.5	3,311.66	.85
Seminole.....	3,340	5,531	1.7	2,382.64	.71	1,511	2,179	1.4	2,090.88	1.38	4,851	7,710	1.6	4,473.52	.92
Sumter.....	1,796	2,702	1.5	1,060.35	.59	900	1,694	1.9	1,434.75	1.59	2,696	4,396	1.6	2,495.10	.93
Suwannee.....	3,568	1,685	.5	975.28	.27	1,441	—531	—4	—452.24	—31	5,009	1,154	.2	523.04	.10
Taylor.....	2,300	2,150	.9	1,003.59	.44	819	1,372	1.7	1,491.81	1.82	3,119	3,522	1.1	2,495.40	.80
Union.....	1,142	954	.8	444.39	.39	418	619	1.5	729.26	1.64	1,560	1,573	1.0	1,173.65	.72
Volusia.....	6,921	10,918	1.6	4,647.68	.67	4,503	4,854	1.1	5,527.44	1.23	11,424	15,772	1.4	10,175.12	.89
Wakulla.....	1,120	1,951	1.7	683.68	.61	415	568	1.4	639.88	1.54	1,535	2,519	1.6	1,323.56	.86
Walton.....	2,926	4,340	1.5	1,446.67	.49	1,296	2,834	2.2	2,322.13	1.79	4,222	7,174	1.7	3,768.80	.89
Washington.....	3,088	4,704	1.5	1,951.31	.63	953	1,666	1.7	1,640.46	1.72	4,041	6,370	1.6	3,591.77	.89
TOTAL....	261,360	338,635	1.3	\$145,440.88	\$.56	134,645	160,550	1.2	\$164,981.67	\$ 1.22	396,005	499,185	1.3	\$310,422.55	\$.78

*—This Table includes costs of textbooks purchased for Florida Industrial School for Boys, Girls' Industrial School, and the State Prison Farm; but school enrollments of these institutions are not included.

†—See table on preceding page.

ANALYSIS OF TEXTBOOK DEBITS AND CREDITS—WHITE AND NEGRO, 1937-38

1937-38 COST OF TEXTBOOKS DISTRIBUTED TO COUNTIES FROM FLORIDA SCHOOL BOOK DEPOSITORY AND STATE TEXTBOOK EXCHANGE (DEBIT) AND VALUE OF TEXTBOOK RECEIVED AT STATE TEXTBOOK EXCHANGE (CREDIT)

COUNTIES	GRADES 1-6					GRADES 7-12					GRADES 1-12				
	Net Cost of Books Distributed to Counties (Debit)		Freight Charges on Exchange Textbooks	Value of Textbooks Returned to Exchange	Net Cost of Textbook Purchases	Net Cost of Books Distributed to Counties (Debit)		Freight Charges on Exchange Textbooks	Value of Textbooks Returned to Exchange	Net Cost of Textbook Purchases	Net Cost of Books Distributed to Counties (Debit)		Freight Charges on Exchange Textbooks	Value of Textbooks Returned to Exchange	Net Cost of Textbook Purchases
	From Depository	From Exchange	Debit	Credit	Net Balance	From Depository	From Exchange	Debit	Credit	Net Balance	From Depository	From Exchange	Debit	Credit	Net Balance
Alachua.....	\$ 1,629.31	\$ 66.91	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 1,696.22	\$ 2,246.22	\$ 811.34	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 3,057.56	\$ 3,875.53	\$ 878.25	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 4,753.78
Baker.....	744.49			17.59	726.90	1,128.70	30.44		160.83	998.31	1,873.19	30.44		178.42	1,725.21
Bay.....	2,254.37	231.53			2,485.90	1,589.80	290.95	1.53	89.18	1,793.10	3,844.17	522.48	1.53	89.18	4,279.00
Bradford.....	1,070.30	71.07		181.58	959.79	1,087.37	375.79		418.79	1,044.37	2,157.67	446.86		600.37	2,004.16
Brevard.....	1,018.04	86.76			1,104.80	1,570.15	407.98	1.70		1,979.83	2,588.19	494.74	1.70		3,084.63
Broward.....	2,197.81	165.73			2,363.54	2,674.47	389.32			3,063.79	4,872.28	555.05			5,427.33
Calhoun.....	911.23	133.38	.68	34.38	1,010.91	1,002.47	137.00	6.50	434.98	710.99	1,913.70	270.38	7.18	469.36	1,721.90
Charlotte.....	270.62	45.88			316.50	549.10	61.54	5.37	148.83	467.18	819.72	107.42	5.37	148.83	783.68
Citrus.....	613.99	50.60			664.59	497.01	44.68			541.69	1,111.00	95.28			1,206.28
Clay.....	624.98	4.86			629.84	979.67	51.39			1,031.06	1,604.65	56.25			1,660.90
Collier.....	322.59	2.63	.25	12.52	312.95	235.93	74.36	3.75	130.77	183.27	558.52	76.99	4.00	143.29	496.22
Columbia.....	1,597.22	72.89			1,670.11	2,155.12	111.84			2,266.96	3,752.34	184.73			3,937.07
Dade.....	16,352.49	1,068.18	13.75	675.02	16,759.40	25,555.34	1,197.28	50.93	1,788.25	25,015.30	41,907.83	2,265.46	64.68	2,463.27	41,774.70
DeSoto.....	1,287.31	131.85	4.64	180.00	1,243.80	1,111.24	23.26	4.00	149.09	989.41	2,398.55	155.11	8.64	329.09	2,233.21
Dixie.....	594.40				594.40	530.75				530.75	1,125.15				1,125.15
Duval.....	15,149.79	402.03	7.00	10,158.32	5,400.50	14,115.35	1,326.09	11.00	19,049.37	3,596.93	29,265.14	1,728.12	18.00	29,207.69	1,803.57
Escambia.....	4,343.17	354.30			4,697.47	9,765.73	605.08	91.34	2,473.18	7,988.97	14,108.90	959.38	91.34	2,473.18	12,686.44
Flagler.....	399.58				399.58	254.55				254.55	654.13				654.13
Franklin.....	603.29	29.68	6.81	285.75	354.03	741.40	224.02	6.50	265.30	706.62	1,344.69	253.70	13.31	551.05	1,060.65
Gadsden.....	2,639.81				2,639.81	3,670.21				3,670.21	6,310.02				6,310.02
Gilchrist.....	575.25	81.25	3.06	222.34	437.22	622.57	49.68	6.00	413.53	264.72	1,197.82	130.93	9.06	635.87	701.94
Glades.....	190.07				190.07	354.63	21.59	2.75	60.46	318.51	544.70	21.59	2.75	60.46	508.58
Gulf.....	708.20				708.20	759.24				759.24	1,467.44				1,467.44
Hamilton.....	443.45	17.55			461.00	2,014.10		4.22	265.37	1,752.95	2,457.55	17.55	4.22	265.37	2,213.95
Hardy.....	1,257.34				1,257.34	927.45	130.45	3.40	226.44	834.86	2,184.79	130.45	3.40	226.44	2,092.20
Hendry.....	524.62	30.66	.95	23.22	533.01	629.57	156.58	11.00	460.12	337.03	1,154.19	187.24	11.95	483.34	870.04
Hernando.....	546.00	13.41			559.41	768.13	31.58		45.90	735.81	1,314.13	44.99		45.90	1,313.22
Highlands.....	1,235.37		2.44	136.07	1,101.74	1,593.19	66.55	5.00	309.55	1,355.19	2,828.56	66.55	7.44	445.62	2,456.93
Hillsborough.....	16,197.11	727.20			16,924.31	16,683.79	688.51		371.25	17,001.05	32,880.90	1,415.71		371.25	33,925.36
Holmes.....	1,912.82		.42	86.55	1,826.69	2,521.78	270.99	1.00	364.79	2,428.98	4,434.60	270.99	1.42	451.34	4,255.67

Indian River...	281.90		9.90	272.00	1,485.29	469.19	18.27	841.61	1,131.14	1,767.19	469.19	18.27	851.51	1,403.14
Jackson*	2,737.99	190.49		2,928.48	3,594.71	497.42			4,092.13	6,332.70	687.91			7,020.61
Jefferson...	1,075.25			1,075.25	1,792.86	108.63			1,901.49	2,868.11	108.63			2,976.74
Lafayette...	370.19	9.94		380.13	495.49	72.35			567.84	865.68	82.29			947.97
Lake...	2,838.91	92.51	5.00	2,49.43	2,686.99	2,861.09	9.61	563.03	3,252.97	5,700.00	1,037.81	14.61	812.46	5,939.96
Lee...	891.88			891.88	2,684.18		13.23	948.89	1,748.52	3,576.06		13.23	948.89	2,640.40
Leon...	3,109.88			3,109.88	3,991.95	72.18	1.44	59.72	4,005.85	7,101.83	72.18	1.44	59.72	7,115.73
Levy...	1,469.89	41.13		1,511.02	1,169.35	295.94	2.98	247.81	1,220.46	2,639.24	337.07	2.98	247.81	2,715.48
Liberty...	424.63	32.31		456.94	522.61	110.19	1.50	43.04	591.26	947.24	142.50	1.50	43.04	1,048.20
Madison...	1,198.15		.79	1,172.64	1,997.86	210.24	6.00	309.29	1,904.81	3,196.01	210.24	6.79	335.59	3,077.45
Manatee...	2,137.11	227.05		2,364.16	3,720.12	174.81		338.12	3,556.81	5,857.23	401.86		338.12	5,920.97
Marion...	3,603.07	261.35	1.87	207.99	3,658.30	1,867.65	649.24	21.00	1,205.09	1,332.80	910.59	22.87	1,413.08	4,991.10
Martin...	517.01	33.87	9.47	275.84	284.51	499.30	268.06	9.00	171.78	604.58	301.93	18.47	447.62	889.09
Monroe...	1,185.26			1,185.26	1,359.69				1,359.69	2,544.95				2,544.95
Nassau...	938.35	95.30	.55	54.58	979.62	741.49	430.40	8.00	669.73	510.16	1,679.84	525.70	8.55	1,489.78
Okaloosa...	1,902.50	57.70	6.07	167.35	1,798.92	1,437.72	521.66	8.00	183.99	1,783.39	3,340.22	579.36	14.07	3,582.31
Okeechobee...	344.50			344.50	789.78	103.15	8.94	366.97	534.90	1,134.28	103.15	8.94	366.97	879.40
Orange...	4,751.49	207.04	1.05	69.76	4,889.82	7,164.42	714.00	16.00	1,448.15	6,446.27	11,915.91	921.04	17.05	11,336.09
Osceola...	852.33	7.65		859.98	1,060.96	120.89			1,181.85	1,913.29	128.54			2,041.83
Palm Beach...	4,607.75	313.94	15.64	362.88	4,574.45	4,632.33	1,216.28		5,848.61	9,240.08	1,530.22	15.64	362.88	10,423.06
Pasco...	846.11		.56	21.60	825.07	1,637.19	702.00	11.50	602.21	1,748.48	2,483.30	702.00	12.06	2,573.55
Pinellas...	8,071.62	115.01		8,186.63	7,529.88	187.61	8.19	520.78	7,204.90	15,601.50	302.62	8.19	520.78	15,391.53
Polk...	8,764.64	755.92	10.31	361.80	9,169.07	9,725.01	962.55	30.00	1,059.39	9,658.17	1,718.47	40.31	1,421.19	18,827.24
Punam...	1,520.82	158.53	7.50	469.84	1,217.01	2,531.06	326.67	8.31	635.34	2,230.70	4,051.88	15.81	1,105.18	3,447.71
St. Johns...	1,746.19			1,746.19	1,756.18	202.72	1.89	824.15	1,136.64	3,502.37	202.72	1.89	824.15	2,882.83
St. Lucie...	1,238.00			1,238.00	1,101.99				1,101.99	2,339.99				2,339.99
Santa Rosa...	1,338.65			1,338.65	2,778.34	26.91		49.44	2,755.81	4,116.99	26.91		49.44	4,094.46
Sarasota...	1,650.19	148.09	1.23	129.60	1,669.91	1,901.31	332.31	19.00	610.87	1,641.75	3,551.50	20.23	740.47	3,311.66
Seminole...	2,382.64			2,382.64	2,090.88				2,090.88	4,473.52				4,473.52
Sumter...	1,278.91	62.14	4.00	284.70	1,060.35	1,792.12		4.50	361.87	1,434.25	3,071.03	62.14	8.50	2,495.10
Suwannee...	1,410.53		5.52	440.77	975.28	442.81	564.13	15.00	1,474.18	—452.24	1,853.34	564.13	20.52	523.04
Taylor...	1,003.59			1,003.59	1,491.81				1,491.81	2,495.40				2,495.40
Union...	444.39			444.39	684.66	44.60			729.26	1,129.05	44.60			1,173.65
Volusia...	4,411.80	235.88		4,647.68	4,673.27	976.07	1.40	123.30	5,527.44	9,085.07	1,211.95	1.40	123.30	10,175.12
Wakulla...	683.68			683.68	639.88				639.88	1,323.56				1,323.56
Waltom...	1,412.57	121.56	.26	87.72	1,446.67	2,521.45	97.04	1.25	297.61	2,322.13	3,934.02	218.60	1.51	3,768.80
Washington...	1,951.31			1,951.31	1,640.46				1,640.46	3,591.77				3,591.77
TOTALS...	\$153,608.70	\$6,955.76	\$ 109.82	\$15,233.40	\$145,440.88	\$187,142.18	\$18,980.83	\$ 441.00	\$ 41,582.34	\$164,981.67	\$340,750.88	\$25,936.59	\$ 550.82	\$310,422.55

*-Including \$680.53 elementary school books and \$613.99 high school books for Florida Industrial School for Boys.

†-Including \$44.60 for the State Prison Farm.

‡-Does not include \$452.73 for freight paid by the State and not charged to counties.

§-Textbooks in the amount of \$118,619.32 were purchased in June 1938 for distribution during 1938-1939.

VOCATIONAL HOME ECONOMICS AND AGRICULTURE, 1937-38

NUMBER OF TEACHERS, PUPIL ENROLLMENT, AND REIMBURSEMENT ON TEACHERS' SALARIES FOR VOCATIONAL HOME ECONOMICS AND AGRICULTURE FOR 1937-38

COUNTY	HOME ECONOMICS							AGRICULTURE						
	DAY SCHOOL PROGRAMS							ALL PROGRAMS						
	Number of Teachers			Pupil Enrollment			Total Reimbursement	Number of Teachers			Pupil Enrollment			Total Reimbursement
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total		White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	
Alachua	2	1	3	129	29	158	\$ 2,197.50	3	1	4	201	72	273	\$ 7,371.80
Baker	2		2	72		72	1,147.50	1		1	69		69	2,015.00
Brevard	1	1	2	48	52	100	963.00		1	1		84	84	877.20
Broward	2	1	3	113	108	221	1,847.50	1		1	46		46	895.80
Calhoun	2		2	68		68	1,187.50	1		1	74		74	1,728.30
Charlotte	1	1	2	48	34	82	878.95							
Citrus	1		1	24		24	540.00	1		1	67		67	1,411.80
Clay								1		1	53		53	925.90
Collier	1		1	15		15	570.50							
Columbia	1	1	2	122	66	188	854.40	2	1	3	161	104	265	3,582.20
Dade								4		4	309		309	6,864.30
DeSoto	1		1	76		76	673.12	1		1	53		53	948.00
Dixie	1		1	34		34	565.50							
Duval		3	3		127	127	911.00							
Escambia	2	2	4	109	97	206	2,165.00	2		2	153		153	2,977.30
Flagler								1		1	67		67	1,101.85
Franklin	2	1	3	52	30	82	1,305.02							
Gadsden	2	4	6	56	181	237	2,382.97	2	1	3	166	87	253	4,145.40
Gilchrist	1		1	32		32	732.00	1		1	81		81	1,252.50
Glades	1		1	13		13	602.60							
Hamilton	1		1	19		19	500.00	1	1	2	54	48	102	1,748.02
Hardee	2		2	126		126	1,150.00	1		1	94		94	1,388.20
Hendry	2		2	46		46	965.00							
Hernando	1		1	57		57	589.70	1		1	80		80	1,377.40
Highlands	2	1	3	91	25	116	1,581.70		1	1		66	66	764.00

Hillsborough.....	1	1	2	111	102	213	1,006.37	3	1	4	218	80	298	5,504.80
Holmes.....	2		2	83		83	1,024.00	4		4	275		275	4,815.55
Indian River.....									1	1		60	60	622.00
Jackson.....	3	1	4	136	35	171	1,957.50	3	1	4	262	68	330	6,053.25
Jefferson.....	1		1	19		19	650.00	1		1	86		86	1,545.10
Lake.....									2	2		172	172	2,006.20
Lee.....	2	1	3	49	78	127	1,374.70							
Leon.....	2	3	5	132	128	260	2,870.00		2	2		138	138	2,775.00
Levy.....	2	1	3	44	27	71	1,320.00	2	1	3	170	82	252	3,200.80
Liberty.....	1		1	27		27	567.10	1		1	84		84	1,250.80
Madison.....	2	1	3	64	85	149	1,405.90	1	1	2	91	70	161	1,970.80
Manatee.....	2	1	3	197	47	244	1,470.00	2	1	3	132	78	210	3,540.80
Marion.....	4	1	5	169	66	235	2,091.25	3	1	4	206	96	302	4,295.90
Martin.....	1	1	2	46	47	93	890.50	1		1	71		71	1,157.05
Monroe.....	1	1	2	41	39	80	914.50							
Nassau.....	1	1	2	24	71	95	949.00	1		1	51		51	1,124.00
Okaloosa.....	2		2	57		57	1,193.00	2		2	144		144	2,588.20
Okeechobee.....	1		1	63		63	570.00							
Orange.....		1	1		94	94	358.00	1	1	2	68	96	164	1,934.50
Osceola.....		1	1		20	20	380.00	1	1	2	59	87	146	1,987.00
Palm Beach.....		1	1		77	77	382.50	1	1	2	80	80	160	2,102.60
Pasco.....	1		1	63		63	562.50							
Pinellas.....	1	1	2	45	92	137	1,114.70	1		1	80		80	1,103.70
Polk.....	3	1	4	138	81	219	2,301.40	3	1	4	175	100	275	4,285.50
Putnam.....	1		1	72		72	630.00	1	1	2	65	81	146	1,805.90
St. Johns.....	1		1	32		32	652.66	1	1	2	50	93	143	2,029.52
St. Lucie.....	1		1	71		71	566.75							
Santa Rosa.....	2		2	121		121	943.12	2		2	139		139	2,409.80
Sarasota.....	1	1	2	108	78	186	1,129.50	1		1	103		103	1,352.10
Seminole.....	2		2	124		124	1,217.00	2	1	3	88	105	193	3,381.50
Sumter.....	2		2	55		55	1,161.52	1	1	2	150	85	235	1,967.40
Suwannee.....	2	1	3	150	88	238	1,348.00	1	1	2	70	96	166	2,111.00
Taylor.....	1		1	40		40	562.50							
Volusia.....		1	1		65	65		1	1	2	82	64	146	2,043.50
Wakulla.....	2	1	3	51	56	107	1,404.75	1	1	2	38	73	111	1,825.85
Walton.....	1	1	2	91	95	186	962.50	2	1	3	155	88	243	3,413.10
Washington.....	1		1	74		74	592.00	1		1	84		84	1,110.80
TOTAL.....	81	39	120	3847	2220	6067	\$ 60,833.68	69	29	98	5004	2353	7357	\$ 119,138.99

VOCATIONAL HOME ECONOMICS, 1937-38

NUMBER OF TEACHERS, PUPIL ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT ON TEACHERS' SALARIES IN PART-TIME AND EVENING SCHOOL PROGRAMS IN VOCATIONAL HOME ECONOMICS FOR 1937-38

COUNTY	Number of Teachers			Pupil Enrollment			REIMBURSEMENT ON TEACHERS' SALARIES				
							WHITE		NEGRO		Total Reimbursement
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	State	Federal	State	Federal	
Part-Time Schools:											
Dade.....		*1	*1		58	58	\$.....	\$.....	\$ 83.25	\$ 66.74	\$ 149.99
Duval.....	2		2	190		190	874.14	529.85			1,403.99
Hillsborough.....	1		1	44		44	200.00	389.81			589.81
Pinellas.....	1		1	54		54	425.00	253.50			678.50
Polk.....	1		1	183		183	295.00	290.00			585.00
TOTAL.....	5	*1	5	471	58	529	\$ 1,794.14	\$ 1,463.16	\$ 83.25	\$ 66.74	\$ 3,407.29
Evening Schools:											
Brevard.....		*1	*1		30	30	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....	\$.....
Charlotte.....		*1	*1		32	32					
Dade.....	13	9	22	1858	427	2285	682.12	1,131.75	40.50	301.50	2,155.87
DeSoto.....	*1		*1	22		22					
Duval.....	*2	7	7	228	456	684			339.85	221.05	560.90
Escambia.....		*2	*2		118	118				72.00	72.00
Franklin.....		*1	*1		25	25				37.50	37.50
Hillsborough.....	2	1	3	176	137	313		234.30		108.00	342.30
Lee.....		*1	*1		23	23					
Leon.....		1	1		46	46			74.00		74.00
Manatee.....		*1	*1		14	14					
Orange.....	*1	1	1	15	53	68	15.00	21.80	48.00		84.80
Pinellas.....	1		1	74		74					
Polk.....	2	*1	2	114	30	144	156.00	88.70			244.70
Suwannee.....		*1	*1		48	48					
Walton.....		*1	*1		50	50				56.00	56.00
TOTAL.....	18	19	37	2487	1489	3976	\$ 853.12	\$ 1,476.55	\$ 502.35	\$ 796.05	\$ 3,628.07

*-Day school teachers carrying evening school or Part-Time classes not included in total number of teachers.

VOCATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION, 1937-38

DISTRIBUTION PUPILS TEACHERS AND FUNDS BY SERVICES TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION 1937-38

COUNTY	NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN EACH SERVICE CLASSIFICATION				NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN EACH SERVICE					REIMBURSEMENT		
	All Day Trade	Evening Trade Extension	Part Time General Continuation	Part Time Trade Extension and Trade Preparatory	All Day Trade	Evening Trade Extension	Part Time General Continuation*	Part Time Trade Extension and Trade Preparatory	Coordinators and Supervisors	State	Federal	Total
Broward.....		21	46			1	1			\$ 458.68	\$ 1,383.98	\$ 1,842.66
Dade.....	709	1097	157	561	12	25	1	10	4	8,423.39	16,426.31	24,849.70
Dixie.....	42				1					262.50	412.50	675.00
Duval.....	31	617	1745		1	19	14		1	4,263.81	8,704.70	12,968.51
Escambia.....		288	336	12		10	4	1		1,081.63	4,469.70	5,551.33
Franklin.....			235				1				1,000.00	1,000.00
Gadsden.....			58				1			140.00	220.00	360.00
Hillsborough.....	264	244	3391	135	7	6	13	5	3	5,045.20	9,877.34	14,922.54
Jackson.....	33	72	30		1	2	1			944.24	2,163.42	3,107.66
Leon.....		63	636			1	5				3,621.22	3,621.22
Marion.....			508				7				3,810.00	3,810.00
Nassau.....		106				1				41.33	82.67	124.00
Orange.....		37	237			3	5		1	1,275.19	3,304.28	4,579.47
Palm Beach.....	97	63	21	153	1	2	1	6	2	1,062.50	2,594.16	3,656.66
Pinellas.....	129	59	582	74	4	1	4	3		2,980.69	3,590.62	6,571.31
Polk.....	83	164	789	16	2	7	12	1	1	2,404.06	7,142.99	9,547.05
Sarasota.....			40				1			300.00	900.00	1,200.00
Seminole.....			96				1			222.92	414.58	637.50
Volusia.....		81	442	231		4	7	9		50.00	3,769.50	3,819.50
TOTAL.....	1388	2912	9349	1182	29	82	79	35	12	\$ 28,956.14	\$ 73,887.97	\$ 102,844.11

*-Included Coordinators of Diversified Cooperative Training.

ASSESSED VALUATION, TAX LEVIES, AND TAX INCOME, 1937-38

COUNTIES	COUNTY							DISTRICTS					TOTAL AMOUNT OF COUNTY & DISTRICT TAX LOST THROUGH FAILURE TO LEVY 10 MILLS & THRU NON- COLLECTION
	Assessed Valuation	County Millage Levied for Schools	Amount of County Tax Levied for Operating Purposes	Amount of County Tax Collected for Operating Purposes	Amount of Non- Collections	Amount Lost Thru Failure to Levy 10 Mills	Total Amount of County Tax Lost Thru Failure to Levy 10 Mills & Thru Non- Collection	Amount of District Tax Levied for Operating Purposes	Amount of District Tax Collected for Operating Purposes	Amount of Non- Collections	Amount of District Tax Lost Thru Failure to Levy 10 Mills	Total Amount of District Tax Lost Thru Failure to Levy 10 Mills & Thru Non- Collection	
Alachua.....	\$ 4,605,815.00	10	\$ 46,058.15	\$ 33,275.68	\$12,782.47	\$.....	\$12,782.47	\$ 43,325.04	\$ 32,565.15	\$10,759.89	\$ 2,689.83	\$13,449.72	\$ 26,232.19
Baker.....	947,184.00	10	9,471.84	5,338.78	4,133.06	.....	4,133.06	7,525.30	4,123.44	3,401.86	1,939.78	5,341.64	9,474.70
Bay.....	1,960,185.00	10	19,601.85	13,028.54	6,573.31	.....	6,573.31	15,577.06	10,423.73	5,153.33	2,317.39	7,470.72	14,044.03
Bradford.....	822,822.00	10	8,228.22	6,303.50	1,924.72	.....	1,924.72	8,228.29	6,282.45	1,945.84	.....	1,945.84	3,870.56
Brevard.....	2,972,158.00	10	29,721.58	24,803.49	4,918.09	.....	4,918.09	29,721.60	24,801.96	4,919.64	.....	4,919.64	9,837.73
Broward.....	3,353,048.00	10	33,530.48	29,815.96	3,714.52	.....	3,714.52	33,530.48	30,132.76	3,397.72	.....	3,397.72	7,112.24
Calhoun.....	463,484.00	10	4,634.84	3,296.84	1,338.00	.....	1,338.00	5,306.81	3,590.25	1,716.56	45.30	1,761.86	3,099.86
Charlotte.....	1,062,119.00	10	10,621.19	7,694.87	2,926.32	.....	2,926.32	7,204.63	5,272.61	1,932.02	1,616.55	3,548.57	6,474.89
Citrus.....	1,429,320.00	10	14,293.20	9,417.84	4,875.36	.....	4,875.36	13,543.36	8,702.48	4,840.88	534.06	5,374.94	10,250.30
Clay.....	957,497.00	10	9,574.97	7,241.11	2,333.86	.....	2,333.86	9,575.09	7,680.99	1,894.10	.....	1,894.10	4,227.96
Collier.....	1,816,871.00	4	7,267.48	7,245.12	22.36	10,901.22	10,923.58	11,636.49	11,746.94	110.45*	.....	110.45*	10,923.58
Columbia.....	1,996,702.00	10	19,967.02	16,555.53	3,411.49	.....	3,411.49	17,234.65	12,973.72	4,260.93	1,744.58	6,005.51	9,417.00
Dade.....	684,813.62	10	6,848.13	6,462,218.99	38,594.63	.....	38,594.63	684,813.62	620,382.95	64,430.67	.....	64,430.67	103,025.30
De Soto.....	1,076,819.00	10	10,768.19	7,618.18	3,150.01	.....	3,150.01	10,127.79	6,707.84	3,419.95	274.76	3,694.71	6,844.72
Dixie.....	1,522,883.00	10	15,228.83	12,565.39	2,663.44	.....	2,663.44	14,481.70	12,775.81	1,705.89	887.32	2,593.21	5,256.65
Duval.....	50,690,100.00	10	506,901.00	472,126.16	34,774.84	.....	34,774.84	244,413.20	230,200.05	14,213.15	244,413.20	258,626.35	293,401.19
Escambia.....	10,321,204.00	10	103,212.04	88,379.03	14,833.01	.....	14,833.01	55,517.06	47,123.93	8,393.13	48,350.12	56,743.25	71,576.26
Flagler.....	766,981.00	10	7,669.81	5,343.52	2,326.29	.....	2,326.29	2,930.99	1,076.55	1,854.44	2,930.99	4,785.43	7,111.72
Franklin.....	1,215,464.00	10	12,154.64	12,939.61	784.97*	.....	784.97*	12,154.56	11,268.23	886.33	.....	886.33	886.33
Gadsden.....	2,240,152.00	10	22,401.52	20,370.78	2,030.74	.....	2,030.74	21,426.67	19,646.06	1,780.61	870.12	2,650.73	4,681.47
Gilchrist.....	683,372.00	10	6,833.72	5,728.70	1,105.02	.....	1,105.02	6,513.87	5,087.35	1,426.52	280.72	1,707.24	2,812.26
Glades.....	608,220.00	10	6,082.20	3,108.57	2,973.63	.....	2,973.63	5,847.47	2,972.87	2,874.60	234.74	3,109.34	6,082.97
Gulf.....	624,482.00	10	6,244.82	5,777.15	467.67	.....	467.67	3,393.36	3,231.57	161.79	.....	161.79	629.46
Hamilton.....	1,055,788.00	10	10,557.88	6,967.56	3,590.32	.....	3,590.32	6,644.98	4,458.57	2,186.41	3,456.16	5,642.57	9,232.89
Hardee.....	735,505.00	10	7,355.05	5,703.40	1,651.65	.....	1,651.65	7,354.06	5,192.40	2,161.66	.....	2,161.66	3,813.31
Hendry.....	713,464.00	10	7,134.64	5,468.40	1,666.24	.....	1,666.24	7,132.48	5,468.25	1,664.23	.....	1,664.23	3,330.47
Hernando.....	1,068,858.00	10	10,688.58	5,780.10	4,908.48	.....	4,908.48	10,049.19	5,554.35	4,494.84	641.44	5,136.28	10,044.76
Highlands.....	2,330,451.00	10	23,304.51	18,062.22	5,242.29	.....	5,242.29	23,304.48	17,836.77	5,467.71	.....	5,467.71	10,710.00
Hillsborough.....	31,898,027.00	10	318,980.27	249,137.36	69,842.91	.....	69,842.91	317,436.05	249,122.26	68,313.79	1,534.22	69,848.01	139,690.92
Holmes.....	753,019.00	10	7,530.19	5,924.40	1,605.79	.....	1,605.79	7,530.22	6,003.52	1,526.70	.....	1,526.70	3,132.49

Indian River	1,475,798.00	10	14,757.98	14,079.41	678.57	678.57	14,751.30	14,022.21	729.09		729.09	1,407.66	
Jackson	2,538,816.00	10	25,388.16	22,822.97	2,565.19	2,565.19	24,577.26	22,344.69	2,232.57	795.05	3,027.62	5,592.81	
Jefferson	1,387,428.00	10	13,874.28	11,543.58	2,330.70	2,330.70	10,736.10	9,123.84	1,612.26	3,263.36	4,875.62	7,206.32	
Lafayette	447,283.00	10	4,472.83	3,744.43	728.40	728.40	3,852.07	3,141.29	710.78	494.28	1,205.06	1,933.46	
Lake	7,284,303.00	9	65,558.73	56,606.09	8,952.64	7,284.30	16,236.94	57,194.41	47,126.37	10,068.04	22,832.70	39,069.64	
Lee	3,279,045.00	10	32,790.45	29,516.37	3,274.08	3,274.08	32,735.20	29,487.75	3,247.45		3,247.45	6,521.53	
Leon	4,061,317.00	10	40,613.17	41,423.78	810.61*		35,470.94	34,104.62	1,366.32	5,141.82	6,508.14	6,508.14	
Levy	1,405,108.00	5	7,025.54	11,728.24	4,702.70*	7,025.54	13,734.41	10,485.50	3,248.91		3,515.99	10,541.53	
Liberty	283,239.00	10	2,832.39	2,462.12	370.27		2,606.56	2,442.58	163.98		163.98	534.25	
Madison	1,519,790.00	8	12,158.32	9,983.44	2,174.88	3,039.58	5,214.46	7,032.45	5,629.46	1,402.99	8,188.43	14,805.88	
Manatee	3,837,395.00	10	38,373.95	33,318.80	5,055.15	5,055.15	34,222.69	29,533.30	4,689.39	3,977.38	8,666.77	13,721.92	
Marion	5,618,223.00	10	56,182.23	47,195.22	8,987.01	8,987.01	51,961.62	47,774.88	4,186.74	2,810.41	6,997.15	15,984.16	
Martin	1,192,223.00	10	11,922.23	8,798.02	3,124.21	3,124.21	12,335.87	8,735.43	3,600.44		3,600.44	6,724.65	
Monroe	492,344.00	10	4,923.44	6,347.50	1,424.06*		4,579.45	4,534.67	44.78		44.78	44.78	
Nassau	2,153,621.00	10	21,536.21	16,394.76	5,141.45	5,141.45	10,712.97	8,438.57	2,274.40	8,521.43	10,795.83	15,937.28	
Okealoosa	1,043,405.00	10	10,434.05	7,557.29	2,876.76	2,876.76	10,434.04	7,559.00	2,875.04		2,875.04	5,751.80	
Okeechobee	598,972.00	10	5,989.72	5,987.47	2.25	2.25	5,976.63	5,098.75	877.88		877.88	880.13	
Orange	14,492,258.00	10	144,922.58	129,095.01	15,827.57	15,827.57	129,516.52	117,381.60	12,134.92	14,660.52	26,795.44	42,623.01	
Osceola	1,532,386.00	10	15,323.86	14,763.94	559.92	559.92	8,042.25	7,515.56	526.69	6,392.94	6,919.63	7,479.55	
Palm Beach	15,361,359.00	10	153,613.59	141,565.57	12,048.02	12,048.02	153,628.70	141,582.59	12,046.11		12,046.11	24,094.13	
Pasco	2,294,848.00	10	22,948.48	15,460.53	7,487.95	7,487.95	22,518.37	15,126.46	7,391.91	430.16	7,822.07	15,310.02	
Pinellas	15,194,009.00	10	151,940.09	136,056.33	15,883.76	15,883.76	151,315.23	132,868.07	18,447.16	644.42	19,091.58	34,975.34	
Polk	17,064,852.00	10	170,648.52	138,622.78	32,025.74	32,025.74	165,821.10	133,885.20	31,935.90	4,375.73	36,311.63	68,337.37	
Putnam	2,390,219.00	9½	22,707.09	28,298.01	5,590.92*	1,195.10	21,571.21	19,874.78	1,696.43	1,978.40	3,674.83	4,869.93	
St. Johns	3,439,426.00	10	34,394.26	28,359.93	6,034.33	6,034.33	25,115.74	20,005.22	5,110.52	9,257.56	14,368.08	20,402.41	
St. Lucie	1,682,100.00	10	16,821.00	12,688.38	4,132.62	4,132.62	16,740.75	11,795.06	4,945.69		4,945.69	9,078.31	
Santa Rosa	1,365,021.00	10	13,650.21	5,517.02	8,133.19	8,133.19	13,124.98	8,056.35	5,068.63	325.96	5,394.59	13,527.78	
Sarasota	4,161,541.00	10	41,615.41	33,392.03	8,223.38	8,223.38	41,048.41	33,356.42	7,691.99		7,691.99	15,915.37	
Seminole	4,504,436.00	10	45,044.36	35,008.24	10,036.12	10,036.12	42,763.31	34,287.93	8,475.38	1,858.61	10,333.99	20,370.11	
Sumter	1,212,814.00	10	12,128.14	8,092.42	4,035.72	4,035.72	11,843.54	7,915.98	3,927.56	281.82	4,209.38	8,245.10	
Suwannee	1,814,364.00	10	18,143.64	13,270.95	4,872.69	4,872.69	14,195.83	10,427.97	3,767.86	3,525.49	7,293.35	12,166.04	
Taylor	1,957,740.00	10	19,577.40	17,633.44	1,943.96	1,943.96	14,676.16	13,536.53	1,139.63	4,729.85	5,869.48	7,813.44	
Union	447,058.00	10	4,470.58	2,245.71	2,224.87	2,224.87	1,341.38	676.24	3,129.91	3,795.05	6,019.92	6,019.92	
Volusia	15,035,042.00	10	150,350.42	133,649.40	16,701.02	16,701.02	148,662.72	131,917.58	16,745.14	754.40	17,499.54	34,200.56	
Wakulla	456,628.00	10	4,566.28	3,363.98	1,202.30	1,202.30	3,236.39	1,871.82	1,364.57	688.65	2,053.22	3,255.52	
Walton	1,268,079.00	10	12,680.79	11,252.47	1,428.32	1,428.32	12,644.20	11,195.08	1,449.12	18.20	1,467.32	2,895.64	
Washington	598,482.00	10	5,984.82	3,609.75	2,375.07	2,375.07	5,273.82	3,260.93	2,012.89	228.22	2,241.11	4,616.18	
TOTAL	\$344,064,328.00		\$3,411,197.53	\$2,982,692.16	\$441,818.63	\$ 29,445.74	\$471,264.37	\$2,979,475.13	\$2,558,526.09	\$421,059.49	\$414,266.02	\$835,325.51	\$1,306,589.88

*—Over-collection, probably due to suits or delays in previous years.

DISTRICT TAXES AND TAX LEVIES, 1937-38

DISTRUBITION OF TAXES COLLECTED AND MILLS LEVIED BY FLORIDA SPECIAL TAX SCHOOL DISTRICTS FOR MAINTENANCE ONLY, 1937-38

COUNTIES	NUMBER OF DISTRICTS ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF TAXES COLLECTED												SUMMARY: Number of Districts Collecting:			NUMBER OF DISTRICTS ACCORDING TO MILLAGE LEVY												
	Less Than \$50	\$50 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$499	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$20,000 and Over	Total Number Districts	Less Than \$200	Less Than \$500	Less Than \$1,000	0 Mills (1)	1 Mill	2 Mills	3 Mills	4 Mills	5 Mills	6 Mills	7 Mills	8 Mills	9 Mills	10 Mills	Total	
Alachua.....	1			3	2	3	3	5	1		1	23	8	13	16				3	1	3						16	23
Baker.....		1			1		1	3				6	1	2	3						1			1			4	6
Bay.....	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2		1		16	7	11	13			1	2		2						11	16
Bradford.....																											14	14
Brevard.....									1	3		4			9												4	4
Broward.....								1	2	2		5															5	5
Calhoun.....	1	1		3	1	1	4					11	5	7	11						1						10	11
Charlotte.....					1	2	1			1		5		3	4						1		4					5
Citrus.....				1	1	1	3	4	1	2		13	2	6	10						2						11	13
Clay.....			1			1	1	1	2	1		7	1	2	3												7	7
Collier.....									3	1		4															4	4
Columbia.....		3			1	2	3	1	1	1		12	3	6	9		1		3		1						7	12
Dade.....										4	5	10															10	10
DeSoto.....	2		1		1	1	5		1			11	3	5	10				2			1					8	11
Dixie.....					1		2	2	2	1		8		1	3				1								7	8
Duval.....							1	3	3		1	8			1						8							8
Escambia.....		3		1	1	5	9	2	1		1	23	4	10	19		1		1	2	7						12	23
Flagler.....							3					3			3	3												3
Franklin.....									1	2		3			3												3	3
Gadsden.....				1		3	3	3	1	1		12	1	4	7							2					10	12
Gilchrist.....	1		2				1	1	1			6	3	3	4						1		1				4	6
Glades.....		1				1	1	1	1			4	1	2	3									1			3	4
Gulf.....					1		1	1	1			4			2												4	4
Hamilton.....	3	3	2	2	1		2		1			14	10	11	13				2		6	1	2				3	14
Hardee.....	1		2		2	4		1	1			11	3	9	9												11	11
Hendry.....							1	1	2			4			1												4	4
Hernando.....					2	1	4		1			8		3	7						1			1			6	8
Highlands.....		1					2	3		2		8	1	1	3												8	8
Hillsborough.....	1	1			5	7	6	8	5	2	2	37	2	14	20				1		2	1		1			32	37
Holmes.....	6	4	3	2	2	2	3	2				24	15	19	22	1											23	24

Indian River							4	1	1		6									6	6						
Jackson	4	5	3	3	5	6	6	2	1		35	12	20	26	2					26	35						
Jefferson					2	5			1		8	5	2	7					1	2	8						
Lafayette		2	1	1	1	2	1				8	4	5	7					2	6*	8						
Lake					9	7		4	5		28	1	12	19					1	17	28						
Lee				1		3	3	2		1	10		1	4	1						9	10					
Leon						1	2	2		1	6			1						3*	6						
Levy	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	2			14	4	6	9	2				1	2	14						
Liberty					1	2	1				4		1	3							4	4					
Madison			3	2	2	1	2	1	1		12	5	8	10					1	1	3	5	4	2	12		
Manatee	1			1	1	5	5	4	2		18	3	4	9							16	18					
Marion			2	3	2	5	8	6		1	31	5	12	20						3	25	31					
Martin							1	2			3										3	3					
Monroe									1		1										1	1					
Nassau					1	2	1	2			6		1	3					2		1	6					
Okaloosa	2	1	4	1		2	2	2	1		15	8	10	12							15	15					
Okeechobee	1					1		2	1		5	1	2	2							4	5					
Orange				1		3	7	2	4	1	19	1	2	5	1				1	2	10	19					
Osceola		1	1		1		2	1	2		8	2	3	5		1	2	1		1	2	8					
Palm Beach								4	2	1	7										7	7					
Pasco		1		3	4	6	3	2	3	1	23	4	14	17							22	23					
Pinellas						1	2		6	3	13			1						1	12	13					
Polk	1		1		1	5	5	12	11	5	2	43	3	8	13	1				3	36	43					
Putnam		1	2		2	5	2	1	1		16	3	7	12		1			1		9	16					
St. Johns							1			1	2								1			2					
St. Lucie						2	2	1			5			2							5	5					
Santa Rosa		3		1	2	2	6	4	1		19	4	8	14						1	18	19					
Sarasota					1	2	3	2		1	9		1	3							9	9					
Seminole							2	2	1	1	6									1	5	6					
Sumter	1	2	3		1	5	2	1			15	6	7	12					1		13	15					
Suwannee		4	4	2	4	3	3	1		1	22	10	17	20	1				4	1	7	1	2	6	22		
Taylor				2	2	1	1		3	1	8		3	4							7	8					
Union	10	3	2	1							16	15	16	16	1				15			16					
Volusia			1	2	2		3	6	2	4	21	1	3	6					1	5		1	14	21			
Wakulla		1		1	1		3				6	2	3	6	1					2		3	6				
Walton	1	4	3	1	4	7	5		1		26	9	20	25							26	26					
Washington	8	8	3	1	2	2	1				25	20	24	24					3		20	25					
TOTAL...	50	62	50	32	66	99	163	131	103	57	24	837	194	359	522	14	4	18	35	7	92	19	16	14	2	616	837

*—One District levied 11 mills.

(1)—Several counties have territories not organized as districts in which no taxes are levied. Such territories are not included here.

PART III—SIGNIFICANT TRENDS IN FLORIDA EDUCATION

STATE SUMMARIES BY YEARS

ATTENDANCE, PERSONNEL AND MISCELLANEOUS—WHITE AND NEGRO

	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
1. ENROLLMENT:											
Kindergarten.....							3,387	993	672	828	819
Grades 1-6.....	190,396	(1) 228,998	(1) 256,707	(1) 259,989	(1) 268,074	(1) 269,322	267,720	(1) 267,488	(1) 261,340	(1) 259,976	(1) 261,360
Grades 7-12.....	34,764	59,520	89,727	94,123	99,684	105,593	111,403	116,004	123,751	128,991	134,645
Total Grades 1-12 and Kindergarten	225,160	288,518	346,434	354,112	367,758	374,915	382,510	384,485	385,763	389,795	396,824
2. AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE:											
Elementary.....			209,131	212,227	222,958	227,739	(2) 209,116	207,754	205,231	207,087	202,436
High School.....			57,911	65,560	69,770	74,062	90,708	95,858	101,324	107,244	110,227
Total.....	165,720	216,221	267,042	277,787	292,728	301,801	299,824	303,612	306,555	314,331	312,663
3. PER CENT A.D.A. IS OF ENROLLMENT.....	73.60	74.94	77.08	78.45	79.60	80.50	79.08	79.17	79.61	80.83	78.95
4. AVERAGE LENGTH OF TERM IN DAYS.....	133	142	154	157	167	151	164	168	172	174	(6) 171
5. INSTRUCTIONAL POSITIONS FILLED											
Kindergarten.....							22	16	15	22	24
Elementary.....			7,585	7,679	7,991	7,884	7,344	7,762	7,924	8,186	8,355
High School.....			2,962	3,267	3,451	3,425	3,723	3,971	4,366	4,750	4,913
Total.....	6,651	8,342	10,547	10,946	11,442	11,309	11,089	11,749	12,305	*12,958	*13,292

6. ENROLLMENT PER INSTRUCTIONAL POSITION:											
Elementary.....			33	34	34	34	37	35	33	32	31
High School.....			30	29	29	31	30	29	28	27	27
Total.....	34	35	33	32	32	33	34	33	31	30	30
7. A.D.A. PER INSTRUCTIONAL POSITION:											
Elementary.....			28	28	28	29	28	27	26	25	24
High School.....			20	20	20	22	24	24	23	23	22
Total.....	25	26	25	25	26	27	27	26	25	24	24
8. TRAINING OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF (S)											
Less than High School Graduate.....				1,447	981	933	807	662	571	516	409
High School Graduate.....				3,712	3,669	3,352	3,114	2,895	2,769	2,620	2,161
Two Year College.....				2,503	2,739	2,960	3,176	3,442	3,563	3,903	4,612
Four or More Years College.....				3,749	4,130	4,191	4,141	4,889	5,506	6,038	6,195
Total.....				11,111	11,519	11,436	11,238	11,888	12,409	13,077	13,377
9. CERTIFICATES HELD BY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF (S)											
By Examination.....	5,605	6,324	6,057	5,785	5,402	4,847	4,314	4,034	3,929	3,655	3,144
By High School Training.....			116	95	93	79	48	37	13	33	16
By College Training.....	170	1,256	4,145	4,738	5,312	5,729	6,199	7,177	7,891	8,889	9,749
By Special Permit (Temporary).....	518	576	375	433	706	781	677	618	528	484	364
No Certificate.....		454	310	30					24	8	
Total.....	6,293	8,610	11,003	11,081	11,513	11,436	11,238	11,866	12,385	13,069	13,273
10. NUMBER OF PUPILS TRANSPORTED	7,966	17,934	(3) 42,326	54,525	60,758	64,344	63,141	66,191	73,040	79,692	(4) 89,883
11. PER CENT OF ENROLLED PUPILS TRANSPORTED	03.53	06.24	12.21	15.39	16.52	17.16	16.50	17.21	18.93	20.44	22.58

(1) Includes unclassified elementary pupils in special classes: 1924-25, 1,136; 1929-30, 550; 1930-31, 381; 1931-32, 481; 1932-33, 1,139; 1934-35, 884; 1935-36, 179; 1936-37, 207; 1937-38, 149.

(2) Since 1932-33 grades 1-6 only, are included in elementary A.D.A.

(3) Pupils transported 1928-29 used because breakdown between white and negro not available for 1929-30.

(4) Enrolled pupils transported this year based on percentage of pupils in A.D.A. transported.

(5) Represents individuals employed, therefore does not agree with Instructional Positions.

(6) Holidays not included.

* Supervisors not included in 1936-37 and 1937-38.

STATE SUMMARIES BY YEARS
ATTENDANCE, PERSONNEL AND MISCELLANEOUS—WHITE

	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
1. ENROLLMENT:											
Kindergarten.....							1,403	808	672	828	800
Grades 1-6.....	125,217	(1) 157,113	(2) 173,132	(1) 174,053	(1) 177,261	(1) 178,611	178,974	(1) 181,123	(1) 177,250	(1) 177,582	(1) 179,452
Grades 7-12.....	32,449	55,263	81,443	84,972	88,940	92,768	97,252	100,275	106,561	109,900	112,707
Total Grades 1-12 and Kindergarten	157,666	212,376	254,575	259,025	266,201	271,379	277,629	282,206	284,483	288,310	292,959
2. AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE:											
Elementary.....			141,661	143,034	147,827	150,741	(2) 138,393	140,334	139,776	142,067	138,628
High School.....			54,178	59,968	63,550	66,852	79,302	83,087	87,004	91,232	92,831
Total.....	115,919	160,437	195,839	203,002	211,377	217,593	217,695	223,421	226,780	233,299	231,459
3. PER CENT A.D.A. IS OF ENROLLMENT.	73.52	75.54	76.93	78.37	79.41	80.18	78.81	79.40	79.91	81.15	79.22
4. AVERAGE LENGTH OF TERM IN DAYS.	142	154	162	164	170	154	165	170	174	175	172
5. INSTRUCTIONAL POSITIONS FILLED:											
Kindergarten.....							18	14	15	22	23
Elementary.....			5,541	5,607	5,696	5,567	5,192	5,462	5,593	5,821	5,928
High School.....			2,733	2,997	3,137	3,091	3,278	3,460	3,813	4,100	4,214
Total.....	5,218	6,730	8,274	8,604	8,833	8,658	8,488	8,936	9,421	*9,943	*10,165

6. ENROLLMENT PER INSTRUCTIONAL POSITION:											
Elementary.....			31	31	31	32	35	33	32	31	30
High School.....			30	28	28	30	30	29	28	27	27
Total.....	30	32	31	30	30	31	33	32	30	29	29
7. A.D.A. PER INSTRUCTIONAL POSITION:											
Elementary.....			26	26	26	27	27	26	25	24	23
High School.....			20	20	20	22	24	24	23	22	22
Total.....	22	24	24	24	24	25	26	25	24	23	23
8. TRAINING OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF:(5)											
Less than High School Graduate.....				584	408	331	360	306	263	254	184
High School Graduate.....				2,802	2,623	2,382	2,226	2,097	2,003	1,920	1,588
Two Year College.....				1,954	2,134	2,265	2,329	2,448	2,452	2,595	3,074
Four or More Years College.....				3,387	3,723	3,781	3,663	4,237	4,795	5,264	5,388
Total.....				8,727	8,888	8,759	8,578	9,088	9,513	10,033	10,234
9. CERTIFICATES HELD BY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF:(5)											
By Examination.....	4,530	5,150	4,671	4,388	4,184	3,779	3,393	3,285	3,211	3,045	2,642
By High School Training.....			115	95	78	75	40	32	12	24	14
By College Training.....	169	1,194	3,736	4,174	4,592	4,861	5,104	5,729	6,255	6,931	7,485
By Special Permit (Temporary).....	397	367	38	57	32	44	41	38	9	21	19
No Certificate.....		310	280	14					13	6	
Total.....	5,096	7,021	8,840	8,728	8,886	8,759	8,578	9,084	9,500	10,027	10,160
10. NUMBER OF PUPILS TRANSPORTED	7,935	17,907	(3) 41,832	53,432	59,613	62,775	61,701	64,839	71,376	77,466	(4) 87,281
11. PER CENT OF ENROLLED PUPILS TRANSPORTED	05.03	07.48	16.43	20.60	22.39	23.13	22.22	22.97	25.08	26.86	29.70

(1) Includes unclassified elementary pupils in special classes: 1924-25, 431; 1929-30, 550; 1930-31, 381; 1931-32, 481; 1932-33, 1,139; 1934-35, 884; 1935-36, 179; 1936-37, 207; 1937-38, 149.

(2) Since 1932-33 grades 1-6 only are included in elementary A.D.A.

(3) Pupils transported 1928-29 used because breakdown between white and negro not available for 1929-30.

(4) Enrolled pupils transported this year based on percentage of pupils in A.D.A. transported.

(5) Represents individuals employed, therefore does not agree with Instructional Positions.

* Supervisors not included in 1936-37 and 1937-38.

STATE SUMMARIES BY YEARS

ATTENDANCE, PERSONNEL AND MISCELLANEOUS—NEGRO

	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
1. ENROLLMENT:											
Kindergarten.....							1,984	185			19
Grades 1-6.....	65,179	(1) 71,885	83,575	85,936	90,813	90,711	88,746	86,365	84,090	82,394	81,908
Grades 7-12.....	2,315	4,257	8,284	9,151	10,744	12,825	14,151	15,729	17,190	19,091	21,938
Total Grades 1-12 and Kindergarten	67,494	76,142	91,859	95,087	101,557	103,536	104,881	102,279	101,280	101,485	103,865
2. AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE:											
Elementary.....			67,470	69,193	75,131	76,998	(2) 70,723	67,420	65,455	65,020	63,808
High School.....			3,733	5,592	6,220	7,210	11,406	12,771	14,320	16,012	17,396
Total.....	49,801	55,784	71,203	74,785	81,351	84,208	82,129	80,191	79,775	81,032	81,204
3. PER CENT A.D.A. IS OF ENROLLMENT	73.79	73.26	77.51	78.65	80.10	81.33	79.82	79.55	78.77	79.85	78.20
4. AVERAGE LENGTH OF TERM IN DAYS	111	109	132	135	162	145	160	165	168	170	168
5. INSTRUCTIONAL POSITIONS FILLED:											
Kindergarten.....							4	2			1
Elementary.....			2,044	2,072	2,295	2,317	2,152	2,300	2,331	2,365	2,427
High School.....			229	270	314	334	445	511	553	650	699
Total.....	1,433	1,612	2,273	2,342	2,609	2,651	2,601	2,813	2,884	*3,015	*3,127
6. ENROLLMENT PER INSTRUCTIONAL POSITION:											
Elementary.....			41	41	40	39	42	38	36	35	34
High School.....			36	34	34	38	32	31	31	29	32
Total.....	53	47	41	41	39	39	40	36	35	34	33

7. A.D.A. PER INSTRUCTIONAL POSITION:											
Elementary.....			33	33	33	33	33	29	29	27	26
High School.....			16	21	20	22	26	25	26	25	26
Total.....	35	35	31	32	31	32	32	29	28	27	26
8. TRAINING OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF(S)											
Less than High School Graduate.....				563	573	602	447	356	308	262	225
High School Graduate.....				910	1,046	970	888	798	766	700	573
Two Year College.....				549	605	695	847	994	1,111	1,308	1,538
Four or More Years College.....				362	407	410	478	652	711	774	807
Total.....				2,384	2,631	2,677	2,660	2,800	2,896	3,044	3,143
9. CERTIFICATES HELD BY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF(S)											
By Examination.....	1,075	1,174	1,386	1,397	1,218	1,068	921	749	718	610	502
By High School Training.....			1		15	4	8	5	1	9	2
By College Training.....	1	62	409	564	720	868	1,095	1,448	1,636	1,958	2,264
By Special Permit (Temporary).....	121	209	337	376	674	737	636	580	519	463	345
No Certificate.....		144	30	16					11	2	
Total.....	1,197	1,589	2,163	2,353	2,627	2,677	2,660	2,782	2,885	3,042	3,113
10. NUMBER OF PUPILS TRANSPORTED											
	31	27	(3) 494	1,093	1,145	1,569	1,440	1,352	1,664	2,226	(4) 2,602
11. PER CENT OF ENROLLED PUPILS TRANSPORTED											
	00.04	00.03	00.53	01.14	01.12	01.51	01.37	01.32	01.64	02.19	02.50

(1) Includes 705 unclassified elementary pupils 1924-25.

(2) Since 1932-33 grades 1-6 only are included in elementary A.D.A.

(3) Pupils transported 1928-29 used because breakdown between white and negro not available for 1929-30.

(4) Enrolled pupils transported this year based on percentage of pupils in A.D.A. transported.

(5) Represents individuals employed, therefore does not agree with Instructional Positions.

* Supervisors not included in 1936-37 and 1937-38.

STATE SUMMARIES BY YEARS

FINANCE—REVENUE RECEIPTS

	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
I. SUPPORT & MAINTENANCE FUNDS:											
1. FEDERAL SOURCES—											
Vocational Refunds(1).....	\$ 13,667	\$ 38,840	\$ 49,745	\$ 59,556	\$ 56,281	\$ 68,674	\$ 49,020	\$ 63,127	\$ 85,100	\$ 93,423	\$ 120,382
Other Funds.....								116,856	387,242	423,855	3,593
Total Federal.....	\$ 13,667	\$ 38,840	\$ 49,745	\$ 59,556	\$ 56,281	\$ 68,674	\$ 49,020	\$ 179,983	\$ 472,342	\$ 517,278	\$ 123,975
2. STATE SOURCES:											
Teachers Salary Fund.....	\$ 427,507	\$ 566,774	\$ 4,645,536	\$ 4,243,420	\$ 6,183,162	\$ 5,182,499	\$ 5,039,178	\$ 5,467,925	\$ 10,500,000	\$ 11,126,166	\$ 11,298,304
Free Textbooks.....			93,111	108,690	117,330	309,563	205,131	115,198	823,250	743,140	309,083
Vocational Refunds(1).....	13,667	38,840	49,745	59,556	56,281	68,674	49,020	63,127	85,100	93,423	120,382
Total State.....	\$ 441,174	\$ 605,614	\$ 4,788,392	\$ 4,411,666	\$ 6,356,773	\$ 5,560,736	\$ 5,293,329	\$ 5,646,250	\$ 11,408,350	\$ 11,962,729	\$ 11,727,769
3. COUNTY SOURCES:											
Taxes, Collector and Comptroller....	(2)\$3,251,336	(2)\$4,755,397	(2)\$5,740,026	(2)\$4,830,516	(2)\$3,882,163	(2)\$3,192,254	\$3,448,295	\$3,312,392	\$3,057,360	\$2,910,383	\$2,982,692
Tax Redemptions.....							358,613	620,360	469,439	720,910	309,128
Poll Tax.....	145,431	86,576	257,580	88,898	433,907	80,498	322,136	80,380	425,429	123,104	54,466
Racing Commission.....							246,407	378,262	295,196	372,890	475,133
Incidentals.....		52,407	7,900	13,759	76,030	233,954	446,232	47,779	68,608	82,641	40,085
Total County.....	\$3,396,767	\$4,894,380	\$6,005,506	\$4,933,173	\$4,392,100	\$3,506,706	\$4,821,683	\$4,439,173	\$4,316,032	\$4,209,928	\$3,861,504
4. DISTRICT SOURCES:											
Taxes, Collector and Comptroller(4).....	(2)\$1,419,130	(2)\$2,739,496	(2)\$4,727,668	(2)\$3,684,605	(2)\$3,439,697	(2)\$2,401,018	2,798,672	2,801,345	2,580,495	2,523,397	2,558,526
Tax Redemptions.....							320,362	556,919	394,308	658,045	268,578
Incidentals.....							120,385	12,103	13,267	4,236	56,922
Total District.....	(3)\$1,419,130	\$2,739,496	\$4,727,668	\$3,684,605	\$3,439,697	\$2,401,018	\$3,239,419	\$3,370,367	\$2,988,070	\$3,185,678	\$2,884,026

5. OTHER REVENUE SOURCES:											
Tuition, County Line, Non-Resident.	\$ 1,509		\$ 320,431	\$ 226,826	\$ 227,182	\$ 131,499	\$ 51,195	\$ 61,704	\$ 71,854	\$ 68,441	\$ 77,236
Educational Foundations.....			47,990	23,645	18,325	6,400	1,429	1,110	4,048	10,868	1,583
Total Other Revenue.....	\$ 1,509		\$ 368,421	\$ 250,471	\$ 245,507	\$ 137,899	\$ 52,624	\$ 62,814	\$ 75,902	\$ 79,309	\$ 78,819
TOTAL REVENUE SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS.....	\$5,272,247	\$8,278,330	\$15,939,732	\$13,339,471	\$14,490,358	\$11,675,033	\$13,456,075	\$13,698,587	\$19,260,696	\$19,954,922	\$18,676,093
II. DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUND:											
Taxes, Collector and Comptroller(4).....		(4)\$1,876,448	(4)\$5,142,202	(4)\$4,222,272	(4)\$3,771,407	(4)\$3,169,790	\$3,490,483	\$3,202,724	\$3,371,467	\$3,542,693	\$3,556,928
Tax Redemptions(2).....							378,804	752,560	461,584	835,352	305,087
Incidentals.....							86,373	75,047	65,795	(5) 39,632	(7) 49,710
TOTAL REVENUE INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS.....		\$1,876,448	\$5,142,202	\$4,222,272	\$3,771,407	\$3,169,790	\$3,955,660	\$4,030,331	\$3,898,846	\$4,417,677	\$3,911,725
TOTAL REVENUE RECEIPTS.....	\$5,272,247	\$10,154,778	\$21,081,934	\$17,561,743	\$18,261,765	\$14,844,823	\$17,411,735	\$17,728,918	\$23,159,542	\$24,372,599	\$22,587,818

NON-REVENUE RECEIPTS

I. Support and Maintenance Funds.....							\$ 722,190	\$ 891,934	\$ 402,668	\$ 281,182	\$ 530,663
II. District Interest and Sinking Funds.....							122,680	307,534	216,930	30,872	149,806
III. District Bond Construction Funds.....							17,299	45,745	603,736	745,539	1,073,671
TOTAL NON-REVENUE RECEIPTS(6)...	(6)\$3,672,905	(6)\$11,848,042	(6)\$3,587,974	(6)\$4,141,969	(6)\$3,331,383	(6)\$3,253,949	\$ 862,169	\$1,245,213	\$1,223,334	\$1,057,593	\$1,754,140

(1) Vocational refunds, State and Federal, are assumed to be equal in amount. Refunds for 1919-20 and 1924-25 taken from report of Director of Vocational Education.

(2) Prior to 1933-34 Taxes and Tax Redemptions were not reported separately.

(3) Includes Bond Interest and Sinking Fund receipts.

(4) Prior to 1933-34 District Support and Maintenance and District Interest and Sinking Funds were not separated. For the years 1924-25 to 1932-33, inclusive, these were divided on the basis of percentage levy for Debt Service and Maintenance against the total collection as reported by the County Superintendents.

(5) \$4,084.69 of this amount is Bond Fund Interest on Deposits.

(6) Prior to 1933-34 Non-Revenue Receipts from Support and Maintenance Funds, District Interest and Sinking Funds, and District Bond Construction Funds were not reported separately.

(7) Includes \$14,436.00 reported as Racing Commission Funds and \$97.00 reported under Bond Funds.

STATE SUMMARIES BY YEARS

FINANCE—PERCENTAGES OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCES

	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
I. SUPPORT & MAINTENANCE FUNDS:											
Per Cent Derived from:											
Federal Sources.....	.26	.47	.31	.45	.39	.59	.37	1.31	2.45	2.59	.66
State Sources.....	8.37	7.32	30.04	33.07	43.87	47.63	39.34	41.22	59.23	59.95	62.80
County Sources.....	64.42	59.12	37.68	36.98	30.31	30.03	35.83	32.41	22.41	21.10	20.68
District Sources.....	26.92	33.09	29.66	27.62	23.74	20.57	24.07	24.60	15.51	15.96	15.44
Other Revenue Sources.....	.03		2.31	1.88	1.69	1.18	.39	.46	.40	.40	.42
II. ALL FUNDS:											
Per Cent Derived from:											
Federal Sources.....	.26	.38	.24	.34	.31	.46	.28	1.02	2.04	2.12	.55
State Sources.....	8.37	5.96	22.71	25.12	34.81	37.46	30.40	31.85	49.24	49.08	51.92
County Sources.....	64.42	48.20	28.49	28.09	24.05	23.62	27.69	25.04	18.64	17.27	17.09
District Sources.....	26.92	26.98	22.42	20.98	18.84	16.18	18.61	19.01	12.91	13.07	12.77
Other Revenue Sources.....	.03		1.75	1.43	1.34	.93	.30	.35	.33	.33	.35
District Interest and Sinking Fund Sources.....		18.48	24.39	24.04	20.65	21.35	22.72	22.73	16.84	18.13	17.32
III. Per Cent State Receipts Are of County and District Support and Maintenance Receipts.....	9.16	7.93	44.61	51.19	81.17	94.13	65.67	72.30	156.19	161.75	173.86

CASH BALANCES AT CLOSE OF YEAR

	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS	\$ 653,630	\$ 794,404	\$1,701,947	\$1,458,332	\$ 992,357	\$1,237,864	\$1,936,718	\$1,744,381	\$3,127,497	\$2,813,698	\$1,492,780
DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS.....	\$1,607,273*	\$6,060,968*	\$2,718,091	\$2,077,342	\$1,689,386	\$1,164,232	\$1,659,800	\$1,753,719	\$1,783,878	\$2,577,814	\$2,248,817
DISTRICT BOND CONSTRUCTION FUNDS**.....							\$ 51,119	\$ 48,133	\$ 146,038	\$ 128,740	\$ 301,982
TOTAL.....	\$2,260,903	\$6,855,372	\$4,420,038	\$3,535,674	\$2,681,743	\$2,402,096	\$3,647,637	\$3,546,233	\$5,057,413	\$5,520,252	\$4,043,579

*—Probably includes some District Support and Maintenance Funds.

**—Cash Balances for District Bond Construction Fund first reported in 1933-34.

STATE SUMMARIES BY YEARS

FINANCE—EXPENDITURES

	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38(4)
I. SUPPORT & MAINTENANCE FUNDS:											
1. General Control.....	\$(1)227,542	\$(1)305,678	\$ 660,643	\$ 651,595	\$ 623,576	\$ 592,427	\$ 474,761	\$ 514,680	\$ 575,436	\$ 636,787	\$ 691,766
2. Instruction.....	3,778,482	6,819,557	10,069,190	10,208,560	10,232,724	7,976,193	8,678,383	9,490,713	12,210,034	13,519,915	14,005,598
3. Operation.....	145,941	274,748	905,894	915,310	864,293	648,916	722,628	816,963	906,528	1,049,427	1,100,325
4. Maintenance.....	216,138	314,947	424,547	639,125	495,444	275,073	350,100	609,868	647,274	730,475	705,835
5. Auxiliary Agencies.....	216,689	506,411	1,116,283	1,130,285	1,183,981	989,063	1,013,655	1,228,476	1,695,612	1,772,154	1,587,816
6. Fixed Charges (3).....	52,024	144,259	242,794	229,753	216,875	167,827	243,695	271,204	335,910	349,611	398,789
Other (2).....	(2) 804,127	(2) 1,482,265									
TOTAL CURRENT EXPENSES, SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS.....	\$5,440,943	\$9,847,865	\$13,419,351	\$13,774,628	\$13,616,893	\$10,649,499	\$11,483,222	\$12,931,904	\$16,370,794	\$18,058,369	\$18,490,129
7. Capital Outlay (1).....	\$ 1,042,249	\$ 3,844,239	\$ 1,485,379	\$ 659,498	\$ 551,136	\$ 227,552	\$ 229,730	\$ 446,080	\$ 692,433	\$ 1,412,018	\$ 1,591,566
8. Debt Service (3).....	2,677,070	4,424,945	10,098,504	7,675,604	8,057,033	7,190,498	1,298,607	1,368,620	877,536	832,433	753,466
TOTAL EXPENDITURES SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS.....							\$13,011,559	\$14,746,604	\$17,940,763	\$20,302,820	\$20,835,161
II. DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS (3)											
1. Fixed Charges.....							\$ 70,114	\$ 72,441	\$ 71,621	\$ 100,921	\$ 131,123
2. Debt Service.....							3,641,152	4,047,782	4,011,702	3,649,890	4,005,419
TOTAL EXPENDITURES DISTRICT INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS.....							\$3,711,266	\$4,120,223	\$4,083,323	\$3,750,811	\$4,136,542
III. DISTRICT BOND CONSTRUCTION FUNDS (3)											
1. Capital Outlay.....							\$ 5,351	\$ 32,406	\$ 766,911	\$ 858,033	\$ 911,875
TOTAL EXPENDITURES DISTRICT BOND CONSTRUCTION FUNDS.....							\$ 5,351	\$ 32,406	\$ 766,911	\$ 858,033	\$ 911,875
TOTAL EXPENDITURES ALL FUNDS (3).....	\$ 9,160,262	\$18,117,049	\$25,003,234	\$22,109,730	\$22,225,062	\$18,067,549	\$16,728,176	\$18,899,233	\$22,790,997	\$24,911,684	(5)25,883,578

(1)—General Control not comparable with subsequent years because of change in classification of accounts.

(2)—This amount could not be distributed among items of current expenditures for the reason that prior to 1929-30 present classification of accounts was not in use.

(3)—Prior to 1933-34 disbursements from Support and Maintenance Funds, District Interest and Sinking Funds, and District Bond Construction Funds were not reported separately.

(4)—1937-38 accounts of funds for the Support and Maintenance of Schools are on an accrual basis. EXPENDITURES represent actual payments made during the year from funds for the support and maintenance of schools, plus unpaid obligations incurred during the year amounting to \$323,670.43 (vouchers unpaid), plus current loans unpaid at the end of the year amounting to \$250,556.43, plus obligations of previous years which had not been charged as expenditures until 1937-38 and which are estimated to be at least \$300,000. Thus disbursements from funds for the support and maintenance of schools for 1937-38 were approximately \$875,000 less than the recorded expenditures for that year. The 1937-38 disbursements for the support and maintenance of schools were, therefore, approximately \$19,996,000—or nearly \$307,000 less than the disbursements from support and maintenance funds during 1936-1937.

(5)—Does not include \$264,990 reported under Other Expenditures consisting of Purchase of Investments and Frozen Balances which in reality are forms of balances.

STATE SUMMARIES BY YEARS
ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURES

	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
1. INSTRUCTIONAL SALARIES PAID:											
White.....	\$3,099,928	\$5,689,844	\$8,804,741	\$8,845,348	\$8,712,503	\$6,797,417	\$7,278,083	\$7,981,966	\$9,795,980	\$10,873,669	\$11,583,743
Negro.....	347,310	517,732	970,371	1,036,628	1,205,188	942,341	1,075,329	1,188,271	1,426,992	1,646,411	1,804,661
Both.....	\$ 3,447,238	\$ 6,207,576	\$ 9,775,112	\$ 9,881,976	\$ 9,917,691	\$ 7,739,758	\$ 8,353,412	\$ 9,170,237	\$11,222,972	\$12,520,080	\$13,388,404
Average Annual Salary Paid:(1)											
White.....	\$ 594	\$ 845	\$ 1,064	\$ 1,028	\$ 986	\$ 785	\$ 857	\$ 893	\$ 1,040	(1)\$ 1,091	(1)\$ 1,136
Negro.....	242	321	427	443	462	355	413	422	495	543	573
Both.....	\$ 518	\$ 744	\$ 927	\$ 903	\$ 867	\$ 684	\$ 753	\$ 781	\$ 912	\$ 963	\$ 1,003
Expenditure for Salaries per Pupil in A. D. A.:											
White.....	\$ 26.74	\$ 34.46	\$ 44.96	\$ 43.57	\$ 41.22	\$ 31.24	\$ 33.43	\$ 35.73	\$ 43.20	\$ 46.61	\$ 50.05
Negro.....	6.97	9.28	13.63	13.86	14.81	11.19	13.09	14.82	17.89	20.32	22.22
Both.....	\$ 20.80	\$ 28.71	\$ 36.61	\$ 35.57	\$ 33.88	\$ 25.65	\$ 27.86	\$ 30.20	\$ 36.61	\$ 39.83	\$ 42.82
2. TRANSPORTATION:(2)											
Amount Paid for Operation and Busses	\$ 216,691	\$ 506,412	\$1,020,819	\$1,048,583	\$1,093,311	\$ 926,868	\$ 977,746	\$1,155,826	\$1,604,640	\$(2)\$1,671,316	(2)\$1,640,598
Annual Expend. per Pupil Enrolled..	27.20	28.24	24.12	19.23	17.99	14.40	15.49	17.46	21.97	20.97	18.25
3. CURRENT EXPENSES (SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE FUNDS)											
Per Pupil Enrolled											
White.....	\$ 29.85	\$ 42.94	\$ 47.93	\$ 48.01	\$ 45.56	\$ 34.97	\$ 36.88	\$ 40.44	\$ 50.92	\$ 55.16	\$ 55.44
Negro.....	5.43	9.56	13.23	14.06	14.63	11.19	11.83	14.85	18.62	21.25	21.64
Both.....	\$ 24.16	\$ 34.13	\$ 38.74	\$ 38.90	\$ 37.03	\$ 28.41	\$ 30.02	\$ 33.63	\$ 42.44	\$ 46.33	\$ 46.60
Per Pupil in A. D. A.											
White.....	\$ 40.60	\$ 56.84	\$ 62.31	\$ 61.26	\$ 57.38	\$ 43.61	\$ 47.05	\$ 51.08	\$ 63.87	\$ 68.16	\$ 70.17
Negro.....	7.36	13.04	17.07	17.87	18.27	13.76	15.12	18.54	23.63	26.60	27.68
Both.....	\$ 32.83	\$ 45.54	\$ 50.25	\$ 49.59	\$ 46.52	\$ 35.29	\$ 38.30	\$ 42.59	\$ 53.40	\$ 57.45	\$ 59.14
Per Pupil Per Day in A. D. A.											
White.....	\$.29	\$.37	\$.38	\$.37	\$.34	\$.28	\$.29	\$.30	\$.37	\$.39	\$.41
Negro.....	.07	.12	.13	.13	.11	.09	.09	.11	.14	.16	.16
Both.....	\$.25	\$.32	\$.33	\$.32	\$.28	\$.23	\$.23	\$.25	\$.31	\$.33	\$.35

4. PER CENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES (SUPPORT AND MAINT. FUNDS)											
For Instructional Salaries.....	63.36%	63.03%	72.84%	71.74%	72.83%	72.68%	72.74%	70.91%	68.55%	69.33%	72.41%
For Transportation.....	3.98	5.14	7.61	7.61	8.03	8.70	8.51	8.94	9.80	9.14(3)	7.67(3)
For Other Expenses.....	32.66	31.83	19.55	20.65	19.14	18.62	18.75	20.15	21.65	21.53	19.92
5. ORIGINAL COST OF SCHOOL PROPERTY											
White.....	\$12,606,113	\$35,269,287	\$75,078,936	\$74,418,754	\$68,383,266	\$65,306,255	\$67,339,939	\$69,435,538	\$70,543,001	\$73,167,704	\$75,162,952
Negro.....	941,671	1,881,373	4,747,180	4,842,750	4,350,254	4,479,208	4,246,918	4,799,625	4,941,655	5,148,758	5,434,371
Both.....	\$13,547,784	\$37,150,660	\$79,826,116	\$79,261,504	\$72,733,520	\$69,785,463	\$71,586,857	\$74,235,163	\$75,484,656	\$78,316,462	\$80,597,323
Value Per Pupil Enrolled:											
White.....	\$ 79.95	\$ 166.07	\$ 294.92	\$ 287.30	\$ 256.88	\$ 240.65	\$ 242.55	\$ 246.05	\$ 247.97	\$ 253.78	\$ 256.56
Negro.....	13.95	24.71	51.68	50.93	42.84	43.26	40.49	46.93	48.79	50.73	52.32
Both.....	\$ 60.17	\$ 128.76	\$ 230.42	\$ 223.83	\$ 197.77	\$ 186.14	\$ 187.15	\$ 193.08	\$ 195.68	\$ 200.92	\$ 203.11
6. LIVE ASSESSED VALUATION.....											
Per Pupil Enrolled.....	\$388,118,938 1,724	\$475,197,304 1,647	\$613,841,110 1,772	\$575,753,318 1,626	\$520,453,958 1,415	\$436,087,419 1,163	\$519,243,446 1,357	\$499,372,925 1,299	\$327,479,074 849	\$325,276,254 834	\$344,155,298 867
7. CURRENT INTEREST.....											
Per Pupil Enrolled.....			\$(5)644,866 1.86	\$(5)474,729 1.34	\$(5)356,669 .97	\$ 242,417 .65	\$ 117,227 .31	\$ 96,143 .25	\$ 88,887 .23	\$ 80,724 .21	\$ 65,081 .16
8. TOTAL DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS(4) Per Pupil Enrolled.....											
	\$ 2,567,065 11.40	\$ 4,424,945 15.34	\$10,098,504 29.15	\$ 7,675,603 21.68	\$ 8,057,034 21.91	\$ 7,190,498 19.18	\$ 5,009,873 13.10	\$ 5,488,843 14.28	\$ 4,960,859 12.86	\$ 4,583,244 11.76	\$ 4,890,008 12.32
9. OUTSTANDING SCHOOL INDEBTED- NESS:											
County (Support and Maintenance).....	\$ 3,121,911	\$ 4,863,918	\$ 7,566,996	\$ 8,406,338	\$ 8,101,553	\$12,155,039	\$ 8,360,688	\$ 8,263,143	\$ 8,318,575	\$ 7,970,666	\$ 7,932,798
District (Support and Maintenance).....	200,058	352,988	2,340,210	1,695,396	1,622,523	1,690,351	2,532,409	1,362,479	1,206,073	1,039,655	844,149
District Bond Interest and Sinking Fund.....	5,680,851	13,804,235	55,085,722	55,150,902	51,914,415	46,196,243	47,118,175	45,239,727	47,025,279	46,810,301	45,129,918
Total Outstanding Indebtedness.....	\$ 9,002,820	\$19,021,141	\$64,992,928	\$65,252,636	\$61,638,491	\$60,041,633	\$58,011,272	\$54,865,349	\$56,549,927	\$55,820,622	\$53,906,865
Per Pupil Enrolled.....	39.98	65.93	187.61	184.27	167.61	160.15	151.66	142.70	146.59	143.21	135.85

(1)-Salaries reported prior to 1937-38 represent actual annual disbursements and in some years salaries contracted for were not paid in full. In 1937-38 accounts were on an accrual basis and amounts for that year represent actual disbursements plus obligations incurred during the year. Amounts given for each year include salaries of Supervisors, Principals and Teachers.

(2)-Prior to 1936-37 disbursements for transportation reported under Auxiliary Agencies included operation and new busses; in 1936-37 \$20,143 and in 1937-38 \$222,580 for new busses, reported under Capital Outlay, are included.

(3)-Amounts paid for new busses, reported under Capital Outlay, not included in current expenses.

(4)-Original cost of school property estimated for 1937-38.

(5)-Payments reported for Interest for 1929-30 to 1931-32 evidently include interest on bonds and time warrants, as well as current interest.

(6)-Beginning with 1933-34 fees for Collectors and Assessors for Interest and Sinking Fund Taxes are included.

STATE SUMMARIES BY YEARS

TEACHERS' EXAMINATION APPLICANTS AND RESULTS

YEARS	SUCCESSFUL CONSTITUTION APPLICANTS	WHITE APPLICANTS FOR CERTIFICATES BASED ON EXAMINATIONS									SUCCESSFUL CONSTITUTION APPLICANTS	NEGRO APPLICANTS FOR CERTIFICATES BASED ON EXAMINATIONS								
		Successful							Unsuccessful Applicants	Total Applicants		Successful							Unsuccessful Applicants	Total Applicants
		Third Grade	Second Grade	First Grade	Special	Primary	Professional	Total				Third Grade	Second Grade	First Grade	Special	Primary	Professional	Total		
1924-25		948	776	125	179	78	6	2,112	1,341	3,453		227	79	5	4	2		317	1,007	1,324
1929-30	896	536	589	214	221	93	5	1,658	1,156	2,814	117	408	153	12	17	11		601	1,350	1,951
1930-31	786	556	655	116	182	51	6	1,566	1,351	2,917	109	331	71	3	9	1		415	1,602	2,017
1931-32	578	651	351	118	177	20	4	1,321	1,594	2,915	117	291	60	1	7			359	2,152	2,511
1932-33	485	429	565	103	114	26	5	1,242	1,061	2,303	51	267	112	2	1			382	1,726	2,108
1933-34	416	338	427	54	77	15	2	913	758	1,671	31	139	58	1	1			199	1,307	1,506
1934-35	419	346	398	79	96	22	5	946	828	1,774	40	93	41	2	3			139	1,042	1,181
1935-36	496	309	371	73	76	16		845	858	1,703	21	93	47		3			143	815	958
1936-37	470	285	297	64	124	22	2	794	859	1,653	27	82	38		3			123	677	800
1937-38	545	218	200	46	132	8		604	540	1,144	20	50	42		2			94	491	585

NUMBER, CONSTRUCTION AND VALUE OF SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND VALUE PER PUPIL, NUMBER OF PUPILS PER BUILDING AND NUMBER OF ROOMS PER BUILDING FOR CERTAIN YEARS BEGINNING 1895-96

Year	No. of Buildings	TYPE OF BUILDINGS				Per Cent of Buildings Brick & Concrete	Value of Property	Value of Property per Enrolled Pupil	Average Number of Pupils per Building	Average Number of Class Rooms per Building
		Log	Frame	Brick	Concrete					
1895-96	2,350	372	1,853	13		0.5	\$ 628,328	\$ 6	21	*
1904-05	2,368	136	2,206	26		01	2,131,049	16	63	1.5
1914-15	2,693		2,547	105	41	05	6,358,702	34	68	2.1
1919-20	2,532		2,253	213	66	11	13,547,784	60	80	2.6
1924-25	2,331		1,864	325	142	20	37,150,660	128	128	3.6
1929-30	2,157		1,437	476	244	33	79,826,116	230	160	6.0
1930-31	2,075		1,352	476	247	34	79,261,504	224	170	6.3
1931-32	2,105		1,359	477	269	35	72,733,520	192	174	6.4
1932-33	2,154		1,392	499	267	36	69,785,463	186	173	6.2
1933-34	2,084		1,318	495	271	36	71,586,857	187	183	6.5
1934-35	2,492		1,723	487	282	31	74,235,163	193	154	5.3
1935-36	2,523		1,732	497	294	31	75,484,655	195	153	5.7
1936-37	2,546		1,712	527	307	32	78,316,462	200	152	5.9

*-Not available for 1895-96.

TOTAL TEXTBOOK COSTS AND COST PER PUPIL ENROLLED FOR THE PERIOD BEGINNING 1926-27

YEAR	GRADES 1-6		GRADES 7-12		GRADES 1-12	
	Cost	Cost per Pupil	Cost	Cost per Pupil	Cost	Cost per Pupil
1926-27	\$ 413,378.60	\$ 1.44	\$	\$	\$ 413,378.60	\$ 1.44
1927-28	368,511.20	1.35			368,511.20	1.35
1928-29	97,438.89	.38			97,438.89	.38
1929-30	93,111.35	.36			93,111.35	.36
1930-31	108,689.64	.41			108,689.64	.41
1931-32	117,329.69	.43			117,329.69	.43
1932-33	309,562.54	1.15			309,562.54	1.15
1933-34	205,131.00	.75			205,131.00	.75
1934-35	115,198.00	.43			115,198.00	.43
1935-36	151,527.33	.58	671,821.73	5.40	823,349.06	2.14
1936-37	290,996.90	1.12	452,143.57	3.51	743,140.47	1.91
1937-38	145,440.88	.56	164,323.08	1.22	310,422.55	.78
AVERAGE	\$ 209,693.00	\$.78	\$ 426,096.13	\$ 3.32	\$ 625,637.30	\$ 1.61

\$ Average for three year period.

STATE SUMMARIES BY YEARS

ENROLLMENT IN VOCATIONAL COURSES AND EXPENDITURES FROM STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS FOR VOCATIONAL EDUCATION IN FLORIDA SINCE 1918-19

	1918-19	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
I. ENROLLMENT:												
(1) Vocational Home Economics—												
Day School.....	86	92	298	831	1,229	1,829	3,096	2,161	2,482	2,892	3,943	6,067
Evening School.....			941	293	964	1,800	1,809	2,864	2,726	2,606	3,325	3,976
Part-Time.....				197	282	98	73	166	194	278	355	529
Total.....	86	92	1,239	1,321	2,475	3,727	4,978	5,191	5,402	5,776	7,623	10,572
(2) Vocational Agriculture—												
All-Day.....		311	929	1,017	1,155	1,353	1,446	1,588	1,673	2,012	2,330	3,430
Day-Unit.....			259	437	561	744	859	791	945	1,167	1,397	1,838
Part-Time.....				29	95	192	448	459	566	747	686	969
Evening.....			105	438	602	1,085	978	843	959	645	954	1,120
Total.....		311	1,293	1,921	2,413	3,374	3,731	3,681	4,143	4,571	5,367	7,357
(3) Trade and Industrial Education—												
All-Day Trade.....			25	301	314	585	407	434	533	725	832	1,388
Evening Trade Extension.....		686	1,005	1,238	1,194	1,525	1,296	945	1,889	2,740	1,575	2,912
Part-Time General Continuation.....		81	2,166	1,365	1,919	2,824	2,208	2,456	3,464	4,363	5,360	9,349
Part-Time Trade Preparatory.....			54	174	134	551	790	1,277	1,709	2,368	879	1,182
Teacher Training.....									35	25	40	425
Total.....		767	3,250	3,078	3,561	5,485	4,701	5,112	7,630	10,221	8,686	15,256
II. EXPENDITURES:												
(1) Vocational Home Economics—												
Federal Funds.....	\$ 943.49	\$ 3,142.00	\$ 5,444.50	\$ 8,114.49	\$ 16,123.34	\$ 14,485.83	\$ 13,795.83	\$ 18,674.40	\$ 16,785.67	\$ 19,102.81	\$ 55,422.17	
State Funds.....	943.49	3,142.00	5,444.50	8,114.49	6,802.65	6,873.20	4,950.73	6,719.08	16,185.64	18,545.33	12,446.87	
Total.....	\$ 1,886.98	\$ 6,284.00	\$ 10,889.00	\$ 16,228.98	\$ 22,925.99	\$ 21,359.03	\$ 18,746.56	\$ 25,393.48	\$ 32,971.31	\$ 37,648.14	\$ 67,869.04	
(2) Vocational Agriculture—												
Federal Funds.....	\$ 9,556.25	\$ 25,568.75	\$ 32,637.88	\$ 36,765.01	\$ 43,081.91	\$ 39,133.51	\$ 36,971.24	\$ 43,979.64	\$ 46,114.44	\$ 46,802.06	\$ 71,533.38	
State Funds.....	9,556.25	25,568.75	27,517.79	28,188.89	28,003.09	27,058.64	22,826.94	21,822.18	34,132.53	40,834.10	47,605.61	
Total.....	\$ 19,112.50	\$ 51,137.50	\$ 60,155.67	\$ 64,953.90	\$ 71,085.00	\$ 66,192.15	\$ 59,798.18	\$ 65,801.82	\$ 80,246.97	\$ 87,636.16	\$ 119,138.99	
(3) Trade and Industrial Education—*												
Federal Funds.....											\$ 39,934.29	\$ 73,887.97
State Funds.....											40,738.50	28,956.14
Total.....			\$ 27,395.24	\$ 31,699.31	\$ 35,635.26	\$ 43,251.01	\$ 42,095.79	\$ 35,241.71	\$ 51,490.94	\$ 70,325.55	\$ 80,672.79	\$ 102,844.11

*—Prior to 1936-37 Federal and State not reported separately.

Indian River.....			356	422	443	438	352	348	423	532	632	.....	.....	115	119	87	178	135	105	33	133	152
Jackson.....		152	1,069	3,897	2,291	2,527	2,553	2,878	2,964	2,896	3,292	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson.....	219	477	574	508	500	609	416	543	550	548	592	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lafayette.....	102		356	481	511	449	439	498	595	550	617	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake.....	219	545	788	728	1,005	1,128	1,331	1,331	1,278	1,359	1,617	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	6	.....	19	18	.....
Lee.....	152		718	801	935	1,029	1,027	1,126	1,161	1,144	1,265	.....	.....	16	46	49	48	48	76	90	90	77
Leon.....	66	197	482	539	514	700	750	709	725	802	962	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Levy.....	15	131	932	902	989	910	830	892	864	1,095	1,136	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty.....	55		78	286	250	298	379	340	337	375	401	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison.....	197	236	610	730	791	980	908	972	1,086	1,311	1,245	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manatee.....	209	131	467	833	1,002	1,376	1,219	1,361	1,333	1,416	1,397	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	25	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion.....	43		1,269	1,529	1,638	1,760	1,835	1,758	1,873	1,896	1,832	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Martin.....			299	289	316	374	277	348	269	304	352	.....	.....	48	8	6	44	26	14	.....	35	39
Monroe.....		10	243	96	106	101	112	105	83	74	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nassau.....	97	149	336	374	593	659	638	649	701	626	898	.....	.....	12	19	18	22	21	40	30	33	29
Okaloosa.....	15	309	1,252	1,450	1,281	1,461	1,031	1,444	1,550	1,567	2,022	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Okeechobee.....	127	97	140	242	200	264	250	243	253	273	241	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Orange.....	331	475	1,006	920	1,356	1,284	1,615	1,529	1,869	2,160	2,319	.....	.....	11	8	9	21	.....	.....	22	39	53
Osceola.....	100	233	385	418	431	508	425	381	453	472	534	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palm Beach.....	212	315	427	693	832	860	915	1,069	1,139	1,117	1,376	.....	.....	6	60	100	46	72	26	152	143	104
Pasco.....	236	423	563	640	718	812	971	764	848	1,139	1,040	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	7	4	.....
Pinellas.....	225	417	1,459	1,287	2,018	1,336	1,319	1,533	1,794	1,457	2,821	.....	.....	10	19	.....	20	55	68	30	88	96
Polk.....	100	588	1,024	1,441	1,612	2,557	2,507	2,769	3,080	3,597	4,838	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	114	142	161	301	350
Putnam.....	153	335	604	540	671	731	823	795	901	921	710	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Johns.....	56	199	677	748	763	745	687	719	721	743	772	.....	.....	.....	181	38	34	.....	.....	103	.....	.....
Sr. Lucie.....	192	441	222	283	342	354	351	513	565	563	555	.....	.....	31	99	105	152	150	133	156	163	161
Santra Rosa.....	8	1,245	1,832	1,513	1,891	2,021	1,797	1,947	2,229	2,899	2,934	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sarasota.....		51	365	352	423	374	544	833	900	962	1,076	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seminole.....	395	699	978	923	1,086	1,202	1,240	1,291	1,344	1,349	1,265	.....	.....	11	25	28	45	5	49	78	97	106
Sumter.....	71	132	187	708	843	796	710	552	904	1,000	1,052	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	10	12	17	.....
Suwannee.....	26	620	1,037	1,273	1,375	1,568	1,529	1,521	1,518	1,518	1,888	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taylor.....	81	175	404	861	865	1,082	948	920	1,006	942	1,154	.....	.....	3	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union.....			34	341	664	776	539	699	724	764	881	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Volusia.....	239	682	1,113	1,272	1,368	1,580	1,170	1,229	1,334	1,924	2,262	2	.....	.....	.....	3	3	5	7	9	3	.....
Wakulla.....	16	30	90	225	275	369	594	444	599	526	598	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	36	50	22	86	.....
Walton.....	50	23	279	476	540	699	845	780	1,065	1,339	1,419	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	57	64	.....
Washington.....	46	162	662	604	552	716	1,044	774	1,149	1,545	1,316	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL.....	7,935	17,907	41,832	53,432	59,613	62,775	61,701	64,839	71,376	77,466	87,281	31	27	494	1,093	1,145	1,569	1,440	1,352	1,664	2,226	2,602

*-No breakdown between white and negro available for this year, consequently figures for 1928-29 have been used.

†-1937-38 figures based on percentage of pupils in A.D.A. transported.

PUPILS TRANSPORTED AND AVERAGE EXPENDITURE 1919-20 TO 1937-38—WHITE AND NEGRO COMBINED

COUNTIES	NUMBER OF PUPILS TRANSPORTED IN EACH COUNTY DURING CERTAIN YEARS BEGINNING 1919-20—BOTH RACES											AVERAGE ANNUAL EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL TRANSPORTED IN EACH COUNTY DURING CERTAIN YEARS BEGINNING 1919-20—BOTH RACES										
	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30*	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38†	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38**
Alachua.....	683	741	1,456	1,491	1,355	1,651	1,866	1,734	1,818	1,879	2,019	\$12.20	\$30.60	\$20.76	\$18.62	\$20.86	\$16.58	\$15.06	\$18.63	\$22.49	\$24.13	\$20.72
Baker.....	61	258	570	638	641	882	774	811	842	870	997	17.03	7.48	14.80	12.27	13.67	8.58	12.87	13.78	16.17	22.63	27.82
Bay.....	28	78	284	220	496	465	396	584	605	608	656	20.17	24.87	26.26	29.00	15.95	10.46	15.51	10.85	16.01	15.40	19.28
Bradford.....	41	73	506	720	838	723	419	833	984	1,051	1,147	11.89	59.16	18.53	12.97	13.07	13.78	24.00	15.30	22.77	18.24	19.82
Brevard.....	323	477	839	986	1,067	1,016	1,056	1,067	997	1,256	1,403	34.09	37.81	26.78	31.60	25.36	21.80	18.46	21.36	32.81	21.27	16.30
Broward.....	132	505	474	590	671	640	634	654	770	799	892	31.76	17.30	18.69	23.46	16.27	11.13	17.66	15.23	21.67	28.86	14.72
Calhoun.....	24	.....	285	403	461	510	440	583	578	722	469	9.89	.....	17.80	10.95	13.26	10.73	17.49	10.20	18.48	21.38	31.73
Charlotte.....	.....	120	274	293	305	324	236	269	249	299	309	.....	34.99	35.26	22.00	22.27	17.00	21.70	19.25	24.46	23.89	25.86
Citrus.....	88	104	195	233	259	229	193	266	302	324	271	28.87	49.61	30.85	35.26	32.92	25.20	30.97	27.01	51.98	36.76	37.43
Clay.....	29	153	242	280	378	547	504	531	607	600	604	20.05	15.78	28.36	24.98	28.09	17.30	26.52	25.55	23.99	35.14	32.56
Collier.....	.....	.....	334	260	296	299	333	306	370	363	458	.....	.....	27.86	15.28	16.27	23.27	18.06	27.75	24.22	19.15	20.16
Columbia.....	81	630	1,035	1,059	1,145	1,218	1,074	1,099	972	1,277	1,411	18.49	15.48	15.52	15.62	15.90	12.39	13.60	13.57	18.22	20.59	20.28
Dade.....	709	1,431	2,496	2,294	3,649	3,578	3,572	3,520	3,944	3,921	4,464	24.59	24.51	27.42	29.80	16.81	17.00	19.50	26.55	25.15	24.42	14.76
De Soto.....	249	147	277	313	232	379	370	527	615	470	550	20.08	23.73	27.11	21.78	29.32	10.02	10.48	12.89	13.95	19.28	14.00
Dixie.....	.....	69	99	147	200	185	200	235	221	316	378	.....	32.12	59.90	61.98	47.91	42.03	57.60	40.64	48.48	48.90	35.82
Duval.....	498	1,047	2,058	4,588	5,716	3,518	3,404	3,430	3,805	3,825	4,731	34.92	41.02	27.03	16.05	12.28	18.20	13.44	21.10	21.37	22.35	18.76
Escambia.....	290	428	1,268	1,911	2,267	2,289	1,973	2,323	2,924	3,135	3,486	37.56	20.12	16.19	14.72	11.33	7.53	10.86	10.61	12.57	13.77	12.97
Flagler.....	12	204	280	265	264	295	228	224	226	209	276	47.31	32.05	32.69	35.30	35.29	19.42	33.48	33.19	29.34	25.31	18.37
Franklin.....	.....	.....	90	234	258	245	259	297	334	364	423	.....	.....	39.66	21.45	19.58	11.43	20.97	32.01	35.58	29.02	20.15
Gadsden.....	25	70	664	1,106	1,237	1,334	1,336	1,311	1,315	1,322	1,313	12.00	13.13	15.00	16.84	15.64	12.02	12.21	13.64	18.67	35.98	28.01
Gilchrist.....	.....	.....	429	637	629	727	595	602	670	680	779	.....	.....	16.85	18.23	18.81	10.96	11.99	13.62	12.18	13.61	13.91
Glades.....	.....	47	150	382	122	129	121	128	114	115	129	.....	59.37	24.14	4.53	27.61	24.48	18.24	22.89	47.12	27.99	25.08
Gulf.....	.....	.....	199	92	113	112	98	91	119	206	451	.....	.....	18.89	15.03	24.42	18.09	13.01	17.18	17.61	12.21	11.90
Hamilton.....	.....	.....	483	532	766	816	650	626	721	852	1,032	.....	.....	10.81	19.16	14.20	10.47	15.90	14.96	17.34	25.18	16.21
Hardee.....	.....	338	679	657	882	902	1,014	914	871	945	1,052	.....	22.18	19.40	16.97	13.55	11.89	13.91	16.45	19.97	18.03	15.68
Hendry.....	.....	.....	110	167	225	216	258	221	239	285	400	.....	.....	42.93	27.33	27.41	19.41	14.54	14.28	17.10	25.94	19.55
Hernando.....	62	51	200	168	318	379	391	328	397	407	449	19.63	56.75	23.70	35.19	20.28	17.27	19.77	23.73	22.43	29.38	28.62
Highlands.....	.....	50	325	324	372	402	395	408	521	503	565	.....	40.55	24.74	23.98	25.04	22.01	18.92	29.26	31.02	34.72	23.20
Hillsborough.....	553	1,211	1,533	1,930	1,652	2,456	2,781	3,018	3,624	4,673	5,441	26.52	22.43	23.31	15.29	20.40	12.50	12.46	13.90	24.75	10.64	7.00
Holmes.....	16	.....	891	1,360	1,466	1,610	1,915	1,910	2,143	2,390	2,593	37.03	.....	9.31	7.10	11.76	9.09	8.45	7.94	11.12	13.35	9.60

EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTATION, 1933-34 TO 1937-38

EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTATION FROM STATE TEACHERS SALARY FUND
AND FROM COUNTY AND DISTRICT FUNDS BEGINNING 1933-34

COUNTIES	1933-34			1935-36			1936-37			1937-38		
	State Funds*	County Funds	Total	State Funds*	County Funds	Total	State Funds*	County Funds	Total**	State Funds*	County Funds	Total***
Alachua.....	\$17,611.63	\$10,483.01	\$28,094.64	\$31,800.00	\$ 9,079.70	\$ 40,879.70	\$ 41,722.50	\$ 3,622.83	\$ 45,345.33	\$36,630.00	\$ 5,207.06	\$ 41,837.06
Baker.....	2,862.94	7,097.82	9,960.76	4,858.51	8,754.41	13,612.92	8,493.00	10,880.95	19,373.95	6,565.70	9,261.02	15,826.72
Bay.....	6,139.98	6,139.98	12,279.96	7,539.82	2,145.39	9,685.21	9,363.36		9,363.36	8,300.07		8,300.07
Bradford.....	3,818.76	6,236.62	10,055.38	17,004.26	5,405.18	22,409.44	22,683.83	230.13	22,913.96	16,320.45	1,703.52	18,023.97
Brevard.....	6,120.00	13,374.72	19,494.72	8,515.50	24,200.97	32,716.47	11,185.00	15,526.37	26,711.37	4,482.50	18,040.46	22,522.96
Broward.....	3,080.34	8,115.80	11,196.14	6,972.25	9,714.97	16,687.22		23,058.96	23,058.96	388.97	12,742.57	13,131.54
Calhoun.....	6,142.11	1,555.62	7,697.73	7,749.69	2,931.15	10,680.84	9,386.26	6,051.81	15,438.07	8,185.40	6,698.40	14,883.80
Charlotte.....	1,494.17	3,626.73	5,120.90	2,232.12	3,857.70	6,089.82	2,352.50	4,790.64	7,143.14	3,203.00	2,370.57	5,573.57
Citrus.....	2,398.50	3,578.20	5,976.70	7,293.94	8,405.06	15,699.00	9,883.20	2,025.60	11,908.80	6,348.20	3,043.80	9,392.00
Clay.....	2,513.00	10,852.16	13,365.16	4,602.00	9,958.80	14,560.80	13,353.85	7,731.30	21,085.15	11,446.55	8,221.71	19,668.26
Collier.....	950.00	5,065.42	6,015.42	2,160.00	6,803.10	8,963.10	4,431.75	2,518.59	6,950.34	3,023.27	4,671.01	7,694.28
Columbia.....	8,631.75	5,969.97	14,601.72	16,363.25	1,342.02	17,705.27	23,297.85	3,001.32	26,299.17	17,452.78	6,042.60	23,495.38
Dade.....		69,652.32	69,652.32		99,175.40	99,175.40		95,734.43	95,734.43		65,898.94	65,898.94
De Soto.....	2,997.38	881.07	3,878.45	6,826.83	1,749.86	8,576.69	9,060.02		9,060.02	5,951.58		5,951.58
Dixie.....	2,070.24	9,449.51	11,519.75	3,945.00	6,769.65	10,714.65	4,378.80	11,072.11	15,450.91	4,546.31	8,421.96	12,968.27
Duval.....	36,360.80	9,398.50	45,759.30	68,314.21	12,996.33	81,310.54	76,751.39	8,731.42	85,482.81	70,315.21	18,454.59	88,769.80
Escambia.....	6,521.12	14,896.34	21,417.46	22,393.81	14,358.03	36,751.84	41,061.57	2,117.48	43,179.05	38,609.96		38,609.96
Flagler.....	1,351.60	6,280.80	7,632.40	1,688.64	4,941.96	6,630.60	4,791.34	498.98	5,290.32	2,880.64	2,190.04	5,070.68
Franklin.....	1,850.00	3,582.08	5,432.08	5,000.00	6,882.58	11,882.58	8,270.62	2,291.08	10,561.70	7,172.00	1,355.20	8,527.20
Gadsden.....	11,814.10	4,492.15	16,306.25	19,435.79	5,118.09	24,553.88	34,319.07	30.40	34,349.47	34,745.62	122.46	34,868.08
Gilchrist.....	2,120.88	5,014.20	7,135.08	4,873.25	3,289.30	8,162.55	9,251.66		9,251.66	9,329.07		9,329.07
Glades.....	563.50	1,643.96	2,207.46	1,160.00	4,211.42	5,371.42	1,679.70	1,539.59	3,219.29	2,089.61	1,146.02	3,235.63
Gulf.....	997.97	277.38	1,275.35	930.00	1,166.00	2,096.00	2,218.25	297.42	2,515.67	2,856.83		2,856.83
Hamilton.....	5,833.38	4,501.20	10,334.58	7,964.50	4,536.30	12,500.80	21,262.50	189.40	21,451.90	16,099.02	639.75	16,738.77
Hardee.....	8,319.83	5,781.09	14,100.92	13,258.44	4,139.34	17,397.78	15,645.59	1,389.64	17,035.23	9,689.89	6,603.74	16,293.63
Hendry.....	1,036.75	2,715.77	3,752.52	1,927.80	2,158.30	4,086.10	2,611.34	4,780.38	7,391.72	2,738.00	5,084.63	7,822.63
Hernando.....	3,638.62	4,090.28	7,728.90	4,597.00	4,308.83	8,905.83	6,382.50	5,574.65	11,957.15	5,967.50	6,884.60	12,852.10
Highlands.....	5,407.67	2,066.00	7,473.67	6,948.26	9,213.13	16,161.39	8,625.72	8,840.11	17,465.83	3,828.52	8,565.92	12,394.44
Hillsborough.....	19,324.93	15,321.48	34,646.41	12,771.31	76,911.80	89,683.11	12,484.77	37,245.76	49,730.53	18,733.73	19,389.37	38,123.10
Holmes.....	13,712.19	2,470.38	16,182.57	23,835.11		23,835.11	28,786.84	3,122.62	31,909.46	24,311.80		24,311.80

Indian River.....	2,063.62	8,858.57	10,922.19	12,717.24	12,717.24	7,683.77	6,340.55	14,024.32	7,008.36	3,856.20	10,864.56
Jackson.....	18,465.19	5,718.67	24,183.86	35,905.13	1,334.71	37,239.84	220.15	49,365.02	43,907.21		43,907.21
Jefferson.....	7,811.00	3,197.38	11,008.38	13,761.75	8,495.87	22,257.62	3,100.15	21,314.46	19,372.00		19,372.00
Lafayette.....	2,364.07	3,471.59	5,835.66	7,457.64	3,363.54	10,821.18	129.17	11,341.33	7,110.50	4,707.70	11,818.20
Lake.....	11,045.30	10,901.76	21,947.06	21,244.79	15,783.00	37,027.79	7,499.19	28,650.70	23,358.25	4,371.72	27,729.97
Lee.....	5,973.10	5,047.01	11,020.11	12,761.21	3,516.09	16,277.30	14,809.09	14,809.09	15,104.13	937.33	16,041.46
Leon.....	8,111.00	7,568.92	15,679.92	13,490.10	8,525.93	22,016.03	5,269.57	23,292.37	18,940.12	4,389.80	23,329.92
Levy.....	7,092.50	4,973.05	12,065.55	12,682.00	9,725.15	22,407.15		20,129.01	11,381.46		11,381.46
Liberty.....	1,922.10	2,784.00	4,706.10	4,137.42	5,004.22	9,141.64	10,871.88	14,433.58	4,554.71	7,442.93	11,997.64
Madison.....	8,227.50	3,777.35	12,004.85	18,498.50	1,058.60	19,557.10	30,191.78	1,017.97	31,209.75	344.31	31,660.74
Manatee.....	7,684.51	8,555.29	16,239.80	13,577.17	8,916.04	22,493.21	16,057.08	12,668.77	28,725.85	15,409.67	22,300.11
Marion.....	20,283.93	16,505.71	36,789.66	42,132.73	11,117.06	53,249.79	16,945.50	46,173.99	16,966.98	15,675.36	32,642.34
Martin.....	2,446.73	5,611.59	8,058.32	4,351.00	3,800.67	8,151.67	5,512.24	260.55	5,772.79	4,462.08	6,686.66
Monroe.....	1,365.00	450.00	1,815.00	3,450.18	2,182.03	5,632.21	3,687.61	3,687.61	2,818.08		2,818.08
Nassau.....	3,425.50	14,501.10	17,926.60	9,376.33	19,229.05	28,605.38	9,573.99	2,739.11	12,313.10	13,811.09	15,163.17
Okaloosa.....	10,020.80	6,733.48	16,754.28	19,081.85	1,014.56	20,096.41	27,770.05	438.51	28,208.56	12,354.42	12,354.42
Okechobee.....	1,959.22	1,476.41	3,135.63	2,508.61	1,429.23	3,937.84	4,405.75	4,682.33	3,077.07	2,425.15	5,502.22
Orange.....	9,809.80	13,468.26	23,278.06	42,692.90	32,160.71	74,853.61	13,061.07	15,252.67	28,313.74	27,560.14	27,560.14
Osceola.....	3,731.00	5,291.58	9,022.58	7,487.44	1,646.11	9,133.55	7,241.56	1,134.38	8,375.94	5,903.14	10,468.01
Palm Beach.....	4,930.00	19,261.00	24,191.00	13,824.50	21,986.02	35,810.52	30,644.62	27,077.30	57,721.92	21,953.33	28,073.06
Pasco.....	3,508.84	14,607.97	18,116.81	10,994.00	13,637.89	24,631.89	12,069.75	16,759.69	28,829.44	12,132.31	23,583.59
Pinellas.....	7,257.23	14,336.17	21,593.40	4,958.85	22,476.43	27,435.28	8,800.35	22,783.99	31,584.34	7,126.32	22,731.89
Polk.....	5,776.83	37,344.49	43,121.32	18,461.48	86,588.44	105,049.92	83,141.39	15,980.01	99,121.40	52,089.23	84,907.08
Putnam.....	10,928.50	4,725.83	15,654.33	15,356.00	1,124.50	16,480.50	19,379.50	243.50	19,623.00	19,990.12	19,990.12
St. Johns.....	5,895.00	8,353.11	14,248.11	10,020.63	16,125.51	26,146.14	16,133.98	17,754.83	33,888.81	14,490.79	17,270.26
St. Lucie.....	3,956.05	4,609.53	8,565.58	6,575.17	7,216.97	13,792.14	9,186.35	6,485.27	15,671.62	9,533.27	16,814.55
Santa Rosa.....	8,268.64	4,374.40	12,643.04	23,734.80	7,388.45	31,123.25	26,324.25	3,402.15	29,726.40	25,541.78	32,760.39
Sarasota.....	1,415.00	3,832.36	5,247.36	3,472.50	6,018.15	9,490.65	3,325.25	8,693.11	12,018.36	6,905.87	11,381.39
Seminole.....	18,189.50	18,189.50	18,189.50	1,969.00	37,750.62	39,719.62	37,199.73	37,199.73	14,640.20	7,359.38	21,999.58
Sumter.....	4,350.25	9,496.62	13,846.87	8,017.24	5,572.88	13,590.12	12,404.25	8,086.20	20,490.45	7,866.15	15,063.41
Suwannee.....	4,435.10	12,337.96	16,773.06	15,307.50	8,478.01	23,785.51	21,593.78	3,218.45	24,812.23	27,984.68	27,984.68
Taylor.....	5,169.15	11,092.80	16,261.95	12,611.43	11,422.31	24,033.75	16,516.33	11,475.14	27,991.47	7,790.38	21,321.39
Union.....	1,799.75	5,462.92	7,462.67	9,789.99	11.10	9,801.09	16,416.56		16,416.56	14,289.96	14,289.96
Volusia.....	16,125.94	12,157.65	28,283.59	18,271.50	27,387.27	45,658.77	32,431.00	15,877.56	48,308.56	37,178.50	55,136.54
Wakulla.....	2,791.75	4,228.05	7,019.80	5,520.10	8,311.00	13,831.10	10,191.23		10,191.23	17,413.49	18,780.06
Walton.....	7,458.75	5,101.05	12,559.80	16,054.80	1,080.05	17,134.85	18,490.65	18,490.65	21,582.25	1,216.00	22,798.25
Washington.....	6,078.15	1,341.00	7,419.15	13,400.98	621.31	14,022.29	17,634.96		17,634.96	14,560.53	14,560.53
TOTALS.....	\$419,510.96	\$558,234.71	\$977,745.67	\$828,615.75	\$776,024.26	\$1,604,640.01	\$1,133,994.56	\$517,178.86	\$1,651,173.42	\$972,137.04	\$1,418,017.76

*-Compiled from State Treasurer's records, but adjusted to allow for outstanding checks.

**--Does not include \$20,143 reported under Capital Outlay for new buses.

***--Does not include \$222,580 reported under Capital Outlay for new buses.

EXPENDITURES FOR INSTRUCTIONAL SALARIES, 1933-34 TO 1937-38

EXPENDITURES FOR INSTRUCTIONAL SALARIES FROM STATE TEACHERS SALARY FUND
AND FROM COUNTY AND DISTRICT FUNDS BEGINNING 1933-34

COUNTY	1933-34			1935-36			1936-37			1937-38		
	State Funds*	County Funds	Total	State Funds*	County Funds	Total	State Funds*	County Funds	Total	State Funds*	County Funds	Total
Alachua....	\$ 110,393.63	\$ 51,323.50	\$ 161,717.13	\$ 198,492.19	\$ 15,901.70	\$ 214,393.89	\$ 246,364.10	\$ 5,861.00	\$ 252,225.10	\$ 242,654.78	\$ 14,440.50	\$ 257,095.28
Baker.....	22,263.01	11,648.40	33,911.41	37,857.88	8,961.78	46,819.66	64,018.82	641.58	64,660.40	54,986.54	10,430.07	65,416.61
Bay.....	41,884.00	13,188.30	55,072.30	79,773.62	21,193.64	100,967.26	99,315.80	.....	99,315.80	114,992.52	.....	114,992.52
Bradford....	28,680.40	16,364.76	45,045.16	44,654.17	11,870.34	56,524.51	54,808.62	1,396.79	56,205.41	63,558.52	.....	63,558.52
Brevard....	45,397.18	38,638.49	84,035.67	78,616.45	28,694.17	107,310.62	115,339.50	2,179.94	117,519.44	108,857.10	19,359.40	128,216.50
Broward....	49,243.70	57,518.46	106,762.16	119,386.52	25,290.78	144,677.30	162,427.66	17,576.23	180,003.89	165,303.64	31,867.89	197,171.53
Calhoun....	24,676.74	13,991.78	38,668.52	50,893.82	6,963.05	57,856.87	64,749.24	.....	64,749.24	63,075.84	7,223.42	70,299.26
Charlotte...	12,369.00	5,739.96	18,108.96	23,364.10	2,514.35	25,878.45	29,142.14	132.80	29,274.94	29,207.76	2,622.50	31,830.26
Citrus.....	16,942.38	9,210.49	26,152.87	35,825.00	4,175.00	40,000.00	52,097.00	2,828.00	54,925.00	51,445.60	2,764.40	54,210.00
Clay.....	20,178.04	17,974.48	38,152.52	36,029.75	3,223.11	39,252.86	41,063.18	.....	41,063.18	48,909.37	.....	48,909.37
Collier....	8,531.51	12,383.99	20,915.50	13,436.45	9,327.37	22,763.82	28,958.87	690.25	29,649.12	24,989.00	7,516.50	32,505.50
Columbia...	50,764.60	23,234.00	73,998.60	89,977.05	4,935.60	94,912.65	104,417.08	4,467.02	108,884.10	116,406.85	.....	116,406.85
Dade.....	417,881.15	606,477.78	1,024,358.93	843,959.55	526,120.45	1,370,080.00	1,097,832.37	564,723.75	1,662,556.12	1,140,082.73	768,207.14	1,908,289.87
De Soto....	26,098.40	24,270.95	50,369.35	51,421.98	5,297.26	56,619.24	58,416.83	.....	58,416.83	52,705.00	.....	52,705.00
Dixie.....	15,211.45	11,095.70	26,307.15	32,280.20	6,598.05	38,878.25	43,682.24	226.49	43,908.73	48,417.20	1,667.50	50,084.70
Duval.....	416,236.97	484,844.95	901,081.92	773,891.54	354,329.87	1,128,221.41	970,236.79	340,844.55	1,311,081.34	891,403.55	620,508.65	1,511,912.20
Escambia...	171,790.24	128,420.84	300,211.08	297,866.18	44,187.43	342,053.61	384,142.91	37,214.90	421,357.81	368,484.70	71,537.77	440,022.47
Flagler....	8,922.70	7,516.02	16,438.72	12,755.00	3,769.33	16,524.33	23,379.10	307.40	23,686.50	24,348.02	349.98	24,698.00
Franklin...	12,920.18	16,484.05	29,404.23	34,065.20	356.25	34,421.45	39,667.64	.....	39,667.64	43,568.30	1,866.27	45,434.57
Gadsden...	90,661.81	16,641.34	107,303.15	152,694.66	2,861.25	155,555.91	169,410.30	1,559.25	170,969.55	177,763.18	503.02	178,266.20
Gilchrist...	14,814.28	5,872.25	20,686.53	15,635.00	7,206.40	22,841.40	25,516.30	.....	25,516.30	28,569.70	394.50	28,964.20
Glades....	6,862.21	7,203.08	14,065.29	14,434.25	6,071.79	20,506.04	21,333.67	.....	21,333.67	21,357.90	392.10	21,750.00
Gulf.....	10,171.29	4,639.09	14,810.38	19,214.37	1,290.75	20,505.12	21,626.37	2,330.37	23,956.74	27,083.71	732.29	27,816.00
Hamilton...	33,610.90	4,639.81	38,250.71	51,808.02	953.54	52,761.56	59,069.89	538.70	59,608.59	61,769.03	1,183.70	62,952.73
Hardee....	33,512.78	17,593.59	51,106.37	62,996.63	4,536.59	67,533.22	67,644.85	.....	67,644.85	68,827.88	585.82	69,413.70
Hendry....	11,916.66	17,297.83	29,214.49	23,936.45	6,999.09	30,935.54	27,308.22	.....	27,308.22	25,683.02	5,229.23	30,912.25
Hernando...	16,955.18	15,007.52	31,962.70	37,020.00	5,603.25	42,623.25	42,737.30	.....	42,737.30	43,153.65	4,284.40	47,438.05
Highlands...	35,245.51	25,017.42	60,262.93	64,428.32	15,467.35	79,895.67	80,364.45	13,558.55	93,923.00	80,246.41	20,901.34	101,147.75
Hillsborough	457,895.66	299,652.45	757,548.11	897,906.26	417,262.59	1,315,168.85	1,036,149.95	237,328.65	1,273,478.60	913,313.88	277,800.17	1,191,114.05
Holmes....	43,008.04	20,832.32	63,840.36	95,710.00	4,563.24	100,273.24	116,890.33	.....	116,890.33	121,660.51	838.35	122,498.86

Indian River	25,142.05	16,218.82	41,360.87	5,333.82	49,196.05	54,529.87	55,040.71	3,859.02	58,899.73	52,099.00	9,110.00	61,209.00
Jackson	106,226.93	50,113.34	156,340.27	183,073.39	6,691.16	189,764.55	215,077.44	3,040.36	218,117.80	265,902.74	1,554.52	267,457.26
Jefferson	29,526.90	15,890.88	45,417.78	47,688.74	12,645.74	60,334.48	65,896.50	4,288.53	70,185.03	77,683.76	3,869.54	81,553.30
Lafayette	16,040.07	6,677.64	22,717.71	28,631.75	2,149.37	30,781.12	31,100.20	114.50	31,214.70	31,330.75	15.00	31,345.75
Lake	83,497.94	71,972.18	155,470.12	165,163.89	54,567.19	219,731.08	216,778.68	21,399.81	238,178.49	187,835.95	61,749.33	249,585.28
Lee	43,365.69	44,808.89	88,174.58	94,825.37	21,536.63	116,362.00	102,669.02	39,158.75	141,827.77	106,362.24	48,459.71	154,821.95
Leon	79,209.63	42,439.63	121,649.26	175,898.42	29,919.14	205,817.56	203,784.93	203,784.93	203,784.93	205,763.52	9,116.65	214,880.17
Levy	39,914.13	19,491.61	59,405.74	71,722.34	12,305.15	84,027.49	85,493.13	85,493.13	85,493.13	83,733.32	4,596.59	88,329.91
Liberty	13,283.72	16,868.58	30,152.30	29,293.65	7,391.73	36,685.38	36,594.25	2,901.42	39,495.67	34,220.36	5,708.56	39,928.92
Madison	48,709.25	5,285.75	53,995.00	77,786.98	1,379.80	79,166.78	101,756.36	1,293.79	103,050.15	109,594.67	237.81	109,832.48
Manatee	75,309.45	46,054.87	121,364.32	159,303.35	33,471.39	192,774.74	163,254.17	45,868.97	209,123.14	163,969.23	28,700.47	192,669.70
Marion	97,171.03	57,745.80	154,916.83	193,449.51	4,162.10	197,611.61	221,425.38	4,032.16	225,457.54	246,669.83	246,669.83	246,669.83
Martin	14,003.02	6,432.70	20,435.72	28,757.71	1,557.44	30,315.15	34,170.70	3,830.10	38,000.80	32,476.70	3,819.64	36,296.34
Monroe	33,011.60	21,635.27	54,646.87	56,037.73	17,632.20	73,669.93	66,639.20	6,057.62	72,696.82	72,114.66	72,114.66	72,114.66
Nassau	31,890.95	26,281.26	58,172.21	54,397.50	5,354.75	59,752.25	73,915.75	736.75	74,652.50	77,993.69	11,977.31	89,971.00
Okaloosa	31,896.07	20,729.11	52,625.18	72,149.46	4,042.82	76,192.28	89,581.68	1,232.80	90,814.48	94,485.27	4,980.00	99,465.27
Okeechobee	12,486.97	6,025.10	18,512.07	21,884.55	5,249.45	27,134.00	26,761.89	8,071.97	34,833.86	24,459.81	4,658.32	29,118.13
Orange	169,063.60	119,445.78	288,509.38	279,384.43	148,421.53	427,805.96	390,976.75	105,456.53	496,433.28	363,893.38	117,645.81	481,539.19
Osceola	25,452.24	20,786.92	46,239.16	54,469.32	6,149.56	60,618.88	55,246.93	7,200.34	62,447.27	59,061.39	12,287.22	71,348.61
Palm Beach	147,182.33	222,552.35	369,734.68	286,263.50	143,775.00	430,038.50	347,485.65	117,908.99	465,394.64	344,287.87	149,226.85	493,514.72
Pasco	40,038.38	29,052.28	69,090.66	77,010.00	15,330.25	92,340.25	92,122.01	1,148.49	93,270.50	86,376.39	17,353.36	103,729.75
Pinellas	205,080.96	286,745.35	491,826.31	381,419.43	195,754.62	577,174.05	480,774.20	125,927.25	606,701.45	442,614.00	169,128.05	611,742.05
Polk	261,049.75	233,699.11	494,748.86	460,675.72	126,954.10	587,629.82	564,469.63	79,982.26	644,451.89	597,958.28	145,088.49	743,046.77
Putnam	49,234.97	44,547.42	93,782.39	91,772.44	2,230.65	94,003.09	109,004.57	2,627.33	111,631.90	114,835.70	1,439.20	116,274.90
St. Johns	51,291.71	22,533.49	73,825.20	76,931.93	16,224.35	93,156.28	119,090.22	9,338.69	128,428.91	110,170.02	5,927.41	116,097.43
St. Lucie	27,819.28	22,308.06	50,127.34	54,033.11	12,399.35	66,432.46	62,318.42	355.99	62,874.41	63,746.78	1,176.18	64,922.96
Santa Rosa	53,783.51	27,171.38	80,954.89	96,714.00	5,122.66	101,836.66	104,598.32	104,598.32	104,598.32	117,604.83	2,799.37	120,404.20
Sarasota	33,631.50	22,444.73	56,076.23	48,390.50	43,894.72	94,285.22	102,293.38	11,827.68	114,121.06	101,471.95	31,123.76	132,595.71
Seminole	68,925.75	31,698.25	100,624.00	106,092.50	35,588.00	141,680.50	131,554.75	24,998.35	156,553.10	168,732.00	8,644.50	177,376.50
Sumter	36,888.94	30,416.01	67,304.95	62,145.31	11,450.61	73,595.92	91,058.42	4,134.29	95,192.71	79,788.95	3,876.00	83,664.95
Suwannee	58,534.43	7,606.25	66,140.68	103,559.70	2,950.10	106,509.80	108,775.57	108,775.57	108,775.57	113,716.40	272.95	113,989.35
Taylor	30,661.68	15,910.12	46,571.80	51,591.45	20,316.85	71,908.30	83,143.93	83,143.93	83,143.93	80,945.47	2,856.40	83,801.87
Union	16,582.00	1,879.00	18,461.00	23,223.50	190.00	23,413.50	28,857.50	28,857.50	28,857.50	29,836.50	29,836.50	29,836.50
Volusia	145,987.03	149,752.55	295,739.58	281,151.26	122,238.39	403,389.65	325,015.87	77,278.92	402,294.79	293,429.37	127,243.68	420,673.05
Wakulla	20,304.25	1,269.00	21,573.25	27,453.25	4,464.25	31,917.50	43,783.50	339.00	44,122.50	50,747.84	664.41	51,412.25
Walton	42,545.10	28,252.39	70,797.49	88,755.60	2,415.75	91,171.35	97,401.35	97,401.35	97,401.35	107,858.61	2,361.00	110,219.61
Washington	32,123.58	24,040.04	56,163.62	72,294.45	364.00	72,658.45	93,139.27	1,901.65	95,040.92	100,931.68	100,931.68	100,931.68
TOTALS	\$4,551,905.99	\$3,801,505.51	\$8,353,411.50	\$8,478,960.17	\$2,744,012.22	\$11,222,972.39	\$10,569,361.75	\$1,950,718.53	\$12,520,080.28	\$10,517,528.80	\$2,870,875.00	\$13,388,403.80

*—Compiled from State Treasurer's records but adjusted to allow for outstanding checks.

RECEIPTS FROM STATE AID SCHOOL FUNDS*, 1919-20 TO 1937-38

AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM STATE BY EACH COUNTY FOR SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE OF SCHOOLS DURING CERTAIN YEARS
BEGINNING 1919-20 (DOES NOT INCLUDE STATE TEXTBOOK FUND)

COUNTIES	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
Alachua.....	\$18,019.20	\$22,233.89	\$ 130,279.76	\$ 104,177.54	\$ 156,972.47	\$ 131,565.49	\$ 130,069.73	\$ 139,688.49	\$ 264,529.73	\$ 283,800.00	\$ 282,536.00
Baker.....	2,577.30	2,399.32	22,616.55	18,475.04	29,692.53	26,548.99	25,818.52	27,573.77	55,869.38	59,311.04	60,325.33
Bay.....	4,950.00	6,916.70	46,791.89	39,054.50	58,525.37	50,652.09	48,434.91	49,615.79	104,279.04	108,921.46	126,524.00
Bradford.....	7,349.10	4,399.71	29,192.04	26,357.73	40,132.77	35,399.49	32,987.70	36,389.22	70,286.04	69,175.58	79,264.00
Brevard.....	3,861.00	5,562.06	49,855.35	44,071.28	68,954.64	57,741.63	54,271.08	55,760.70	102,064.83	111,937.40	111,053.33
Broward.....	2,679.60	4,330.83	67,200.35	59,161.98	81,559.54	67,615.13	66,466.39	73,384.92	145,632.06	155,424.00	164,509.33
Calhoun.....	3,247.20	5,444.39	28,528.66	26,177.69	39,349.61	31,179.80	29,751.20	36,879.84	63,810.78	73,448.00	85,536.00
Charlotte.....	1,627.29	1,627.29	10,223.59	10,703.82	19,607.64	15,804.96	13,918.34	14,376.40	28,028.67	29,993.46	30,936.00
Citrus.....	2,613.60	3,125.43	19,380.77	17,499.75	29,853.00	25,828.32	23,003.88	25,595.93	51,535.31	53,944.00	56,392.00
Clay.....	2,511.30	2,660.49	20,962.01	17,839.44	30,169.21	24,700.77	23,357.11	25,847.48	48,670.19	52,952.00	55,080.00
Collier.....		482.16	5,145.55	5,338.82	10,795.89	9,168.86	10,109.96	11,100.87	22,142.22	28,376.00	28,345.33
Columbia.....	8,856.90	8,931.44	59,514.65	51,124.68	74,667.97	63,387.90	62,024.33	65,643.50	119,973.58	125,575.74	133,672.00
Dade.....	14,430.90	30,539.67	370,871.39	354,271.22	505,347.24	421,776.98	420,877.22	470,505.26	953,660.34	1,027,056.70	1,064,856.00
De Soto.....	12,041.70	4,442.76	30,759.81	29,495.88	40,552.80	32,368.45	30,897.00	32,718.89	61,701.90	65,568.00	63,264.00
Dixie.....		1,119.30	11,805.93	13,223.23	24,892.27	20,595.59	19,658.55	22,374.02	42,717.38	45,079.28	45,835.99
Duval.....	42,893.40	54,802.65	419,628.45	393,414.35	551,371.75	460,754.12	446,387.41	483,450.09	943,302.73	953,072.00	953,687.54
Escambia.....	18,648.30	20,250.72	155,550.61	157,467.80	216,942.00	178,431.03	174,281.53	195,574.17	359,780.34	387,210.90	396,945.22
Flagler.....	612.79	952.84	8,109.84	7,541.45	14,197.44	12,499.03	10,236.79	11,364.36	22,758.83	26,349.34	23,062.00
Franklin.....	1,848.00	2,189.81	13,347.96	13,862.48	22,243.76	17,875.68	16,746.87	21,256.80	47,072.27	46,112.70	48,848.00
Gadsden.....	10,804.20	13,853.49	91,550.14	85,599.15	121,592.83	105,031.70	100,496.89	104,014.76	203,607.35	205,794.64	205,720.00
Gilchrist.....			13,662.81	11,160.73	20,547.96	18,754.19	16,587.77	15,632.56	30,598.75	34,488.00	35,656.00
Glades.....		855.17	6,484.41	6,069.30	9,345.71	8,701.51	7,492.52	10,202.09	19,575.56	23,880.00	20,178.66
Gulf.....			12,624.01	8,678.29	14,386.72	10,801.88	11,090.41	11,510.96	22,407.32	27,800.00	26,480.00
Hamilton.....	5,580.30	4,933.53	28,994.79	26,728.07	42,783.01	40,044.95	38,610.78	35,847.69	74,410.47	67,065.20	74,709.96
Hardee.....		6,601.00	45,886.38	37,979.20	50,756.55	42,526.48	42,498.78	44,455.79	83,251.77	80,669.34	79,737.32
Hendry.....		677.32	9,499.53	8,069.78	15,075.59	13,309.53	12,804.22	14,234.20	27,467.29	29,672.00	28,501.32
Hernando.....	2,376.00	2,192.68	18,341.06	16,554.40	25,368.87	21,090.37	20,141.64	22,537.78	44,923.82	46,586.18	48,440.00
Highlands.....		2,697.80	32,768.88	29,626.25	48,668.57	41,774.37	40,573.91	40,258.12	75,388.95	85,160.00	84,472.00
Hillsborough.....	37,171.20	53,178.23	480,536.55	435,808.09	565,315.52	472,510.90	466,464.35	510,077.14	957,457.36	986,504.00	939,970.66
Holmes.....	6,451.50	7,163.52	43,298.67	40,907.94	64,738.78	62,175.45	59,354.69	68,911.28	124,518.96	153,712.70	161,946.61

Indian River.....			23,884.71	23,590.03	37,686.23	29,825.25	26,794.67	27,888.75	52,969.88	53,904.70	59,324.00
Jackson.....	15,882.90	14,783.37	118,583.97	108,493.81	151,123.26	124,543.88	132,573.67	144,551.46	280,660.79	284,089.40	292,952.00
Jefferson.....	3,864.30	8,188.11	56,078.64	50,167.20	57,432.12	57,535.52	43,141.55	48,570.19	88,629.10	92,669.28	92,132.00
Lafayette.....	3,626.70	2,459.59	14,587.82	12,505.65	22,674.64	20,691.69	19,146.17	19,429.58	37,370.83	41,000.70	39,933.34
Lake.....	5,527.50	10,412.36	75,825.92	67,196.24	116,071.70	97,607.29	95,389.98	103,755.47	193,618.92	208,616.00	208,848.00
Lee.....	4,375.80	5,329.59	48,660.68	45,578.46	74,302.22	58,299.17	55,049.92	58,562.18	111,457.50	116,896.00	121,128.00
Leon.....	9,860.40	11,413.99	75,839.07	71,724.55	101,303.44	84,871.25	86,392.37	95,179.23	194,843.97	214,104.00	224,728.00
Levy.....	5,567.10	5,361.16	39,674.71	35,892.95	57,332.62	51,433.06	47,428.55	50,049.60	96,489.30	94,558.24	105,552.00
Liberty.....	2,780.40	2,654.75	12,432.06	12,461.13	20,900.46	17,163.33	16,061.80	18,652.69	36,659.47	37,041.46	39,802.66
Madison.....	9,530.40	8,225.42	52,199.11	52,414.58	73,855.75	60,517.36	60,268.00	64,142.85	121,721.49	134,605.08	142,689.33
Manatee.....	7,807.80	9,623.11	77,130.49	71,052.22	102,587.02	87,891.42	85,881.09	91,392.50	175,126.49	174,192.00	177,912.00
Marion.....	12,969.00	14,352.87	101,876.44	95,808.17	149,273.22	120,395.60	123,585.92	128,508.38	237,368.33	254,864.70	260,016.00
Martin.....			14,886.25	13,091.98	22,444.47	18,126.19	17,718.00	16,872.89	36,815.39	38,400.00	34,798.66
Monroe.....	5,722.20	6,095.88	40,453.59	33,265.57	44,466.65	36,675.15	34,557.44	38,204.27	74,090.78	67,778.60	74,237.33
Nassau.....	3,026.10	4,238.99	31,367.45	26,458.36	44,294.85	37,508.99	34,924.06	39,495.67	74,928.31	84,029.80	81,816.00
Okaloosa.....	4,187.10	5,438.65	39,133.80	33,804.71	56,392.12	47,781.20	43,511.47	49,968.50	102,634.01	114,173.34	114,176.00
Okeechobee.....	993.30	1,624.42	13,238.63	11,178.34	15,563.68	14,219.08	14,390.41	14,725.58	26,882.56	28,304.00	28,152.00
Orange.....	8,279.70	16,522.59	154,012.02	137,319.00	199,536.03	167,362.42	163,904.11	183,435.72	341,295.75	377,464.00	363,845.32
Osceola.....	3,639.90	4,488.68	30,971.70	30,126.86	44,379.51	33,169.32	28,116.49	31,037.15	64,133.40	59,677.78	65,458.66
Palm Beach.....	5,857.50	11,178.65	132,922.14	127,795.21	189,411.87	151,719.46	153,476.93	167,765.18	330,426.31	345,412.38	370,496.00
Pasco.....	4,224.30	4,919.18	37,640.06	31,962.96	51,667.09	44,382.10	43,895.16	46,036.24	92,779.12	98,520.00	100,981.28
Pinellas.....	10,923.00	19,759.95	196,421.97	176,740.41	252,196.47	209,749.62	207,135.72	222,249.43	426,904.95	448,392.00	459,636.00
Polk.....	18,414.00	32,333.42	258,779.54	232,672.15	343,496.77	284,137.24	274,805.51	292,954.89	552,494.73	617,236.50	610,455.28
Putnam.....	6,220.50	8,205.33	59,763.04	53,491.60	78,511.33	64,058.84	61,853.00	65,138.46	127,410.83	136,909.34	123,531.00
St. Johns.....	4,306.50	6,012.65	49,107.47	47,233.84	75,023.27	62,621.82	57,746.58	59,685.62	111,235.63	118,731.62	117,975.40
St. Lucie.....	3,471.60	5,682.60	25,640.97	23,145.84	36,107.81	32,509.43	31,875.22	34,688.74	63,943.61	69,848.00	74,636.00
Santa Rosa.....	6,319.50	7,935.55	59,820.24	49,962.95	74,338.47	65,135.83	64,861.73	69,884.18	127,768.63	135,982.88	137,405.83
Sarasota.....	2,712.15	38,875.43	32,963.36	46,513.58	38,167.91	35,558.22	35,558.22	40,767.08	87,274.76	91,168.00	97,199.99
Seminole.....	5,025.90	7,771.96	59,582.05	54,581.66	82,780.13	68,609.66	69,749.63	76,709.77	144,213.10	162,680.00	156,902.65
Sumter.....	4,194.30	6,342.70	49,623.33	40,086.01	58,937.69	48,498.92	42,433.21	46,705.28	85,532.27	85,984.00	88,773.33
Suwannee.....	11,447.70	8,305.78	67,036.05	56,644.10	79,640.63	66,750.71	62,186.45	66,211.69	125,941.35	135,962.66	136,272.00
Taylor.....	3,758.70	5,048.33	33,007.06	31,867.15	53,793.49	43,924.32	42,720.36	46,034.30	85,726.59	91,000.00	84,573.32
Union.....	3,079.51	22,918.63	19,177.88	25,765.12	23,468.19	21,073.19	21,073.19	21,861.28	41,561.43	45,712.00	49,156.00
Volusia.....	10,754.70	15,165.08	128,833.77	126,097.26	187,099.62	160,354.22	160,737.76	166,307.14	318,302.60	328,064.70	335,023.97
Wakulla.....	2,412.30	3,418.17	26,176.02	25,354.55	34,461.09	27,523.08	23,392.80	25,188.65	50,455.27	59,048.00	59,744.00
Walton.....	6,550.50	6,615.35	49,781.27	44,485.52	64,260.64	55,348.84	54,229.71	60,528.44	111,759.95	121,792.70	127,152.00
Washington.....	6,462.05	6,529.25	45,357.29	40,587.32	60,128.51	49,108.15	47,194.47	58,004.89	97,149.18	112,712.00	121,424.00
TOTAL.....	\$427,507.14	\$566,773.34	\$4,645,535.78	\$4,243,419.46	\$6,183,161.58	\$5,182,499.15	\$5,039,177.80	\$5,467,924.79	\$10,500,000.00	\$11,126,165.52	\$11,298,303.95

*—Teachers Salary Fund since 1933-34.

RECEIPTS FROM COUNTY TAXES, 1919-20 TO 1937-38

AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM COUNTY TAXES AND TAX REDEMPTIONS DURING CERTAIN YEARS BEGINNING 1919-20

COUNTIES	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38
Alachua.....	\$ 78,053.32	\$ 92,924.50	\$ 98,126.62	\$ 64,539.06	\$ 50,211.36	\$ 36,742.98	\$ 64,639.76	\$ 68,717.77	\$ 49,322.05	\$ 47,241.56	\$ 37,372.99
Baker.....	21,487.09	19,111.71	20,328.56	9,955.37	9,192.18	9,562.23	13,570.01	7,622.82	9,347.68	11,190.75	5,903.89
Bay.....	30,021.66	28,465.27	39,930.47	27,766.10	21,093.30	8,735.55	14,545.51	15,718.95	11,874.68	14,359.35	14,666.75
Bradford.....	27,688.99	26,817.93	23,836.03	12,041.28	15,655.05	8,105.12	12,870.09	10,515.86	9,597.71	10,651.11	16,351.89
Brevard.....	48,579.38	73,441.05	93,664.34	71,853.81	37,523.30	38,098.50	52,044.32	42,511.09	33,456.89	42,530.94	29,366.06
Broward.....	35,182.43	68,788.16	84,264.03	71,560.78	48,092.55	36,959.46	49,933.74	48,858.82	37,687.96	44,587.32	33,964.46
Calhoun.....	18,551.67	21,123.76	11,622.94	3,876.72	7,758.02	4,062.49	8,441.66	5,324.16	3,670.72	3,932.19	3,615.89
Charlotte.....	23,695.15	20,927.45	14,962.39	15,212.09	9,096.26	9,115.37	9,533.75	8,520.25	7,935.28	9,235.60	9,235.60
Citrus.....	27,834.46	35,768.40	34,310.49	20,967.93	22,791.11	11,184.13	13,300.33	21,066.26	13,312.21	12,633.45	11,569.49
Clay.....	20,898.41	30,443.54	22,624.10	18,783.58	11,197.48	6,490.86	9,368.57	11,232.37	7,615.61	7,872.26	13,938.92
Collier.....	18,047.57	31,401.71	28,327.30	18,328.32	30,246.64	15,384.88	18,724.98	30,230.69	6,758.70	9,348.07	9,348.07
Columbia.....	35,037.28	40,145.74	43,278.99	36,665.84	27,748.04	18,987.87	24,362.77	25,996.85	22,203.89	20,299.98	19,278.67
Dade.....	135,883.59	330,699.08	585,190.32	589,384.97	493,496.95	386,156.65	430,365.72	493,700.49	614,597.78	698,601.49	675,410.29
De Soto.....	77,792.37	38,609.52	34,325.58	16,408.90	17,244.99	10,855.54	15,194.54	14,235.32	6,297.08	7,783.10	8,391.32
Dixie.....	20,049.58	22,318.73	14,107.52	16,830.37	23,127.77	20,654.78	15,694.26	11,670.82	17,541.79	14,350.92	14,350.92
Duval.....	508,238.97	656,702.47	728,975.61	712,175.07	670,644.04	640,596.08	665,953.38	607,810.41	569,337.40	503,310.75	496,815.50
Escambia.....	145,924.51	131,291.46	166,724.43	140,474.85	94,904.39	109,894.49	149,610.48	118,064.95	93,829.56	122,738.91	94,891.68
Flagler.....	14,359.53	17,586.85	22,788.17	14,577.48	6,108.17	7,440.30	8,672.48	11,747.81	4,352.87	8,630.14	7,119.88
Franklin.....	15,653.09	21,574.19	17,278.05	17,007.19	11,928.16	10,658.66	12,551.25	19,573.80	12,311.64	10,392.89	14,701.02
Gadsden.....	37,772.47	40,108.11	44,788.49	28,901.90	17,601.66	8,261.00	16,929.56	22,646.90	22,793.59	23,564.05	21,481.61
Gilchrist.....	14,839.35	12,562.66	9,682.96	5,860.75	9,728.61	8,291.60	6,664.10	7,487.77	6,031.50	6,031.50	6,031.50
Glades.....	11,145.30	7,499.38	7,038.72	4,031.59	6,597.16	3,712.49	5,855.95	4,440.16	3,676.84	3,676.84	3,676.84
Gulf.....	11,783.58	7,864.67	4,762.89	4,871.30	7,353.36	3,510.19	6,009.78	6,155.94	7,125.44	7,125.44	7,125.44
Hamilton.....	17,698.47	20,561.77	22,869.47	17,081.46	11,849.71	12,056.32	13,950.10	12,088.70	12,729.49	12,831.15	7,601.15
Hardee.....	32,206.69	20,327.28	14,980.00	8,257.63	6,865.35	8,279.21	7,167.53	1,867.46	3,725.54	6,075.85	6,075.85
Hendry.....	17,444.50	18,530.49	18,080.32	14,632.63	10,787.85	8,272.32	4,663.26	6,301.75	6,761.09	6,245.95	6,245.95
Hernando.....	21,758.27	23,693.29	13,791.63	13,549.48	8,381.62	12,343.27	11,329.86	12,154.23	15,673.53	7,919.18	7,919.18
Highlands.....	32,945.51	55,893.85	34,569.87	33,172.53	27,193.45	22,240.17	28,891.87	28,537.71	26,506.03	19,785.26	19,785.26
Hillsborough.....	326,518.42	393,991.00	575,350.95	505,839.12	508,222.82	347,679.37	370,664.27	392,518.04	347,526.70	317,533.38	272,098.71
Holmes.....	19,541.20	22,048.40	19,825.48	11,532.84	10,809.61	4,367.92	9,110.43	8,764.30	7,494.03	8,604.11	6,533.53

Indian River.....			34,510.34	28,334.47	14,335.22	16,166.16	23,390.46	21,667.18	20,647.69	16,931.69	21,479.26
Jackson.....	39,987.87	45,361.63	54,541.66	33,844.60	22,260.41	16,532.72	35,705.86	28,000.60	29,854.96	27,666.99	25,206.29
Jefferson.....	28,167.33	32,025.14	29,296.26	19,015.95	14,655.87	9,908.16	17,156.20	15,820.12	13,788.14	15,329.01	12,700.07
Lafayette.....	33,484.96	8,905.63	9,976.56	7,494.92	6,571.81	4,186.54	6,728.98	6,110.40	5,011.70	6,421.46	4,383.52
Lake.....	55,662.05	117,234.48	121,437.50	105,639.90	71,773.97	52,564.43	90,028.62	98,395.70	75,377.80	88,558.58	62,400.05
Lee.....	71,083.09	80,045.93	111,834.96	75,125.64	46,028.48	33,115.27	41,713.59	36,598.31	31,628.08	37,557.14	33,163.69
Leon.....	34,533.77	68,509.78	64,425.93	59,751.86	42,373.96	41,706.88	52,645.75	50,973.05	45,009.13	48,228.69	46,463.54
Levy.....	34,517.13	38,633.11	35,177.95	30,147.03	14,347.61	12,308.72	15,250.74	15,760.27	11,840.95	13,589.05	12,886.66
Liberty.....	13,514.92	11,639.90	10,087.36	6,972.99	5,623.16	2,109.60	9,667.34	5,473.23	3,988.70	3,264.63	3,134.14
Madison.....	30,180.90	34,776.55	35,226.49	25,972.14	24,421.68	14,348.43	19,357.78	18,868.01	14,425.08	14,272.53	10,726.51
Manatee.....	76,025.31	87,207.37	96,281.05	80,439.92	57,313.75	35,078.45	53,256.10	59,242.25	53,987.96	46,558.32	38,120.23
Marion.....	56,483.20	87,928.45	106,725.60	89,350.38	80,318.54	54,589.41	72,761.92	69,463.30	52,405.71	66,880.65	52,485.83
Martin.....			31,794.43	20,351.69	9,445.88	10,846.68	14,790.24	10,983.68	7,160.98	11,065.34	9,523.85
Monroe.....	53,630.58	64,129.95	52,494.61	37,028.63	13,305.22	32,569.69	23,708.81	11,107.50	20,578.88	15,669.36	16,070.16
Nassau.....	32,789.52	33,097.40	39,378.72	26,632.95	26,770.70	25,437.05	26,693.60	19,601.54	17,090.00	21,705.05	18,886.04
Okaloosa.....	23,784.17	25,467.59	24,245.05	14,604.67	6,800.86	9,128.75	9,319.86	7,479.85	6,127.17	11,496.59	8,424.09
Okeechobee.....	25,825.14	27,176.57	19,089.09	6,817.55	4,353.20	9,619.03	2,391.40	7,083.83	2,345.18	3,439.99	6,306.27
Orange.....	79,564.38	182,834.87	250,485.04	203,295.00	134,968.82	109,108.11	181,780.88	197,613.24	155,717.86	159,688.35	141,373.85
Osceola.....	46,358.53	57,086.70	70,907.48	54,589.89	30,474.04	23,210.44	24,436.77	26,071.34	15,487.97	28,020.43	17,309.70
Palm Beach.....	82,716.42	120,644.19	213,670.32	200,561.23	139,914.67	95,832.91	144,599.02	203,314.02	169,914.69	172,756.89	152,704.05
Pasco.....	42,757.89	53,130.51	52,882.46	30,772.82	23,640.63	18,480.17	28,670.81	30,163.90	23,254.50	20,311.33	29,381.16
Pinellas.....	98,105.76	221,493.26	310,107.18	289,348.04	159,002.09	147,618.83	179,333.16	211,538.02	164,495.97	169,024.86	145,573.78
Polk.....	156,747.30	231,287.09	268,462.67	218,173.68	234,226.64	185,995.91	200,062.72	217,763.02	185,331.17	189,929.77	165,728.02
Putnam.....	47,171.39	69,154.56	58,940.55	46,138.28	33,850.98	24,705.08	29,425.18	35,555.06	29,157.43	28,956.04	30,639.77
St. Johns.....	53,556.92	68,227.48	71,328.42	65,514.64	39,293.23	49,746.41	48,194.07	57,305.06	30,785.11	41,766.35	31,171.34
St. Lucie.....	46,461.50	79,012.85	41,979.84	28,472.00	14,956.01	10,881.93	7,541.80	13,630.83	19,070.76	13,649.48	13,811.40
Santa Rosa.....	35,106.36	44,149.00	26,409.02	19,064.20	16,402.82	18,388.07	16,334.87	10,727.83	8,482.08	14,481.58	9,802.76
Sarasota.....		77,258.71	73,414.47	58,660.01	47,253.61	31,244.99	48,221.38	54,780.76	48,707.75	46,387.41	37,595.05
Seminole.....	40,358.12	60,655.87	68,005.40	63,649.78	37,800.58	25,626.64	46,443.63	56,688.92	49,580.26	45,477.36	37,882.51
Sumter.....	22,967.60	33,810.15	32,037.80	13,419.10	21,264.33	13,243.58	15,156.43	11,286.78	10,431.05	12,981.51	10,163.28
Suwannee.....	35,539.00	55,347.82	43,386.90	20,023.68	20,861.55	20,648.30	28,243.52	24,943.58	18,854.61	19,470.95	19,034.85
Taylor.....	8,798.31	42,676.77	36,353.74	36,318.16	17,546.49	22,623.91	25,238.40	21,468.57	19,784.57	28,876.61	20,737.23
Union.....		15,799.52	12,143.72	8,276.94	8,889.81	5,860.84	6,966.50	4,317.71	2,840.24	6,540.80	2,771.11
Volusia.....	124,014.28	222,141.52	246,950.37	204,781.68	168,778.57	134,723.42	145,265.70	172,568.42	129,538.39	121,725.91	142,479.88
Wakulla.....	7,247.08	10,122.80	12,131.38	6,557.14	7,837.46	5,681.20	7,880.06	5,995.17	4,678.56	8,165.36	4,153.24
Walton.....	29,035.78	31,843.30	35,877.60	23,085.94	19,645.68	14,876.34	21,692.41	17,661.25	15,717.65	16,370.27	11,948.76
Washington.....	20,683.91	17,092.34	17,063.60	14,148.70	9,313.79	6,182.65	10,805.93	6,494.33	5,527.86	5,801.86	4,529.56
TOTALS.....	\$3,251,336.05	\$4,755,397.38	\$5,740,025.67	\$4,830,516.19	\$3,882,162.63	\$3,192,254.00	\$3,806,908.59	\$3,932,752.09	\$3,526,798.87	\$3,631,292.90	\$3,291,819.85

**GENERAL CONTROL, SALARIES AND TRAVELING EXPENSES OF COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS,
COMPENSATION OF BOARD MEMBERS, 1929-30 TO 1937-38**

COUNTIES	1929-30				1934-35				1937-38			
	Total General Control	Salary of County Superinten- dent	Traveling Expenses of County Superinten- dent	Salaries or per Diem, and Mileage of School Board Members	Total General Control	Salary of County Superinten- dent	Traveling Expenses of County Superinten- dent	Salaries or per Diem, and Mileage of School Board Members	Total General Control	Salary of County Superinten- dent	Traveling Expenses of County Superinten- dent	Salaries or per Diem, and Mileage of School Board Members
Alachua.....	\$ 8,203.00	\$ 3,650.00	\$	\$ 392.20	\$ 8,454.35	\$ 3,600.00	\$ 275.00	\$ 359.20	\$11,319.97	\$ 4,500.00	\$ 650.00	\$ 404.80
Baker.....	4,898.38	1,800.00	290.50	586.00	2,593.74	1,800.00	21.00	460.60	6,585.97	3,575.00	80.00	1,908.00
Bay.....	4,580.65	3,000.00	.....	317.00	6,541.02	2,100.00	10.00	597.10	7,981.59	3,300.00	300.00	471.00
Bradford.....	3,619.51	2,400.00	160.00	421.50	4,773.88	2,555.00	166.98	517.45	9,541.12	3,000.00	180.00	922.16
Brevard.....	10,865.37	3,600.00	17.80	1,192.00	8,913.10	3,600.00	48.00	1,800.00	11,791.46	4,500.00	600.00	1,950.00
Broward.....	12,296.07	3,950.00	.....	1,953.40	13,138.98	3,600.00	83.69	2,728.00	11,986.53	4,680.00	181.54	1,914.00
Calhoun.....	4,162.20	2,810.00	50.00	483.90	3,332.25	2,275.00	180.04	573.60	5,422.28	2,695.00	236.85	900.00
Charlotte.....	3,325.89	1,600.00	.....	580.60	3,511.61	2,475.00	335.00	249.60	4,489.03	2,760.93	300.00	1,016.70
Citrus.....	5,485.79	2,100.00	.....	1,212.00	5,644.81	2,100.00	184.30	1,096.44	6,077.93	2,650.00	262.65	1,026.20
Clay.....	3,619.16	2,100.00	10.00	602.00	3,505.91	2,100.00	60.00	532.40	6,512.34	2,700.00	335.71	1,142.60
Collier.....	4,485.55	3,000.00	144.26	381.40	4,135.68	3,000.00	122.40	454.40	3,676.28	2,400.00	217.55	360.00
Columbia.....	4,237.56	2,125.00	.....	426.20	3,613.42	2,100.00	300.00	392.20	4,527.46	2,400.00	600.00	451.40
Dade.....	50,421.30	6,125.00	1,149.96	3,600.00	35,254.74	6,000.00	.....	3,600.00	50,619.07	7,500.00	1,030.42	6,318.06
De Soto.....	5,866.78	3,050.00	323.35	486.13	5,725.01	3,125.00	16.34	1,016.66	6,546.15	3,000.00	87.25	1,821.10
Dixie.....	2,566.95	1,500.00	.....	292.80	3,636.41	1,700.00	253.98	643.30	8,418.20	3,000.00	383.70	1,440.00
Duval.....	51,515.82	6,750.00	1,522.96	3,600.00	37,087.40	6,000.00	.....	.....	42,944.65	6,000.00	.....	6,250.00
Escambia.....	16,511.42	5,700.00	175.00	1,954.80	11,575.22	6,000.00	.....	1,621.80	18,904.60	5,400.00	655.00	3,867.00
Flagler.....	3,165.79	2,000.00	.....	465.10	2,323.91	1,650.00	.....	314.00	4,075.03	2,400.00	2.64	981.60
Franklin.....	3,266.59	1,800.00	255.83	334.00	2,918.26	1,800.00	120.44	215.20	3,972.60	2,350.00	426.25	244.80
Gadsden.....	9,037.72	3,999.96	600.00	985.40	7,908.98	3,999.96	820.00	1,005.00	9,201.54	4,476.00	800.00	1,019.20
Gilchrist.....	3,502.49	2,100.00	.....	253.20	2,714.74	1,800.00	.....	311.30	4,407.15	1,950.00	.....	288.20
Glades.....	4,396.92	3,000.00	.....	871.40	3,237.02	1,999.67	.....	900.00	4,141.23	2,625.00	37.50	1,005.00
Gulf.....	4,314.21	2,675.00	41.04	335.00	3,575.69	2,350.00	38.50	480.69	3,557.43	2,620.00	63.50	414.10
Hamilton.....	3,143.07	2,400.00	.....	327.20	4,082.65	2,100.00	.....	347.40	5,375.92	3,000.00	32.03	458.80
Hardee.....	7,760.42	2,700.00	300.00	1,542.03	6,326.95	2,400.00	300.00	463.95	6,168.74	3,176.00	.....	1,013.55
Hendry.....	3,569.40	2,400.00	.....	238.80	3,154.54	2,400.00	.....	445.40	4,591.01	2,791.38	195.20	900.00
Hernando.....	3,801.67	2,100.00	.....	209.80	2,731.91	1,925.00	100.00	265.80	3,942.05	2,875.00	259.50	223.60
Highlands.....	8,780.29	3,750.00	642.65	473.00	8,430.43	3,600.00	804.23	663.33	9,608.67	3,978.00	755.44	1,597.98
Hillsborough.....	41,174.33	6,500.00	95.00	3,600.00	39,095.29	6,000.00	.....	3,600.00	44,949.88	6,800.00	.....	6,130.00
Holmes.....	3,986.73	1,525.36	300.00	501.70	5,005.33	2,100.00	456.35	502.20	7,889.01	2,400.00	1,177.40	900.00

Indian River.....	6,083.11	3,000.00	523.20	579.20	4,886.17	2,400.00	600.00	753.20	5,351.30	3,469.16	697.20
Jackson.....	9,601.72	3,600.00	38.24	927.18	8,518.40	3,600.00	203.44	739.20	11,971.38	4,200.00	1,652.80
Jefferson.....	5,636.03	2,400.00		1,080.16	3,825.31	1,800.00		455.69	5,342.07	2,550.00	487.50
Lafayette.....	4,144.04	1,500.00		372.75	2,890.52	1,400.00	10.00	340.10	3,975.97	2,100.00	900.00
Lake.....	12,765.96	3,600.00	675.00	2,107.50	9,145.54	3,000.00	500.00	1,800.00	11,965.64	4,200.00	2,171.40
Lee.....	15,727.85	4,800.00	50.00	627.00	10,623.01	4,320.00	548.86	716.80	14,119.20	4,470.00	1,408.01
Leon.....	10,652.59	4,300.00	1,037.06	990.40	8,123.54	4,299.96	400.00	1,034.20	10,727.80	4,983.29	1,86.40
Levy.....	5,583.30	2,600.00	526.60	482.18	6,263.87	2,675.00	175.00	1,183.50	7,220.50	2,950.00	300.00
Liberty.....	2,440.62	1,200.00	55.00	525.95	1,954.40	1,200.00	34.00	444.80	4,323.21	2,050.00	10.00
Madison.....	3,864.75	2,525.00	32.06	271.20	3,867.32	2,650.00	13.50	429.60	6,291.45	3,600.00	180.20
Manatee.....	13,885.51	4,125.00	600.00	589.20	9,837.57	4,750.00	151.24	598.50	8,926.14	4,531.51	45.60
Marion.....	11,813.52	3,000.00	600.00	1,800.00	10,767.06	3,470.00	600.00	1,852.50	13,633.19	4,200.00	237.24
Martin.....	6,183.42	2,650.00	600.00	656.71	5,126.38	2,292.60	300.00	583.80	7,505.92	2,889.00	600.00
Monroe.....	12,613.88	6,000.00	135.00	2,591.38	7,966.84	3,900.00	33.70	1,721.97	7,086.95	3,575.00	100.00
Nassau.....	4,773.24	1,600.00	600.00	954.40	5,553.50	2,400.00	587.50	1,073.00	10,892.32	3,100.00	983.55
Okaloosa.....	4,818.06	1,925.00	550.00	1,185.00	5,541.42	1,650.00	367.03	1,314.84	13,334.00	2,850.00	608.55
Okechobee.....	4,800.69	2,957.50	297.57	404.17	2,742.22	1,800.00	217.50	297.00	4,176.26	2,891.00	127.20
Orange.....	20,130.99	4,799.92	520.78	328.00	14,078.75	3,600.00	600.00	1,047.50	17,338.50	5,400.00	399.65
Osceola.....	7,076.87	3,750.00	22.50	506.80	4,863.28	2,655.00		388.80	5,889.07	3,888.00	274.00
Palm Beach.....	24,284.39	5,050.00		1,800.00	16,910.76	5,600.00	718.45	1,800.00	21,977.35	5,400.00	796.55
Pasco.....	2,536.31		435.00	728.40	4,869.29	2,500.00	20.00	681.20	7,472.02	3,100.00	325.00
Pinellas.....	30,949.19	6,100.00	900.00	3,600.00	17,509.17	6,000.00		3,600.00	20,465.95	6,600.00	266.43
Polk.....	35,547.96	4,249.84	50.00	3,600.00	20,616.54	3,600.00	600.00	3,447.50	30,304.53	4,800.00	600.00
Putnam.....	7,260.58	3,600.00	600.00	738.00	7,346.93	3,150.00	663.61	422.00	10,177.86	3,750.00	600.00
St. Johns.....	9,544.20	3,600.00	425.70	503.60	5,499.76	3,000.00	199.18	396.60	8,032.18	4,200.00	158.87
St. Lucie.....	4,851.29	3,000.00	7.60	435.20	4,369.83	2,475.00	96.88	401.20	6,630.33	3,525.00	163.30
Santa Rosa.....	4,955.31	1,900.00		578.33	4,987.41	2,400.00	95.00	600.00	6,701.94	3,000.00	630.00
Sarasota.....	11,246.34	4,500.00		1,260.00	8,195.40	4,125.00		1,650.00	11,315.82	4,428.00	250.00
Seminole.....	8,308.70	2,975.00	750.00	323.00	5,879.00	2,400.00	600.00	341.60	8,234.35	3,600.00	766.06
Sumter.....	6,473.37	3,000.00		1,354.71	4,317.67	2,400.00	65.81	511.00	8,327.29	2,950.00	54.50
Suwannee.....	5,550.76	3,000.00	45.00	547.40	5,820.77	3,100.00	235.76	735.20	7,633.77	3,650.00	664.30
Taylor.....	4,393.35	2,400.00	47.00	364.90	3,400.82	2,400.00		467.20	5,225.50	3,000.00	900.00
Union.....	2,922.75	1,800.00		299.70	1,554.89	800.00	66.00	316.80	4,172.04	2,580.00	18.45
Volusia.....	26,490.43	6,000.00	1,200.00	3,841.18	11,420.36	3,600.00	572.18	1,950.00	17,571.77	5,400.00	506.82
Wakulla.....	5,202.65	1,500.00		401.60	2,465.09	1,500.00	120.00	423.40	3,990.49	2,100.00	112.47
Walton.....	7,372.94	3,420.00		634.00	5,620.36	3,420.00	9.20	886.45	8,107.06	3,900.00	55.00
Washington.....	3,594.88	1,995.00	21.00	633.40	4,377.51	2,100.00	550.00	604.15	6,130.16	2,425.00	800.00
TOTALS.....	\$660,642.56	\$210,632.58	\$ 17,422.66	\$ 67,041.16	\$514,679.89	\$196,687.19	\$ 14,650.09	\$ 62,166.32	\$691,766.17	\$241,807.27	\$ 22,967.29
											\$100,170.24

*—Paid by County Commissioners and not reported.

STATE TEXTBOOKS—PER PUPIL COST, 1926-27 TO 1937-38

COST TO STATE FOR TEXTBOOKS PER PUPIL ENROLLED IN EACH COUNTY DURING EACH YEAR BEGINNING 1926-27

COUNTIES	1926-27*	1927-28*	1928-29*	1929-30*	1930-31*	1931-32*	1932-33*	1933-34*	1934-35*	1935-36			1936-37			1937-38		
	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-12	Grades 1-12	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-12	Grades 1-12	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-12	Grades 1-12
Alachua.....	\$ 1.56	\$ 2.02	\$.29	\$.62	\$.19	\$.11	\$ 1.26	\$.60	\$.62	\$.68	\$ 5.79	\$ 2.21	\$.69	\$ 3.44	\$ 1.54	\$.29	\$ 1.02	\$.54
Baker.....	1.63	.65	.67	.93	.20	.32	.86	1.05	.46	.42	5.57	1.57	.99	3.33	1.57	.54	1.84	.92
Bay.....	1.74	1.45	.79	.06	.51	.29	1.34	.60	.61	.46	5.24	1.65	.78	4.99	1.91	.64	1.27	.81
Bradford.....	1.69	1.33	.25	.02	.76	.30	.66	1.15	.64	.33	5.35	1.50	.83	2.09	1.13	.52	1.50	.79
Brevard.....	1.86	1.46	.15	.11	1.51	.15	1.08	1.12	.26	.46	5.43	2.18	.98	4.52	2.24	.50	1.60	.90
Broward.....	3.32	1.09	.16			.19	.47	2.11	.08	.26	5.95	1.99	.87	1.37	1.02	.54	1.49	.84
Calhoun.....	1.82	.18	.26	.60	1.07	.74	.88	1.03	.58	.91	6.02	2.10	.84	4.30	1.73	.52	1.07	.67
Charlotte.....	1.73	1.79	.73		2.26		1.01	.98	.43	.25	5.45	1.87	.77	2.63	1.42	.59	1.50	.92
Citrus.....	1.57	1.55	.39	.06	.41	.41	1.11	1.47	.44	.42	5.07	1.73	1.28	3.72	1.95	.64	1.25	.82
Clay.....	1.56	.47	1.41		1.56	.65	.34	2.32	.34	.32	5.87	1.70	1.67	1.49	1.63	.57	2.45	1.09
Collier.....	1.84		4.39	.06	.21	.26	1.03	1.19	.19	.59	2.33	1.06	1.02	2.36	1.33	.45	.89	.55
Columbia.....	1.53	.21	.06	1.05	.82	.03	1.11	.89	.53	.24	5.61	1.63	.77	5.11	1.98	.53	1.79	.89
Dade.....	1.92	1.41	.11	.35	.27	.60	1.29	.69	.38	.79	5.96	2.82	.79	2.32	1.39	.63	1.56	.98
De Soto.....	1.77	1.04	.25	.65	.28	.96	1.37	.81	.18	.42	5.96	2.30	.78	3.69	1.85	1.02	1.27	1.12
Dixie.....	1.48	1.74	.92	.58	.51	1.48	.85	1.14	.68	.28	5.39	1.30	.95	2.26	1.29	.52	1.33	.73
Duval.....	1.76	1.41	.005	.11	.20	.06	1.35	.63	.28	.35	5.07	2.08	1.34	3.96	2.30	.22	Cr..27	.05
Escambia.....	1.71	1.26	.66	.17	.59	.31	1.25	.36	.63	.15	5.74	2.03	1.24	3.37	1.97	.49	1.55	.86
Flagler.....	1.77	.16	2.26	.29		.05	1.19	.68	.58	.45	4.38	1.38	1.09	6.72	2.73	.86	1.33	1.00
Franklin.....	1.78	1.07		2.56	.33	.76	.65	1.42	.50	1.08	6.57	2.52	1.42	5.01	2.38	.34	1.64	.72
Gadsden.....	1.40	1.31	.10	.32	.67	.29	.89	.48	1.14	.32	5.97	1.61	1.23	4.76	2.08	.50	1.97	.89
Gilchrist.....	1.70	.73	.78	.48	.26	.91	2.06	.52	.10	1.06	5.22	2.13	.88	2.16	1.22	.51	.85	.60
Glades.....	1.67	2.97	1.70	.35		.37	1.17	.56	.77	.28	5.93	1.73	2.23	6.20	3.33	.49	2.15	.95
Gulf.....	1.31	1.75	.13	.84			.95	.48	.50	.93	4.94	1.13	1.09	3.59	1.64	.77	2.50	1.20
Hamilton.....	1.76		1.62	.51	.73	.71	.62	.75	.40	.93	5.68	1.84	1.11	4.85	1.86	.22	3.46	.85
Hardee.....	1.92	1.26	.15	1.17	.52	.43	1.90	.52	.11	1.87	5.97	3.17	.92	1.87	1.26	.74	.84	.78
Hendry.....	1.77	1.50	.65	1.20	.90	.28	1.69	.40	.46	.52	5.89	2.09	1.69	6.70	3.18	.71	1.08	.81
Hernando.....	1.72	2.03	.15	.32	.25	.34	.80	1.30	.28	.53	5.33	2.16	.77	4.46	2.01	.63	1.59	.96
Highlands.....	1.70	1.36	.29	.25	.94	.79	.81	1.36	.45	.24	5.54	1.61	.97	3.50	1.71	.66	1.53	.97
Hillsborough.....	1.88	1.55	.24	.22	.24	.59	.92	.92	.50	.82	4.13	2.03	1.34	3.84	2.28	.78	1.20	.94
Holmes.....	1.59	1.95	.33	.22	1.47	.82	.88	1.08	.76	.66	4.82	1.85	1.35	3.53	1.99	.52	1.56	.84

Indian River.....	1.77	.49	1.46	.24	.02	.26	1.42	.65	.46	.75	5.96	2.24	1.25	4.66	2.22	.19	1.76	.69
Jackson.....	1.73	.70	.70	1.12	.42	.78	.80	1.07	.29	.90	5.76	2.00	1.03	3.46	1.59	.29	1.41	.57
Jefferson.....	1.50	1.53	.66		1.00	.42	1.19	.47	.71	.80	6.07	1.60	1.52	1.46	1.51	.38	3.30	.88
Lafayette.....	1.62	.93	.24	.41	.54	.42	1.12	1.12	.47	.44	5.22	1.81	1.44	4.68	2.33	.44	1.79	.80
Lake.....	2.07	1.60	.39	.81	.55	.64	1.40	.89	.41	.67	5.31	2.14	1.27	3.54	2.02	.64	1.40	.91
Lee.....	1.90	1.72	.61	.17	.14	.19	1.51	.71	.21	.48	5.36	2.06	.98	4.34	2.13	.37	1.30	.70
Leon.....	1.37	1.55	.11	.39	.41	.89	.97	.60	.28	.72	6.69	2.18	1.38	3.37	1.94	.59	1.52	.90
Levy.....	1.77	1.27	.40	.44	.80	.63	1.44	.47	.36	.49	5.51	1.76	.78	3.89	1.64	.72	1.50	.93
Liberty.....	1.83	1.51			1.00	.63	.97	.74	.59	1.38	4.77	2.08	1.10	3.39	1.60	.57	2.20	.98
Madison.....	1.65	.94	.05	.54	.27	.29	.96	.44	.74	1.04	5.02	1.83	1.03	5.84	2.07	.35	1.74	.70
Manatee.....	1.92	1.02	1.04	.05	.56	.18	.42	.61	.82	.63	4.34	1.93	.82	2.54	1.40	.62	1.71	1.01
Marion.....	1.51	1.05	.98		.33	.05	1.09	.38	1.00	.48	6.11	2.09	1.03	5.36	2.31	.72	.57	.67
Martin.....	1.57	1.71		.11	.02	.46	1.73	1.60	.20	.85	6.17	1.59	2.50	5.03	3.12	.34	1.96	.78
Monroe.....	1.78	1.10	.08	1.16	.26	.67	1.65	.77	.68	.74	5.54	2.40	.97	5.54	2.57	.74	1.57	1.03
Nassau.....	1.89	.62	.66	.63	.74	1.02	.58	.70	.76	.59	5.95	1.94	1.30	5.64	2.39	.49	.80	.56
Okaloosa.....	1.65	.44	1.03	.57	.37	.74	.98	.36	.86	.90	5.75	2.18	1.03	2.66	1.47	.67	1.69	.95
Okcechobee.....	1.86	1.31		.13	.26	.31	1.35	.59	.44	.63	6.47	2.32	1.17	4.10	2.03	.57	1.93	1.00
Orange.....	1.81	1.44	.33	.06	.08	.28	.54	1.31	.36	.47	4.95	2.05	.77	3.22	1.66	.59	1.30	.86
Osceola.....	1.80	1.40	.41	.33	.27	.52	1.54	.49	.32	.59	5.93	2.42	1.64	4.21	2.52	.68	1.57	1.01
Palm Beach.....	2.79	1.43	.62	.15	.34	.60	1.32	.40	.47	.55	5.89	2.34	.99	1.49	1.18	.53	1.21	.77
Pasco.....	1.73	.62	.86	.72	.59	.10	.55	1.61	.24	.87	5.84	2.51	1.08	2.78	1.64	.43	1.66	.86
Pinellas.....	1.89	1.15	.19	.29	.54	.07	1.26	.80	.22	.42	5.40	2.58	1.10	3.63	2.13	.89	1.04	.95
Polk.....	1.86	1.23	.44	.47	.41	.38	1.63	.67	.21	.26	5.94	2.13	1.41	4.11	2.34	.69	1.34	.92
Putnam.....	1.57	.63	1.23	.05	.18	1.18	.41	1.48	.17	.61	5.41	1.96	1.28	6.02	2.62	.40	.35	.78
St. Johns.....	1.68	.98	.14	.44	.23	.79	.99		.95	.52	6.86	2.38	.74	3.24	1.53	.69	.89	.76
St. Lucie.....	1.76	1.08	.07	.08	1.56	.42	1.20	1.15	.42	.56	5.45	2.26	1.42	3.60	2.16	.76	1.40	.97
Santa Rosa.....	1.65	.91	.62	.68	.77	.68	1.25	.81	.17	.91	3.59	1.61	1.49	4.32	2.29	.39	1.98	.86
Sarasota.....	1.90	.92	1.02	.17	.73	.45	.84	1.07	.44	.92	4.67	1.95	1.14	2.15	1.50	.71	1.06	.85
Seminole.....	1.60	1.36	.06		.03	.30	1.04	.95	.11	.57	5.55	1.99	1.21	3.27	1.83	.71	1.38	.92
Sumter.....	1.81	.23	.40	.73	1.09	.30	1.83	.12	.49	.73	5.93	2.28	1.13	4.82	2.32	.59	1.59	.93
Suwannee.....	1.48	.72	.10	.70	.13	.26	1.35	.92	.11	.39	5.42	1.69	1.55	5.83	2.73	.27	Cr.31	.10
Taylor.....	1.56	.71	.33	1.50	.48	.56	1.45	.73	.46	.51	5.63	1.77	1.56	2.55	1.82	.44	1.82	.80
Union.....	1.89	1.18	.41	.56	.26	.45	1.44	.88	.09	.95	5.73	2.06	.64	5.55	2.00	.39	1.64	.72
Volusia.....	1.77	2.34	.04	.04	.06	.36	1.56	.54	.25	.39	5.42	2.33	.85	3.48	1.85	.67	1.23	.89
Wakulla.....	1.82	.82	.17	.66		1.33	1.12	.70	.66	.69	5.05	1.78	1.18	.53	1.02	.61	1.54	.86
Walton.....	1.78	1.30	1.35	.66	1.14	.64	1.35	.41	.09	.43	5.79	1.86	1.64	3.46	2.16	.49	1.79	.89
Washington.....	1.72	1.87		.52	.19	.55	1.79	.39	.68	.91	5.76	2.03	.75	3.52	1.45	.63	1.72	.89
STATE AVERAGE..	1.79	1.28	.37	.36	.41	.43	1.15	.75	.43	.58	5.40	2.14	1.12	3.51	1.91	.56	1.22	.78

*—Textbooks Provided only in Grades 1-6 from 1926-27 to 1934-35.

Indian River											9.69	17.47	27.16
Jackson	154.36	55.09									3.08	10.11	220.64
Jefferson													None
Lafayette													None
Lake	17.96		4.50	4.36		2.21	4.18		1.15		1.02	21.86	57.24
Lee													None
Leon												31.67	31.67
Levy			8.31										8.31
Liberty		20.66											20.66
Madison	40.79	93.31	21.88		50.75			1.28	.60		2.14	11.85	222.60
Manatee			37.95										37.95
Marion													None
Martin		14.00	3.25							5.16	6.08	4.90	33.39
Monroe	23.81		20.80	3.40					7.18		13.69	25.26	94.14
Nassau												27.31	27.31
Okaloosa													None
Okeechobee			3.84					2.36					6.20
Orange	16.98	6.31	18.34	3.02	2.25			9.87			17.40		74.17
Osceola			17.00	2.75	7.34	7.46	7.46				14.38	15.38	71.77
Palm Beach	22.59				74.71	7.83	26.08					56.50	187.71
Pasco											3.76	.97	4.73
Pinellas		99.42	62.03	41.01	38.14			3.33	17.52	16.08	325.31	308.58	911.42
Polk	80.67		3.62	5.80				7.47			8.38	6.46	112.40
Putnam									12.45			.82	13.27
St. Johns											34.58		34.58
St. Lucie			7.67										7.67
Santa Rosa													None
Sarasota											37.95	45.60	83.55
Seminole								7.27	44.01				51.28
Sumter	4.28											1.70	5.98
Suwannee	26.40			41.16									67.56
Taylor			.40	2.89	3.56								6.85
Union													None
Volusia	73.48	80.48	27.05	9.64	18.42		18.12	30.84	29.24	70.03	70.05	191.26	618.61
Wakulla													None
Walton							87.11						87.11
Washington			1.30	10.36									11.66
TOTAL	\$ 1,362.22	\$ 975.43	\$ 941.27	\$ 842.52	\$ 682.98	\$ 343.36	\$ 659.00	\$ 202.96	\$ 148.10	\$ 208.26	\$ 1,415.78	\$ 2,524.44	\$10,306.32

CURRENT EXPENSES PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1919-20 TO 1937-38

CURRENT EXPENSES PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE DURING CERTAIN
YEARS BEGINNING 1919-20

COUNTIES	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34*	1934-35*	1935-36*	1936-37*	1937-38*
Alachua.....	\$ 18.56	\$ 29.08	\$ 34.66	\$ 31.13	\$ 33.47	\$ 24.17	\$ 30.30	\$ 31.93	\$ 43.34	\$ 49.06	\$ 47.99
Baker.....	22.32	31.36	41.70	40.79	41.82	33.20	38.21	41.84	49.25	70.26	68.91
Bay.....	23.10	25.63	41.38	29.64	27.90	17.25	24.48	25.31	40.01	36.70	36.94
Bradford.....	19.31	28.41	36.05	34.83	33.04	31.67	32.61	33.99	50.64	52.55	58.07
Brevard.....	49.99	54.54	65.40	72.53	64.82	49.30	49.24	54.58	64.47	68.85	72.27
Broward.....	80.92	70.12	58.36	63.30	48.19	35.94	38.08	40.70	53.60	57.05	54.53
Calhoun.....	19.34	33.49	35.10	21.30	34.10	22.61	32.72	30.42	46.80	45.95	47.14
Charlotte.....		71.44	86.46	64.45	65.94	46.60	44.16	47.45	60.83	64.61	70.69
Citrus.....	34.26	50.44	52.10	53.71	58.95	39.03	34.97	47.55	58.26	71.85	65.76
Clay.....	25.63	37.30	50.93	47.65	46.46	41.27	57.50	49.64	57.87	64.71	72.90
Collier.....		89.03	106.67	107.83	102.38	80.98	83.24	90.83	84.15	82.81	86.05
Columbia.....	15.53	25.60	30.96	33.40	33.92	38.85	31.03	33.32	41.55	48.48	49.15
Dade.....	46.76	68.55	55.29	59.92	58.51	50.74	45.51	56.14	63.77	69.28	76.89
De Soto.....	33.90	41.70	40.20	41.94	32.20	27.02	33.78	36.67	42.46	47.97	44.66
Dixie.....		53.35	48.37	44.54	54.19	44.50	44.57	51.33	61.14	76.37	74.59
Duval.....	65.71	66.38	60.20	63.87	56.23	41.46	38.50	44.67	52.26	58.67	62.71
Escambia.....	25.12	40.70	40.91	43.89	43.29	25.09	33.95	35.23	41.53	46.91	47.25
Flagler.....	74.25	74.43	68.51	65.23	59.01	36.67	58.05	49.16	56.18	84.05	86.24
Franklin.....	24.26	38.43	45.69	42.99	39.81	27.80	41.45	46.30	52.58	67.48	64.26
Gadsden.....	13.01	18.05	28.13	27.13	29.36	23.34	25.55	31.03	40.41	47.16	49.24
Gilchrist.....			57.32	57.99	53.64	35.40	44.56	52.02	47.96	49.38	52.42
Glades.....		74.03	51.09	44.32	60.00	50.51	52.23	55.91	71.41	85.28	80.24
Gulf.....			53.20	30.12	45.91	54.41	43.92	43.86	52.80	56.41	49.78
Hamilton.....	11.35	20.05	28.84	27.94	24.00	20.33	30.82	33.24	42.92	54.26	51.93
Hardee.....		53.04	31.15	25.68	29.45	22.54	30.96	31.72	43.27	43.16	46.50
Hendry.....		99.89	92.19	75.61	90.84	56.56	96.90	59.43	62.74	70.88	68.53
Hernando.....	36.11	50.53	47.05	41.84	40.12	34.15	42.79	36.70	54.20	59.50	64.02
Highlands.....		82.39	58.89	54.21	54.70	40.08	46.04	47.17	54.47	65.92	69.39
Hillsborough.....	37.64	48.32	52.39	54.41	53.00	35.53	35.06	40.31	59.85	58.70	55.47
Holmes.....	18.34	16.39	30.52	27.57	30.85	20.13	26.00	32.95	37.15	38.23	44.92

Indian River.....			65.28	56.47	43.99	41.20	47.78	49.17	60.72	61.74	58.34
Jackson.....	12.42	18.09	24.10	26.29	25.34	17.38	29.47	26.97	37.77	43.46	50.51
Jefferson.....	21.83	17.04	23.86	25.58	25.66	22.68	20.89	30.31	37.78	40.02	45.64
Lafayette.....	33.34	25.94	53.68	29.81	49.95	29.09	41.36	45.24	56.58	61.54	63.63
Lake.....	37.12	65.16	63.19	58.92	57.38	42.75	43.54	52.71	62.60	64.25	67.21
Lee.....	62.37	61.21	79.79	70.41	56.05	43.11	43.48	49.51	58.48	64.23	71.82
Leon.....	17.91	28.87	33.74	37.19	35.45	30.21	31.10	36.54	49.86	47.21	50.77
Levy.....	21.51	45.53	32.41	38.49	34.61	38.36	34.52	37.85	55.34	51.37	50.15
Liberty.....	20.39	19.00	41.89	31.78	40.16	31.06	48.17	67.76	63.83	69.63	76.96
Madison.....	18.17	25.17	20.93	21.76	26.51	23.30	22.63	27.24	35.32	47.58	49.43
Manatee.....	35.42	36.16	46.81	51.40	48.27	32.21	34.72	44.26	57.08	64.98	58.80
Marion.....	19.34	29.81	38.30	40.62	40.10	31.00	35.40	35.26	48.88	57.15	55.75
Martin.....			79.49	67.44	48.51	51.83	58.87	49.48	56.65	68.13	70.41
Monroe.....	29.17	37.42	45.66	38.39	34.71	33.44	35.97	31.39	47.23	46.30	47.41
Nassau.....	26.78	31.51	48.04	50.73	52.35	28.56	50.80	39.47	63.08	64.21	69.39
Okaloosa.....	17.89	29.63	31.35	28.68	30.17	25.12	33.90	30.88	40.26	49.66	49.88
Okeechobee.....	70.85	56.65	58.92	45.84	28.50	36.99	35.79	41.66	53.19	64.61	63.85
Orange.....	39.54	57.38	64.61	63.36	54.23	43.68	38.73	42.10	61.94	62.11	60.78
Osceola.....	48.37	53.44	73.03	54.48	52.93	39.92	45.44	39.76	51.96	58.88	64.70
Palm Beach.....	58.70	55.18	59.24	58.73	56.10	44.49	52.77	52.29	68.98	66.24	63.62
Pasco.....	37.62	42.79	56.72	50.89	52.27	37.62	51.64	49.28	66.08	64.17	68.61
Pinellas.....	48.38	62.60	72.14	68.94	51.87	44.32	49.08	52.13	58.02	59.69	58.83
Polk.....	38.82	37.81	51.76	46.45	39.91	26.35	40.56	45.78	51.40	56.54	62.64
Puonam.....	31.55	41.03	45.75	30.88	39.36	27.99	38.52	36.59	41.77	49.80	50.03
St. Johns.....	34.35	49.17	65.73	59.60	45.44	38.77	35.20	39.50	49.44	65.58	53.23
St. Lucie.....	50.05	73.09	67.19	40.25	40.12	37.03	40.96	40.02	54.68	51.32	54.06
Santa Rosa.....	17.37	33.70	34.63	33.79	32.62	28.96	31.66	32.90	44.19	43.74	49.23
Sarasota.....	63.34	63.34	82.60	51.80	50.42	31.93	41.04	69.62	63.00	73.42	81.10
Seminole.....	28.61	42.59	51.05	54.47	54.11	41.18	37.52	42.29	57.05	62.39	62.75
Sumter.....	31.61	28.97	37.17	31.74	32.01	33.24	41.69	42.56	51.50	69.22	59.94
Suwannee.....	17.49	25.08	30.81	28.47	32.25	24.38	28.12	37.83	47.50	48.19	46.82
Taylor.....	31.23	40.32	47.94	43.45	39.98	35.96	31.60	36.54	50.76	57.75	50.63
Union.....		17.78	30.93	30.00	27.09	27.36	25.03	26.40	34.72	48.27	48.77
Volusia.....	67.35	64.80	69.40	72.30	70.37	45.65	47.03	52.93	67.54	69.34	69.75
Wakulla.....	15.48	18.28	26.47	25.42	29.17	24.69	26.91	36.60	44.85	57.95	76.36
Walton.....	18.07	24.13	33.13	33.05	36.40	24.09	30.94	34.56	42.10	44.91	48.86
Washington.....	17.22	16.35	27.30	21.84	28.57	18.49	22.76	29.32	34.85	39.95	41.99
TOTALS.....	\$ 32.83	\$ 45.54	\$ 50.25	\$ 49.58	\$ 46.51	\$ 35.28	\$ 38.53	\$ 42.83	\$ 53.63	\$ 57.77	\$ 59.56

*—Includes Fees of Collectors and Assessors for Interest and Sinking Fund Taxes.

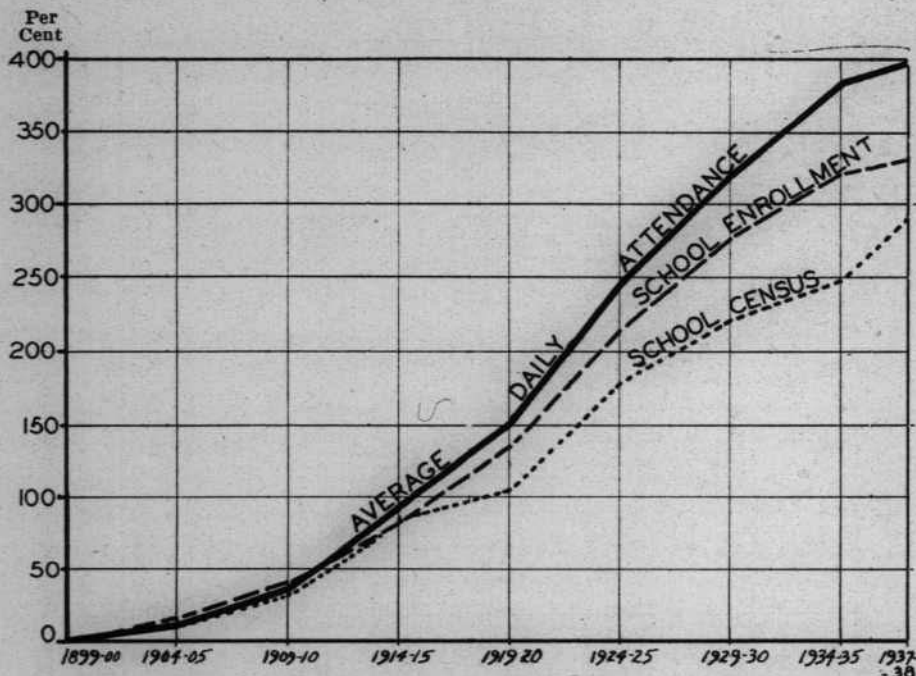
ASSESSED VALUATION PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1919-20 TO 1937-38

ASSESSED VALUATION PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE DURING CERTAIN YEARS BEGINNING 1919-20

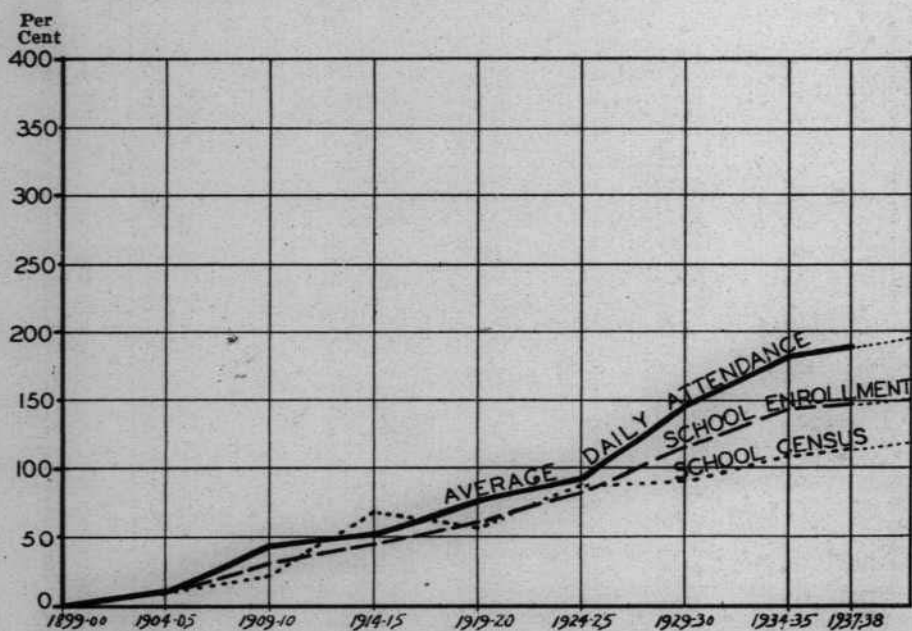
COUNTIES	1919-20	1924-25	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36*	1936-37*	1937-38*
Alachua.....	\$ 1,033	\$ 1,368	\$ 1,508	\$ 1,281	\$ 1,093	\$ 933	\$ 1,086	\$ 1,079	\$ 663	\$ 622	\$ 648
Baker.....	1,759	2,326	1,542	1,098	918	937	851	810	636	643	678
Bay.....	1,617	1,092	1,773	1,176	636	539	790	715	588	488	485
Bradford.....	1,170	1,546	1,448	1,202	798	661	786	790	474	420	433
Brevard.....	3,555	2,887	3,292	3,229	2,544	1,933	2,828	2,264	1,194	1,107	1,091
Broward.....	5,355	2,722	2,708	2,741	1,838	1,561	2,655	1,314	660	665	661
Calhoun.....	1,357	1,329	745	609	495	378	414	430	299	250	226
Charlotte.....		2,960	4,598	4,161	3,016	1,953	3,065	2,353	1,262	1,164	1,481
Citrus.....	2,461	2,950	3,324	2,463	2,249	1,754	2,198	2,197	1,185	1,151	1,158
Clay.....	2,287	2,326	2,185	2,186	1,694	1,375	1,414	1,312	762	766	807
Collier.....		7,851	10,822	10,193	9,116	8,040	4,649	4,254	2,987	3,087	2,993
Columbia.....	1,150	1,307	1,239	1,226	956	828	957	967	622	610	615
Dade.....	3,233	2,615	2,710	2,924	2,759	2,234	2,466	2,305	1,821	1,868	2,080
DeSoto.....	2,210	2,216	1,728	1,557	1,200	944	1,571	1,324	713	625	639
Dixie.....		3,852	2,643	2,336	2,026	1,765	1,780	1,748	1,540	1,496	1,270
Duval.....	4,004	3,269	3,293	2,907	2,623	2,219	2,296	2,205	1,636	1,507	1,676
Escambia.....	2,648	1,990	1,738	1,757	1,599	1,336	1,556	1,507	866	836	842
Flagler.....	4,803	3,883	4,051	3,386	2,580	1,557	3,179	3,060	1,549	1,564	1,689
Franklin.....	2,335	2,229	2,407	1,175	1,661	1,500	1,874	1,704	1,034	970	1,110
Gadsden.....	957	936	869	784	561	515	505	510	410	409	422
Gilchrist.....			1,837	1,926	1,238	945	1,301	1,259	806	753	753
Glades.....		4,521	3,268	3,579	2,789	2,056	4,057	3,685	1,090	1,228	1,445
Gulf.....			2,046	1,883	1,781	1,295	1,395	1,346	1,006	846	779
Hamilton.....	3,284	1,192	1,163	1,036	739	579	931	904	695	577	563
Hardee.....		1,397	1,107	1,106	797	804	823	776	399	290	339
Hendry.....		7,105	5,664	4,257	2,832	1,267	1,632	1,619	728	1,110	863
Hernando.....	3,762	2,874	2,456	2,686	2,082	1,424	2,515	2,290	972	1,020	953
Highlands.....		3,008	3,075	2,208	1,900	1,608	2,064	1,965	996	976	1,115
Hillsborough.....	2,722	1,978	2,411	2,176	1,926	1,567	1,671	1,656	1,106	1,045	1,102
Holmes.....	690	830	716	506	365	282	327	360	197	172	197

Indian River.....			2,541	1,746	1,482	1,530	2,044	1,648	903	869	873
Jackson.....	807	821	648	591	504	425	513	478	367	344	353
Jefferson.....	1,720	978	917	866	656	546	624	670	478	474	517
Lafayette.....	2,260	1,409	1,327	1,053	930	717	782	702	510	486	527
Lake.....	2,934	3,165	3,195	2,588	2,087	1,797	2,716	2,753	1,413	1,205	1,336
Lee.....	4,320	3,550	3,243	2,580	1,688	1,050	1,788	1,585	935	968	1,039
Leon.....	1,290	1,432	1,385	1,324	1,107	1,063	1,100	1,102	735	681	692
Levy.....	1,702	2,390	1,384	1,234	901	668	721	670	620	557	575
Liberty.....	1,235	1,376	1,661	1,183	1,075	847	574	626	337	324	340
Madison.....	999	1,213	955	897	745	605	627	581	428	439	466
Manatee.....	2,467	1,793	2,417	2,111	1,801	1,326	1,923	1,854	893	842	815
Marion.....	1,601	1,667	1,820	1,606	1,413	1,194	1,624	1,638	944	928	937
Martin.....			4,228	4,265	3,111	1,898	2,597	2,490	1,138	1,159	1,352
Monroe.....	2,787	2,971	2,938	2,307	1,803	1,420	2,043	1,906	824	612	236
Nassau.....	2,398	2,333	2,279	2,037	1,711	1,449	1,752	1,695	1,178	1,109	1,106
Okaloosa.....	1,605	1,369	1,121	1,124	923	699	749	617	331	369	370
Okeechobee.....	4,965	3,991	4,316	2,479	1,190	810	1,570	1,757	633	684	882
Orange.....	3,017	2,763	3,152	2,658	2,524	2,176	2,163	2,107	1,281	1,306	1,346
Osceola.....	4,263	3,160	3,216	2,898	2,261	1,846	2,754	2,357	1,187	817	943
Palm Beach.....	3,752	2,349	2,778	2,505	2,218	1,877	2,320	2,173	1,449	1,335	1,439
Pasco.....	2,798	2,742	2,979	2,395	1,996	1,381	2,041	1,963	1,078	964	972
Pinellas.....	2,950	2,930	3,069	2,889	2,537	1,641	2,027	1,934	1,147	1,089	1,142
Polk.....	2,951	1,792	2,018	1,699	1,519	1,331	1,618	1,552	973	960	1,010
Putnam.....	2,224	2,220	2,331	1,390	1,358	1,116	1,166	1,122	649	693	673
St. Johns.....	3,493	2,812	2,517	2,122	1,974	1,573	1,855	1,739	1,074	1,048	1,085
St. Lucie.....	3,641	3,123	2,926	2,060	1,366	1,185	1,966	1,938	943	754	894
Santa Rosa.....	1,427	1,372	1,169	797	711	490	617	622	455	378	375
Sarasota.....		4,063	3,473	3,999	2,730	1,950	5,047	3,309	2,012	1,526	1,533
Seminole.....	2,352	2,032	2,440	1,889	1,625	1,333	1,950	1,936	1,094	1,106	1,101
Sumter.....	2,195	1,296	1,186	1,125	813	674	1,088	1,091	638	610	577
Suwannee.....	1,101	1,405	1,216	1,107	959	748	1,080	1,040	549	525	505
Taylor.....	3,346	2,353	1,780	1,670	1,383	1,127	1,259	1,234	922	816	817
Union.....		1,704	1,147	960	735	587	577	607	382	464	390
Volusia.....	3,863	3,617	3,340	2,945	2,473	1,852	2,192	2,012	1,370	1,289	1,633
Wakulla.....	947	944	732	548	589	719	664	703	559	405	386
Walton.....	1,538	1,580	1,141	1,029	853	690	834	806	459	416	395
Washington.....	841	817	816	568	400	292	331	383	222	188	190
TOTALS.....	\$ 2,342	\$ 2,198	\$ 2,299	\$ 2,073	\$ 1,778	\$ 1,445	\$ 1,732	\$ 1,645	\$ 1,068	\$ 1,035	\$ 1,101

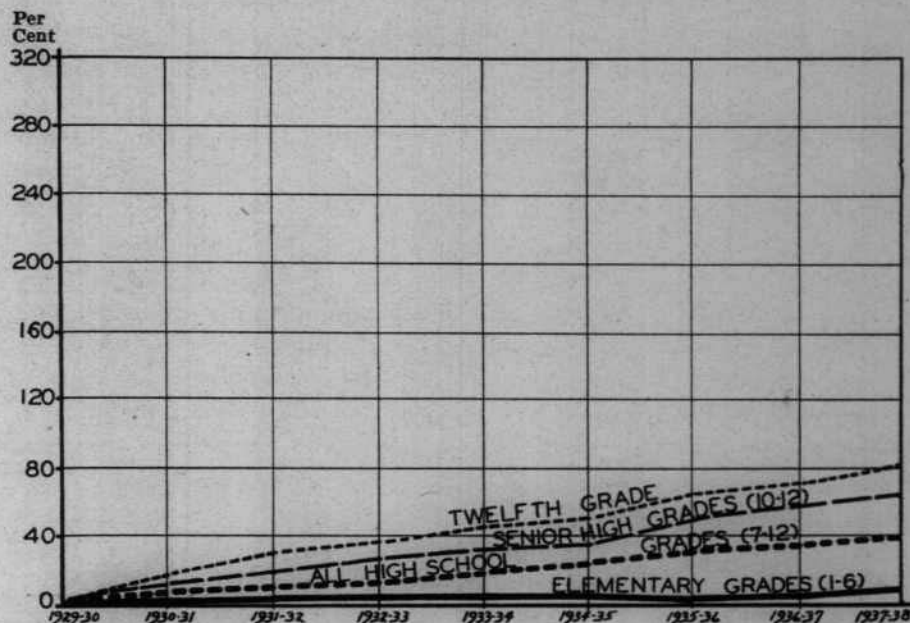
*-Based on active Valuation. Certificated Property is not separated prior to 1935-36. Homestead exemption also became effective in 1935-36.



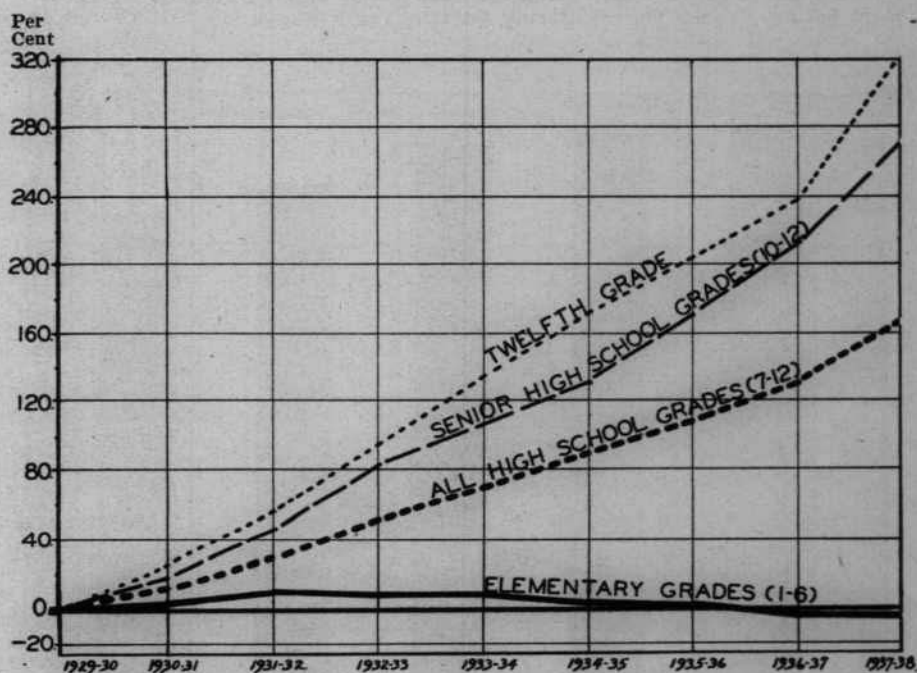
Percentage Increase in School Census, Enrollment, and Average Daily Attendance Since 1900—White



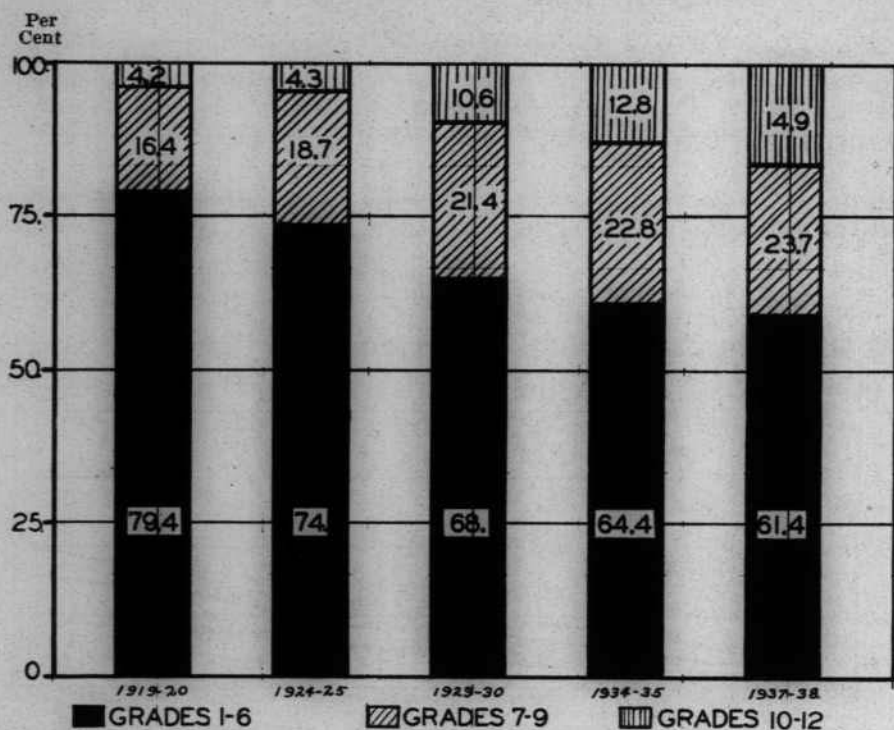
Percentage Increase in School Census, Enrollment, and Average Daily Attendance Since 1900—Negro



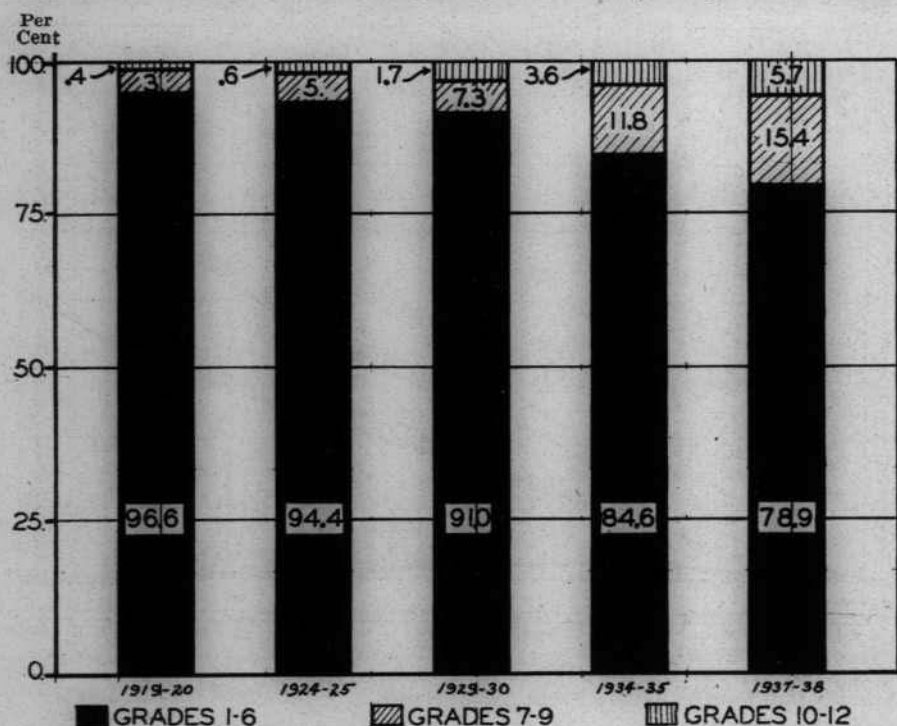
Percentage Increase in Enrollment in Elementary, High School, Senior High School, and Twelfth Grade Since 1930—White



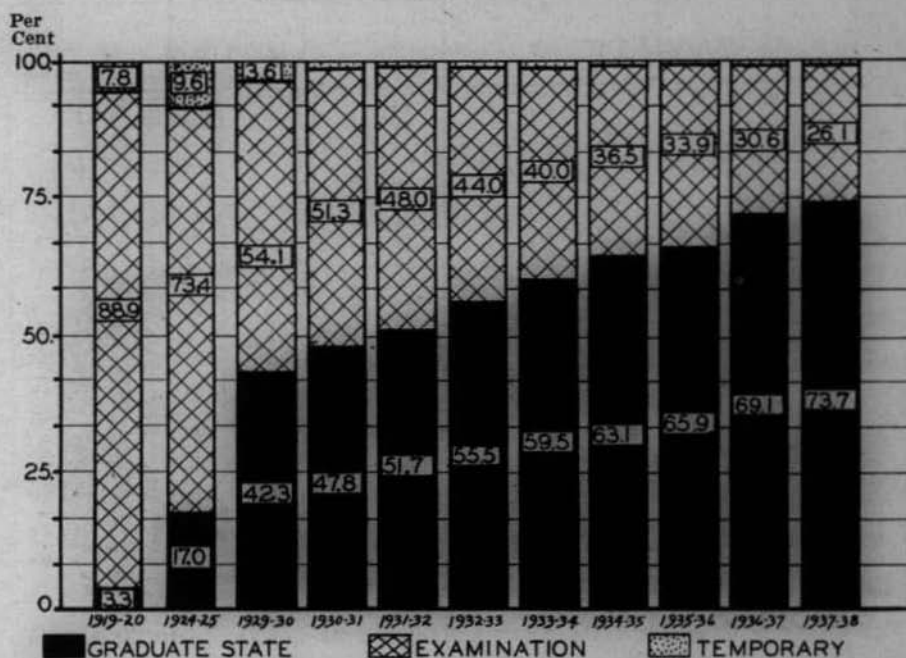
Percentage Increase in Enrollment in Elementary, High School, Senior High School, and Twelfth Grade Since 1930—Negro



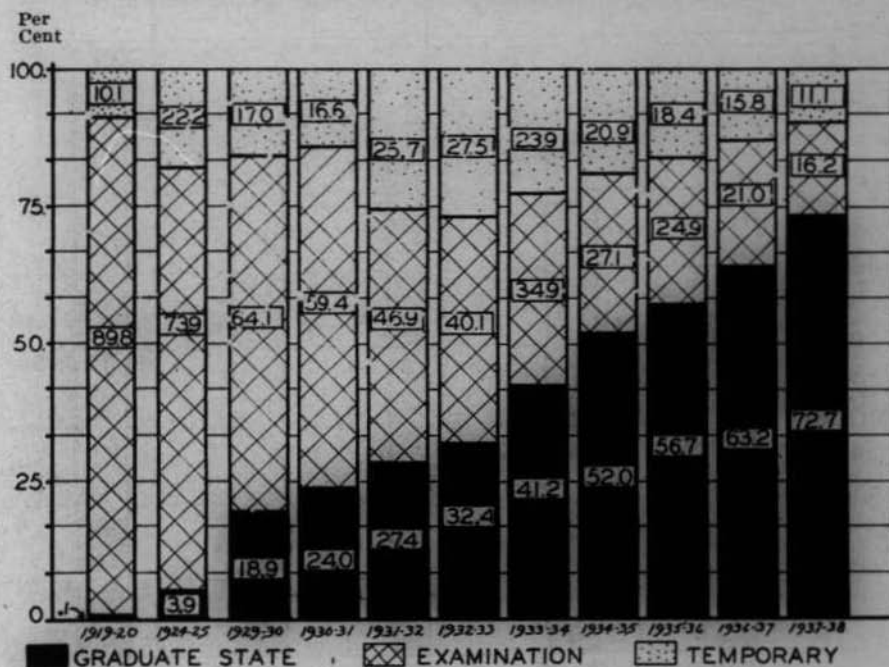
Percentage of All Pupils Enrolled Who Were in Elementary Grades (1-6), Percentage in Junior High School Grades (7-9), and Percentage in Senior High School Grades (10-12) During Certain Years Beginning 1919-20—White



Percentage of All Pupils Enrolled Who Were in Elementary Grades (1-6), Percentage in Junior High School Grades (7-9), and Percentage in Senior High School Grades (10-12) During Certain Years Beginning 1919-20—Negro



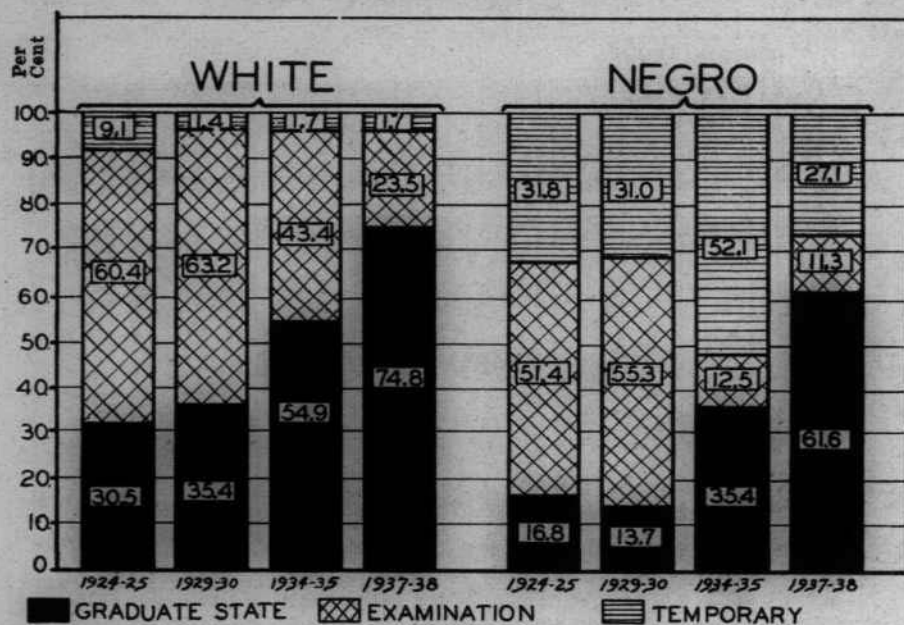
Percentage of Teachers Who Held Graduate State, Examination*, and Temporary** Certificates During Certain Years Beginning 1919-20—White



Percentage of Teachers Who Held Graduate State, Examination*, and Temporary** Certificates During Certain Years Beginning 1919-20—Negro

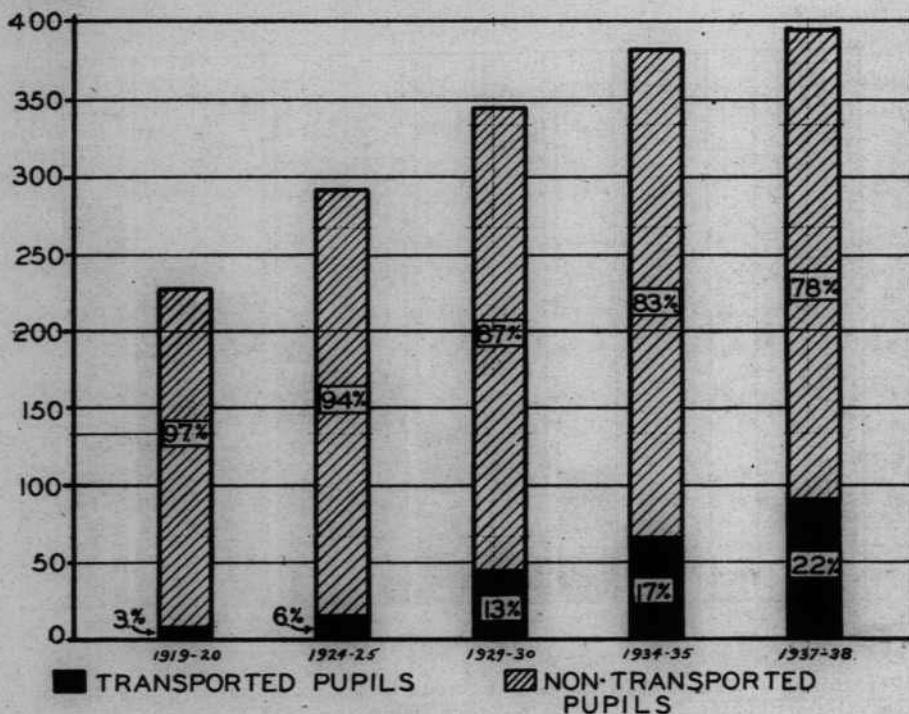
*Includes those holding High School Teacher-Training Certificates.

**Includes those holding no certificates.



Percentage of Graduate State, Examination, and Temporary Certificates Issued in 1924-25, 1929-30, 1934-35, and 1937-38—White and Negro

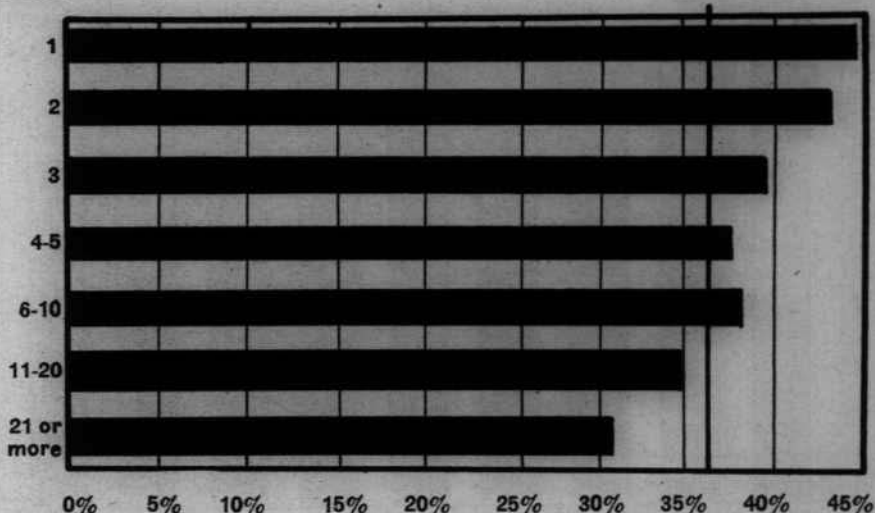
Thousands of Pupils



Number and Per Cent of Transported and Non-Transported Pupils During Certain Years Beginning 1919-20—Both Races

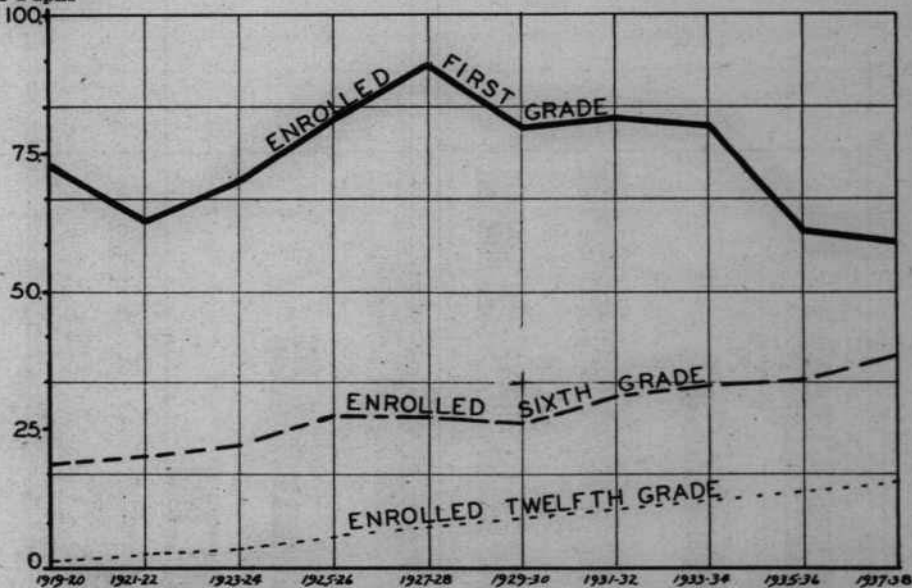
Size of
School
(Number of
Teachers)

State Average
36.5%



Percentage of Slow Progress Pupils According to Size of Schools (Number of Teachers) Florida White Elementary Schools—1937-38

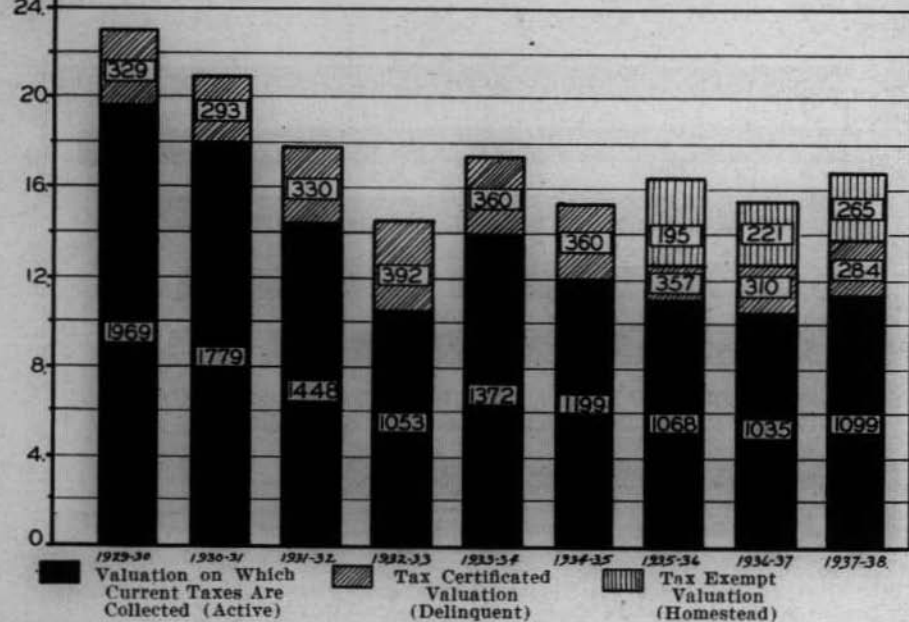
Thousands
of Pupils



Number of Pupils Enrolled in the First*, Sixth, and Twelfth Grades for Certain Years Beginning 1919-20—Both Races

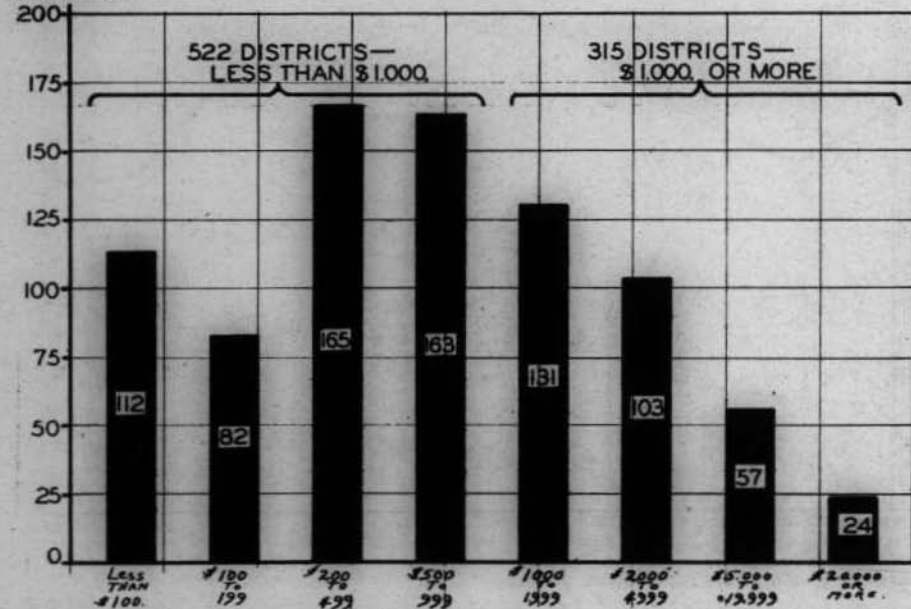
*Includes Chart Class.

Hundreds
of Dollars

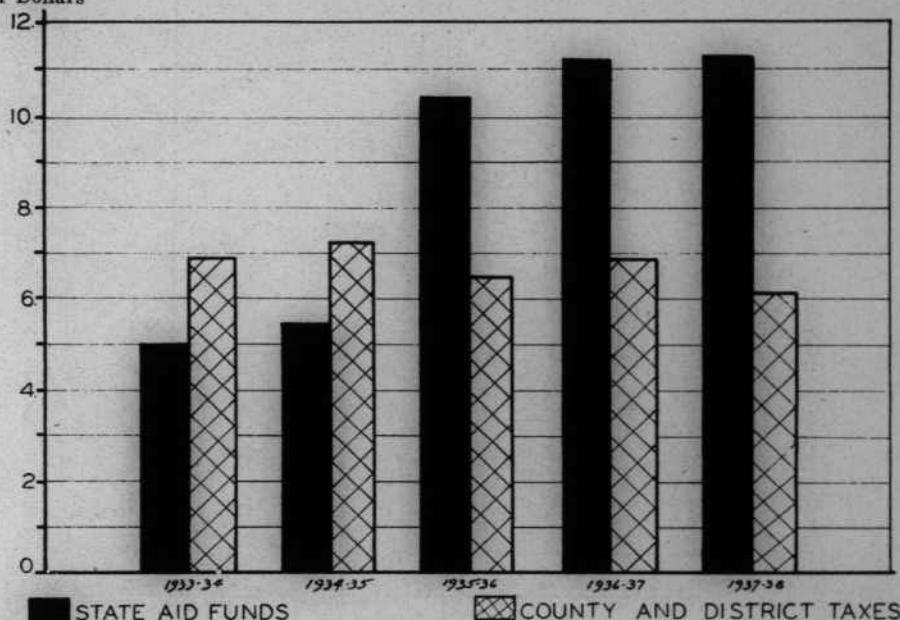


Analysis of Assessed Valuation Per Pupil in Average Daily Attendance Beginning 1929-30

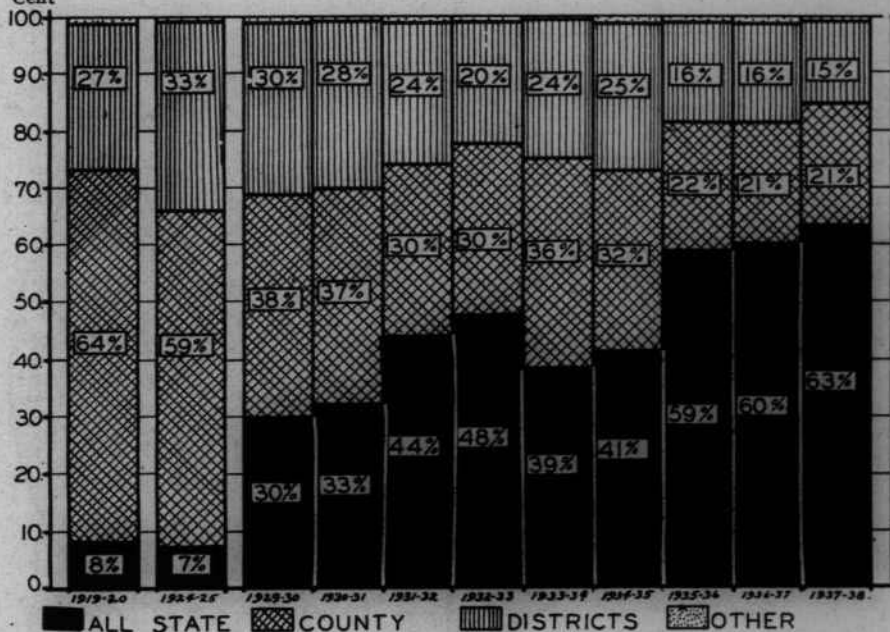
Number
of Districts



Number of Special Tax School Districts According to Amount of District Current Tax Collected During 1937-38

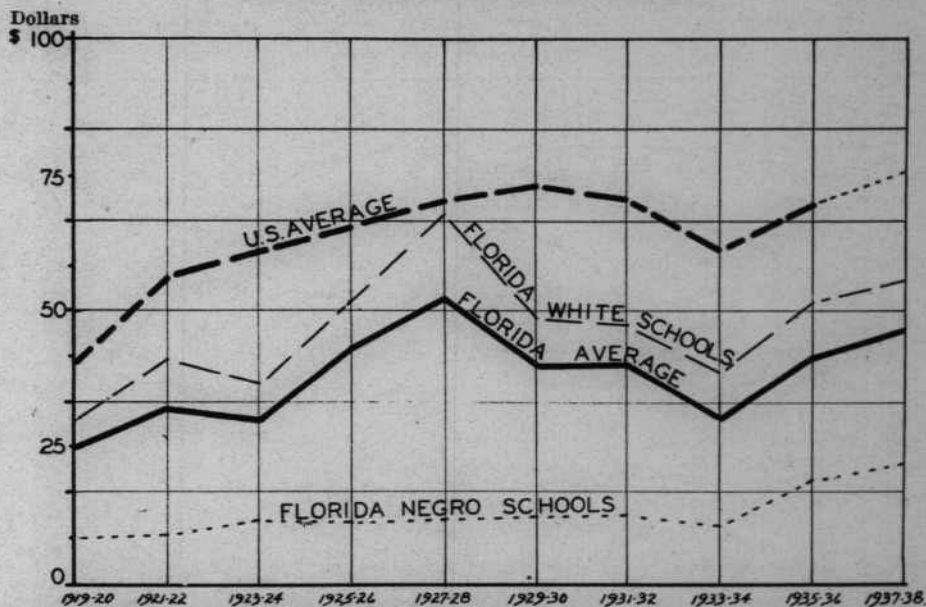
Millions
of Dollars

Receipts from State Teachers Salary Fund and from County and District Taxes and Tax Redemptions for Support and Maintenance of Schools During Each Year Beginning 1933-34

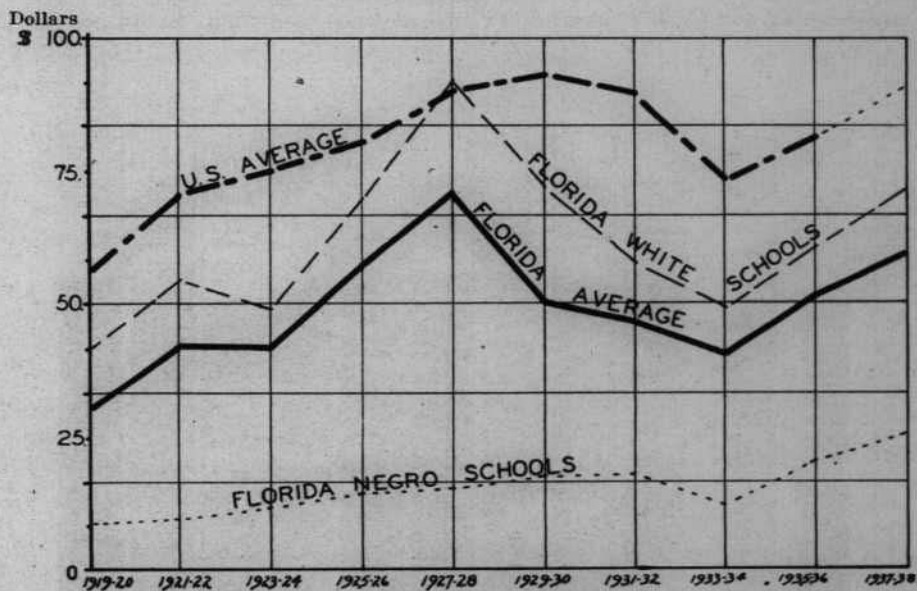
Per
Cent

Percentage of Revenue Receipts for Support and Maintenance of Schools Derived from Various Sources During Certain Years Beginning 1919-20*

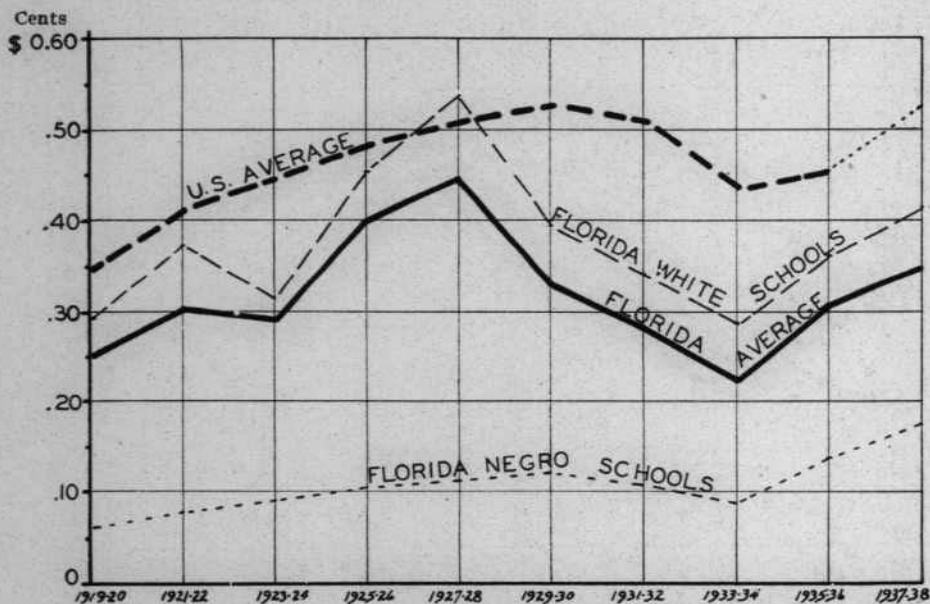
*Vocational funds prorated between State and Other.



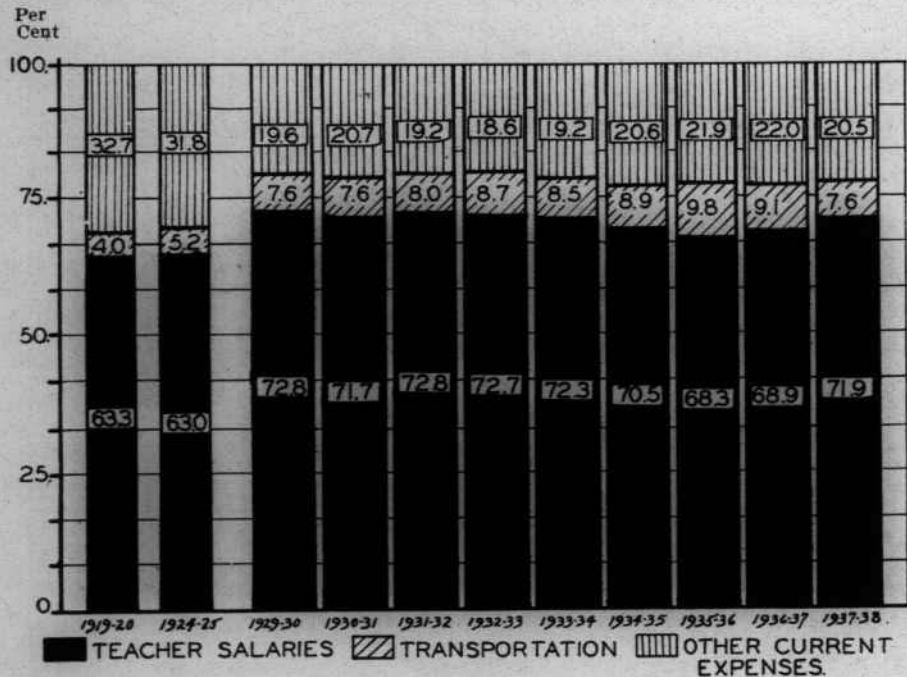
Current Expense Per Pupil Enrolled White, Negro, State Average, and U. S. Average Each Second Year Beginning 1919-20



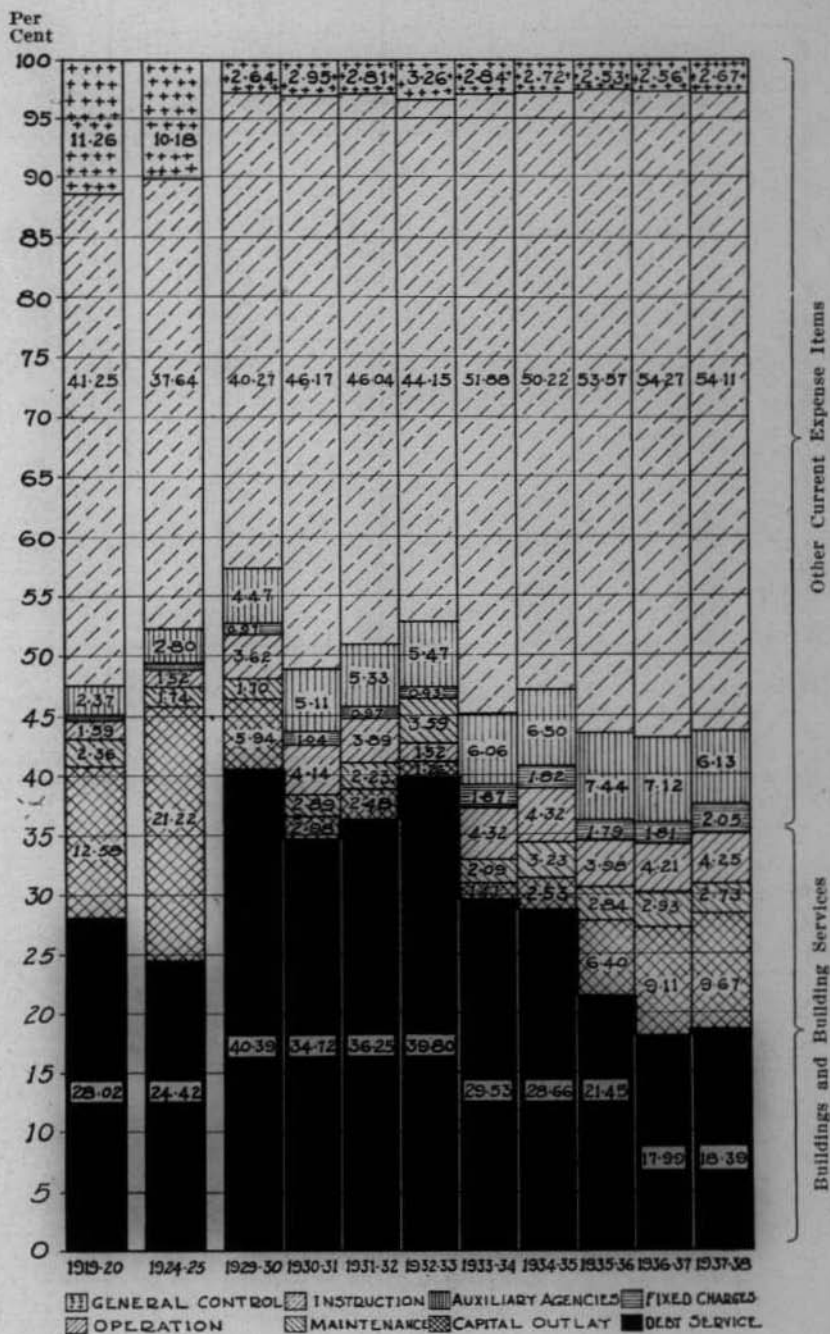
Current Expense Per Pupil in Average Daily Attendance Florida White Schools, Negro Schools, State Average and U. S. Average Each Second Year Beginning 1919-20



Current Expense Per Pupil Per Day Florida White Schools, Negro Schools, State Average and U. S. Average Each Second Year Beginning 1919-20

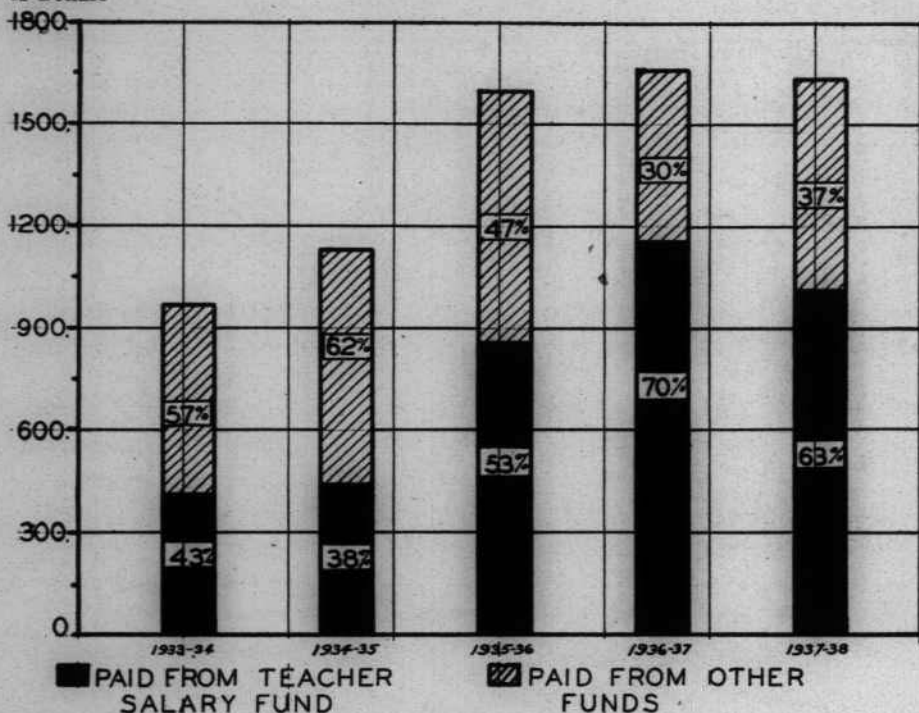


Percentage of Total Current Expense Devoted to Teachers' Salaries, to Transportation, and to Other Current Expense During Certain Years Beginning 1919-20

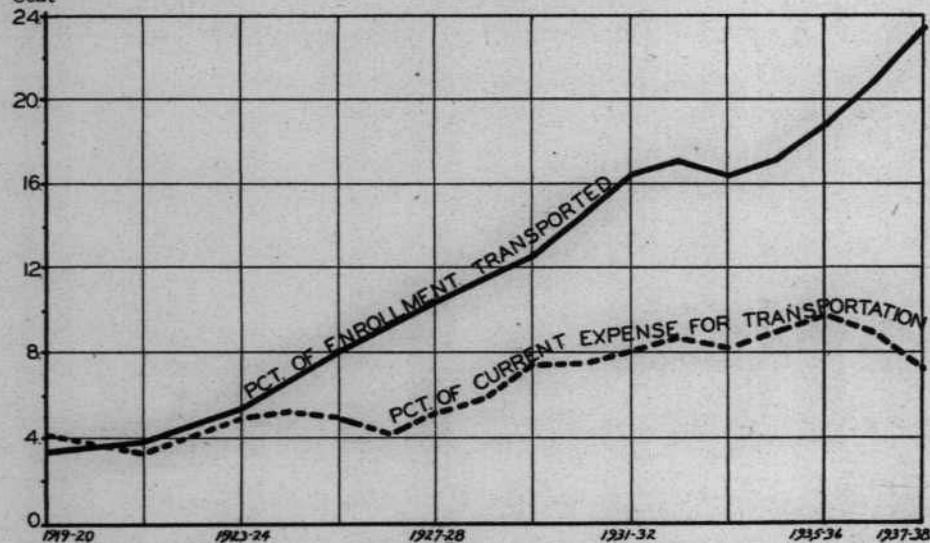


Per Cent of School Funds Expended for Major Functions with Particular Reference to Buildings and Building Services

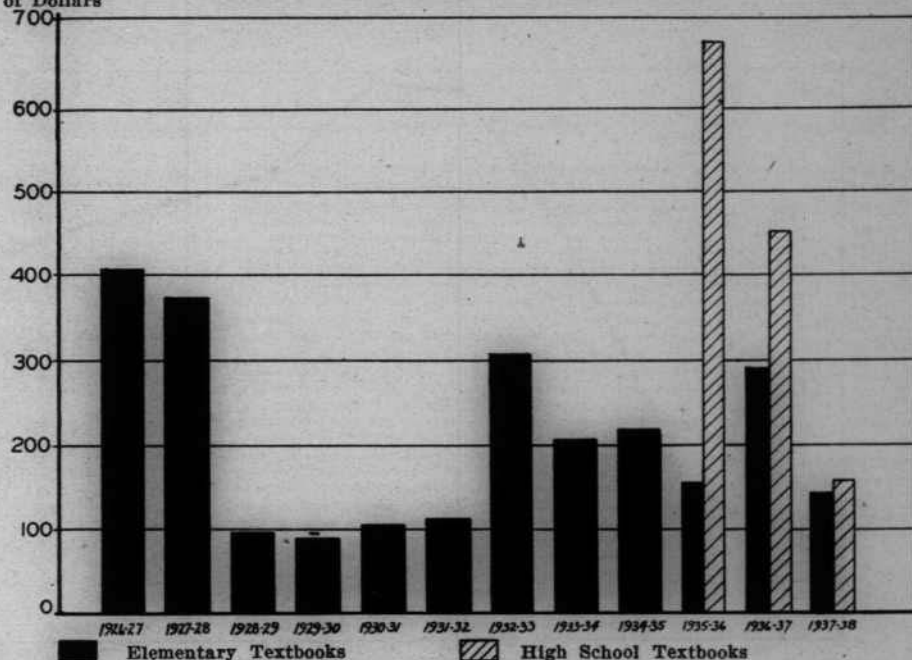
NOTE:—Percentage of General Control for 1919-20 and 1924-25 not comparable with that for other years because of change of classification of accounts.

Thousands
of Dollars

Amount and Per Cent of Expenditures for Transportation from State Teachers Salary Fund and From County and District Funds During Each Year Beginning 1933-34

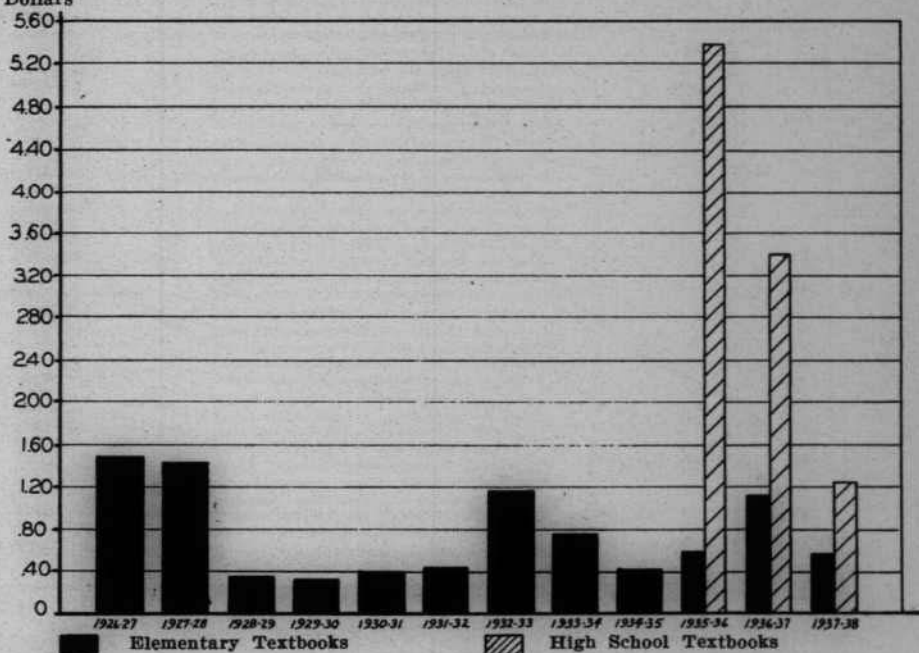
Per
Cent

Percentage of Enrollment Transported and Percentage of Current Expense Devoted to Transportation Beginning 1919-20

Thousands
of Dollars

Cost to State of Elementary School Textbooks Each Year Beginning 1926-27*, and of High School Textbooks Each Year Beginning 1935-36**

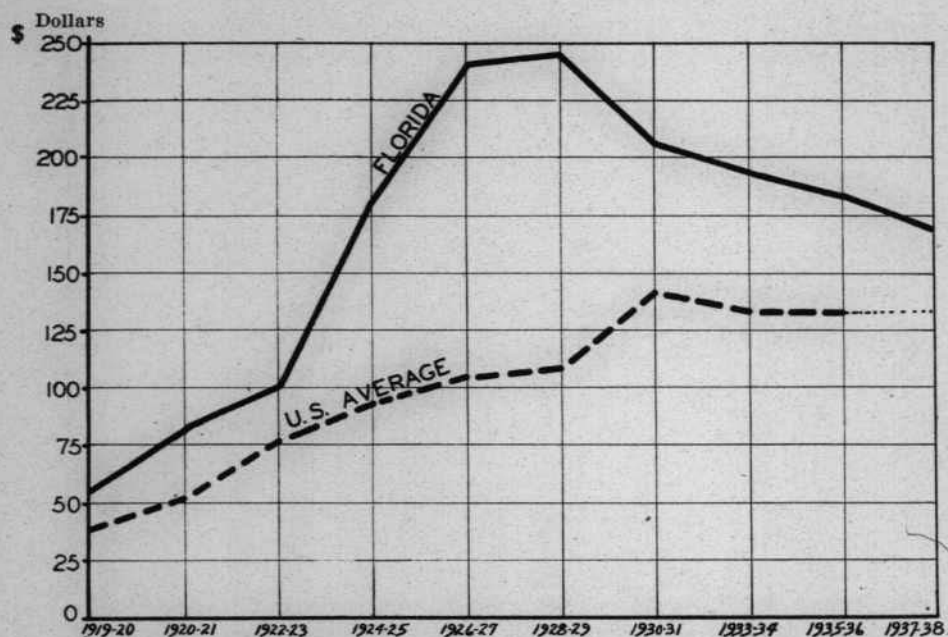
\$ Dollars



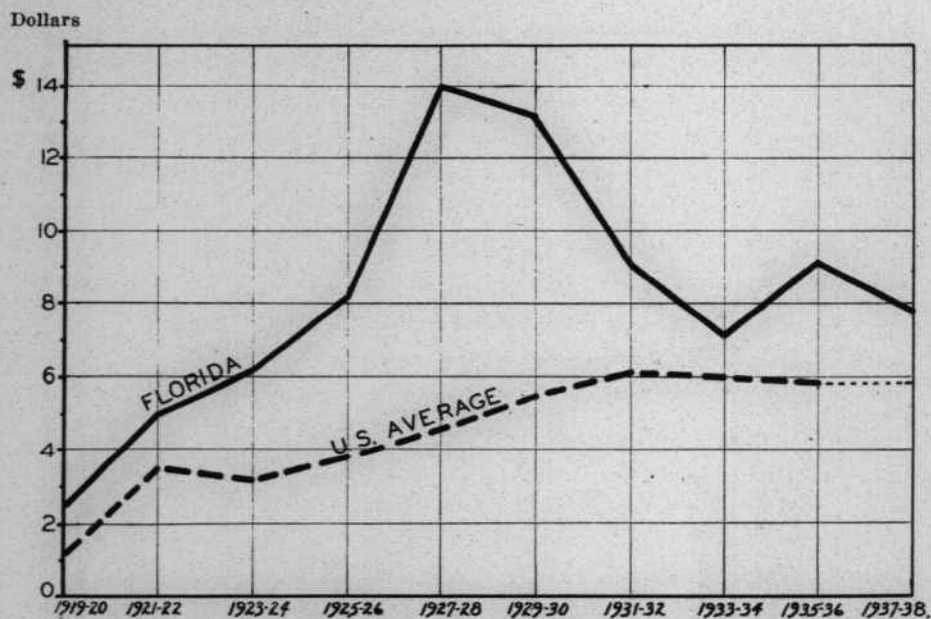
Cost to State Per Pupil Enrolled of Elementary School Textbooks Each Year Beginning 1926-27*, and of High School Textbooks Each Year Beginning 1935-36**

*First year elementary textbooks provided by State.

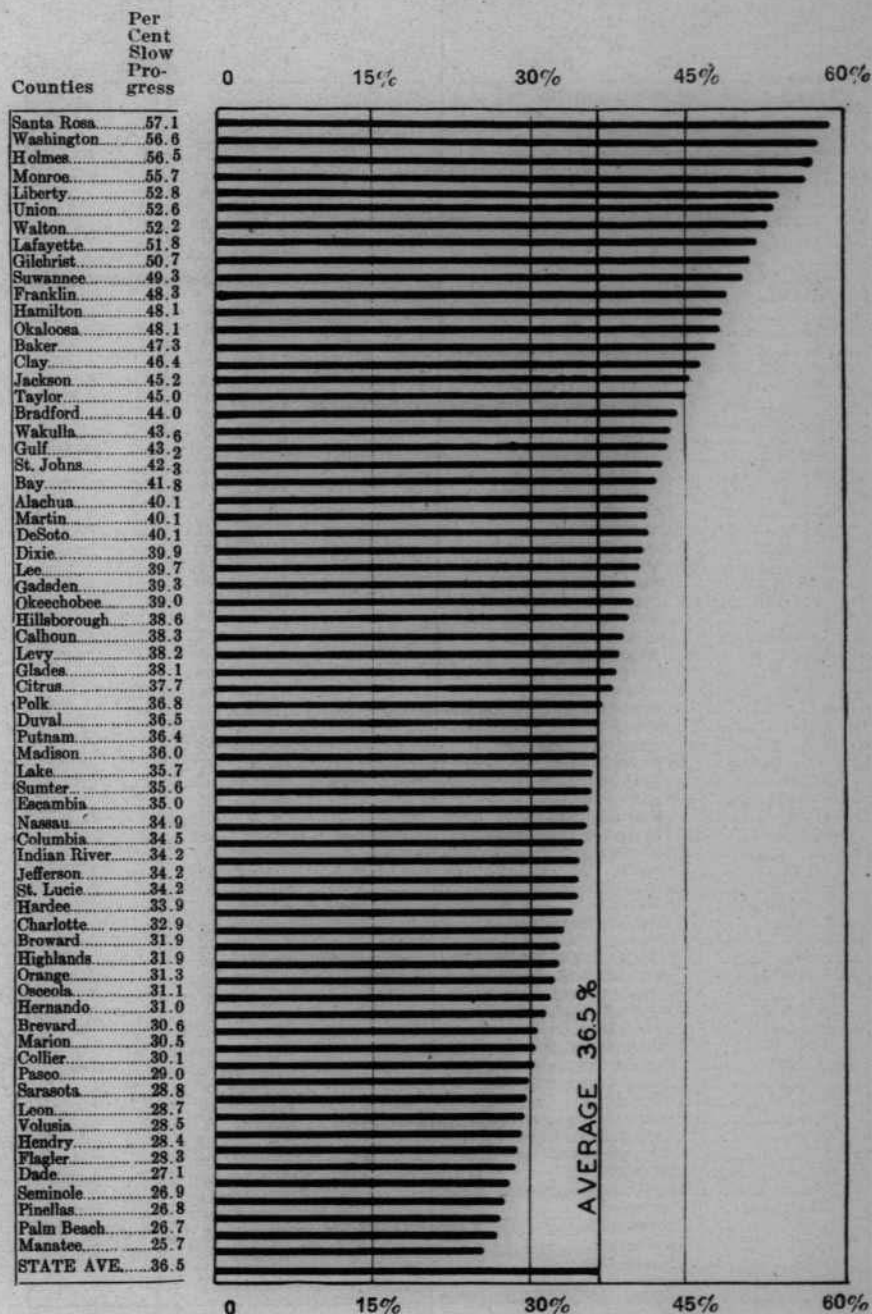
**First year high school textbooks provided by State.



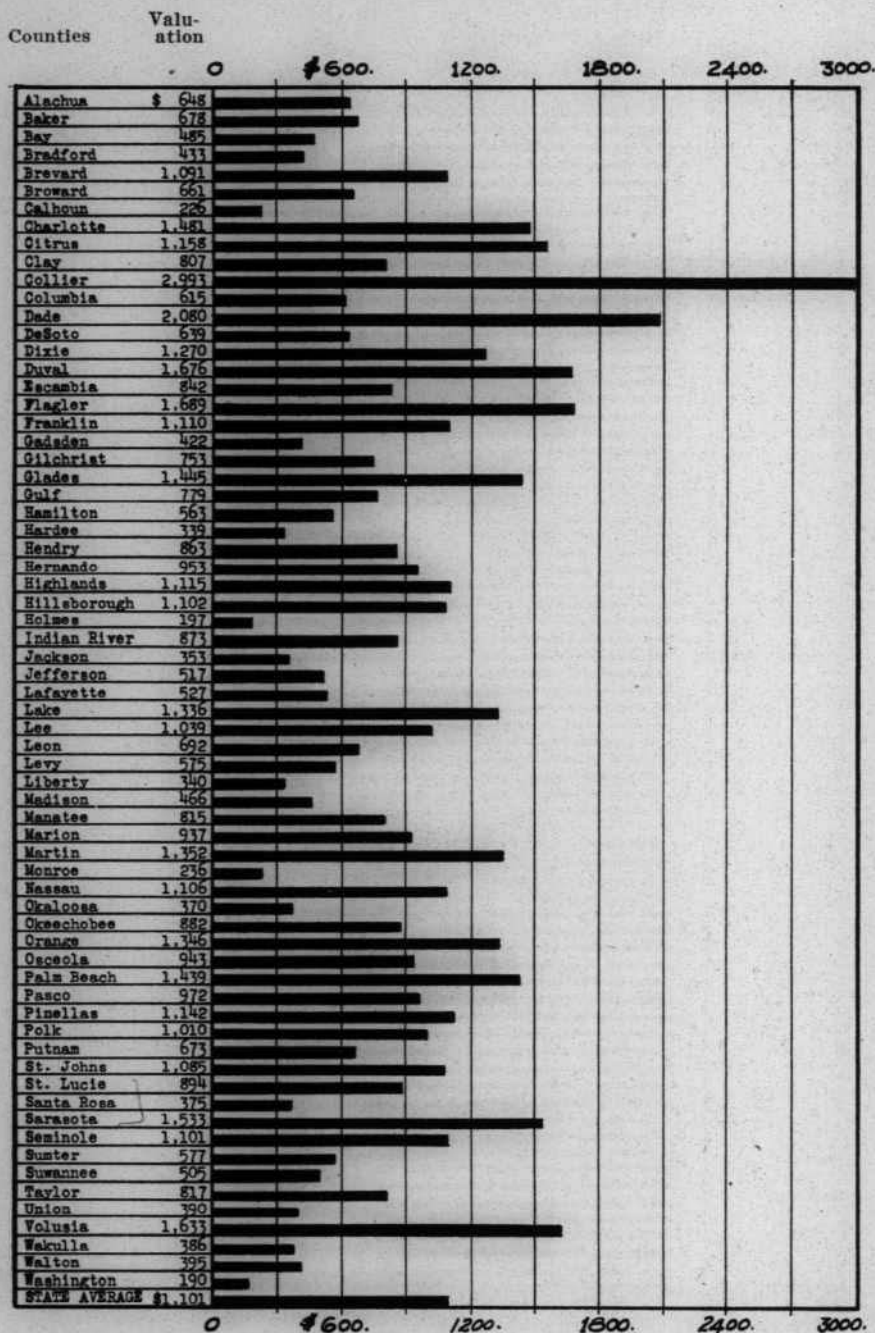
Amount of School Indebtedness Per Pupil in Average Daily Attendance in Florida and in U. S. Beginning 1919-20



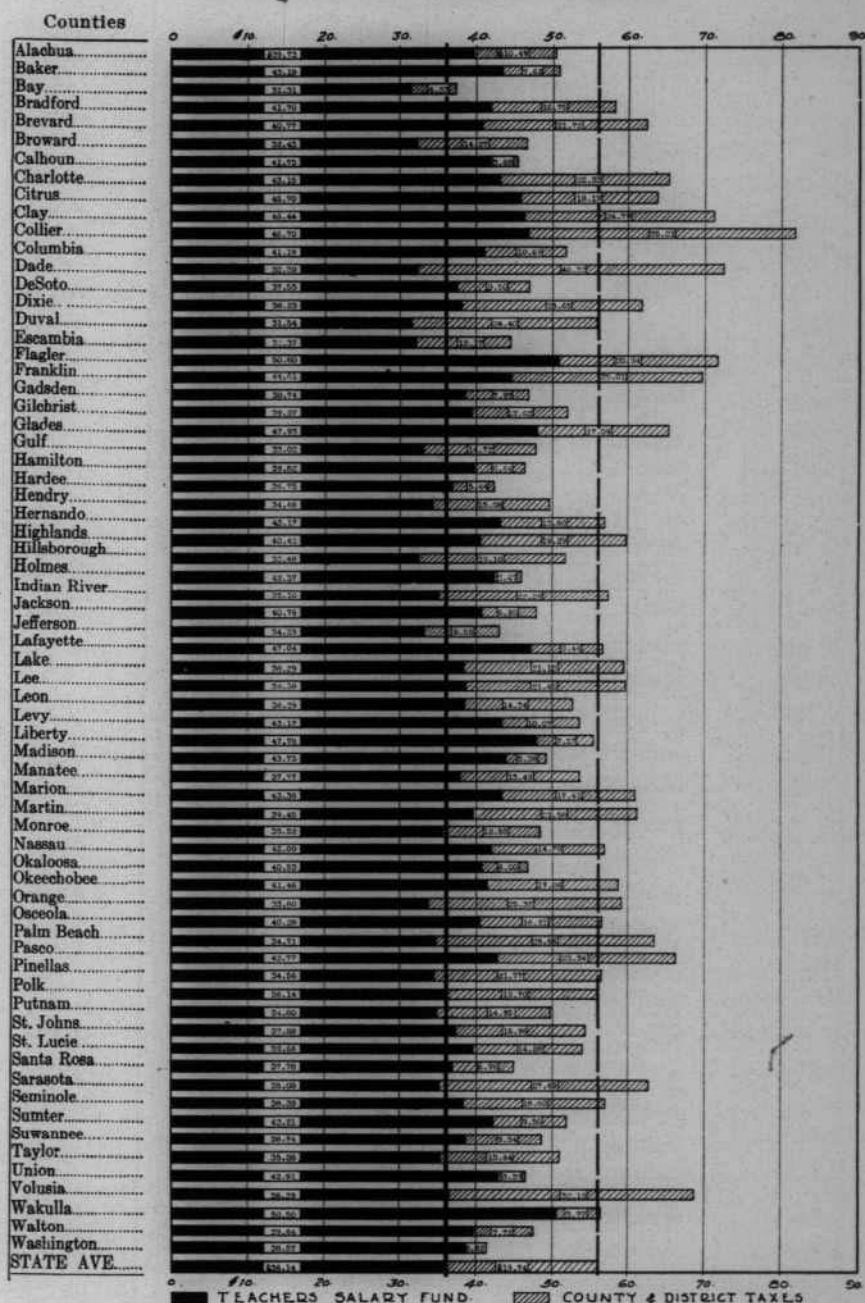
Amount of Interest Paid Per Pupil in Average Daily Attendance in Florida and in U. S. Beginning 1919-20



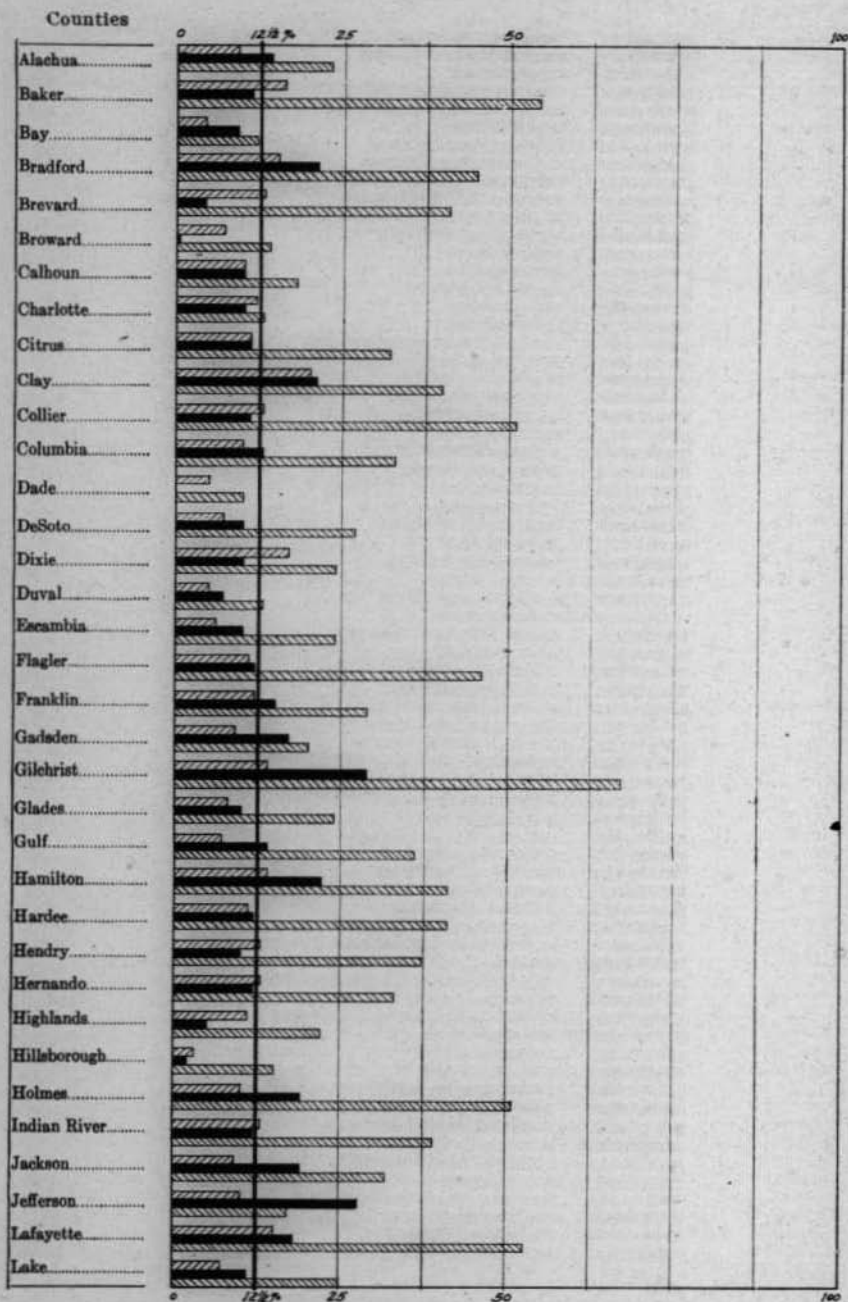
Percentage of White Elementary Pupils Who Had Made Slow Progress
(failed one or more times) in Each County in Florida, 1937-38



Active Assessed Valuation Per Pupil in Average Daily Attendance, 1937-38

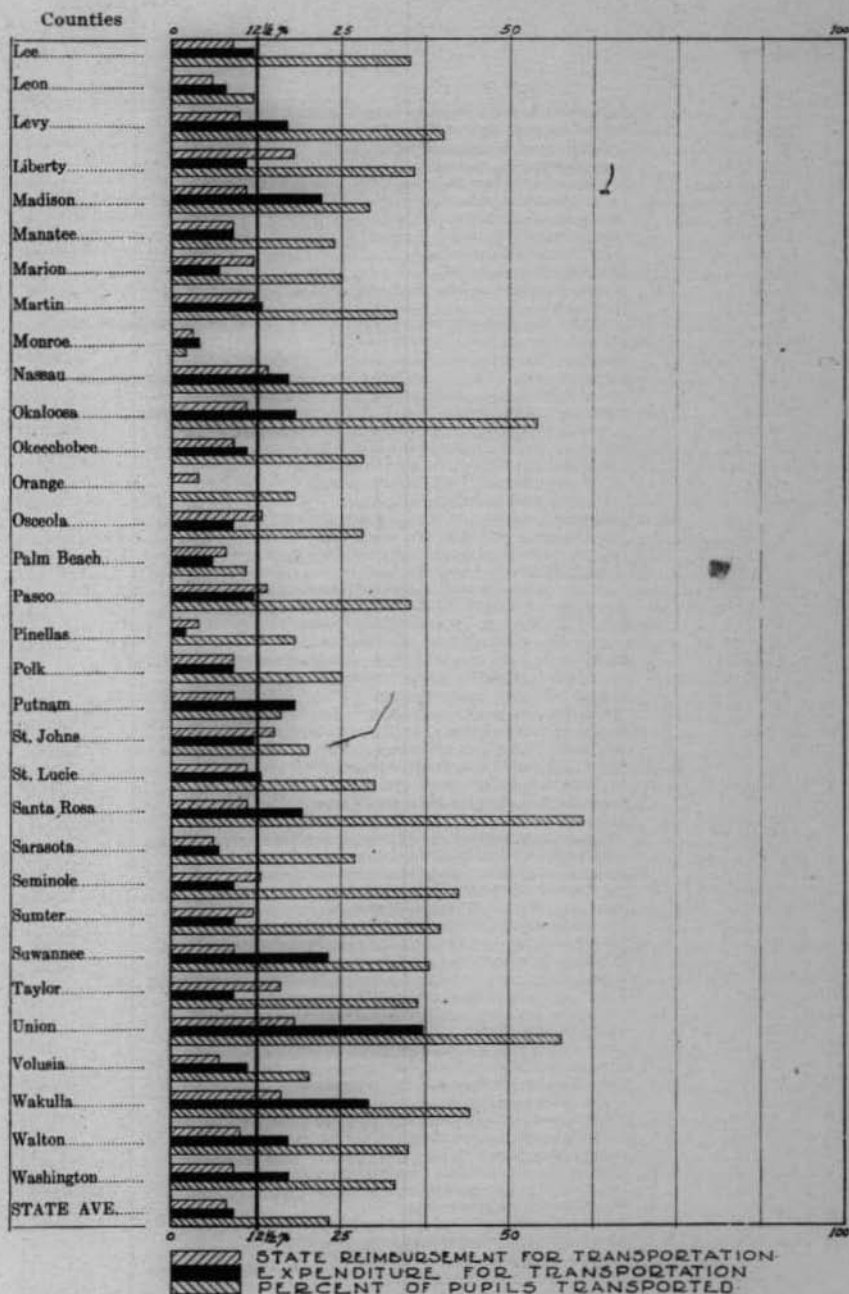


Amount Received Per Pupil in Average Daily Attendance by Each County from State Teachers Salary Fund and from County and District Taxes, 1937-38



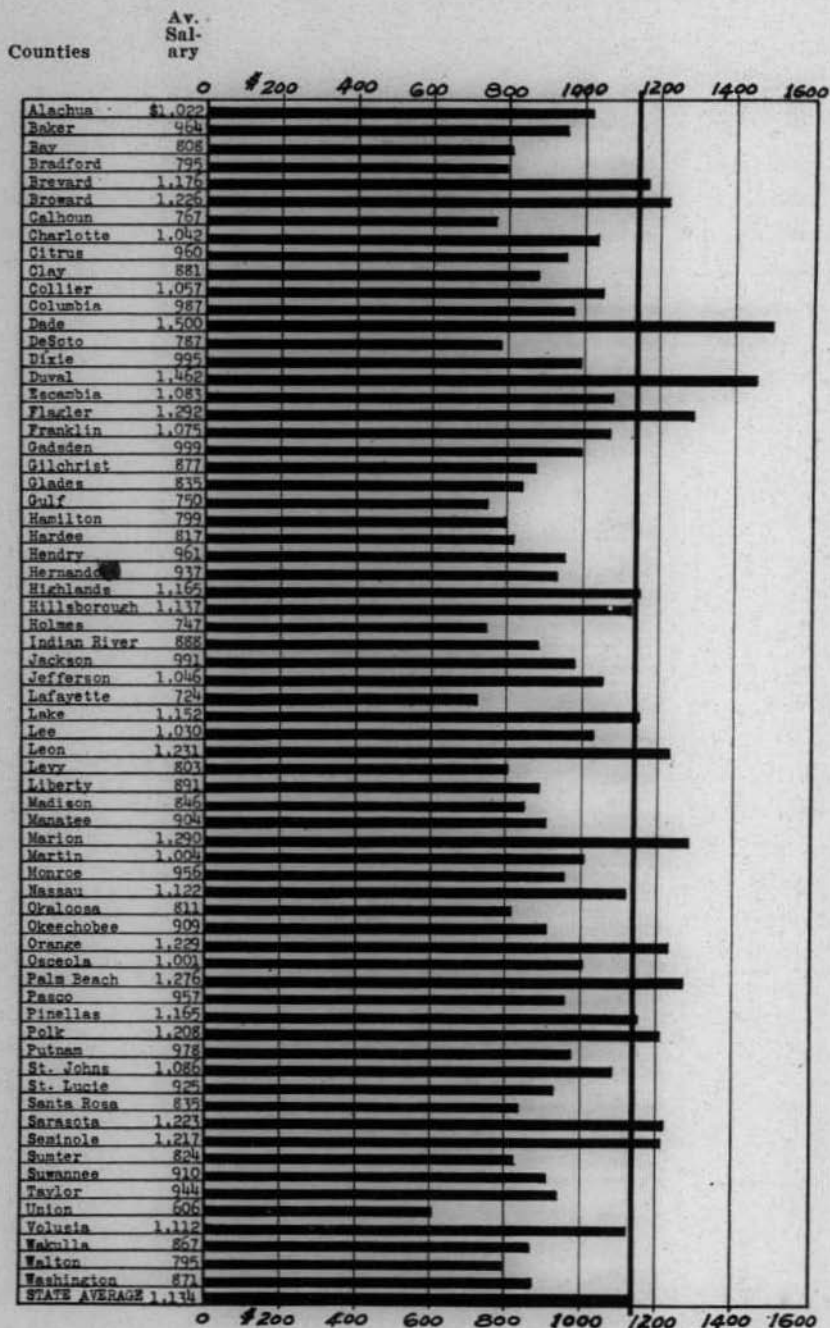
Per Cent of Teachers Salary Fund Received from Transportation Units, Per Cent Expended for Transportation, and Per Cent of Pupils Transported, 1937-38

(Continued on following page)

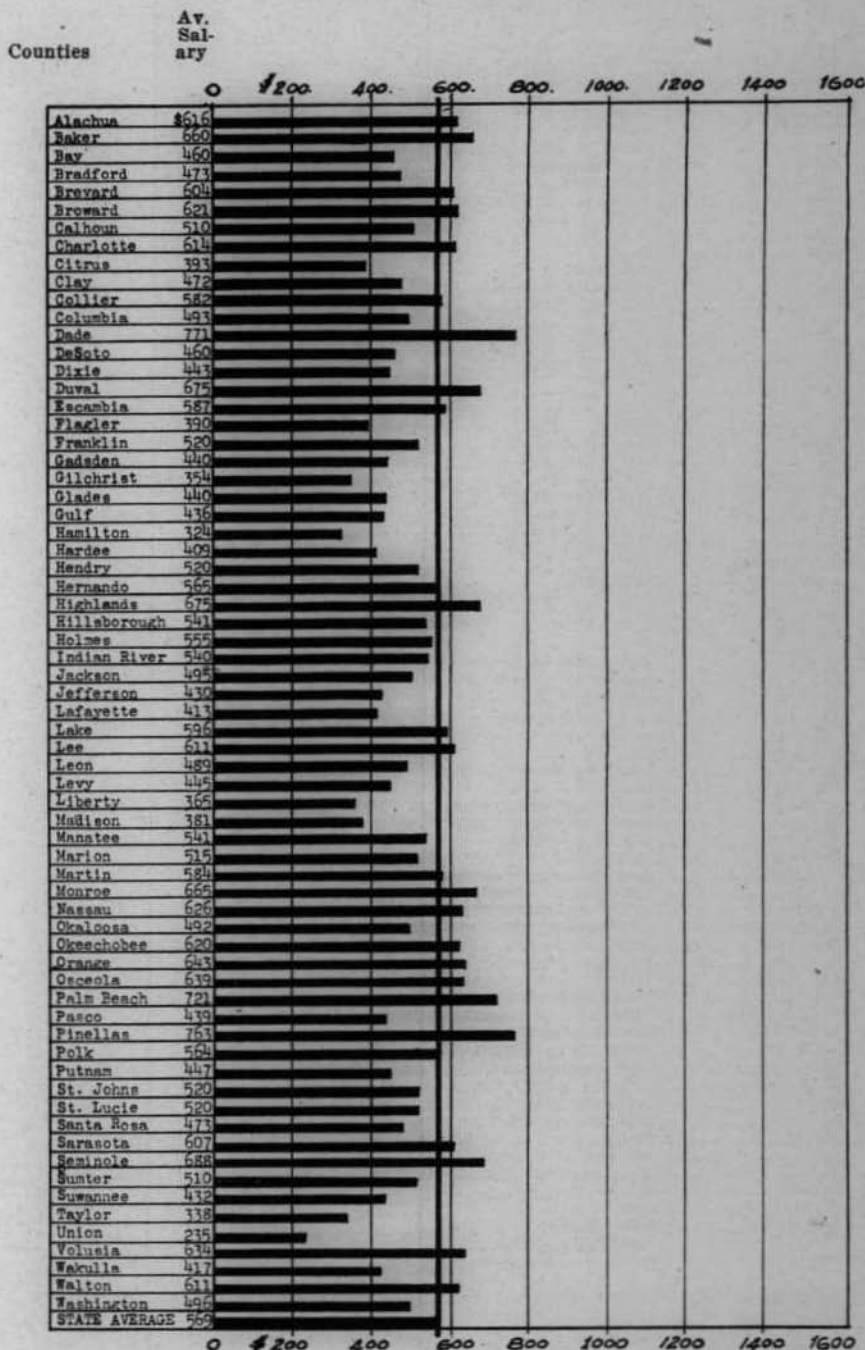


Per Cent of Teachers Salary Fund Received from Transportation Units,
Per Cent Expended for Transportation, and Per Cent of Pupils Trans-
ported, 1937-38

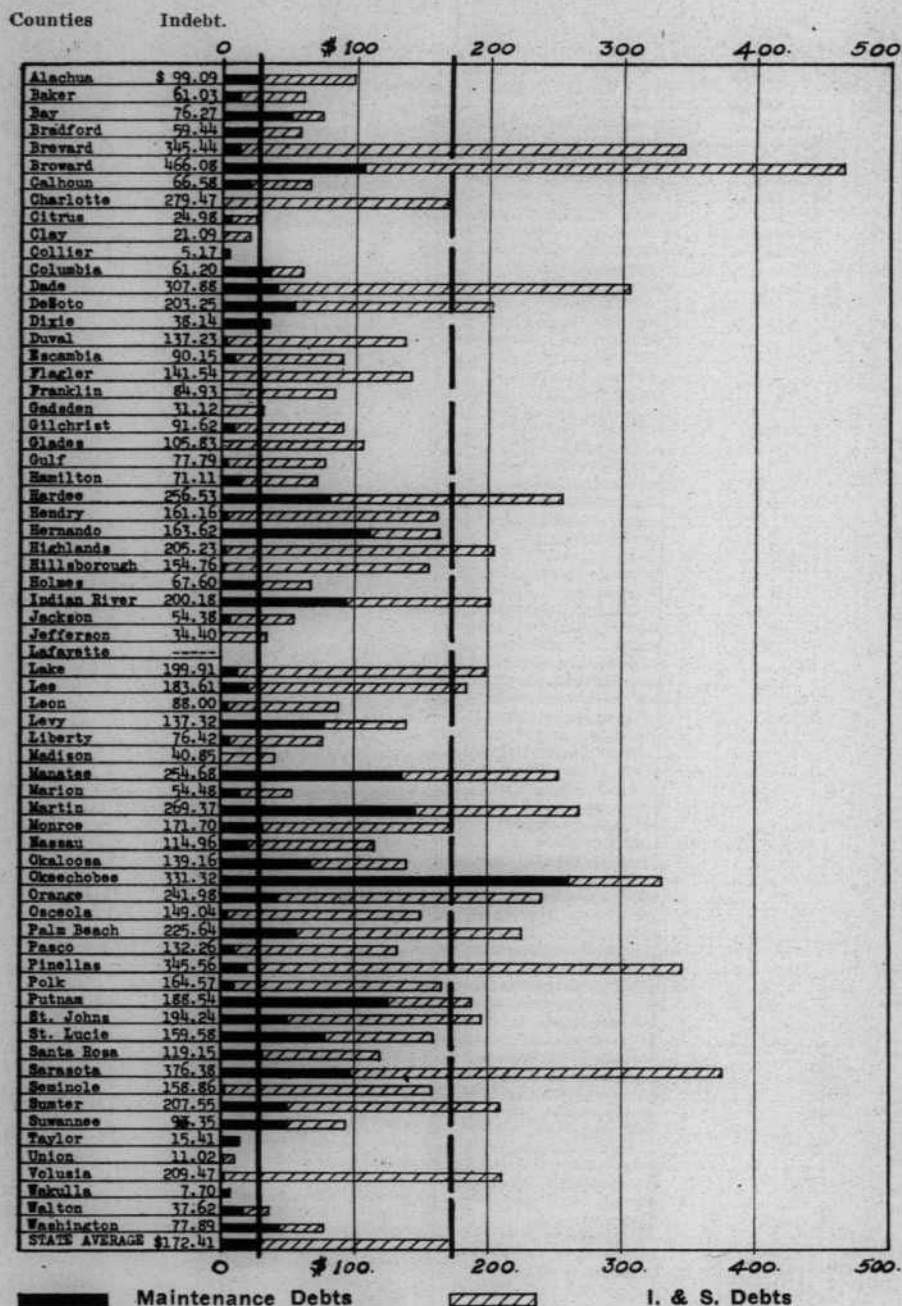
(Continued from previous page)



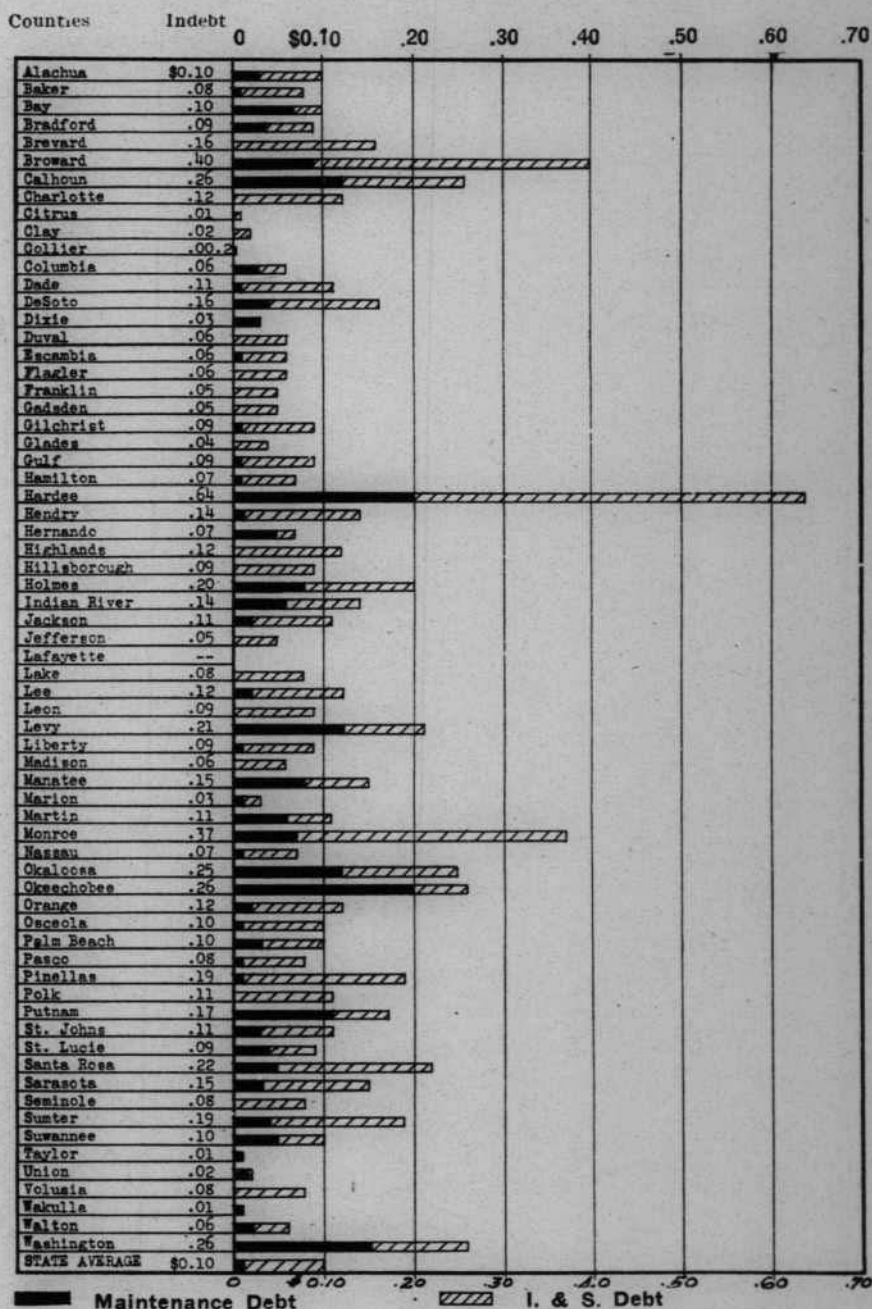
Average Annual Salary Paid Principals and Teachers Each County
1937-38—White



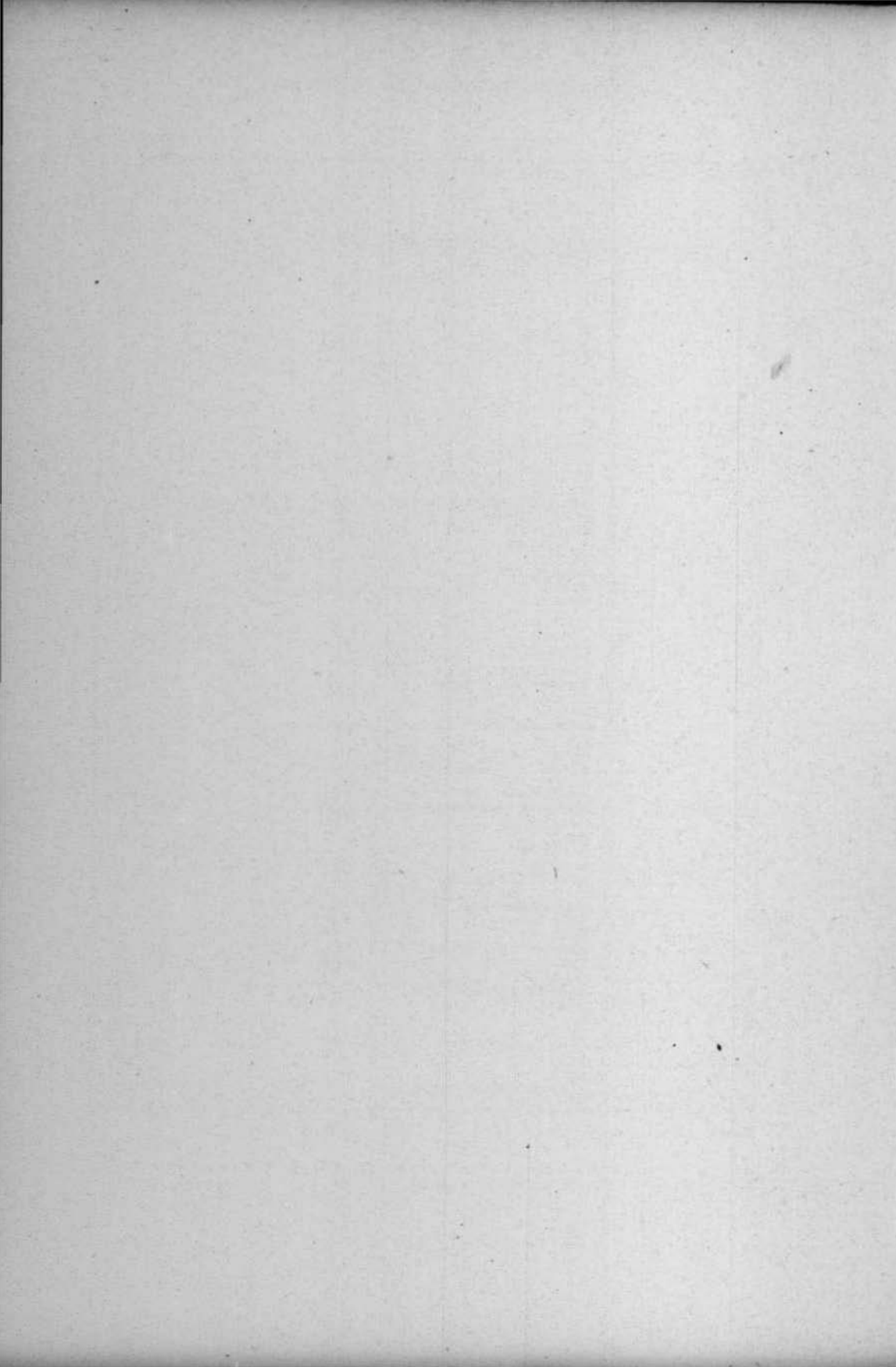
Average Annual Salary Paid Principals and Teachers Each County
1937-38—Negro



School Indebtedness Per Pupil in Average Daily Attendance Against Maintenance and I. & S. Funds, 1937-38



School Indebtedness Against Maintenance and I. & S. Funds Per Dollar of Assessed Valuation in Each County, 1937-38



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